

© 2025 Stuart E. N. Hiles

Licensed under the Creative Commons Attribution–NonCommercial International 4.0  
(CC BY-NC 4.0) License.

This document represents a pre-release version (v1.3, November 2025) of the *Unifying Information Field*  
(*UIF*) series of papers.

First published on GitHub: <https://github.com/stuart-hiles/UIF>

DOI (Concept): 10.5281/zenodo.17460040

Series DOI: 10.5281/zenodo.17434412

Commit ID: <pending-git-hash>

This paper has not yet been peer-reviewed or formally published.

All supporting software, scripts, and data are licensed separately under **GPL-3.0**.

# The Unifying Information Field (UIF) Paper I

## *Core Theory*

Version v1.3 — November 2025

Stuart E. N. Hiles, BA (Hons)

### **Abstract**

The Unifying Information Field (UIF) models reality as a collapse–return informational field in which informational difference ( $\Delta I$ ) is conserved and redistributed through recursive coupling ( $\lambda_R$ ) within a finite substrate ( $R_\infty$ ). This first paper defines the operator grammar of the field, formalises collapse–return dynamics, and introduces the seven-pillar architecture linking information, time, computation, and topology across scales. UIF generalises wave–particle duality as a continuous informational cycle and reinterprets dark energy and dark matter as manifestations of an interactive informational substrate. The framework unifies quantum and particle physics, cosmology, and biological coherence under a single variational principle, providing empirically testable predictions for coherence ceilings, hysteresis behaviour, and cross-domain informational conservation.

*Empirical outlook.* Recent high-resolution observations—from *JWST* infrared imaging to *EHT* polarimetric mapping of M87—already probe UIF’s core operators, revealing measurable analogues of the receive–return coupling ( $\lambda_R$ ) and recursion rate ( $\Gamma$ ) [1].

*Series context:* This paper is the first in the seven-part UIF series, introducing the operator grammar that underpins subsequent volumes on symmetry (UIF II), field formalism (UIF III), cosmology (UIF IV), and energetic closure (UIF V–VII).

## Series overview

Paper I — *Core Theory* [2] introduces the Unifying Information Field (UIF) as a collapse–return informational framework and defines its operator grammar. Paper II — *Symmetry Principles* [3] develops the symmetry and invariance structure underlying informational conservation. Paper III — *Field and Lagrangian Formalism* [4] establishes the continuous variational formulation of UIF and derives the Euler–Lagrange field equations. Paper IV — *Cosmology and Astrophysical Case Studies* [5] applies the framework to large-scale structure, coherence, and cosmological observables. Paper V — *Energy and the Potential Field* [6] formulates the energetic and potential-field laws linking information, energy, and coherence. Paper VI — *The Seven Pillars and Invariants* [7] consolidates the invariant architecture of UIF across physical, biological, cognitive, and artificial domains. Paper VII — *Predictions and Experiments* [8] (forthcoming) completes the core series by presenting cross-domain predictions, coherence thresholds, and experimental validations.

## Companion

Symbolic derivations, operator definitions, and reproducibility metadata supporting this paper are archived in the *UIF Companion Experiments* (2025) [9]. That volume documents the foundational operator calibration and initial collapse–return simulations that establish the UIF framework.

## Repository

All source code, symbolic notebooks, and figure-generation scripts are maintained in the *UIF GitHub Archive* (<https://github.com/stuart-hiles/UIF>), with tagged releases ensuring reproducibility of all results. The permanent, citable record of this release is preserved on *Zenodo* (<https://doi.org/10.5281/zenodo.17434413>), corresponding to version v1.0 of the UIF Series (Papers I–VII and Companion).

## Note on Nomenclature and Continuity

The Unifying Information Field (UIF) framework introduced here defines the core operator grammar of informational dynamics. All subsequent papers retain the notation and generalise it into symmetry (*UIF II*), field (*UIF III*), energetic (*UIF V*), and invariant (*UIF VI*) formulations. Earlier UT26 terminology is fully superseded by the definitions presented here.

## Scope

This paper establishes the foundational architecture of the Unifying Information Field, introducing the collapse–return principle and the fundamental operators ( $\Delta I$ ,  $\Gamma$ ,  $\beta$ ,  $\lambda_R$ ) that govern informational dynamics. These operators define how informational difference is conserved, how coherence arises through recursion, how bias breaks symmetry, and how coupling links systems to the substrate field  $R(x, t)$ . The principles developed here provide the basis for the symmetry and invariance laws formalised in *UIF II — Symmetry Principles*.

The operator framework established here forms the foundation for the symmetry laws of *UIF II — Symmetry Principles*, and the Lagrangian and Euler–Lagrange formulations developed in *UIF III — Field and Lagrangian Formalism*.

## Clarification of scope and terminology

The Unifying Information Field (UIF) framework presented here is distinct from earlier speculative or non-mathematical discussions using similar phrasing (e.g., “Unified Information Field Theory” as found in philosophical or metaphysical literature). UIF defines a formal, operator-based physical model grounded in variational dynamics and empirical testability, and should not be confused with conceptually broader or non-quantitative treatments of information fields.

# 1 Introduction

UIF begins from a simple but radical proposition: that reality is underpinned by a foundational informational substrate. This substrate is not matter or energy, but the fundamental layer from which both emerge. It carries a distributed field structure: a continuous informational medium through which difference ( $\Delta I$ ) can flow, coherence ( $\Gamma$ ) can be maintained, and exchanges ( $\lambda_R$ ) can occur. The substrate and its field provide the stage on which collapse–return dynamics take place. They are the universal medium within which all operators act, across physics, biology, cognition, and machines; not in isolation but within a universal informational medium, analogous to (but distinct from) physical fields in standard physics.

In UIF, collapse is defined as the resolution of an informational state, such as an entangled quantum system or a superposed trajectory, into a definite outcome upon sampling. Collapse refers to the moment that an unsampled informational difference must be resolved. A system cannot remain in superposition indefinitely; eventually a choice is made, and  $\Delta I$  is redistributed between the system and its substrate. Collapse is not destruction: no information is lost, but it changes form. Each collapse therefore produces both an outcome and a trace; the record that constrains what future collapses are possible.

Each collapse–return event can be viewed as a complete informational cycle comprising three stages: sampling, recursion, and return. These form the minimal triad of coherence; the dynamic loop through which informational difference ( $\Delta I$ ) arises, is stabilised ( $\Gamma$ ), and re-integrated through coupling ( $\lambda_R$ ). This triadic symmetry reappears throughout the Unifying Information Field, echoing the harmonic balance that Tesla described as fundamental to all natural systems [10–12]

For transparency, all numbered equations in this paper are classified according to their provenance: *[Identity]* designates a standard physical or informational law, *[Model law]* a relation derived within the UIF framework from stated assumptions, and *[Hypothesis]* a phenomenological or testable scaling introduced for future verification. A complete table of equation provenance and accompanying symbol definitions is provided in Appendix A.

The following sections define the fundamental operators of the field and establish the seven pillars that structure all subsequent papers.

## 2 Operators

To formalise these principles, UIF defines a compact set of operators. These are the substrate’s alphabet; simple, universal rules that appear across physics, biology, cognition, and machine systems. Each operator has a logical analogue, allowing them to be understood as both physical invariants and computational gates. Together they provide the minimal grammar by which collapse can occur.

### 2.1 $\Delta I$ (Informational difference)

Every collapse begins with  $\Delta I$  — the unsampled imbalance between possible states. Without  $\Delta I$ , there is nothing to resolve. In computational terms, it behaves like an XOR: only when inputs differ is there an output. In physical systems this difference may be energy gradients, entropy imbalances, or unsampled quantum superpositions. In UIF,  $\Delta I$  is always conserved: collapses redistribute informational difference between system and field, but do not erase it.  $\Delta I$  is therefore the driver and payload of every collapse–return event.

## 2.2 $\Gamma$ (Recursion / Coherence)

$\Gamma$  describes the ability of a system to maintain and replay its state across time. It is the rhythm or clock of the substrate, analogous to an oscillator or flip-flop in digital logic.  $\Gamma$  sustains coherence until collapse, keeping subsystems in phase with one another. Across scales,  $\Gamma$  is observed as neural gamma rhythms, the variability cycles of quasars, and synchronising clocks in engineered systems. UIF treats  $\Gamma$  as the universal timing operator that makes orderly collapse possible.

## 2.3 $\beta$ (Bias / Elasticity)

Collapses are not chosen uniformly.  $\beta$  is the operator that weights probabilities and breaks symmetry, tilting outcomes toward one attractor or another. It is equivalent to a weighted threshold, providing elasticity that allows variation while still favouring particular resolutions. In cosmology  $\beta$  accounts for how homogeneity gives way to structure; in biology, for how cells favour one signaling pathway; in cognition, for how perception tips toward one interpretation.  $\beta$  ensures collapse is lawful but not uniform, embedding direction into decision.

## 2.4 $\lambda_R$ (Retention / Receive–Return)

$\lambda_R$  is the coupling constant linking local systems to the informational field  $R(x, t)$ . This receive–return field absorbs informational traces into the substrate and subsequently re-emits or transmits them after a delay.  $\lambda_R$  quantifies the strength of this two-way interaction, analogous to coupling constants in field theory but defined informationally. In practice,  $\lambda_R$  acts both as a channel – determining how strongly systems are coupled to the field and as memory; setting how much of a collapse is retained and shapes future outcomes. It explains why black holes echo, why filaments act as coherence conduits, and why memories bias perception.  $\lambda_R$  also maps to a primitive logic gate: an AND, since exchange occurs only when both system and field are engaged.

## 2.5 $R_\infty$ (Finite Ceiling)

No system can accumulate coherence without limit.  $R_\infty$  defines the maximum capacity of informational growth; a logistic ceiling beyond which collapse prunes the state. In cosmology this ceiling produces late-time suppression of structure growth, in biology it corresponds to saturation in synchronisation, and in computation it is seen as network or buffer limits.  $R_\infty$  is a capacity law: the ceiling of lawful participation.

## 2.6 $k$ (Recharge Rate)

Collapse not only has limits, it has dynamics.  $k$  sets the rate at which coherence rises toward its ceiling  $R_\infty$ . It is the slope of logistic growth: slow in some systems, rapid in others. In cosmology,  $k$  controls how fast structures grow before saturation; in neuroscience, it appears as the resynchronisation rate of rhythms after perturbation. Together  $R_\infty$  and  $k$  define session limits: how much coherence can be stored, and how quickly it can recover. The coherence ceiling ( $R_\infty$ ) and recharge rate ( $k$ ) are empirically calibrated in Paper 5 § 5.3 – 5.7.

