Contents

[Times 3](#_Toc442167264)

[Согласование времен 3](#_Toc442167265)

[Passive Voice 3](#_Toc442167266)

[To be going to 3](#_Toc442167267)

[Wish 4](#_Toc442167268)

[The\The 4](#_Toc442167269)

[Conditions 4](#_Toc442167270)

[Mast\Had to\Should 4](#_Toc442167271)

[Future in past 4](#_Toc442167272)

[Ness\full\less 4](#_Toc442167273)

[Be able to\can\may 4](#_Toc442167274)

[Neither\either 5](#_Toc442167275)

[Tell\say 5](#_Toc442167276)

[Few\much 5](#_Toc442167277)

[Mine (местоимения) 5](#_Toc442167278)

[The\a\an 5](#_Toc442167279)

[V-ing (который, герундий) 6](#_Toc442167280)

[Gonna\wonna 6](#_Toc442167281)

[Прилагательные сравнения 6](#_Toc442167282)

[Части речи 6](#_Toc442167283)

[Forget 6](#_Toc442167284)

[Used to 6](#_Toc442167285)

[Questions 6](#_Toc442167286)

[Isn’t it 6](#_Toc442167287)

[Yes/no 6](#_Toc442167288)

[Indirect 7](#_Toc442167289)

[So do I 7](#_Toc442167290)

[Stative words 7](#_Toc442167291)

[Косвенная речь 7](#_Toc442167292)

[Family-run 7](#_Toc442167293)

[Jame’s company 7](#_Toc442167294)

[What\Whoo 7](#_Toc442167295)

[Другое 7](#_Toc442167296)

[eще 7](#_Toc442167297)

# Times

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Present** | **Past** | | **Future** | | |
| **Simple** | V/Vs  do/does not V  делаю периодически  every day, always, usually, sometimes | V-ed/V2  did not V  сделал в прошлом (нет результата в настоящем или указано время)  yesterday, last month, week ago | | will V  will not V  собираюсь сделать, предсказание, опасение, быстрая реакция  tomorrow, next week, soon, in the future | | |
| **Continuous** | is/am/are V-ing  делаю прямо сейчас, планирую сделать, going to, о погоде  now, this week | | was/were V-ing  делал что-то в прошлом в момент в прошлом (I was writing when light switched off)  when, while | | | --- |
| **Perfect** | have/has V-ed/V3  yet, already, never, ever, since  действие, в котором важен результат (обычно используется, как прошедшее время если не указано время, если указано, то это Past Simple)  Have you ever been in London? | | had V-ed/V3  by, before  действие закончилось до другого действия в прошлом  I had written a letter before he come | | | --- |
| **Perfect Continuous** | have been V-ing  for the past year (в течении последнего года), since, up to now  I have been working in this Company since 2000 – Я работаю в этой компании с 2000 года и продолжаю работать (если не важно работаю ли я еще то Present Perfect) | | | | --- | --- |

# Согласование времен

1. V2 => V или am/is/are V-ing -> V2 или was/were V-ing

I know he is ill -> I knew he was ill

1. V2 => V2 или was\were V-ing -> had V2 или had been V-ing

I think you left England -> I thought you had left England

1. V2 => will V -> would V

I know you will understand me -> I knew you would understand me

# Passive Voice

to be + V3

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Present | Past | Future |
| Simple | am/are/is given | **was/were given** | **will be given** |
| Continuous | am/are/is being given | was/were being given | --- |
| Perfect | *has/have been given* | *had been given* | *will have been given* |

John was helped by Mary. John was not helped by Mary. Was John helped by Mary?

(must) Our work must be finished as soon as possible

# To be going to

I am meeting him tomorrow (есть договор)

I am going to meet him tomorrow (я принял решение, но он еще не знает о встрече)

Иногда to be going to go\come заменяется на Present Continuous (I am going/comming)

# Wish

Wish + V2 I wish he were with us – Я хотел бы чтобы он был с нами (желание нереального\трудновыполнимого сейчас)

Wish + would+ V I wish the weather would get better – я бы хотел, чтобы погода стала лучше (желание перемены в будущем)

# The\The

or the more/the more

The more adventurous it is, the more I like it. The sooner they go, the better it is. When should I start? The earlier the better.

# Conditions

1. If V, V – факт, происходит всегда. If you heat the ice it melts.
2. If V, will V – real possibility. If you don’t hurry, you will miss the train
3. If V2, would V3 – нереальное событие. If I had an island, I would stop working
4. If had V3, would have\has V3 – нереальное событие в прошлом. If I had had an island (yesterday), I would have stopped working (yesterday)
5. Mixed conditions 2.1+3.2 = if V2, would have\has V3

# Mast\Had to\Should

should/shouldn’t – стоит\не стоит (также есть ought to\be supposed to)

have to/don’t have to – вынужден обстоятельствами\не вынужден, т.к. не обязательно

You don’t have to go in time – можешь придти вовремя, но это не обязательно

must/mustn’t – должен (например приказ)\не иметь права

You must go – ты должен идти

You mustn’t touch it – вы не имеете права трогать это

# Future in past

Simple future in past – he said he would go

(есть и др. конструкции)

# Ness\full\less

adjective + ness -> noun coolness – прохлада (сool- прохладно)

noun+less->adjective endless - бесконечный

noun+full->adjective colorfull – красочный (color - цвет\краска)

# Be able to\can\may

сan (в прошлом could) – мочь =

may (в прошлом might) – разрешение

maybe=perhaps – наверно

be able to – иметь возможность (по сути аналогично can)

# Neither\either

Neither of these methods can be used in that case – в данном случае нельзя применять ни один (не тот не другой) из этих методов

We have neither fuel nor hydropower resources – мы не имеем ни топлива ни гидроэнергетических ресурсов.

