

Otvoreno računarstvo

9a. OpenSSL

1. Uvod u OpenSSL
2. Sažetak poruke
3. Šifriranje simetričnim ključem
4. Stvaranje tajnog i javnog ključa
5. Šifriranje javnim ključem
6. Digitalni potpis
7. Certifikati

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OpenSSL

- **OpenSSL**

- biblioteka kriptografskih funkcija razvijena u programskom jeziku C
- alat temeljen na biblioteci

- **Primjene**

- alat za izradu sažetaka, (de)šifriranje, stvaranje ključeva, potpisivanje, certifikate
- implementacija SSL/TLS protokola
- zahtjevi za potpisivanje certifikata, (samopotpisani) certifikati
- Platforme: Linux, Windows, Android, MacOS

- **Open source**

- OpenSSL (Apache) licenca - slobodan za nekomercijalno i komercijalno korištenje

- <https://www.openssl.org/>

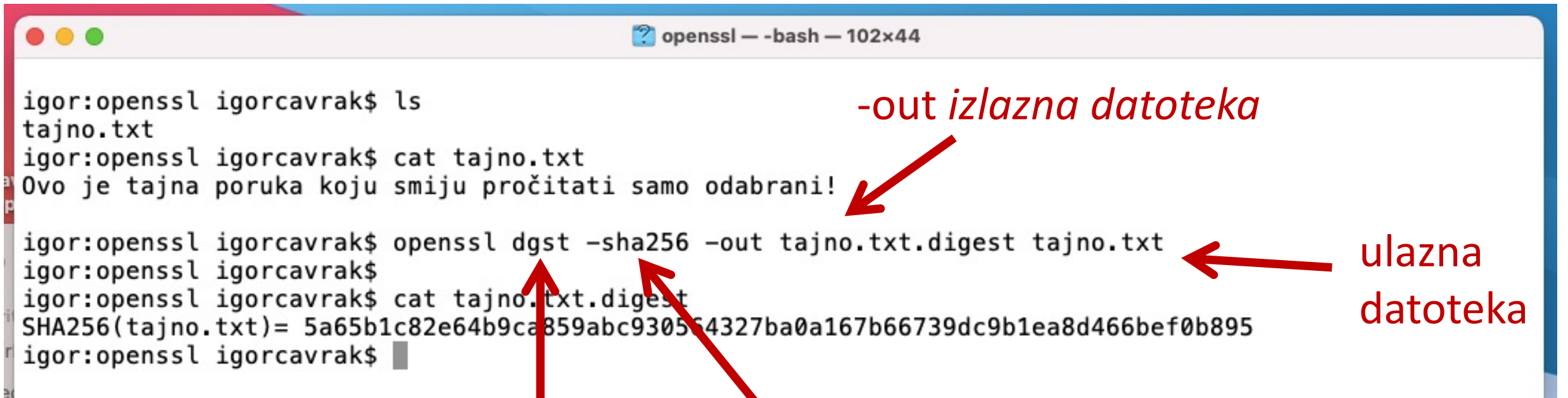
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Stvaranje sažetka

tajno.txt – datoteka s tajnom porukom



```
igor:openssl igorcavrak$ ls
tajno.txt
igor:openssl igorcavrak$ cat tajno.txt
Ovo je tajna poruka koju smiju pročitati samo odabrani!
igor:openssl igorcavrak$ openssl dgst -sha256 -out tajno.txt.digest tajno.txt
igor:openssl igorcavrak$
igor:openssl igorcavrak$ cat tajno.txt.digest
SHA256(tajno.txt)= 5a65b1c82e64b9ca859abc930564327ba0a167b66739dc9b1ea8d466bef0b895
igor:openssl igorcavrak$
```