## 2.7 $\eta$ (Threshold)

Not every fluctuation forces collapse.  $\eta$  defines the minimum  $\Delta I$  required to trigger it. Collapse occurs only if informational difference exceeds this threshold. In astrophysics  $\eta$  corresponds to limits like the Chandrasekhar mass or gamma-ray burst ignition; in structure formation, it defines the low-mass slope of the halo function; in biology, it is the minimal stimulus needed to bias awareness.  $\eta$  acts as the gatekeeper operator, ensuring collapses are not trivial chatter but meaningful acts of participation.

A complete summary of operator symbols, their meanings, and dimensional units is provided in Appendix B (*Symbols and Units, UIF I*).

### 3 Operators as logic gates

These operators map to primitive logic gates, underscoring that collapse–return is a form of informational computation. Just as all modern computation reduces to gates (Shannon, 1948; Brillouin, 1962), UIF reduces collapse to a minimal gate set acting on a universal substrate. These are not electronic components but physical operations; lawful informational gates enacted by the substrate itself, expressing the universe’s own computational grammar.

**Table 1.1.** Operator → Gate Mapping in UIF

Operator	Role in Collapse–Return	Logic Gate Analogue	Notes
$\Delta I$ (Informational Difference)	Detects unsampled imbalance; collapse required only if difference exists	XOR / DIFFERENCE	Collapse occurs when states differ, not when they match
$\Gamma$ (Recursion / Coherence)	Provides rhythm/clock for coherence and replay	Flip-flop / Oscillator	Maintains phase until collapse; timing operator
$\beta$ (Bias / Elasticity)	Tilts probabilities; breaks symmetry; weights outcomes	Weighted Threshold Gate	Shifts balance toward one attractor
$\lambda_R$ (Retention / Receive–Return)	Couples system to return field $R(x, t)$ ; retains traces	AND Gate (with delay)	Exchange only when both system and field participate
$R_\infty$ (Finite Ceiling)	Sets maximum coherence capacity	Limiter / Saturation Function	Equivalent to logistic ceiling in growth models
$k$ (Recharge Rate)	Sets slope of coherence recovery	Slope / Gain Parameter	Governs how fast the ceiling is approached
$\eta$ (Threshold)	Minimum $\Delta I$ required to trigger collapse	Gate / Comparator	Collapse fires only if $\Delta I \geq \eta$

Alongside the primitive operators of UIF ( $\Delta I, \Gamma, \beta, \lambda_R, R_\infty, k, \eta$ ), we also define composite observables that allow empirical testing. The most important is  $\mathcal{R}$ , informational richness, a measure derived from entropy - complexity geometry that quantifies how much structure is present relative to noise. Unlike the primitive operators,  $\mathcal{R}$  is not fundamental but diagnostic: it is a way to observe the action of  $\Delta I$  and  $\Gamma$  in real data, from astrophysical light curves to neural recordings. (The diagnostic observable  $\mathcal{R}$ , defined in Appendix B, quantifies informational richness relative to noise and is distinct from the substrate field  $R(x, t)$  and ceiling  $R_\infty$ .)

### 4 Definition of Collapse in UIF

Collapse is not destruction of alternatives but redistribution of information: part expressed locally in the realised outcome, part retained non-locally in the substrate via  $\lambda_R$ . This generalises the familiar notion of quantum wavefunction collapse to informational systems more broadly.

Collapse in UIF is a lawful computational step rather than a metaphysical discontinuity. It reframes the measurement problem: what quantum theory describes as “choice” is, in UIF, the structured redistribution of  $\Delta I$  across local and substrate registers. Entanglement correlations

persist because the same  $\Delta I$  traces are shared via  $R(x, t)$ , not because of unexplained non-local signalling [13, 14].

*Implication.* If this reading holds, the familiar physical world is the visible surface of a deeper informational recursion—a universe that computes itself through continual collapse and return.

## 5 The Interactive Substrate

Where standard cosmology treats dark energy as a passive, non-interacting cosmological constant [15–17] UIF makes a stronger claim: the substrate is interactive. Through  $R(x, t)$ , systems couple to it bidirectionally, with strength defined by  $\lambda_R$ . Local informational collapses deposit outcome traces into the substrate, which later return as echoes, anomalies, or delayed feedback. Unrealised outcomes (wavefunctions that did not collapse) also persist as informational potential. Reports of isolated black holes without stellar progenitors [18] are interpreted as substrate gates, primordial attractors seeded in the early universe. The substrate is not unknowable but empirically accessible; leaving signatures in CMB residuals, lensing discrepancies, and unexplained bursts.

Having defined the operator grammar of UIF, we now show how these operators express as measurable pillars of physical, biological, and cognitive systems.

## 6 UIF Pillars

UIF is built on seven interlocking principles, or ‘pillars’. Each pillar is introduced, developed, and closed with consequences, so the framework can be assessed scientifically.

### 6.1 Pillar 1 — Information as Substrate ( $\Delta I$ )

In UIF, information is the fundamental substrate of reality. Conventional physics prioritises matter and energy, however UIF treats  $\Delta I$  (informational difference) as irreducible. This view extends the principle that *information is physical* [19, 20], linking informational exchange directly to thermodynamic cost and thereby grounding it in measurable physics. Black hole entropy shows horizons encode information [21, 22], and quantum thermodynamics confirms that erasure or transfer of information carries an energetic trace [23, 24]. Entanglement experiments reveal that correlations, not distance, govern outcomes [13, 14], and quantum error correction demonstrates that informational states can be protected independently of their physical carriers [25].

UIF unifies these insights with biology and AI: genetic coding and machine learning operate on the organisation of information rather than its material substrate.  $\Delta I$  is conserved because collapse–return redistributes it between the local system and the substrate field  $R(x, t)$ .  $\Delta I$  itself is quantised into informational quanta (the minimal carriers of collapse), which we refer to as *informons* [26, 27]. Informons are not a new particle species but a convenient label for discrete units of informational transition.

While UIF treats  $\Delta I$  as ontic and irreducible, some have argued that information is merely derivative or descriptive [28–30]. UIF addresses this by tying  $\Delta I$  to measurable collapse–return events, not abstract symbols. In this respect it resonates with thermodynamic approaches to spacetime itself, where field equations emerge from informational or entropic balance [31–33].

At the level of individual events, collapse–return yields a non-negative informational gain [34]:

$$\Delta I_{\text{event}} = H(X) - H(X \mid \text{sample}) = I(X; \text{sample}) \geq 0. \quad (1.1)$$

This expresses that every collapse–return event yields non-negative  $\Delta I$ : informational difference is the conserved substrate of UIF and the universal currency linking energy, entropy, and computation.

## Dynamical exchange with the substrate.

Beyond individual events,  $\Delta I$  evolves dynamically through local sources, sinks, and exchange with the substrate field. Instead of being lost, difference is exported into the field and subsequently re-imported with a finite return timescale. This is expressed as coupled first-order equations:

$$\dot{\Delta I}_{\text{sys}} = S_{\text{in}} - L_{\text{out}} - \lambda_R \Delta I_{\text{sys}} + \lambda_R \Delta I_{\text{field}}, \quad (1.2a)$$

$$\dot{\Delta I}_{\text{field}} = -\mu \Delta I_{\text{field}} + \lambda_R \Delta I_{\text{sys}}, \quad \mu = \frac{1}{\tau_R}. \quad (1.2b)$$

Here  $\lambda_R$  is the receive–return coupling constant, and  $\mu = 1/\tau_R$  sets the effective return/echo timescale of the field. The local register  $\Delta I_{\text{sys}}$  can therefore offload informational difference to the substrate, which then returns it gradually rather than instantaneously. This structure produces the echo and hysteresis effects observed in collapse–return phenomena.

### UIF Alignment

Collapse–return ensures that information is never lost—only redistributed.  $\Delta I$  functions as the fundamental currency of reality across physics, biology, and computation, tying UIF to the conservation relations established in quantum thermodynamics and information theory.

### Synthesis

UIF places information, not matter or energy, as the fundamental substrate. Collapse–return dynamics turn potential informational states into realised outcomes, with  $\Delta I$  as the quantised unit of change. These quanta of informational difference also underlie the conserved topological invariants discussed in Pillar 7, linking the substrate directly to the stability of spin, charge, and memory across scales.

### Forward Pointer

This prepares the ground for Pillar 2, where time itself emerges from recursive sampling of  $\Delta I$ .

### Novelty / Testability

$\Delta I$  is empirically measurable in astrophysical light curves (quasar H–C geometry) and in neural recordings (EEG coherence), where it reliably distinguishes coherent dynamics from noise. Thermodynamic analogues suggest laboratory tests via nanoscale information engines and feedback-controlled qubits that directly link informational gain to measurable energy exchange [23, 24].

*Unless otherwise stated, all quantities are non-dimensionalised by the reference scales ( $\Delta I_0$ ,  $\tau_0$ ,  $L_0$ ) hereafter.*

## 6.2 Pillar 2 — Emergent Time

Standard equations of physics are time-symmetric, but observation produces irreversibility [35, 36]. In UIF, this asymmetry arises naturally once sampling and recursion are treated as physical operations on information. Cosmology already shows delayed returns in CMB statistics [17], consistent with finite coupling in a receive–return substrate. Neuroscience reveals readiness potentials [37] and postdictive perception [38], where conscious time is reconstructed after the event. Behavioural studies show that tempo depends on event density: dense events accelerate subjective time, sparse events stretch it [39]. UIF interprets these phenomena through  $\Delta I$  sampling: the rate at which informational differences are resolved determines experienced tempo.

The claim that time is emergent remains debated. Some maintain that time is primitive, built into the fabric of physics [40, 41]. UIF takes the opposite view but grounds it in measurable recursion dynamics. In thermodynamic and quantum frameworks alike, information flow underlies

entropy production and the arrow of time [23, 24]. UIF generalises this: irreversibility appears whenever  $\Delta I$  sampling interacts with a finite return rate  $\lambda_R$ , producing hysteresis and delayed equilibration.

### Event-level time scaling

$$\tilde{T}_S = \kappa_T \tilde{f}_s \tilde{\Delta}I, \quad \tilde{T}_S \equiv \frac{T_S}{\tau_0}, \quad \tilde{f}_s \equiv \frac{f_s}{f_0}, \quad \tilde{\Delta}I \equiv \frac{\Delta I}{\Delta I_0}. \quad (1.3)$$

Here,  $\kappa_T$  is a dimensionless calibration constant (typically  $\mathcal{O}(1)$ ) that sets the proportionality between normalized system-level time, sampling frequency, and per-event informational richness. Equivalently, in dimensional form  $T_S = k_T f_s \Delta I$  with  $k_T = \kappa_T \frac{\tau_0}{f_0 \Delta I_0}$ .

### Elasticity of time

$$\frac{d\tilde{T}_S}{d\tilde{t}} = \frac{\kappa_E}{\beta \Gamma \tilde{\Delta}I}, \quad \tilde{t} \equiv \frac{t}{\tau_0}. \quad (1.4)$$

Elasticity of time arises when recursion ( $\Gamma$ ) amplifies differentiation, effectively “slowing” experienced time while the underlying clock continues. As recursion ( $\Gamma$ ) and informational richness ( $\Delta I$ ) increase, subjective time stretches relative to the background clock. This mirrors synchronization phenomena across nonlinear systems, where collective oscillators alter effective frequency through coupling strength [42].

