



so.. I have completed the question generation part. Now moving forward for probability logic. My server returns qns through json format. I want you to code out the probability part in javascript accordingly

Nice, good progress.

Below is a minimal, self-contained JS implementation for the probability-based adaptive logic that fits your JSON format from `server.py` (difficulty is already there on each question).

Assumptions (you can tweak constants easily):

- Each question object from backend looks like:
`{ question, options, correctoptionletter, difficulty, ... }`
- Ability θ starts at 0.
- Discrimination $a = 1$.
- Learning rate $\text{ALPHA} = 0.4$.
- Target probability zone: 0.4–0.6 (around 0.5).

1. Core helpers (probability + updates)

```
// --- CONFIG ---
const ALPHA = 0.4;          // how fast ability changes
const A_PARAM = 1.0;         // discrimination
const THETA_MIN = -3;
const THETA_MAX = 3;

// Logistic 2PL probability: P(theta) = 1 / (1 + e^(-a (theta - b)))
function calcProbability(theta, difficulty, a = A_PARAM) {
    const exponent = -a * (theta - difficulty);
    return 1 / (1 + Math.exp(exponent));
}

// Update ability after an answer
// isCorrect: boolean, difficulty = question.difficulty (b)
function updateTheta(theta, difficulty, isCorrect) {
    const p = calcProbability(theta, difficulty);

    let newTheta;
```

```

if (isCorrect) {
    // correct: bigger jump if question was unlikely to be correct
    const surprise = 1 - p;
    newTheta = theta + ALPHA * surprise;
} else {
    // incorrect: bigger drop if question was expected to be easy
    const disappointment = p;
    newTheta = theta - ALPHA * disappointment;
}

// clamp
if (newTheta > THETA_MAX) newTheta = THETA_MAX;
if (newTheta < THETA_MIN) newTheta = THETA_MIN;

return newTheta;
}

```

2. Selecting the next question using $P(\theta)$

Given:

- questions: array of question objects from your server
- askedIds: Set of already used question IDs (or indexes)
- theta: current ability

```

// Choose the question whose P(theta) is closest to 0.5
function selectNextQuestion(questions, askedIds, theta) {
    const TARGET_P = 0.5;

    let bestQuestion = null;
    let bestIndex = -1;
    let smallestDiff = Infinity;

    questions.forEach((q, index) => {
        if (askedIds.has(index)) return; // skip already asked

        const b = q.difficulty ?? 0; // default 0 if missing
        const p = calcProbability(theta, b);
        const diff = Math.abs(p - TARGET_P);

        if (diff < smallestDiff) {
            smallestDiff = diff;
            bestQuestion = q;
            bestIndex = index;
        }
    });

    return { question: bestQuestion, index: bestIndex };
}

```

3. How to integrate on the frontend (React-style)

Example flow in JS:

```
// state-like variables
let theta = 0; // current ability
const askedIds = new Set(); // indexes of asked questions
let questions = []; // fill from your backend

// 1) After fetching quiz from /generate-quiz
// Suppose backend returns: { quizname, questions: [...] }
async function startQuiz() {
    const res = await fetch("http://localhost:8000/generate-quiz", {
        method: "POST",
        // formData etc based on your existing code
    });
    const data = await res.json();
    questions = data.questions;

    askNextQuestion();
}

function askNextQuestion() {
    const { question, index } = selectNextQuestion(questions, askedIds, theta);
    if (!question) {
        console.log("No more questions available");
        return;
    }
    askedIds.add(index);

    // Now render 'question' on UI
    renderQuestionOnUI(question);
}

// 2) When user submits an answer
function handleAnswerSubmit(selectedOptionLetter, currentQuestion) {
    const isCorrect = selectedOptionLetter === currentQuestion.correctoptionletter;

    // update theta using this question's difficulty
    theta = updateTheta(theta, currentQuestion.difficulty, isCorrect);

    console.log("Answer:", isCorrect ? "correct" : "wrong");
    console.log("Updated theta:", theta);

    // then move to next question
    askNextQuestion();
}
```

4. If you want a simpler “+0.4 / -0.4” version

If you just want the clean version that always does $\theta = \theta \pm 0.4$ (as in your flow), but still uses $P(\theta)$ only for selection:

```
function updateThetaSimple(theta, isCorrect) {  
  const STEP = 0.4;  
  let newTheta = isCorrect ? theta + STEP : theta - STEP;  
  if (newTheta > THETA_MAX) newTheta = THETA_MAX;  
  if (newTheta < THETA_MIN) newTheta = THETA_MIN;  
  return newTheta;  
}
```

Then swap `updateTheta` with `updateThetaSimple` in `handleAnswerSubmit`.

If you paste your current frontend snippet (where you handle the quiz JSON and user answers), code can be wired directly into that.

**

1. [server.py](#)
2. [speakerLLM.py](#)