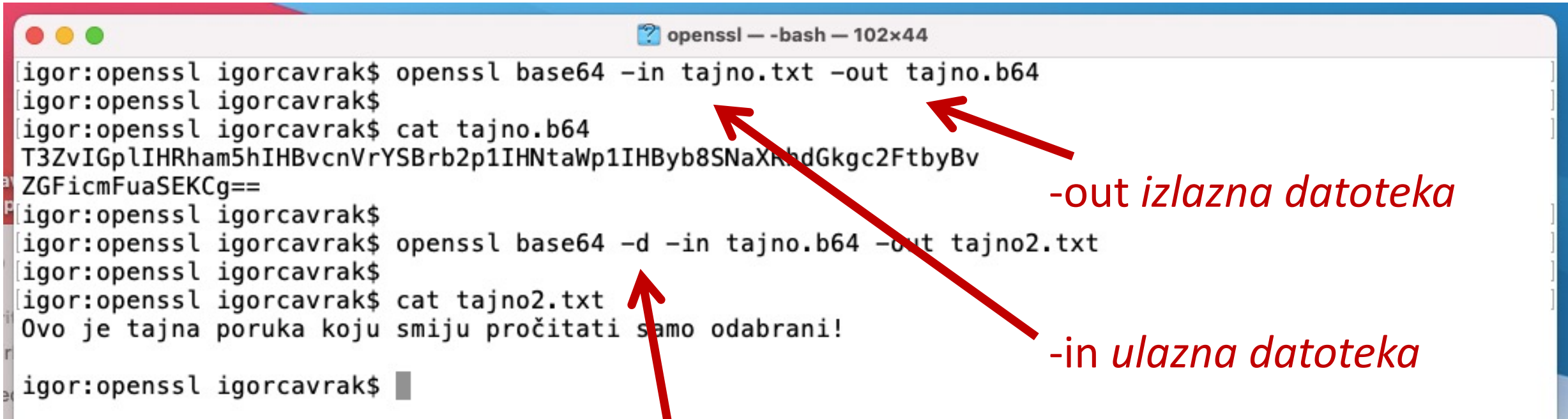
-out izlazna datoteka

*ulazna
datoteka*

dgst - sažetak

*konkretni algoritam za
stvaranje sažetka*

Base64 kodiranje i dekodiranje



```
igor:openssl igorcavrak$ openssl base64 -in tajno.txt -out tajno.b64
igor:openssl igorcavrak$ cat tajno.b64
T3ZvIGplIHRham5hIHBvcnVrYSBrb2p1IHNTaWp1IHByb8SNaXRhdGkgc2FtbyBv
ZGFicmFuaSEKCG==
igor:openssl igorcavrak$
igor:openssl igorcavrak$ openssl base64 -d -in tajno.b64 -out tajno2.txt
igor:openssl igorcavrak$ cat tajno2.txt
Ovo je tajna poruka koju smiju pročitati samo odabrani!
igor:openssl igorcavrak$
```

The image shows a terminal window titled "openssl — -bash — 102x44". It contains a series of commands for Base64 encoding and decoding. Three red arrows point from text labels to specific command options: one from "-out izlazna datoteka" to "-out tajno.b64", one from "-in ulazna datoteka" to "-in tajno.b64", and one from "-d = dekodiranje" to "-d".

