Koji od navedenih vektora nije normiran? // Which of the following vectors is not normalized?

Odaberite jedan odgovor:

- $\bullet$   $\frac{\sqrt{3}}{2}\left(\mathrm{i}\ket{0}+rac{1}{2}\ket{1}
  ight)$
- $\bigcirc \ \ rac{1}{3}|0
  angle + rac{2\sqrt{2}}{3}|1
  angle$
- $\bigcirc \ \ rac{2}{\sqrt{5}}ig(|0
  angle+rac{1}{2}|1
  angleig)$
- $\bigcirc$   $\frac{3}{5}|0
  angle \frac{4}{5}|1
  angle$
- $\bigcirc \;\; rac{1}{\sqrt{5}}(2\ket{0}+\mathrm{i}\ket{1})$

Izbriši moj odabir

Provjeri

Your answer is correct.



Broj bodova za ovaj odgovor: 1,20/1,20.

## Pitanje **2**

Točno

Broj bodova: 1,20 od 1,20

Koja dva od navedenih stanja qubita čine ortonormiranu bazu u  $\mathcal{H}^{(2)}$ ? / Which two of the following qubit states comprise a orthonormal basis in  $\mathcal{H}^{(2)}$ ?

- $\frac{3}{5}|0\rangle + \frac{4}{5}|1\rangle$ 
  - ~
- $ightharpoonup rac{4}{5}|0
  angle rac{3}{5}|1
  angle$ 
  - ~
- $\square \ rac{3}{5}|0
  angle + rac{4\mathrm{i}}{5}|1
  angle$
- $egin{array}{c} rac{3\mathrm{i}}{5}|0
  angle -rac{4}{5}|1
  angle \end{array}$
- $egin{array}{c} -rac{3}{5}|0
  angle -rac{4\mathrm{i}}{5}|1
  angle \end{array}$

Your answer is correct.

Broj točnih odgovora: 2



Broj bodova za ovaj odgovor: 1,20/1,20.

Pitanje **3** 

Točno

Broj bodova: 1,20 od 1,20

Koji od navedenih vektora predstavljaju isto stanje kvantnog bita? // Which of the following kets represent the same qubit state?

$$ightharpoonup rac{1}{\sqrt{2}}|0
angle + rac{\mathrm{i}}{\sqrt{2}}|1
angle$$

**~** 

$$lack -rac{1}{\sqrt{2}}|0
angle -rac{\mathrm{i}}{\sqrt{2}}|1
angle$$

**~** 

$$egin{array}{c} rac{1}{\sqrt{2}}|0
angle -rac{1}{\sqrt{2}}|1
angle \end{array}$$

$$\stackrel{\mathrm{i}}{\checkmark} \frac{\mathrm{i}}{\sqrt{2}} |0\rangle - \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} |1\rangle$$

~

$$\ \, \square \,\, \textstyle \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} |0\rangle + \textstyle \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} |1\rangle$$

Provjeri

Your answer is correct.

Broj točnih odgovora: 3



Broj bodova za ovaj odgovor: 1,20/1,20.

#### Pitanje 4

Točno

Broj bodova: 0,40 od 1,20

Kvantni bit je pripremljen u stanju: // Qubit is prepared in the state:

$$rac{3}{5}|0
angle+rac{4}{5}|1
angle$$

Izračunaj vjerojatnost da taj kvantni bit bude izmjeren u stanju: // Compute the probability that this qubit is measured in the state:

$$rac{4}{5}|0
angle+rac{3}{5}|1
angle$$

Odaberite jedan odgovor:

- $\bigcirc$   $\frac{2^2}{2!}$
- 0
- $\circ$



 $\bigcirc \frac{1}{2!}$ 

 $\frac{576}{625}$ 

Izbriši moj odabir

Provjeri

Your answer is correct.



Broj bodova za ovaj odgovor: 1,20/1,20. Uz prethodne pokušaje, ukupno ostvareni broj bodova je: 0,40/1,20.

## Pitanje **5**

Točno

Broj bodova: 1,20 od 1,20

Operator // Operator

$$rac{1}{2}ig(|0
angle\langle 0|-\mathrm{i}|0
angle\langle 1|+\mathrm{i}|1
angle\langle 0|+|1
angle\langle 1|ig)$$

je projektor na stanje: // is a projector onto the state:

Odaberite jedan odgovor:

$$ullet$$
  $\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}|0
angle+rac{\mathrm{i}}{\sqrt{2}}|1
angle$ 

$$\bigcirc \ \ \tfrac{1}{\sqrt{2}}|0\rangle - \tfrac{\mathrm{i}}{\sqrt{2}}|1\rangle$$

$$\bigcirc \ \ \tfrac{1}{\sqrt{2}}|0\rangle + \tfrac{1}{\sqrt{2}}|1\rangle$$

$$\bigcirc \ |0\rangle \ \text{ili} \ |1\rangle$$

$$\bigcirc \ \ \tfrac{1}{\sqrt{2}}|0\rangle - \tfrac{1}{\sqrt{2}}|1\rangle$$

Izbriši moj odabir

Provjeri

Your answer is correct.



Broj bodova za ovaj odgovor: 1,20/1,20.