It is either permanent or electromagnetics – это или постоянные или электромагнитные магниты

We want it either – мы тоже этого хотим

Either of these articles will do – любая из этих (двух) статей подходит

Whether of these projects will be put into practice? – Который из этих (двух) проектов будет притворен в жизнь?

Whether this or that I should look? – Это или это я должен посмотреть?

# Tell\say

Tell:

* get info – tell me about TV
* direction – tell me where I should go
* instructions – do as I told you

Say – other cases – the article says that English people live in Britain

# Few\much

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| many books | -> | a lot of books |
| much water | lots of water |

Вместо a lot of для исчисляемых и не исчисляемых можно использовать a lot of\lots of\plenty of\a great deal of. Large number of – для исчисляемых.

Также есть слова as mush, so many, very\too much, some tea, few\several, etc.

I have got little time\a little time – у меня мало (недостаточно) времени\ у меня есть немного времени

He has few friends\ a few friends – мало (почти нет) друзей\ есть несколько друзей

# Mine (местоимения)

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **I** я | **me** меня, мне | **my** мой | **mine** | **myself** |
| **you** ты, вы | **you** тебя, тебе | **your** твой, ваш | **yours** | **yourself** |
| **he** он | **him** его, ему | **his**его | **his** | **himself** |
| **she**она | **her** ее, ей | **her** ее | **hers** | **herself** |
| **it** оно, он, она | **it** его, ему, ее, ей | **its** его, ее | **its** | **itself** |
| **we** мы | **us** нас, нам | **our** наш | **ours** | **ourselves** |
| **you** вы | **you** вас, вам | **your** ваш | **yours** | **yourselves** |
| **they** они | **them** их, им | **their** их | **theirs** | **themselves** |

# The\a\an

**a w**ater **an a**pple **the** water (конкретная вода)

# V-ing (который, герундий)

V + ing -> существительное sleeping – спаньё

Smoking is ban for your teeth – курение вредно для твоих зубов

# Gonna\wonna

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| gonna – going to | sorta – sort of | ain’t – be not  It ain’t right = It is not right |
| wonna – want to | kinda – kind of |
| gotta – got to | gotcha – got you  (Ah, gotcha! – А, я понял (тебя)!) |

# Прилагательные сравнения

Polite – politer – the politest – для 1 и 2 слогов

Interesting – more interesting- the most interesting – для 3+ слогов

Исключения

Good – best – the best

Bad/ill/evil – worse – the worst

Little – less – the least

Etc.

# Части речи

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Существительное – noun | Числительное – numeral (thirteenth, 1, 2) |
| Прилагательное – adjective | Наречие – adverb (now, where, here, today) |
| Местоимение – pronoun |  |
| Глагол – verb |  |

# Forget

Forget to V – I forgot to lock the door — Я забыл закрыть дверь.

Forget V-ing - I forgot locking the door — Я забыл, что закрывал дверь.

# Used to

Be used to V-ing – he is used to living alone – он привык жить один

Used to V – he used to smoke – он курил но просил эту привычку

# Questions

### Isn’t it

It’s beautiful, isn’t it? – Yes, it is. I think it’s fabulous

It isn’t very good, is it? – No it isn’t. In fact, it’s terrible

You can, can’t you?

They didn’t leave, did they?

### Yes/no

Am I your friend? – Yes/ Yes, you are/ Yes, you are my friend.

Was his idea interesting? – No/No it wasn’t

### Indirect

He asked “<Time1” -> He asked if <Time2>

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Time1 | Time2 |
| Present Simple | Past Simple |
| Present Continuous | Past Continuous |
| Past Simple | Past Perfect |
| Present Perfect |
| Past Continuous | Past Perfect Continuous |
| Future Simple (will) | Future in Past (would) |
| Can | Could |
| Must | Had to |

He asked “Do you want to dance?” – He asked if I wanted to dance.

He asked “Must I do it?” – He asked if he had to do it.

He asked “Whom did you call?” – He asked whom I had called (if - исчезло).

# So do I

I am a student – So am I (I am too – not good)

I don’t know him – Neither do I

I have finished my work – So have I

I am hungry – Me too

I wasn’t sure – Me neither

I have a car – So do I

I never saw him after that – Neither did T nor did Mike (Майк тоже не видел)

You like such films – Yes I do (+) / No I don’t (-)

Tom doesn’t know them – No he doesn’t (+) / Yes he does (-)

# Stative words

Слова, которые не могут употребляться с ing.

\* - слова могут употребляться с ing, но имеют другое значение

**Mental state**

Know, realize, understand, recognize, believe, feel, suppose, think\*, image\*, doubt\*, remember\*, forget\*, want\*, need, desire, mean\*

# Косвенная речь

# Family-run

# Jame’s company

# What\Who

What a noisy girl?

Who has done it?

# Перевернытые

The box is red – red the box is

# Другое

## eще