

Term Test 2

DATE: March 10, 2009

COURSE: MATH 2132

PAGE: 1 of 6

TIME: 70 minutes

EXAMINER: G.I. Moghaddam

[9] 1. Find the sum of the series $\sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{(-1)^{n+1} (n+3)}{2^n} x^n$.

[8] 2. (a) Evaluate the following integral using infinite series

$$\int_0^1 x e^{-x^4} dx$$

Express your answer in sigma notation.

(b) If you truncate the series in part (a) after the third term, what is a maximum possible error? Explain why you can claim that your answer is a maximum error.

[8] 3. Find a 1-parameter family of solutions for differential equation

$$xy + x - y - 1 - y \frac{dy}{dx} = 0.$$

Is there any singular solution? Explain.

[8] 4. Find a 2-parameter families of solutions for differential equation

$$(y')^{\frac{3}{2}} y'' = 4x (y')^2.$$

March 10/2009

p 2/2

- [8] 5. Newton's second law of motion says that an object of mass m falling near the surface of the earth is retarded by air resistance proportional to its velocity i.e. $m \frac{dv}{dt} = mg - kv$, where $v = v(t)$ is the velocity of the object at time t and g is the gravitational constant and k is constant of proportionality.
If an object of mass 1 kilogram is dropped (with no initial velocity) from a hovering helicopter, such that the air resistance is proportional to the velocity of the object; then:

- (a) Create and solve an initial-value problem to find the velocity of the object as a function of time t .

- [9] 6. Find the general solution for the homogeneous linear differential equation :

$$y^{(8)} + 4y^{(6)} + 4y^{(4)} = 0$$

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Answers

1. $\frac{3x^2 + 8x}{(x+2)^2}, \quad |x| < 2$

2. a) $\sum_{n=0}^{\infty} \frac{(-1)^n}{(4n+2)n!}$

b) $\text{Max error} \leq \frac{1}{84}$

3. $y + \ln|y+1| = \frac{x^2}{2} - x + D, \quad y = -1 \text{ is a Singular Solution.}$

4. $\frac{x^5}{5} + \frac{2}{3} D x^3 + D^2 x + E$

5. a) $\frac{g}{k}(1 - e^{-kt})$

b) $\frac{g}{k}$

6. $c_1 + c_2 x + c_3 x^2 + c_4 x^3 + (c_5 + c_6 x) \cos \sqrt{2} x + (c_7 + c_8 x) \sin \sqrt{2} x$