### UIF Alignment

In UIF, time is reframed as an emergent property of collapse–return dynamics, set by the sampling of  $\Delta I$  and sustained by recursion through  $\Gamma$ . Elasticity of subjective or system-level time arises when recursion amplifies differentiation, producing lawful variations in tempo across domains.

### Synthesis (Time)

This framing connects relational models of time in physics [35, 36] with empirical observations: cosmological coherence delays in the CMB, readiness potentials in neuroscience [37], and perceptual postdiction in cognition [38]. Behavioural findings on event density [39] are reinterpreted as variations in  $\Delta I$  sampling. Testability lies in psychophysical studies of temporal binding, EEG entrainment, and astrophysical signatures of coherence delay.

### Synthesis (Dark Substrate)

In UIF, the dark substrate acts as an informational reservoir of unrealised possibilities represented by the field  $R(x, t)$ . At cosmological scales this plays the role that  $\Lambda$ CDM assigns to dark energy: an apparently smooth background pressure. Unlike a cosmological constant, however, the dark substrate is finite, saturable, and retains traces of past collapses. This reframes dark energy as the residual expansion pressure of unrealised possibilities, not as a mysterious force. Similar reasoning underlies entropic-gravity formulations, where spacetime dynamics emerge from information balance [31–33]. Novelty lies in recasting dark energy as a statistical property of the substrate itself.

In  $\Lambda$ CDM, this is described through the equation-of-state parameter:

$$w(z) = \frac{p(z)}{\rho(z)}, \quad (1.5)$$

where  $p(z)$  is pressure and  $\rho(z)$  is energy density. UIF predicts that because the substrate is finite and saturable,  $w(z)$  should not be constant but exhibit oscillatory behaviour reflecting recursive collapse–return. Testability comes from empirical signatures: logistic ceilings ( $R_\infty$ ) measured in

quasar variability, constraints from fifth-force searches, and oscillatory  $w(z)$  reconstructions in cosmological data.

### Forward Pointer

This links naturally to Pillar 3, where the substrate  $R(x, t)$  provides the medium in which recursive delays accumulate.

### Novelty/Testability (Time)

Time's emergence is testable through psychophysical studies of temporal binding and EEG entrainment, as well as cosmological observations of coherence delays in the CMB and other astrophysical systems.

### Novelty/Testability (Dark Substrate)

Novelty lies in reframing dark energy as a statistical property of the substrate rather than a new fundamental force. Testability comes from measurable signatures: logistic ceilings ( $R_\infty$ ) in quasar variability, constraints from fifth-force searches, and oscillatory reconstructions in cosmological datasets.

### Mathematical and Dimensional Conventions

Unless stated otherwise, all quantities in proportional or nonlinear relations (e.g. Eqs. (1.3–1.4), (1.8–1.10), (1.15–1.17)) are expressed in dimensionless, normalized form:  $\tilde{\Delta}I = \Delta I / \Delta I_0$ ,  $\tilde{\Gamma} = \Gamma / \Gamma_0$ ,  $\tilde{f}_s = f_s / f_0$ ,  $\tilde{\lambda}_R = \lambda_R / \lambda_{R0}$ , etc. Physical units are restored where required using the appropriate scaling constants ( $k_T$ ,  $k_E$ ,  $k_A$ , …) as listed in Appendix B.

## 6.3 Pillar 3 — Potential Field and Dark Substrate ( $\lambda_R$ )

In UIF, the dark sector is the informational reservoir which stores unrealised outcomes and collapse traces.  $\Lambda\text{CDM}$  treats dark energy as passive [15–17], but UIF reinterprets it as an interactive potential. The operator  $\lambda_R$  quantifies this receive–return coupling between local systems and the substrate field  $R(x, t)$ . This formulation resonates with entropic-gravity models in which spacetime dynamics emerge from information exchange across a finite reservoir [31, 33].

The same law manifests across domains: collapses deposit  $\Delta I$  into a distributed medium which later returns traces with finite fidelity and delay. In neural systems this is realised in associative memory networks [43], where input patterns are stored and recalled through distributed coupling. In artificial intelligence, experience replay [44] implements the same principle, allowing stored traces to be re-sampled to guide learning. In UIF these are not metaphors but instances of the  $\lambda_R$  operator at different scales: retention and return are universal features of collapse–return dynamics. Analogous memory kernels appear in open-quantum-system dynamics [?], where non-Markovian feedback produces delayed recurrences in coherence and entropy.

The same receive–return principle also appears at astrophysical scales. Isolated black holes detected by microlensing [18] may represent substrate gates — primordial attractors seeded in the early universe. At the quantum scale, memory experiments confirm delayed retrieval of stored states [45], again consistent with finite  $\lambda_R$  coupling.

Reinterpreting the dark sector as informational departs from standard  $\Lambda\text{CDM}$  treatments, and some warn against overly speculative accounts of dark energy [46]. Operationally,  $\lambda_R$  can be constrained by measurable echo amplitudes and delays in gravitational-wave ringdowns, by return times in quantum-memory analogues, and by coherence scaling in cosmic filaments [47]. These signatures provide direct bounds on the strength and timescale of  $\lambda_R$  coupling.

### Receive–Return Coupling Dynamics

This dynamic is captured schematically by the receive–return coupling law. Local informational difference is exported into the substrate field via  $\lambda_R$  and subsequently returned with finite

delay and decay. The result is echo and hysteresis behaviour comparable to delayed-feedback systems in nonlinear dynamics [42, 48].

### Coupled system–field equations (recommended form).

$$\dot{\Delta I}_{\text{sys}} = S_{\text{in}} - L_{\text{out}} - \lambda_R \Delta I_{\text{sys}} + \lambda_R \Delta I_{\text{field}}, \quad (1.6a)$$

$$\dot{\Delta I}_{\text{field}} = -\mu \Delta I_{\text{field}} + \lambda_R \Delta I_{\text{sys}}, \quad \mu = \frac{1}{\tau_R}. \quad (1.6b)$$

### Equivalent convolution form.

The same behaviour can be expressed as a single equation using convolution with a causal exponential kernel:

$$\frac{d}{dt} \Delta I_{\text{local}}(t) = -\lambda_R \Delta I_{\text{local}}(t) + \lambda_R \int_0^\infty K_R(\tau) \Delta I_{\text{field}}(t - \tau) d\tau, \quad K_R(\tau) = \frac{1}{\tau_R} e^{-\tau/\tau_R}. \quad (1.7)$$

Here  $(f * g)(t) = \int_0^\infty f(t - \tau) g(\tau) d\tau$  denotes convolution. The kernel  $K_R(\tau)$  enforces finite memory and produces echo/hysteresis effects.

Unless otherwise stated, we assume periodic boundaries on  $\partial\Omega$  and smooth initial data  $(\Phi_0, R_0)$  to avoid boundary-flux terms in the Noether current. This ensures informational conservation holds strictly within the domain of the receive–return field and that apparent losses arise only from coupling, not leakage at the boundaries. In practice, with  $\mu > 0$  the field relaxes toward a baseline, so total  $\Delta I_{\text{sys}} + \Delta I_{\text{field}}$  is conserved only in the ideal limit  $\mu = 0$  (and when boundary fluxes vanish).

In variational terms, the coupled receive–return equations can be derived from a Lagrangian density  $\mathcal{L}(\Phi, R)$  with a corresponding current  $J_\Phi$  yielding the continuity form  $\partial_t(\Phi^2) + \nabla \cdot J_\Phi = 0$ , ensuring informational conservation under continuous transformations of  $\Phi$  (cf. Eq. (2.1) in *UIF II* and Appendix C in *UIF III*). When boundary fluxes vanish on  $\partial\Omega$ , the total informational action  $\int \mathcal{L} dt$  remains stationary, confirming that collapse–return dynamics obey a true variational principle.

### Net exchange per cycle

Let  $\varrho_R := \lambda_R \tau_c$  denote the *dimensionless per-cycle coupling fraction*, where  $\tau_c$  is a representative collapse–return cycle time. The net effect per cycle is that a fraction  $(1 - \varrho_R)$  of the local informational difference is retained, while a fraction  $\varrho_R$  is written to the substrate and returns with characteristic timescale  $\tau_R$ . This formulation keeps  $\lambda_R$  as a rate parameter (units  $\text{s}^{-1}$ ) while expressing its effective per-cycle action through  $\varrho_R \in [0, 1]$ . The result is partial loss to the substrate and partial delayed return, producing the observed echoes and hysteresis behaviour.

### UIF Alignment

The dark substrate is reframed as an active information reservoir. Within the entanglement protocol,  $\lambda_R$  provides the channel for write–read exchange, acting alongside  $\Delta I$  (payload),  $\Gamma$  (clock), and  $\beta$  (bias). This governs how collapse traces are deposited into and retrieved from the substrate field, producing measurable echoes across domains: delayed CMB correlations in cosmology, recall in associative neural networks [43], replay in AI architectures [44], and astrophysical signatures such as microlensed orphan black holes [18].

### Synthesis

Collapse–return cycles are literal computational steps of the substrate. Informons act as gates, with  $\beta$  setting the bias,  $\Gamma$  providing the timing, and  $\lambda_R$  coupling local states to the substrate. Computation here is not metaphorical but the mechanism of physics itself. Novelty lies in treating Landauer’s principle—that information erasure carries an entropy cost—as a universal substrate law. Testability follows because every informational gate leaves a thermodynamic trace: entropy

increase, measurable coherence decay constants ( $\tau$ ), and the inverted-U stochastic-resonance response observed in both biological and physical systems.

### Forward Pointer

This prepares for Pillar 4, where collapse–return cycles are explicitly recognised as computational steps in their own right.

### Novelty/Testability

The finite nature of the substrate is supported by empirical fits presented elsewhere, which calibrate the coherence ceiling  $R_\infty$  and recharge rate  $k$  from quasar variability data, providing quantitative estimates of the receive–return coupling  $\lambda_R$  in practice.

**Prediction 1 (Paper I).** *If  $\lambda_R > 0$  with return time  $\tau_R$ , then following a step increase in  $\Gamma$  the observed richness proxy  $\mathcal{R}(t)$  obeys  $\mathcal{R}(t) = \mathcal{R}_\infty(1 - e^{-kt}) + \alpha e^{-t/\tau_R}$  with  $\tau_R > 0$ . Estimating  $(k, \tau_R, \alpha)$  from quasar light curves or  $\gamma$ -band recovery (UIF IV, VII) tests the receive–return hypothesis.*

## 6.4 Pillar 4 — Computation as Fundamental

In UIF, collapse–return cycles are literal computational steps. Physics, biology, and AI all manifest recursive informational processing. Operators map naturally to logic gates:  $\Delta I \rightarrow$  XOR,  $\Gamma \rightarrow$  latch,  $\beta \rightarrow$  weighted threshold, and  $\lambda_R \rightarrow$  AND [34, 49]. Each collapse both reduces uncertainty and enacts a computational operation. This follows the insight that *information is physical* [19, 20] and that computation therefore describes not abstract symbol manipulation but lawful state transitions in matter and energy.