Pitanje **6** 

Nije dovršeno

Broj bodova od 1,20

Izračunaj očekivanu vrijednost hermitskog operatora // Compute the expectation value of the Hermitean operator

$$|0\rangle\langle 0| - |1\rangle\langle 1|$$

u sustavu koji se nalazi u stanju // in a system that is in the state

$$rac{2}{\sqrt{5}}|0
angle+rac{1}{\sqrt{5}}|1
angle$$

Odaherite iedan odgovor:



Oudbelite jedali odgovor.

 $\bigcirc$   $-\frac{5}{13}$ 

 $\bigcirc$   $-\frac{3}{5}$ 

 $\bigcirc$  0

 $\bigcirc \frac{3}{5}$ 

 $\bigcirc \quad \frac{5}{13}$ 

Provjeri

# Pitanje **7**

Točno

Broj bodova: 1,20 od 1,20

Matrični prikaz // Matrix representation

$$\begin{pmatrix} \frac{1}{2} & -\frac{\mathrm{i}}{2} \\ \frac{\mathrm{i}}{2} & \frac{1}{2} \end{pmatrix}$$

odgovara operatoru // corresponds to the operator

Odaberite jedan odgovor:

$$\bigcirc \ \ \tfrac{1}{2} \big( |0\rangle\langle 0| + \mathrm{i} |0\rangle\langle 1| - \mathrm{i} |1\rangle\langle 0| + |1\rangle\langle 1| \big)$$

$$\bigcirc \ \ \tfrac{1}{2} \big( |0\rangle\langle 0| + i |0\rangle\langle 1| + i |1\rangle\langle 0| + |1\rangle\langle 1| \big)$$

$$\bigcirc \ \ rac{1}{2}ig(|0
angle\langle 0|+|0
angle\langle 1|+|1
angle\langle 0|+|1
angle\langle 1|ig)$$

$$\bigcirc \ \ \tfrac{1}{2}\big(|0\rangle\langle 0|-|0\rangle\langle 1|-|1\rangle\langle 0|+|1\rangle\langle 1|\big)$$

$$\bullet \ \ \frac{1}{2} \left( |0\rangle\langle 0| - \mathrm{i} |0\rangle\langle 1| + \mathrm{i} |1\rangle\langle 0| + |1\rangle\langle 1| \right)$$

Izbriši moj odabir

Provjeri

Your answer is correct.



Broj bodova za ovaj odgovor: 1,20/1,20.

#### Pitanje 8

Nije dovršeno

Broj bodova od 1,20

Ako je energija kvantnog bita opisana hamiltonijanom // If qubit energy is described by the Hamiltonian

$$H = \hbar\omega |0\rangle\langle 0|, \qquad \omega > 0$$

i ako je početno stanje kvantnog bita // and if the initial state of the qubit is

$$\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}|0\rangle + \frac{\mathrm{i}}{\sqrt{2}}|1\rangle,$$

nakon  $\Delta t=rac{\pi}{2\omega}$  sustav će biti u stanju // after  $\Delta t=rac{\pi}{2\omega}$  the state of the qubit will be

Odaberite iedan odgovor:



 $\bigcirc |0\rangle$  $\bigcirc \ \ \tfrac{1}{\sqrt{2}}|0\rangle - \tfrac{\mathrm{i}}{\sqrt{2}}|1\rangle$  $\bigcirc \ \ rac{1}{\sqrt{2}}|0
angle + rac{\mathrm{i}}{\sqrt{2}}|1
angle$  $\bigcirc$   $|1\rangle$ ullet  $\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}|0
angle+\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}|1
angle$  $\bigcirc \ \ \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}|0
angle - \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}|1
angle$ Izbriši moj odabir Provjeri Pitanje 9 Točno Broj bodova: 1,20 od 1,20 Alice i Bob uspostavljaju tajni enkripcijski ključ korištenjem protokola BB84. Alice odabire bazu 🚫 i odašilje foton u stanju 1. Kolika je vjerojatnost da Bob izmjeri vrijednost 0 ako i on odabere bazu  $\infty$ , a Eve prisluškuje komunikaciju? Alice and Bob are establishing a secret encryption key using the BB84 protocol. Alice chooses base 🛇 and sends a foton in the state 1. What is the probability that Bob measures 0 if he also chooses base  $\bigotimes$ , and if Eve is eavesdropping the communication? Odaberite jedan odgovor: 0 1/4  $\bigcirc$  3/8  $\bigcirc$  1/2  $\bigcirc$  5/8  $\bigcirc$  3/4 Izbriši moj odabir Provjeri Your answer is correct. Broj bodova za ovaj odgovor: 1,20/1,20. Pitanje 10 Nije dovršeno Broj bodova od 1,20

U kojima od navedenih stanja sustava dvaju kvantnih bitova su stanja samih bitova spregnuta? // In which of the following

states of the 2-qubit system are the states of the individual qubits entangled?

 $\square$   $\frac{1}{2}(|00\rangle - \mathrm{i}|01\rangle + |10\rangle - \mathrm{i}|11\rangle)$ 

- $^{\color{red} \checkmark} \ \frac{1}{\sqrt{3}} \big( |00\rangle + i |01\rangle + i |10\rangle \big)$
- $ightharpoonup rac{1}{\sqrt{2}}(|00
  angle i|10
  angle)$
- $\begin{array}{cc} & \frac{1}{2}(|00\rangle+|01\rangle+|10\rangle-i|11\rangle) \end{array}$
- $\begin{array}{c} \square \ \frac{1}{2}(|00\rangle + |01\rangle i|10\rangle + i|11\rangle) \end{array}$

Provjeri