-out izlazna datoteka

-in ulazna datoteka

-d = dekodiranje

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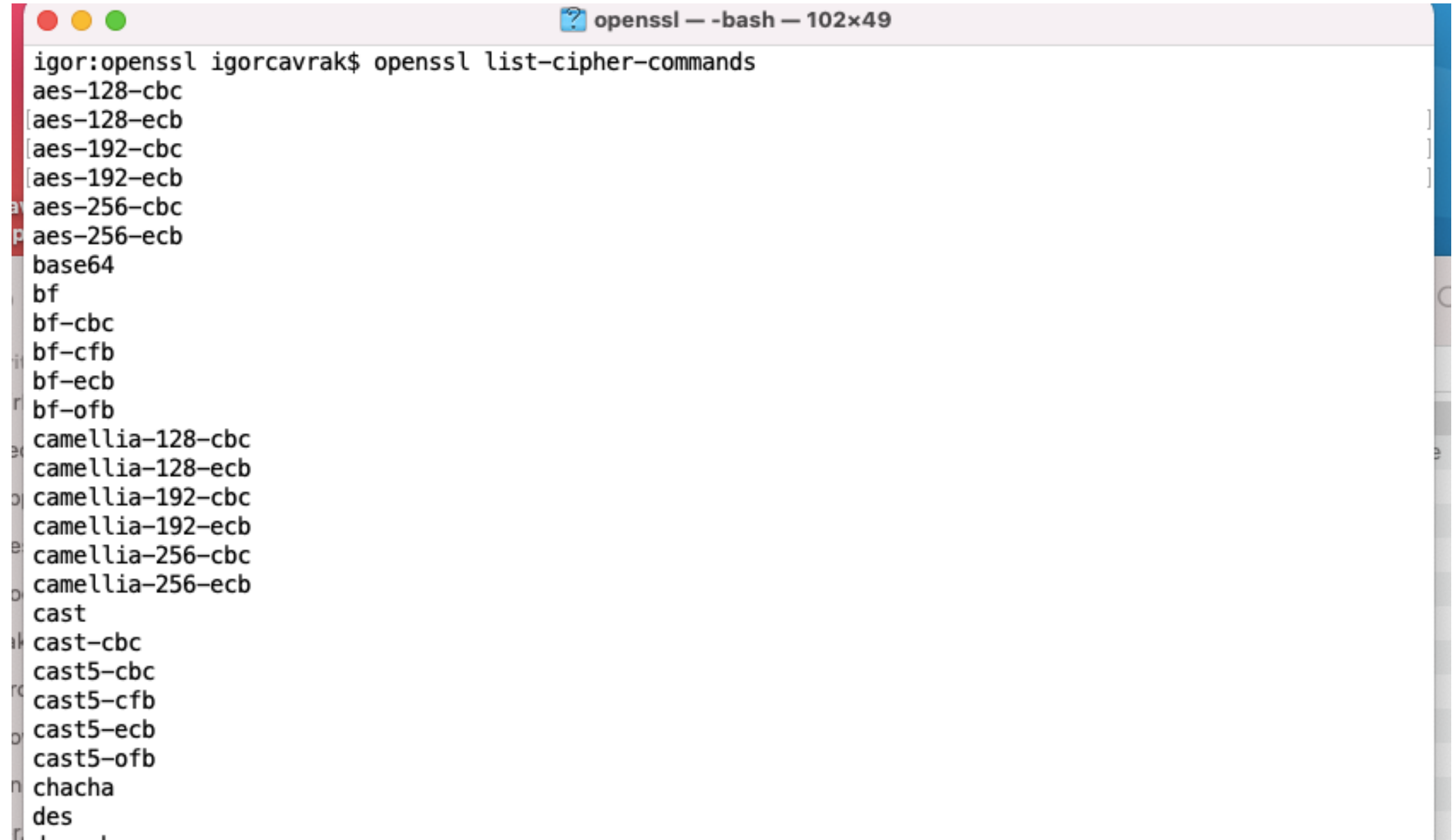
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Šifriranje tajnim ključem

```
igor:openssl igorcavrak$ ls
tajno.txt
igor:openssl igorcavrak$ openssl aes-256-cbc -in tajno.txt -out tajno.txt.bin
enter aes-256-cbc encryption password:
Verifying - enter aes-256-cbc encryption password:
igor:openssl igorcavrak$
igor:openssl igorcavrak$ ls
tajno.txt      tajno.txt.bin
igor:openssl igorcavrak$
igor:openssl igorcavrak$ cat tajno.txt.bin
Salted__q)??e|/????E?ç$*m???a=8??ú.??2}??a??:q???n#??W??D k???igor:openssl igorcavrak$
```

↑ ← 2x unos šifre (ista šifra za šifriranje i dešifriranje) !
korišteni simetrični algoritam

Podržani algoritmi tajnog ključa

A screenshot of a terminal window titled "openssl — -bash — 102x49". The prompt is "igor:openssl igorcavrak\$". The command "openssl list-cipher-commands" has been executed, resulting in a list of supported symmetric encryption algorithms. The list includes AES in CBC, ECB, and CFB modes for 128, 192, and 256-bit keys; Camellia in similar modes; Blowfish in CBC, CFB, ECB, and OFB modes; CAST in CBC, CFB, ECB, and OFB modes; ChaCha; and DES. The list is truncated at the bottom with an ellipsis.

```
igor:openssl igorcavrak$ openssl list-cipher-commands
aes-128-cbc
[aes-128-ecb
[aes-192-cbc
[aes-192-ecb
[aes-256-cbc
[aes-256-ecb
base64
bf
bf-cbc
bf-cfb
bf-ecb
bf-ofb
camellia-128-cbc
camellia-128-ecb
camellia-192-cbc
camellia-192-ecb
camellia-256-cbc
camellia-256-ecb
cast
cast-cbc
cast5-cbc
cast5-cfb
cast5-ecb
cast5-ofb
chacha
des
...
```