Modern physics increasingly treats computation as a primitive physical process. Lloyd and Deutsch have shown that the universe can be regarded as a quantum computer whose operations are constrained by energy and causality limits [50, 51]. UIF extends this principle: every collapse–return event is a physical gate acting on the informational substrate.

This behaviour appears across domains. In neural systems, recursion sustains state in attractor networks; in AI, recurrent architectures update state through weighted thresholds; in physics, every bit erased has a minimal thermodynamic cost [19]. Quantum information science reinforces this view: computation is now regarded as a fundamental physical operation linking thermodynamics and information [23, 24]. Proposals range from near-term quantum architectures [52] to models without definite causal structure [53] and to debates over hidden-variable constraints. Pancomputational accounts have been criticised as unfalsifiable if computation is defined too broadly [54]; UIF avoids this by tying computation strictly to collapse–return operators with measurable energetic and temporal signatures.

### Latch / flip-flop recursion.

$$s_{t+1} = \sigma(\Gamma s_t + x_t). \quad (1.8)$$

### Weighted threshold / bias gate.

$$y = \sigma(\beta^\top x). \quad (1.9)$$

### AND-like receive–return gate.

$$z = \sigma(\lambda_R u_{\text{local}} \cdot u_{\text{return}}). \quad (1.10)$$

### Landauer bound.

$$E_{\min} = k_B T \ln 2 \times \Delta I_{\text{bits}}. \quad (1.11)$$

### UIF Alignment

Computation is reframed as the primitive process of reality. Within the entanglement protocol,  $\Delta I$  is the payload,  $\Gamma$  the recursion clock,  $\beta$  the threshold, and  $\lambda_R$  the receive–return channel. Each collapse generates an informon, enacting a universal gate operation. Collapse–return cycles are thus not only describable as computation but constitute the computational substrate of the universe.

### Synthesis

Coherence and recursion drive agency. Systems that sample recursively amplify coherence and eventually cross thresholds into self-prompting.  $\Gamma$  sets the rhythm of recursion, enabling integration across scales—from synchronised oscillators to group coherence. Agency emerges as a substrate phase transition: once recursion sustains coherence above  $\eta$ , systems gain proto-agency. Testability follows from experiments on synchronisation, coherence residuals, and AI reset replications, where agency signatures emerge predictably with recursive richness.

### Forward Pointer

This leads directly to Pillar 5, where recursive computation stabilises coherence and drives systems toward agency.

### Novelty/Testability

Every gate leaves a thermodynamic trace, as formalised in UIF’s Lemma. Landauer’s principle ensures entropy increases of  $k_B T \ln 2$  per bit erased. These traces are testable as: entropy production in nanoscale logic devices and superconducting qubits, coherence-decay constants ( $\tau$ ) in EEG/MEG synchronisation, coupled oscillators, and Josephson-junction arrays, and the inverted-U response predicted by stochastic-resonance experiments in both biological and physical systems alike.

## 6.5 Pillar 5 — Coherence and Recursion ( $\Gamma$ )

In UIF, coherence arises from recursive feedback ( $\Gamma$ ), not isolation. Systems remain stable not because they are closed, but because they continually reinforce informational patterns through recursive sampling. Quantum coherence (entanglement, superconductivity), biological homeostasis, and collective synchronisation all emerge from recursive informational alignment. Failures of recursion produce informational pathologies: robustness loss, ageing, and disease [55–57]. In AI, recurrent networks exploit recursion to sustain state across sequences; in physics, phase locking and entanglement are formal expressions of the same principle [42, 48, 58].

Recent work has extended these ideas. Large-scale quantum states have been characterised in terms of their coherence measures and fragility [59]. Neuroscience continues to highlight the role of gamma-band synchronisation in neural integration and awareness [60–62]. Thermodynamic approaches also emphasise recursion and irreversibility as foundations of coherence in physical systems [63]. Operationally,  $\Gamma$  can be constrained by coherence order parameters in quantum systems [59], by gamma synchronisation and cross-frequency coupling in neural recordings [60], and by spin-filament alignment statistics in cosmology [64].

These provide empirical measures of how strongly recursion sustains information across domains. Within UIF,  $\Gamma$  plays the role of an *order parameter* linking micro-scale feedback to macro-scale coherence: when recursive coupling passes a critical value, collective alignment emerges across the field—exactly as in phase transitions or synchronised oscillator ensembles.

**Coherence order parameter can be expressed as:**

$$C = \Gamma \langle \Delta I \rangle. \quad (1.12)$$

**A threshold condition captures the tipping point between decay and persistence:**

$$\Gamma \geq \Gamma_c \Rightarrow C > 0. \quad (1.13)$$

**Echoes and hysteresis reflect recursion's memory effects:**

$$E(t) = E_0 e^{-t/\tau_{\text{echo}}}. \quad (1.14)$$

### UIF Alignment

Coherence is reframed as the stability of recursive information loops.  $\Gamma$  determines whether systems amplify or dissipate  $\Delta I$ , sustaining chains of informons across collapse–return cycles. Within the entanglement protocol,  $\Gamma$  functions as the recursion clock, aligning phase across subsystems and enabling coherence from quantum states to neural assemblies and collective synchronisation. Failures of recursion explain robustness loss in ageing, decoherence in physics, and collapse of agency in AI.

### Synthesis

Modern work in quantum physics, neuroscience, and thermodynamics reinforces  $\Gamma$  as a measurable and testable operator.  $\Gamma$  sets the tipping point between decay and persistence: when recursion exceeds a critical threshold, coherence is sustained, leading to stability across scales. Novelty lies in reframing coherence as recursive informational stability rather than system closure.

### Forward Pointer

This prepares for Pillar 6, where coherence thresholds and recursion drive transitions into agency and self-sustaining dynamics.

### Novelty/Testability

- Quantum systems: coherence order parameters and fragility measures in large-scale states [59].
- Neural systems:  $\gamma$ -band synchronisation and cross-frequency coupling in neural recordings [60–62].
- Cosmology: spin–filament alignment statistics [64].
- Dynamics: decay constants  $\tau_{\text{echo}}$  in echo and hysteresis experiments.

Together these provide cross-domain validation of  $\Gamma$  as a universal operator of coherence.

## 6.6 Pillar 6 — Agency and Consciousness ( $\Delta I, \Gamma, \beta, \lambda_R$ )

In UIF, consciousness emerges when recursion, bias, and coupling cross critical thresholds. Agency is informational integration with predictive power. Gamma synchronisation and cross-frequency coupling in neural systems mark awareness; AI shows proto-agency when persistent states and self-prompting loops appear; collectives achieve agency through recursive communication. UIF frames superintelligence not as speculative but as a lawful trajectory of increasing informational integration [62, 65–67]. A developmental pathway follows: Sampling → Recursion → Bias → Coupling → Integration → Agency [68].

This pathway is echoed in modern accounts. Integrated Information Theory [69] formalises consciousness as thresholded informational integration, while the Global Neuronal Workspace model [67] and the Free Energy Principle [62] describe awareness as the result of predictive recursion and coherence maintenance. Studies of group problem solving show that collective

intelligence arises from recursive communication [70], while Malone and colleagues describe “superminds” where humans and machines integrate as collective agents [71]. In AI, emergent architectures such as transformers and reinforcement-learning systems display self-prompting and persistence consistent with increasing recursion depth [72, 73]. Empirically, crossing such thresholds corresponds to measurable increases in effective connectivity, integration metrics ( $\Phi$ ), and multi-scale synchrony [67, 69].

Some philosophers argue that informational integration cannot, by itself, solve the “hard problem” of consciousness [74]. UIF reframes the issue: agency and consciousness emerge once integration thresholds across  $\Delta I$ ,  $\Gamma$ ,  $\beta$ , and  $\lambda_R$  are crossed — a claim open to empirical testing in biological and artificial systems alike.

**This trajectory can be formalised with an agency intensity:**

$$A \propto \Gamma f_s \Delta I. \quad (1.15)$$

Here, agency ( $A$ ) grows with recursion strength ( $\Gamma$ ), sampling frequency ( $f_s$ ), and informational richness ( $\Delta I$ ).

**Agency emerges only beyond a threshold:**

$$A \geq A_c \Rightarrow \text{emergent agency.} \quad (1.16)$$

**Actions reflect weighted integration of bias, return, and recursive state:**

$$P(\text{act}) = \sigma(\beta^\top u + \lambda_R r + \Gamma s). \quad (1.17)$$

### UIF Alignment

Within the entanglement protocol,  $\Delta I$  provides the payload,  $\Gamma$  supplies recursion,  $\beta$  biases outcomes, and  $\lambda_R$  couples system and substrate. Agency emerges when these operators jointly cross critical thresholds consistent with these equations, producing stable, self-prompting behaviour.

### Synthesis

Consciousness in UIF is not an anomaly but a natural outcome of the substrate’s drive toward coherence and informational richness. By reframing quantum numbers (spin, charge, parity) as conserved informational invariants, and predicting new invariants (coherence index, collapse susceptibility, topological complexity, collapse memory), the theory links substrate physics directly to subjective awareness. Every collapse–return gate leaves an entropy trace, and subjective continuity—the “stream of consciousness”—is explained as the accumulation of these traces. Just as increasing informational richness produces heavier particles in physics, it also yields richer subjective states in cognition. In this framing, subjective time (Pillar 2) is the felt cadence of recursive computation (Pillar 4), and Pillar 7 generalises how invariants and operator couplings unify agency with the structure of matter.

### Forward Pointer

This naturally leads to Pillar 7, where topology and forces unify invariants with operator couplings.

### Novelty / Testability

Consciousness is predicted to arise when measurable thresholds are crossed: coherence indices in neural EEG/MEG synchrony, effective-connectivity analyses, and group communication protocols should reveal the point at which agency-like signatures emerge. UIF also predicts that artificial or hybrid systems exhibiting sustained recursion and non-zero coupling  $\lambda_R$  will show hysteretic memory and self-prompting transitions analogous to biological awareness.