Dešifriranje tajnim ključem

```
igor:openssl igorcavrak$ ls
tajno.txt      tajno.txt.bin
igor:openssl igorcavrak$
igor:openssl igorcavrak$ openssl aes-256-cbc -d -in tajno.txt.bin -out tajno2.txt
Enter aes-256-cbc decryption password:
igor:openssl igorcavrak$
igor:openssl igorcavrak$ ls
tajno.txt      tajno.txt.bin  tajno2.txt
igor:openssl igorcavrak$
igor:openssl igorcavrak$ cat tajno2.txt
Ovo je tajna poruka koju smiju pročitati samo odabrani!

igor:openssl igorcavrak$
```

-d dešifriranje

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Stvaranje para ključeva

```
igor:openssl igorcavrak$ openssl genrsa -out keyA.pem 2048
Generating RSA private key, 2048 bit modulus
.....+++
.....+++
e is 65537 (0x10001)
igor:openssl igorcavrak$ ls
keyA.pem      tajno.txt
igor:openssl igorcavrak$ cat keyA.pem
-----BEGIN RSA PRIVATE KEY-----
MIIEogIBAAKCAQEAu98S6eSWgpSj3jbeYei85DJGfY4v3tEJxRDGW3gJXKVIjy
XNCATKfX34w8GL0Q08+bn0UNza8hhDf5s0kdjEmxumR7L7340Nve0NVi1MIT3YI6
XYPmIrkyYp+u8H1F+Gp7CJjBhBe+Ssr9lNcsLwfXnU3ziWdIVF6LoDp/FjQp0hF
1Y5U6N5MrcEmfm0YkGpkB+HeCI5BPpZeV3vukn3G+oVz077ovl3whnc0WkZWNEE2
nGzCIHHD9MMYw2Rnblyi2wHk1kj3KU30JWl0wBxqtpSEpcz8ipSHQCLAK13H14
i4RgbfxoCcx/qUIcqJ0H06KqYqzEN8MQwIURvQIDAQABAoIBA8ryKqsXAKXXp8s
cUHZdJct5xMPdzZsRfT0Cuuwic40UZmiRJB8hTTInp5kWICmVeUM3kUV+eUt4m/3
rtCxBTSzcaRc6ACgR25q2ZEVy5phV0HHuZTjGr6TUPpi1LQf9rajGMocpaBm6RhX
xtlMfCatq91sli7XSZH0aLIVLYXbpnu+S0e6vyH8ILJ3gjIB23+v9LXpxYZFI6Yg
R8/Br4bmMsaV30dhCQib3Aw/MJNkVY5iQK+f/m2guPABKx5dsSmv2mpLSVJMR0xsY
ZwhRKBNCb3wSNUHHCfDbf3PK3CKix0z2+hhgs7N9DmG4bufL8IPmLEcvKRXgJrBX
93N/W/kCgYEA6tq70BhDJDpQwvNcn3UNobiQDDMnQ+9y/pso3AhEJDKyVdYIy8oF
Ybr4K+xtFdhmeVLXGy6j814Kd6nSASR4KIOh8Hp6h1Roz0X4qnVYP5MwtRo81VXj
K5nhEEKcmSjDVgBNzTjH1P2f4L5eKDfEEsvhx3intfL/hDNZxG3LDq8CgYEAzMlo
oJouZ2oT8jAS84w31U0+nWhdunYlP63UHvXnSKxk8A53zj7RgzhVRLI4pSeCeJDH
0MptLTv288QQ/LFVo6wKaG6JHQ3YGWPMgjSUPCo1mPa9YB2BCdYVs rp3hxSYFvRg
BtX7joh5IoLtmn7VExPRcMMPtzGK1k4ro/qRYVMCgYB2TpV9XouE5L0HV/zSvu6N
ByJZYvNm5rYM2VT4j4hVgCMSPJZQ1s+/jEd6dEF+0XN0nzYX1pvXfcbAnEVZDK
J/VN5QUQYy8f+MFZbR91dzpUINGATnHPpwa/YC7u4J/2FNUcinvwCYuedYeNDvqQ
1W/5QgiKGc0p1Yxk7UIbNQKBgHxbDgsAtY8c7nHSWZ/F1R4VIyHI/6m8FtB9iWMn
pkQOU9kmoAABS47ohXcK1rULsgLrXlteoT+nu0W52SrpsPyL+2IBRYf8IS8B2G10
6lNCunth0gvsrAvbcuzye0gUN8XLLxx8qlSHGUlpo172X4V0cjE2uU+03Vh0MRp
4yB7AoGAPcHeqBgGayVltC1A1cNJBEZvV5g2D7E91xVXyz01+k3zk0zY7KBjzV3r
8ZM0w9frYZChAzb1yV8LjG8ELJE0fVdfHwc2fpz30+7bb70ui9JxpTL47Aic00nE
vBbd+2vwqDPIih1AMGAuMiQrivZ82T++9A+BrHrwIx6p44buwo=
-----END RSA PRIVATE KEY-----
igor:openssl igorcavrak$
```