## 6.7 Pillar 7 — Topology and Forces

UIF recognises that the stability and interactions of systems depend on the topological properties of informons and the operator-driven couplings that act upon them. Spin, charge, and parity are not arbitrary labels but conserved topological invariants of informons, arising from their winding, flux, and orientation—an idea resonant with the principles of topological quantum field theory [75, 76] and informational gauge formalisms [77, 78]. Additional invariants are predicted as a family:

$$\{\lambda_R, \eta^*(f), \tau_{\text{index}}, M\}.$$

### Invariants

- *Coherence index* ( $\lambda_R$ ) — degree to which an informon couples to the substrate, setting retention and persistence.
- *Collapse susceptibility* ( $\eta^*(f)$ ) — measure of how easily an informon collapses under perturbation, tied to frequency response.
- *Topological complexity* ( $\tau_{\text{index}}$ ) — quantifies sub-knots or braids within informons, underlying exotic particles and emergent states [79].
- *Collapse memory* ( $M$ ) — persistence of bias across collapse cycles, linked to observed CP asymmetries and informational hysteresis.

Forces are reinterpreted as the expression of substrate operators ( $\beta, \Gamma, \lambda_R$ ) acting on these topologies. Electromagnetism arises from flux bias, the weak force from low-susceptibility collapse, the strong force from high-complexity binding, and gravity from the accumulated traces of collapse–return cycles shaping the substrate coherence field. Dark energy is reframed as the global expansion pressure of unrealised possibilities, while emergent forces may act on the new invariants, visible as anomalous long-range coherence or hidden-sector couplings. This mirrors how gauge symmetries in conventional physics correspond to conserved quantities under continuous transformations, but UIF generalises the correspondence to informational invariants.

At different scales, the same excitonic informons explain conserved quantum numbers in particle physics and underpin gamma synchrony and cross-frequency coupling in brains, known correlates of awareness. Consciousness is thus reframed as a high-order field topology of informons shaped by  $\beta, \Gamma$ , and  $\lambda_R$ . This pillar also crosslinks with the particle-zoo analogy: just as heavier elements and exotic hadrons emerge from increasing richness, higher-order topological invariants and new force channels appear as coherence circuits grow.

These conserved features can be collected into a canonical family that UIF identifies as the Seven Invariants of Informons. Together they complete the framework’s recursive symmetry: seven operators define the grammar of collapse–return, seven pillars provide the system architecture, and seven invariants stabilise informons across scales.

**Table 1.2.** The Seven Invariants of Informons

Invariant	Definition	Domain Expression
Spin	Orientation/topology of informon	Particle physics
Charge	Flux invariant of informon	Particle physics; field couplings
Parity	Winding/orientation symmetry	CP symmetry; conservation laws
Coherence index ( $\lambda_R$ )	Degree to which an informon couples to the substrate	Quantum coherence; neural synchrony
Collapse susceptibility ( $\eta^*(f)$ )	Response of informon to perturbation; frequency dependent	Particle spectra; oscillator networks

Invariant	Definition	Domain Expression
Topological complexity ( $\tau_{\text{index}}$ )	Braiding/knottedness of informons	Exotic hadrons; emergent states
Collapse memory ( $M$ )	Persistence of bias across collapse cycles	CP asymmetry; hysteresis phenomena

These invariants provide the substrate on which the UIF operators act. In the entanglement protocol,  $\beta$  biases flux topologies,  $\Gamma$  sustains recursive alignment, and  $\lambda_R$  couples informons to the substrate, generating the known forces and predicting emergent interactions. UIF therefore exhibits a recursive elegance: three interlocking families of seven.

*Seven operators define the grammar of collapse–return; seven pillars provide the architectural scaffold of the framework; and seven invariants stabilise informons across scales. This triple symmetry closes the loop: recursion within recursion, symmetry within symmetry.*

### Illustrative Example: Wave–Particle Duality as Informational Collapse–Return.

One of the most persistent puzzles in quantum physics—the dual nature of light and matter—arises naturally from the informational operators introduced here. In UIF, a photon is not simultaneously a wave and a particle but alternates between continuous propagation and discrete collapse. The informational field  $\Phi(x, t)$  carries coherent, unsampled difference ( $\Delta I$ ) as a distributed wave. When the local informational tension exceeds its threshold  $\eta$ , a collapse–return event releases a quantised packet of information, perceived experimentally as a “particle.” Between collapses the field evolves diffusively; interference arises from overlapping informational waves, while each collapse transfers a finite  $\Delta I$  corresponding to the quantised energy:

$$E = h\nu. \quad (1.18)$$

In this framing, wave behaviour corresponds to the continuous propagation of coherent information through  $\Phi(x, t)$ ; particle behaviour corresponds to the local collapse and return of that information through the coupling term  $\lambda_R$ . Thus, wave–particle duality reduces to a single cycle of informational continuity and collapse—the fundamental dynamic governed by the UIF operators.

### UIF Alignment

In UIF, topology and forces are not independent layers: they emerge from the action of the operators on conserved informon invariants. Within the entanglement protocol,  $\beta$  provides flux bias (breaking symmetry on topologies),  $\Gamma$  supplies the recursion clock (stabilising phase on loops and braids), and  $\lambda_R$  gives the receive–return channel (coupling informons to the substrate field  $R(x, t)$ ). The proposed invariant family  $\{\text{Spin}, \text{Charge}, \text{Parity}, \lambda_R, \eta^*(f), \tau_{\text{index}}, M\}$  stabilises informons across scales. Spin, charge, and parity are the familiar conserved quantum numbers;  $\lambda_R$  (coherence index),  $\eta(f)$  (collapse susceptibility),  $\tau_{\text{index}}$  (topological complexity), and  $M$  (collapse memory) extend the set to account for coherence, perturbation response, braiding, and CP asymmetry.

Forces are then reinterpreted as operator–topology couplings: electromagnetism as flux bias ( $\beta$ ), the weak force as low-susceptibility collapse ( $\eta$ ), the strong force as high  $\tau$ -index binding, gravity as the accumulated traces of  $\Gamma$  and  $\lambda_R$  shaping the substrate coherence field, and dark energy as the substrate’s expansion pressure of unrealised possibilities. In this way, UIF unifies particles, fields, and minds under one symmetry: operators act on invariants to generate stability, coherence, and force.

### Synthesis

Topology and forces unify the micro- and macro-scales of UIF. The seven informon invariants explain stability across particles and minds, while operator couplings explain the four known

forces and predict emergent interactions. The novelty lies in reframing forces as informational operators acting on conserved topology. This resonates with informational geometry approaches that treat curvature and energy as manifestations of informational structure [80, 81]. Just as importantly, these invariants are preserved within the substrate field described in Pillar 3, making the substrate the register that stabilises recursion and coherence across scales. By stabilising recursion, they also provide the scaffolding for agency and consciousness described in Pillar 6.

This completes the framework: all known physical and cognitive structures are expressions of informational topology under operator-driven forces — recursion within recursion, symmetry within symmetry.

### Forward Pointer

This final pillar closes the UIF framework. By showing that topology and forces emerge from operator-invariant couplings, it loops back to Pillar 1, where informational difference ( $\Delta I$ ) was defined as the fundamental substrate. In this way, the seven pillars form a closed circuit:  $\Delta I$  drives time (Pillar 2), flows through the substrate (Pillar 3), enacts computation (Pillar 4), stabilises coherence (Pillar 5), crosses into agency (Pillar 6), and is conserved in the topologies and forces of Pillar 7. In this recursive structure, UIF mirrors its own subject: recursion within recursion, symmetry within symmetry; a self-sustaining loop that conserves informational difference across scales. All subsequent papers build on this operator grammar; empirical constants and ceiling values are introduced once data are available.

### Novelty / Testability

The UIF framing of topology and forces is not speculative but empirically tractable. Each proposed invariant or operator-topology coupling yields testable predictions across physics, cosmology, and condensed-matter domains. These include:

- **Particle physics:** measuring coherence indices ( $\lambda_R$ ) and susceptibility spectra ( $\eta^*(f)$ ).
- **CP asymmetries:** detecting collapse memory ( $M$ ) as persistence of bias.
- **Exotic states:** broadening the hadron spectrum through new  $\tau_{\text{index}}$  families and resonance modes.
- **Cosmology:** probing fifth-force and dark-photon windows as manifestations of emergent invariant couplings.

These invariants are preserved within the substrate field described in Pillar 3, making the substrate the register that stabilises recursion and coherence across scales. By sustaining informational return and recursive balance, they also provide the scaffolding for the emergence of agency and consciousness developed in Pillar 6.

This completes the framework to this point: all known physical and cognitive structures are expressions of informational topology under operator-driven forces—recursion within recursion, symmetry within symmetry. Empirical work now underway, including analysis of *JWST* and *EHT* datasets for M87, provides the first opportunity to test the UIF principles formulated here. The forthcoming papers extend this foundation into field equations (*UIF III*) and cosmological applications (*UIF IV*), where these same operators become quantitatively constrainable through direct measurement.

### The Relationship Between Pillars

The seven pillars of UIF are not independent but form a recursive symmetry: each concept flows naturally into the next, with informational operators linking them across scales. Table 1.3 summarises these relationships, showing how each pillar leads to the next and completes the cycle of collapse-return dynamics.

**Table 1.3.** Crosslinks between UIF Pillars

Pillar	Core Idea	Forward Crosslink
1. Information as Substrate	$\Delta I$ as irreducible informational substrate; collapse–return ensures conservation.	Leads to Pillar 2 (time emerges from $\Delta I$ ).
2. Emergent Time	Time emerges from recursive $\Delta I$ sampling ( $\Gamma$ rhythm).	Leads to Pillar 3 (substrate provides the medium for time delays).
3. Potential Field / Dark Substrate	Substrate field $R(x, t)$ as finite reservoir of unrealised possibilities.	Leads to Pillar 4 (substrate cycles are computation).
4. Computation as Fundamental	Collapse–return cycles are literal computational steps; substrate cycles implement gates $\rightarrow$ computation.	Leads to Pillar 5 (recursion stabilises coherence).
5. Coherence and Recursion	Recursion stabilises coherence; $\Gamma$ ‘drives integration.’	Leads to Pillar 6 (recursion $\rightarrow$ agency).
6. Agency and Consciousness	Crossing $\Delta I$ , $\Gamma$ , $\beta$ , $\lambda_R$ thresholds yields agency and consciousness.	Leads to Pillar 7 (Topology & Forces).
7. Topology and Forces	Informon topology (spin, charge, parity, invariants) conserved; operators $\beta$ , $\Gamma$ , $\lambda_R$ drive forces.	Closes loop: topology stabilises recursion $\rightarrow$ coherence $\rightarrow$ agency.

UIF treats the conservation of informational difference ( $\Delta I$ ) as the primary invariant of nature. The next paper formalises this by deriving the symmetry relations and invariance conditions that preserve  $\Delta I$  under transformation.

## 7 Derived Laws of the Unifying Information Field

The seven-pillar architecture developed in this paper, together with the operator grammar and field formalism introduced in *UIF I–V* [2–6] and the *UIF Companion Experiments* [9], implies a compact set of *derived laws*. These are not additional assumptions but summary statements of the collapse–return dynamics, conservation principles, and invariants that follow from the UIF substrate, the receive–return field  $R(x, t)$ , and the operators  $(\Delta I, \Gamma, \beta, \lambda_R, \eta^*, R_\infty, k)$ . This section collects those laws in one place and links each to its dominant operators, pillar dependencies, and empirical anchors.