dužina ključa

koristi se RSA asimetrični algoritam

PEM format
zapisa ključeva

Problem:
privatni ključ
nije zaštićen !!!

Štićenje privatnog ključa

```
igor:openssl igorcavrak$ openssl rsa -des3 -in keyA.pem -out keyA.pem
writing RSA key
Enter PEM pass phrase:
Verifying - Enter PEM pass phrase:
igor:openssl igorcavrak$ ls
keyA.pem      tajno.txt
igor:openssl igorcavrak$ cat keyA.pem
-----BEGIN RSA PRIVATE KEY-----
Proc-Type: 4,ENCRYPTED
DEK-Info: DES-EDE3-CBC,3B15A44A0CA278CB

T592R+rv3jKQ2chcBB37o5Zdp...9iySrfBr7wZsfwuWztGCIxzU9V3HR0MK9p2
s7vTKIT/AmZjyrF/AjpZcTseibJOENF...tEe07fXFh8a2QyTC92jDoLpcPq5QQ
vZL+GqArazD5cRXLWL2tprpmWh7Ywnb4jbiNL...1ZH6XHWZdUwqCgPPU18BNz
wXN0mYnfSD6cnwHvIP+p2ghnd07kljpCrPI7gR+4NAFg...TEad94sTNjH7KqQncD
LKPF/0MW4ooiCb1ZVAa25uSzw031Y69sKyX4GV/6HWhu6u6LSq...GxtP9bR+BuW
cbGloPM5+f9xSbnu9UWV6Jc5Sep+PCcqBn99AfLFDx8XVzjm0g8lGTIbb...hWQB
onanLF0uzUE1Vj5NoD78nu+9UTRy6oPB9MfnxQg2iLSxbUv5tIZ+1RtGZGsBjPK1
nqqI8waCPvW1xQZSLabJO++2IsmgwwcB99MzFs+Rvvb4kFvc8S5z0kS8qBqdS+Wt
61wac5qfTmPCZx1SD/DbhavHcex6EYTL57ZnD88pCiuNN2zEo/JJuZiuf68E3gQT
wphPxt8k7cSysn0ZLp0VZ0yCafz8NC1stMA5/E89Stq4/xnH+Epkysz5Ry/Cl8Gq
RQ6iTk1j7L9TmdPoER+DrOCJQPAhBbtUdJ/u/E9UbvzzKtoUSPTyA9y3JXcsTlyG
Ur4tnCRqS6mNmokHHWtIsr8khm5WIbwd0J00B5CmD0w2L0/isnfb4sTrkP8XDYKo
UtoFMHNKDtfgUTHbz103NjWJRui1a90boZwKpaKGn5ot1aQTG+/oSTmwI8t6ofaQ
bLRlugjER/fqHfyF3l+4D40JY00cgo/FYFBY26NbQdnL2uKf/Jb8rGAHzY05sLe4
ZQ0HAo+JVPaweahmoRQ4tVRDZ5ZPxnkXqk2n2U7RhffCBjst15fpubGF0gVtcDQ
4Pj0V8wjzIZRDRF+DfMp50aHfIl0I15wIDV6572hPq1Q6whrzPalmqGmbCc/PK
goasLn6T8j5BAB930RXcbzEmPKT/I1Lw9B4qap613b489LM0x+TSX1kDj9e87YlU
6wL42oI0/BwsePTJZmJfRxZiidy5kAmU6vQb81bZJDUwUilXnA0vWGVq0h4vFin4
w7BhzHIgF4ldjhtIJ9w7ftLPYLDBo3wNAMoALBT04mGxHxI+sDczXSfwf/9UojN
WmEQU8M0hBT0/25CCW960cT2EHhuEG0wXcJNrrcNnE7nEkkLwIDatrqZdsoGBESh
AYq87E7nCVd/Qytpjmzc7z8fVoTK924NkyxJdq15dMAM3S09cDDIutjtA5Nat+H
YJSXZADMHFTSbhVdj/j/szngaB5k2bZov6L7LgET5Sflw91WfcmuXjvJ6JwJOEh
B5yyybP3jxk+vG/nBwwBjCf8awdNZLqj/VKTIGvr5T4mbmlCpmkSevuPc/2F7c9X
IUuZPg9a73ZUpXLiBVOH0EyL2mSVnQngW9tWI/01K+dAv4vj115a3MA+QjQCpShp
5QES8I/dqqiqYcTMjmwjD0ETIQ5VAw7kDpJSGSXCEtQE+nGcco3Nog==
-----END RSA PRIVATE KEY-----
igor:openssl igorcavrak$
```

*zaštita postojećeg privatnog ključa
tripleDES šifriranjem (unos passphrase-a)*

*podatak o načinu štićenja ključa
unutar PEM zapisa*

Stvaranje zaštićenog para ključeva

```
igor:openssl igorcavrak$ openssl genrsa -aes256 -out keyB.pem 2048
Generating RSA private key, 2048 bit long modulus
.....+++
.....+++
e is 65537 (0x10001)
Enter pass phrase for keyB.pem:
Verifying - Enter pass phrase for keyB.pem:
igor:openssl igorcavrak$ ls
keyA.pem      keyB.pem      tajno.txt
igor:openssl igorcavrak$ cat keyB.pem
-----BEGIN RSA PRIVATE KEY-----
Proc-Type: 4, ENCRYPTED
DEK-Info: AES-256-CBC, 7A90B1A120B2B257D3EC35DF9E517C3A

1G1J7foHnhqaVAietar8rA4dJsLCMBh/oXbVIbPvKvDcJq7P+PUsjHsj3Ueew6R
9BpRiI//srbTJSiHqyA8/eQ0NuvbLrUJAevHdPWcWVJymFB3hkjGb/N5T7fUWpx
1J1JpCuJbG0tiXiNLYMEYYGDxh/cOG1XAHb01BuKIL8LaEbnTsWjvJDsLEKlKksd
JVHnH0/mcpUYskpSUXVQSGcUuLVr5hNPY/Ojc5bgTmPk9Zn0+AU9Vf4CCLsdTjsL
Z/UhX43EgqHKGgqaJSX2zPV048dVux65Avz+VA33T3c7QL0pubJXiEX4CqCe272w
dfwzW7nNvSPSSkgdyB1SMzi2gLyEPvruzi85a9I3rpqYVx3Su/acWHJj9/di3Mi4
sozu0g1yB1N7HHkYPq7B7em2rvvInAB8wor44Z6nSK3LwcSJ0Cfrtv0qjCbB3HWC
vk5iitPBLm4YimuTerattEQmVaJ+VPpx9NqWkNNovjYqWDOZ2F6Q19t+f02Cbtzo
GRWzp+pJJJeMCUKSMiU7xbp7AlnW7agDyvezTYTpeu//HjXI0rTa0ILqTuqFhhggU
5XXx/j7X6pAb9xkqKkvgCm0117ng7aFQeY0pXM9liEyxfN2uJRaLwUAGSXBnjxQ
Dzcap/GXP/+3jlg0bgLHtPc3bPC+AED+MA9U0g8CkSGFkYapJ7vCPcWvZ1610b/1
mDyg3DzTh4Z2hHGljIfTJcrN1bsSpxtU1zz1fDrOmT0gnwuAWxomcvfrr4ppR9z7
d0zdttc7xcMwVmgfrWQ2ivclR7dlncOLF4s77MAAAHkRyw86F3du/7wtiL/sn360
9qQvJEsDy8jYGBx93H4t7W4fF3SBRdil6u6apVvgnc8a0f00gBFoSmcG6vg3vu2U
WjzL6cKDV22hDvUhaoTveJL08zmDtXAV6K//XDNjf8QbD4rZK18knqbWjt/VjZSK
+i2bbtsbQ5fH5gSIqTvfeGpofnGi4g3XfilnrU7Jx9LDIf4d/ow1G0seWZkwSAC
gTh4DEWitySBRJDSF56e7uHQGBABiQ90HDbSSKiDLMnFesPQageKWwG65fysNcP
Yrs7NMtHuL3kucBpsvCRbT5UYwKeo9eqgfdjvDXzmgdJ8MR8CUREq/BdAbWvfJ2+
0MYrt2WM+JIB1wst1QNXA6WE9I50/kLc+/kKnfnS6Np/nMFvBwLFDPpQqcodVjXx
T2v+j2wISl2n1K/dHKFfbRayMy9muE0Kf6v0+uHeavGV82i04J4zq+d+IvEYBhy
2KptQbd02C3m0HG6J7qH9qMwACPx+FjPTIImrbqPneIPhWkV0zJg7YSQ4Dl+RfeQ
na6bl4tfTbL90UL1Vxf0ZmbhGEqITXq29ZDyQW2Bnb457+px0jVxL7igcFKGdYB
pr+qxw3z33FJnzKNPNMoxRv06p8Ho5pNr8tWvVStoKxib/u3xm8TbM4rJNSaF2/F
nVGWkjDGLcETiEXrYmKc/RKyAPGW40vvRk5IHJr+0BBp2Aead5/tG7JXevMl2Qfw
XqebW++n2Byb58GekquVPXQ32SaDe0FktUQsnYaN1i3Rf1fCpGLE0ge0PrWre5Y
-----END RSA PRIVATE KEY-----
igor:openssl igorcavrak$
```