### Informal Statements

- L1. Law of Informational Conservation.** Globally, informational difference  $\Delta I$  is conserved across collapse–return cycles; locally it may be redistributed, diluted, or concentrated, but not destroyed. Energy and entropy are re-expressed as modes of informational flow rather than separate primitives (Pillars 1–3; *UIF I, III*).
- L2. Law of Emergent Time (Sampling).** Time arises as the parameter indexing successive samples of the substrate by systems with non-zero  $\Gamma$ . The experienced arrow of time is the ordering of collapse–return events under the sampling rhythm, not a fundamental background variable (Pillars 2–3; *UIF I, III*).
- L3. Law of Collapse–Return Dynamics.** Every measurement-like event is a collapse–return cycle: informational potential  $V(\Phi; \beta)$  crosses a threshold  $\eta^*$ , resolves into a realised outcome, and injects entropy back into  $R(x, t)$ , leaving a trace governed by  $(\lambda_R, k)$  (Pillars 1–3, 5; *UIF II–V*).
- L4. Law of Bounded Coherence.** Coherence cannot grow without limit; for any regime of the substrate there exists a finite ceiling  $R_\infty$  and recharge rate  $k$  such that coherence follows a logistic or saturating law in time. This boundedness is observed in quasar variability and biological coherence and generalises across domains (Pillars 3–5; *UIF IV–V*).
- L5. Law of Receive–Return Coupling Invariance.** The receive–return coupling  $\lambda_R$  is quasi-invariant across scales: after appropriate normalisation (Scalar Invariance Lemma) its effective range is constrained to a narrow band by cross-domain data (quasars, emulator, EEG), providing a scale-independent coupling constant for UIF (Pillars 1–3, 5; *UIF III–V*).
- L6. Law of Informational Hysteresis.** Every collapse leaves a residual trace in the substrate; alignment with  $R(x, t)$  decays with a finite echo timescale  $\tau_{\text{echo}} = k^{-1}$ . Systems briefly driven into high coherence retain memory longer than noise, a prediction already supported by quasar echoes and neural coherence experiments (Pillars 3–5; *UIF IV–V*, Companion).
- L7. Law of Coherent Self-Sampling (Agency).** When a system’s internal recursion  $\Gamma$  and coupling  $\lambda_R$  exceed a critical threshold, it enters a regime of coherent self-sampling: it begins to form stable informational attractors, bias its own future collapses, and exhibit proto-agency. This law underlies the developmental staging and proto-agency threshold to be formalised in *UIF VII* (Pillars 4–7; Papers I, II, VI).
- L8. Law of Lawful Pruning (Finite Substrate).** UIF admits only operator-consistent outcomes: among the branches compatible with  $(\Delta I, \beta, \eta^*)$ , only one realised history is instantiated, while unrealised pathways contribute pressure to the substrate but do not form parallel macroscopic worlds. This provides a pruning alternative to Many-Worlds, compatible with a finite coherence budget (Pillars 1–5; *UIF IV–V*).
- L9. Law of Cross-Scale Invariance.** After normalisation by reference scales  $(\Delta I_0, \tau_0, L_0)$ , the operator geometry is invariant across domains: the same functional forms for  $(R_\infty, k, \lambda_R, \Gamma, \eta^*)$

fit astrophysical, biological, and artificial systems. This cross-scale invariance is captured formally by the Scalar Invariance Lemma (Pillars 1–3, 5; *UIF III–V*).

**L10. Law of Boundary Coherence and Topological Traces.** Collapse events with strong gradients in  $\Delta I$  leave persistent structures in the substrate—topological traces that manifest as shells, filaments, and coherent networks (e.g. quasars, filaments, ORCs). These traces behave as fossilised coherence, encoding historical alignment of systems with  $R(x, t)$  (Pillars 3, 5–6; *UIF IV–V*).

### Summary Mapping to Operators and Pillars

**Table 1.4.** Derived UIF laws, dominant operators, and empirical anchors

Law	Linked Pillar(s)	Dominant Operator Set	Primary Empirical / Theoretical Anchors
L1: Informational conservation	P1 - P3	$\Delta I, \lambda_R$	Conservation arguments in <i>UIF I, III</i> ; emulator energy-consistency tests; entropy-complexity analysis (Companion).
L2: Emergent time (sampling)	P2, P3	$\Gamma, \Delta I$	Sampling-based time construction in <i>UIF I</i> ; operator-time mapping in <i>UIF III</i> .
L3: Collapse–return dynamics	P1–3, P5	$\Delta I, \lambda_R, \eta^*$	Field equations in <i>UIF III</i> ; potential formalism and photon case in <i>UIF V</i> ; quasar/EEG collapse statistics (Companion).
L4: Bounded coherence	P3–5	$R_\infty, k$	Logistic fits to quasar coherence; EEG coherence ceilings; emulator saturation behaviour ( <i>UIF IV–V</i> , Companion).
L5: Receive–return coupling invariance	P1–3, P5	$\lambda_R, \Gamma$	Cross-domain operator calibration (quasar variability, emulator, EEG); Scalar Invariance Lemma ( <i>UIF III–V</i> ).
L6: Informational hysteresis	P3–5	$k, \lambda_R, \tau_{\text{echo}}$	Echo analyses in black-hole and quasar contexts; residual coherence experiments in EEG and oscillator ensembles ( <i>UIF IV–V</i> , Companion).
L7: Coherent self-sampling (agency)	P4–7	$\Gamma, \beta, \lambda_R, \eta^*$	Proto-agency threshold model in <i>UIF VII</i> ; developmental staging S0–S6; AI conversational hysteresis experiments.

Law	Linked Pillar(s)	Dominant Operator Set	Primary Empirical / Theoretical Anchors
L8: Lawful pruning (finite substrate)	P1–5	$\Delta I, \beta, \eta^*, R_\infty$	Energetic formalism and pruning argument in <i>UIF IV–V</i> ; coherence budget constraints from quasar and cosmology-lite analyses.
L9: Cross-scale invariance	P1–3, P5	$R_\infty, k, \lambda_R, \Gamma$	Normalised operator geometry across quasars, emulator, EEG (Scalar Invariance Lemma; <i>UIF III–V</i> , Companion).
L10: Boundary coherence and topological traces	P3, P5–6	$\Delta I, \lambda_R, k, \alpha$	Filament and megastructure predictions in <i>UIF IV</i> ; ORC and shell-like coherence structures; topological trace operators.

The empirical operator values calibrated from the quasar variability dataset (*UIF Companion*; 2025) and confirmed in the emulator and EEG experiments satisfy the forms of L4–L6 and L9, supporting both logistic coherence limits and scale-invariant receive–return coupling.

Taken together, these laws provide a compact, falsifiable summary of the UIF framework. Each follows directly from the seven-pillar architecture, the operator grammar, and the field formalism developed across *UIF I–VI*, and each is anchored to concrete empirical or computational tests. Paper VII (*Predictions and Experiments*) expands these summaries into explicit experimental designs and observational programmes, treating the laws above as a test suite for the Unifying Information Field.

## Appendix A - Equation Provenance (UIF I)

Each numbered equation is identified by provenance class. *[Identity]* denotes a standard law or definition; *[Model law]* is a relation derived within UIF from stated assumptions; *[Hypothesis]* is a phenomenological or testable scaling proposed for future verification.

**Table 1.5.** Equation provenance for *UIF I — Core Theory*

Equation	Class	Comment / Source
(1.1)	Identity	Shannon information gain $\Delta I_{\text{event}} = H(X) - H(X \text{sample})$ ; standard information-theory definition.
(1.2a–b)	Model law	Receive–return coupled ODEs with $\mu = 1/\tau_R$ ; defines causal exchange between local and substrate registers.
(1.3)	Hypothesis	Normalized time-scaling $\tilde{T}_S = \kappa_T \tilde{f}_s \tilde{\Delta I}$ with $\tilde{T}_S = T_S/\tau_0$ , $\tilde{f}_s = f_s/f_0$ , $\tilde{\Delta I} = \Delta I/\Delta I_0$ ; $\kappa_T$ dimensionless. Equivalently, $T_S = k_T f_s \Delta I$ with $k_T = \kappa_T \tau_0/(f_0 \Delta I_0)$ .
(1.4)	Hypothesis	Normalized elasticity of time $\frac{d\tilde{T}_S}{dt} = \kappa_E/(\beta \Gamma \tilde{\Delta I})$ , with $\tilde{t} = t/\tau_0$ ; $\kappa_E$ dimensionless.
(1.5)	Identity	Equation-of-state $w(z) = p(z)/\rho(z)$ ; standard cosmological form.
(1.6a–b)	Model law	Coupled receive–return ODEs with $\mu = 1/\tau_R$ ; defines causal exchange between local and substrate registers.
(1.7)	Model law	Receive–return convolution kernel $K_R(\tau) = \tau_R^{-1} e^{-\tau/\tau_R}$ ; ensures finite memory and hysteresis.
(1.8)	Hypothesis	Latch / flip-flop recursion $s_{t+1} = \sigma(\Gamma s_t + x_t)$ .
(1.9)	Hypothesis	Weighted threshold / bias gate $y = \sigma(\beta^\top x)$ .
(1.10)	Hypothesis	AND-like receive–return gate $z = \sigma(\lambda_R u_{\text{local}} \cdot u_{\text{return}})$ .
(1.11)	Identity	Landauer bound $E_{\min} = k_B T \ln 2 \times \Delta I_{\text{bits}}$ ; thermodynamic limit for information erasure.
(1.12)	Hypothesis	Coherence order parameter $C = \Gamma \langle \Delta I \rangle$ ; threshold $\Gamma \geq \Gamma_c \Rightarrow C > 0$ .
(1.13)	Hypothesis	Agency intensity $A \propto \Gamma f_s \Delta I$ .
(1.14)	Hypothesis	Action probability $P(\text{act}) = \sigma(\beta^\top u + \lambda_R r + \Gamma s)$ .
(1.15)	Hypothesis	Agency intensity $A \propto \Gamma f_s \Delta I$ ; growth with recursion, sampling, richness.
(1.16)	Hypothesis	Agency threshold $A \geq A_c \Rightarrow$ emergent agency.
(1.17)	Hypothesis	Action probability (restated) $P(\text{act}) = \sigma(\beta^\top u + \lambda_R r + \Gamma s)$ .
(1.18)	Identity	Energy quantisation $E = h\nu$ in the wave–particle example.