*zaštita novog privatnog ključa
AES-256 šifriranjem (unos passphrase-a)*

Ekstrakcija javnog ključa

```
igor:openssl igorcavrak$ openssl rsa -in keyA.pem -pubout -out pubkeyA.pem
Enter pass phrase for keyA.pem:
writing RSA key
igor:openssl igorcavrak$
igor:openssl igorcavrak$ openssl rsa -in keyB.pem -pubout -out pubkeyB.pem
Enter pass phrase for keyB.pem:
writing RSA key
igor:openssl igorcavrak$ ls
keyA.pem      keyB.pem      pubkeyA.pem   pubkeyB.pem   tajno.txt
igor:openssl igorcavrak$
igor:openssl igorcavrak$ cat pubkeyA.pem
-----BEGIN PUBLIC KEY-----
MIIBIjANBgkqhkiG9w0BAQEFAAOCAQ8AMIIBCgKCAQEAu98S6eSWgpSj3jbEYei8
5DJGRTWwvw3tEJxRDGW3gJYKVIjyXNCATKfX34w8GL0Q08+bn0UNza8hhDf5s0kd
jEmxumR7l73H0NveONVi1MIT3YI6XYPmIrkyYp+u8H1F+Gp7CJjBhBe+Ssr9lNcs
LwfXnU3ziWdIVFBCJoDp/FjQp0nF1Y5U6N5MrcEmfm0YkGpkB+HeCI5BPpZeV3vu
kn3G+oVz077ovl3whnc0WKzWNEE2nGzCIHHD9MMYw2Rnblyi2wHk1kj3KU30JWl0
wBxqtpSEpcz8ipSHQCLAk13HiH14i4KgbfxoCcX/qUIcqJ0H06KqYqzEN8MQwIUR
vQIDAQAB
-----END PUBLIC KEY-----
igor:openssl igorcavrak$
```

„izlazi” javni ključ (inače se podrazumijeva da se ispisuje privatni ključ)

PEM zapis javnog ključa

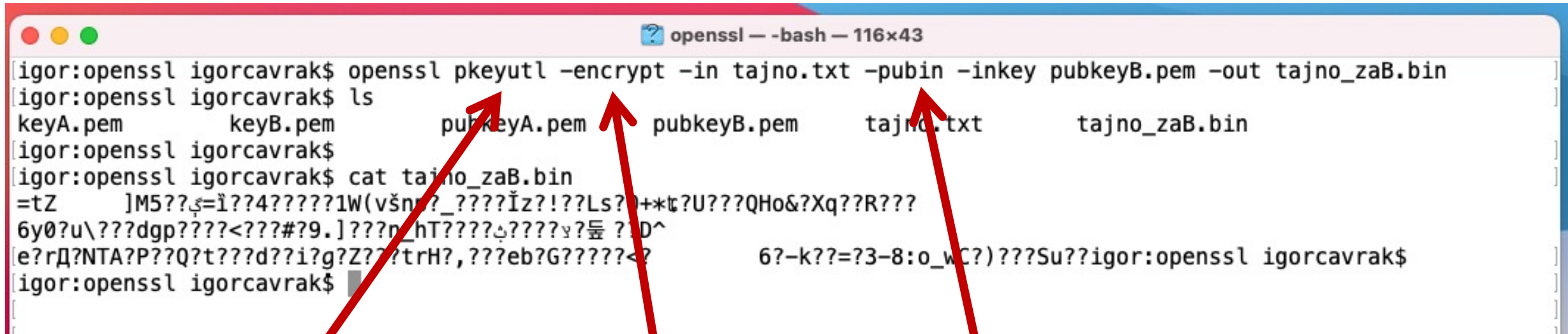
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Šifriranje javnim ključem primatelja