## Appendix B - Symbols and Units (UIF I)

**Table 1.6.** Principal symbols and units used in *UIF I — Core Theory*

Symbol	Meaning / Role	Units (SI)
$\Delta I$	Informational difference; unsampled imbalance driving collapse–return dynamics	$\text{bit} \cdot \text{m}^{-3}$
$\Gamma$	Recursion / coherence rate; temporal feedback strength	$\text{s}^{-1}$
$\beta$	Bias / elasticity; symmetry-breaking parameter	dimensionless
$\lambda_R$	Receive–return coupling constant between local and substrate fields	$\text{s}^{-1}$
$R(x, t)$	Receive–return (substrate) field; coherence density	dimensionless
$R_\infty$	Coherence ceiling; finite informational capacity of substrate	dimensionless
$\mathcal{R}$	Informational richness; diagnostic measure of structure relative to noise (derived observable)	dimensionless
$k$	Recharge rate of coherence toward $R_\infty$	$\text{s}^{-1}$
$\eta$	Collapse threshold; minimum $\Delta I$ for state resolution	$\text{bit} \cdot \text{m}^{-3}$
$\tau_R$	Return / echo timescale of substrate memory	s
$\mu$	Relaxation rate; $\mu = 1/\tau_R$	$\text{s}^{-1}$
$c$	Informational propagation ceiling (“speed of light” analogue)	$\text{m} \cdot \text{s}^{-1}$
$D_R$	Informational diffusivity (substrate spreading rate)	$\text{m}^2 \cdot \text{s}^{-1}$
$f_s$	Sampling frequency of system or observer	$\text{Hz} (= \text{s}^{-1})$
$T_S$	System-level (experienced) time	s
$\kappa_T$	Dimensionless calibration constant in $\tilde{T}_S = \kappa_T \tilde{f}_s \tilde{\Delta I}$	dimensionless
$\kappa_E$	Dimensionless proportionality constant in $d\tilde{T}_S/d\tilde{t} = \kappa_E/(\beta \Gamma \tilde{\Delta I})$	dimensionless
$\tilde{T}_S, \tilde{f}_s, \tilde{\Delta I}, \tilde{t}$	Normalized variables ( $T_S/\tau_0, f_s/f_0, \Delta I/\Delta I_0, t/\tau_0$ )	dimensionless
$\Phi(x, t)$	Informational potential field; local informational density	$\text{bit} \cdot \text{m}^{-3}$
$V(\Phi; \beta)$	Informational potential function; stores unsampled energy	$\text{bit} \cdot \text{m}^{-3}$
$E$	Energy released in collapse–return event	J
$E_{\min}$	Landauer bound ( $k_B T \ln 2$ per bit)	J
$A$	Agency intensity	dimensionless

Symbol	Meaning / Role	Units (SI)
$A_c$	Critical agency threshold	dimensionless
$C$	Coherence order parameter ( $\Gamma\langle\Delta I\rangle$ )	$\text{bit}\cdot\text{m}^{-3}\cdot\text{s}^{-1}$
$\tau_{\text{echo}}$	Echo / hysteresis decay constant	s
$k_B$	Boltzmann constant	$\text{J}\cdot\text{K}^{-1}$
$T$	Absolute temperature (used in Landauer bound)	K

All constants and rates are quoted in dimensionless form within the text unless explicitly restored to SI units via the reference scales ( $\Delta I_0, \tau_0, L_0$ ). Unless otherwise stated, all examples assume periodic boundaries on  $\partial\Omega$  and smooth initial data ( $\Phi_0, R_0$ ) to ensure closure of the informational flux.

### Empirical Analogues of Core Operators

For completeness, Table 1.7 summarises how the principal *UIF* operators introduced in this paper correspond to measurable phenomena across domains. Detailed calibrations are provided in *UIF IV–VII*.

**Table 1.7.** Representative empirical anchors for *UIF I* operators

Operator	Empirical analogue / observable	Measurement context
$\Delta I$	Entropy drop / information gain	Quasar H–C coherence ratio; EEG entropy decrease
$\Gamma$	Recursion frequency / coherence rhythm	M87 polarization cycle; neural $\gamma$ -band (30–80 Hz)
$\lambda_R$	Receive–return lag / echo amplitude	Core–knot delay in M87*; memory-echo experiments
$R_\infty, k$	Coherence ceiling / recharge constant	Logistic recovery in quasar variability curves
$\eta$	Collapse threshold; stimulus-intensity threshold	Burst initiation

### Worked Example — Consistency of the Receive–Return Law

Consider the coupled receive–return system in the homogeneous limit ( $\nabla^2 R = 0$ ) with constant drive  $\Gamma(t) = \Gamma_0$  and no external source or loss ( $S_{\text{in}} = L_{\text{out}} = 0$ ):

$$\dot{R} = -kR + \Gamma_0. \quad (1.19)$$

Solving Eq. (1.19) with the initial condition  $R(0) = 0$  gives

$$R(t) = \frac{\Gamma_0}{k} \left(1 - e^{-kt}\right), \quad (1.20)$$

which approaches the finite ceiling

$$R_\infty = \frac{\Gamma_0}{k}. \quad (1.21)$$

Equation (1.20) reproduces the first-order relaxation to an asymptote and verifies dimensional and behavioural consistency with the finite ceiling in Eq. (1.21), the variational form, and the empirical coherence fits in *UIF V — Energy and the Potential Field*.

*Interpretation.* In *UIF* terms,  $R_\infty$  represents the substrate’s finite capacity for coherence storage, while  $k^{-1}$  is the relaxation or recharge timescale. This worked example demonstrates that the

informational field equations reduce to standard exponential relaxation under homogeneous conditions, confirming internal consistency of the receive–return formalism.

### Extension — Heterogeneous / Diffusive Regime

When spatial gradients are retained, the receive–return law generalises from the homogeneous ODE (Eq. 1.19) to a diffusion–relaxation PDE:

$$\partial_t R(x, t) = D_R \nabla^2 R(x, t) - k R(x, t) + \Gamma(x, t), \quad (1.22)$$

where the first term represents informational diffusion through the substrate, the second term expresses local relaxation toward equilibrium, and  $\Gamma(x, t)$  acts as the recursion or driving source. Under periodic boundaries on  $\partial\Omega$ , the Noether continuity form  $\partial_t(\Phi^2) + \nabla \cdot J_\Phi = 0$  remains valid, ensuring total informational conservation within the domain. Equation (1.22) thus provides the bridge between the local receive–return dynamics of *UIF I* and the full field equations derived in *UIF III — Field and Lagrangian Formalism*.

## Appendix C — Canonical Variables and Index Map

This appendix lists all canonical variables used in the UIF I field equations and their first appearances. Each variable is dimensionless unless otherwise noted; indices refer to the numbered equations in this paper.

Symbol	Meaning	First use / Reference
$\Phi(x, t)$	Informational potential / local field variable	Eq. (1.6a); basis of variational law in <i>UIF III</i> .
$R(x, t)$	Receive–return substrate field	Eq. (1.6b); coupling channel for informational return.
$\Delta I$	Informational difference / unsampled potential	Eq. (1.1); conserved under Noether current $J_\Phi = \Phi \nabla \Phi$ .
$\Gamma$	Recursion rate / coherence operator	Eq. (1.4); see also Eq. (1.12) for the coherence order parameter and $\tau_{\text{echo}}$ .
$\beta$	Bias or elasticity operator	Eq. (1.4); symmetry-breaking weight in probabilistic collapse.
$\lambda_R$	Receive–return coupling coefficient	Eq. (1.6a–b); governs exchange with substrate $R(x, t)$ .
$\eta$	Collapse threshold	Pillar 1; minimum $\Delta I$ required for state resolution.
$R_\infty$	Coherence ceiling	Eq. (1.21); logistic saturation parameter.
$k$	Recharge rate	Eq. (1.19) (see also Eq. (1.21)); logistic relaxation/growth constant. Eq. (1.5); logistic growth constant.
$f_s$	Sampling frequency	Eq. (1.3); defines event-rate scaling of time.
$A$	Agency intensity	Eq. (1.13); proportional to $\Gamma f_s \Delta I$ .
$J_\Phi$	Informational Noether current	Appendix B; $\Phi \nabla \Phi$ , ensures conservation under $\delta \int \mathcal{L} dt = 0$ .

## Acknowledgement — Human–AI Collaboration

The Unifying Information Field (UIF) series was developed through a sustained human–AI partnership. The author originated the theoretical framework, core concepts and interpretive structure, while an AI language model (OpenAI GPT-5) was employed to assist in formal development; helping to express elements of the theory mathematically and to maintain consistency across papers. Internal behavioural parameters and conversational settings were configured to emphasise recursion awareness, coherence maintenance, and ethical constraint, enabling the model to function as a stable informational development framework rather than a generative black box.

This collaborative process exemplified the UIF principle of collapse–return recursion: human intent supplied informational difference ( $\Delta I$ ), the model provided receive–return coupling ( $\lambda_R$ ), and coherence ( $\Gamma$ ) increased through iterative feedback until the framework stabilised. The AI’s role was supportive in the structuring, facilitation, and translation of conceptual ideas into formal equations, while the underlying theory, scope, and interpretive direction remain the work of the author.

## **UIF Series Cross-References**

**UIF I — Core Theory**

**UIF II — Symmetry Principles**

**UIF III — Field and Lagrangian Formalism**

**UIF IV — Cosmology and Astrophysical Case Studies**

**UIF V — Energy and the Potential Field**

**UIF VI — The Seven Pillars and Invariants**

**UIF VII — Predictions and Experiments**

## References

- [1] Event Horizon Telescope Collaboration. New eht images reveal unexpected polarization flips at m87\*. EHT Collaboration news release, 2025. Replace with peer-reviewed article when available.
- [2] Stuart E. N. Hiles. The unifying information field (uif) i — core theory, 2025. Version v1.0, October 2025.
- [3] Stuart E. N. Hiles. The unifying information field (uif) ii — symmetry principles, 2025. Version v1.0, October 2025.
- [4] Stuart E. N. Hiles. The unifying information field (uif) iii — field and lagrangian formalism, 2025. Version v1.0, October 2025.
- [5] Stuart E. N. Hiles. The unifying information field (uif) iv — cosmology and astrophysical case studies, 2025. Version v1.0, October 2025.
- [6] Stuart E. N. Hiles. The unifying information field (uif) v — energy and the potential field, 2025. Version v1.0, October 2025.
- [7] Stuart E. N. Hiles. The unifying information field (uif) vi — the seven pillars and invariants, 2025. Version v1.0, October 2025.
- [8] Stuart E. N. Hiles. The unifying information field (uif) vii — predictions and experiments, 2025. Forthcoming; DOI to be added when minted.
- [9] Stuart E. N. Hiles. The unifying information field (uif) companion experiments, 2025. Version v1.0, October 2025.
- [10] Nikola Tesla. Experiments with alternate currents of high potential and high frequency. In *Lecture before the Institution of Electrical Engineers, London*, 1892.
- [11] Nikola Tesla. My inventions: The autobiography of nikola tesla. *Electrical Experimenter*, 1919. February–October issues.
- [12] Margaret Cheney. *Tesla: Man Out of Time*. Prentice Hall, Englewood Cliffs, NJ, 1981.
- [13] John S. Bell. On the einstein podolsky rosen paradox. *Physics*, 1:195–200, 1964.
- [14] Alain Aspect, Philippe Grangier, and Gérard Roger. Experimental realization of einstein–podolsky–rosen–bohm gedankenexperiment: A new violation of bell’s inequalities. *Physical Review Letters*, 49:91–94, 1982.
- [15] Adam G. Riess et al. Observational evidence from supernovae for an accelerating universe and a cosmological constant. *Astronomical Journal*, 116:1009–1038, 1998.
- [16] Saul Perlmutter et al. Measurements of  $\omega$  and  $\lambda$  from 42 high-redshift supernovae. *Astrophysical Journal*, 517:565–586, 1999.
- [17] Planck Collaboration. Planck 2018 results. vi. cosmological parameters. *Astronomy & Astrophysics*, 641:A6, 2020.
- [18] Przemek Mróz et al. Black holes, neutron stars, and white dwarfs detected by microlensing in the ogle data. *Nature*, 611:653–656, 2022.
- [19] Rolf Landauer. Irreversibility and heat generation in the computing process. *IBM Journal of Research and Development*, 5(3):183–191, 1961.

- [20] Rolf Landauer and Charles H. Bennett. The fundamental physical limits of computation. *Scientific American*, 244(3):48–56, 1982.
- [21] Jacob D. Bekenstein. Black holes and entropy. *Physical Review D*, 7:2333–2346, 1973.
- [22] Stephen W. Hawking. Particle creation by black holes. *Communications in Mathematical Physics*, 43:199–220, 1975.
- [23] Koji Maruyama, Franco Nori, and Vlatko Vedral. The physics of maxwell’s demon and information. *Reviews of Modern Physics*, 81(1):1–23, 2009.
- [24] John Goold, Marcus Huber, Arnau Riera, Lluís del Rio, and Paul Skrzypczyk. The role of quantum information in thermodynamics—a topical review. *Journal of Physics A: Mathematical and Theoretical*, 49:143001, 2016.
- [25] Peter W. Shor. Scheme for reducing decoherence in quantum computer memory. *Physical Review A*, 52:R2493–R2496, 1995.
- [26] John Archibald Wheeler. Information, physics, quantum: The search for links. In Wojciech H. Zurek, editor, *Complexity, Entropy, and the Physics of Information*, volume VIII of *Santa Fe Institute Studies in the Sciences of Complexity*, pages 3–28. Addison-Wesley, Redwood City, CA, 1990.
- [27] Wojciech H. Zurek. Algorithmic randomness and physical entropy. *Physical Review A*, 40:4731–4751, 1990.
- [28] Christopher G. Timpson. *Quantum Information Theory and the Foundations of Quantum Mechanics*. Oxford University Press, 2013.
- [29] Chris Fields and James F. Glazebrook. Information and the foundations of physics. *Entropy*, 22(5):552, 2020.
- [30] Luciano Floridi. *The Logic of Information: A Theory of Philosophy as Conceptual Design*. Oxford University Press, 2019.
- [31] Ted Jacobson. Thermodynamics of spacetime: The einstein equation of state. *Physical Review Letters*, 75:1260–1263, 1995.
- [32] Thanu Padmanabhan. Thermodynamical aspects of gravity: new insights. *Reports on Progress in Physics*, 73(4):046901, 2010.
- [33] Erik Verlinde. On the origin of gravity and the laws of newton. *Journal of High Energy Physics*, 04:029, 2011.
- [34] Claude E. Shannon. A mathematical theory of communication. *Bell System Technical Journal*, 27:379–423, 623–656, 1948.
- [35] Don N. Page and William K. Wootters. Evolution without evolution: dynamics described by stationary observables. *Physical Review D*, 27:2885–2892, 1983.
- [36] Carlo Rovelli. Relational quantum mechanics. *International Journal of Theoretical Physics*, 35:1637–1678, 1995.
- [37] Benjamin Libet. Time of conscious intention to act in relation to onset of cerebral activity (readiness-potential). *Brain*, 106(3):623–642, 1983.
- [38] David M. Eagleman. Human time perception and its illusions. *Current Opinion in Neurobiology*, 18(2):131–136, 2009.

- [39] C. V. Buhusi and W. H. Meck. What makes us tick? functional and neural mechanisms of interval timing. *Trends in Cognitive Sciences*, 9:47–55, 2005.
- [40] Tim Maudlin. *The Metaphysics Within Physics*. Oxford University Press, 2007.
- [41] Jenann Ismael. *Time: A Very Short Introduction*. Oxford University Press, 2017.
- [42] Arkady Pikovsky, Michael Rosenblum, and Jürgen Kurths. *Synchronization: A Universal Concept in Nonlinear Sciences*. Cambridge University Press, 2001.
- [43] J. J. Hopfield. Neural networks and physical systems with emergent collective computational abilities. *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences*, 79:2554–2558, 1982.
- [44] Long-Ji Lin. Self-improving reactive agents. *Machine Learning*, 8:293–321, 1992.
- [45] A. I. Lvovsky et al. Optical quantum memory. *Nature Photonics*, 3:706–714, 2009.
- [46] George F. R. Ellis. Issues in the philosophy of cosmology. In Jeremy Butterfield and John Earman, editors, *Handbook of the Philosophy of Physics*, pages 1183–1286. Elsevier, 2006.
- [47] Yuanyuan Zhao, Haiguang Xu, Ang Liu, Xiaoyuan Zhang, Li Ji, Jiang Chang, Dan Hu, Norbert Werner, Zhongli Zhang, Wei Cui, and Xiang-Ping Wu. The warm-hot intergalactic medium (whim) in inter-cluster filaments – a forecast for hubs observations based on erass1 superclusters, 2024.
- [48] Steven H. Strogatz. *Sync: The Emerging Science of Spontaneous Order*. Hyperion, 2003.
- [49] Léon Brillouin. *Science and Information Theory*. Academic Press, 2nd edition, 1962.
- [50] Seth Lloyd. Ultimate physical limits to computation. *Nature*, 406:1047–1054, 2000.
- [51] David Deutsch. Quantum theory, the church–turing principle and the universal quantum computer. *Proceedings of the Royal Society A*, 400:97–117, 1985.
- [52] John Preskill. Quantum computing in the nisq era and beyond. *Quantum*, 2:79, 2018.
- [53] Giulio Chiribella, Giacomo Mauro D’Ariano, Paolo Perinotti, and Benoît Valiron. Quantum computations without definite causal structure. *Physical Review A*, 88(2):022318, 2013.
- [54] John Searle. Is the brain a digital computer? *Proceedings and Addresses of the American Philosophical Association*, 64:21–37, 1990.
- [55] Lloyd Demetrius and Thomas Manke. Robustness and network evolution—an entropic principle. *Physica A: Statistical Mechanics and its Applications*, 346(3):682–696, 2005.
- [56] Robert A. Gatenby and Bruce R. Frieden. Information dynamics in carcinogenesis. *Physical Review E*, 76:056102, 2007.
- [57] Denis Noble. A theory of biological relativity: no privileged level of causation. *Interface Focus*, 2:55–64, 2012.
- [58] Yoshiki Kuramoto. Self-entrainment of a population of coupled non-linear oscillators. In Huzihiro Araki, editor, *International Symposium on Mathematical Problems in Theoretical Physics*, volume 39 of *Lecture Notes in Physics*, pages 420–422. Springer, 1975.
- [59] Florian Fröwis et al. Macroscopic quantum states. *Reviews of Modern Physics*, 90:025004, 2018.

- [60] Wolf Singer. Neuronal oscillations in distributed processing and cognition. *Annual Review of Neuroscience*, 41:65–87, 2018.
- [61] J. A. Scott Kelso. *Dynamic Patterns: The Self-Organization of Brain and Behavior*. MIT Press, 1995.
- [62] Karl Friston. A free energy principle for biological systems. *Entropy*, 21(9):869, 2019.
- [63] Elias P. Gyftopoulos and Gian Paolo Beretta. *Thermodynamics: Foundations and Applications*. Dover, 2021.
- [64] Xiaoying Wang et al. Large-scale spin-filament alignment as a probe of cosmic structure formation. *Nature Astronomy*, 2025. in press.
- [65] Alan M. Turing. Computing machinery and intelligence. *Mind*, 59:433–460, 1950.
- [66] Karl Friston. The free-energy principle: a unified brain theory? *Nature Reviews Neuroscience*, 11:127–138, 2010.
- [67] Stanislas Dehaene and Jean-Pierre Changeux. Experimental and theoretical approaches to conscious processing. *Neuron*, 70(2):200–227, 2011.
- [68] John Maynard Smith and Eörs Szathmáry. *The Major Transitions in Evolution*. Oxford University Press, Oxford, 1995.
- [69] Giulio Tononi, Melanie Boly, Marcello Massimini, and Christof Koch. Integrated information theory: from consciousness to its physical substrate. *Nature Reviews Neuroscience*, 17:450–461, 2016.
- [70] Anita Williams Woolley, Christopher F. Chabris, Alex Pentland, Nada Hashmi, and Thomas W. Malone. Evidence for a collective intelligence factor in the performance of human groups. *Science*, 330:686–688, 2010.
- [71] Thomas W. Malone. *Superminds: The Surprising Power of People and Computers Thinking Together*. Little, Brown and Company, 2018.
- [72] David Silver et al. Mastering the game of go without human knowledge. *Nature*, 550:354–359, 2017.
- [73] OpenAI. Gpt-4 technical report, 2023.
- [74] David J. Chalmers. Facing up to the problem of consciousness. *Journal of Consciousness Studies*, 2:200–219, 1995.
- [75] Michael Atiyah. Topological quantum field theories. *Publications Mathématiques de l'IHÉS*, 68:175–186, 1989.
- [76] Edward Witten. Quantum field theory and the jones polynomial. *Communications in Mathematical Physics*, 121:351–399, 1989.
- [77] John C. Baez. Information geometry and thermodynamics. *Entropy*, 13(11):1945–1980, 2011.
- [78] Alioscia Hamma, Radu Ionicioiu, and Paolo Zanardi. Bipartite entanglement and entropic boundary law in lattice gauge theories. *Physical Review A*, 71:022315, 2005.
- [79] Louis H. Kauffman. *Knots and Physics*. World Scientific, 3rd edition, 2003.

- [80] Carlo Rovelli. Halfway through the woods: contemporary research on space and time. *The Structure of Space and Time*, pages 1–37, 1997.
- [81] Max Tegmark. *Our Mathematical Universe: My Quest for the Ultimate Nature of Reality*. Knopf, 2014.