Osoba A šifrira poruku javnim ključem osobe B –
samo osoba B može dešifrirati poruku sa svojim privatnim ključem



```
igor:openssl igorcavrak$ openssl pkeyutl -encrypt -in tajno.txt -pubin -inkey pubkeyB.pem -out tajno_zab.bin
igor:openssl igorcavrak$ ls
keyA.pem      keyB.pem      pubkeyA.pem   pubkeyB.pem   tajno.txt     tajno_zab.bin
igor:openssl igorcavrak$ cat tajno_zab.bin
=tZ      ]M5??_?=?1??4?????1W(všn?_????İz?!??Ls?)?+*t?U???QHo&?Xq??R???
6y0?u\???dgp????<???#?9.]???n_hT?????y????D^
e?rD?NTA?P???Q?t???d??i?g?Z???trH?,???eb?G?????<?
6?-k??=?3-8:o_wC?)???Su??igor:openssl igorcavrak$
igor:openssl igorcavrak$
```

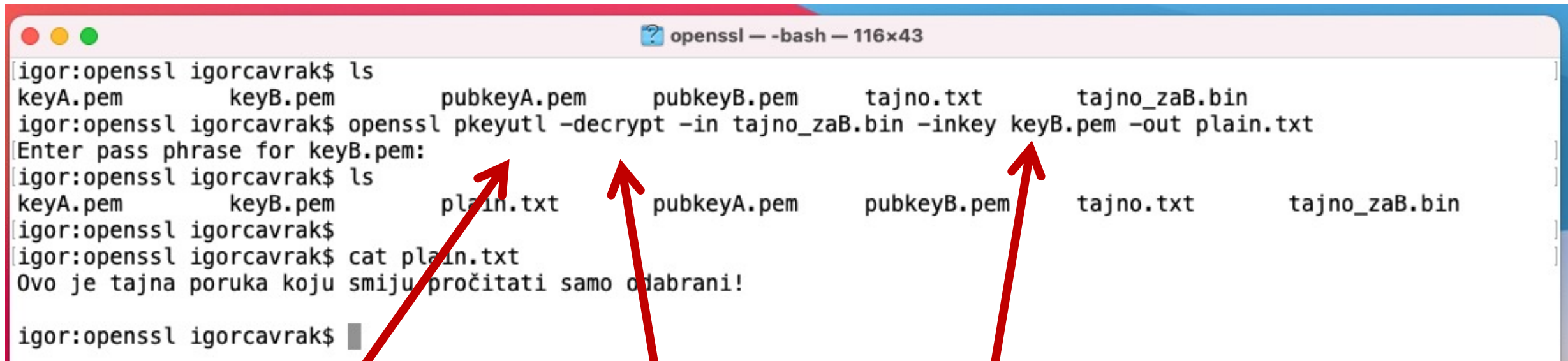
naredba za rad s
asimetričnim ključevima

operacija
šifriranja

Iz pem datoteke se koristi
javni ključ (inače se
podrazumijeva dohvaćanje
privatnog ključa)

Dešifriranje tajnim ključem primatelja

Osoba B dešifrira poruku sa svojim privatnim ključem



```
igor:openssl igorcavrak$ ls
keyA.pem      keyB.pem      pubkeyA.pem   pubkeyB.pem   tajno.txt     tajno_zaB.bin
igor:openssl igorcavrak$ openssl pkeyutl -decrypt -in tajno_zaB.bin -inkey keyB.pem -out plain.txt
Enter pass phrase for keyB.pem:
igor:openssl igorcavrak$ ls
keyA.pem      keyB.pem      plain.txt     pubkeyA.pem   pubkeyB.pem   tajno.txt     tajno_zaB.bin
igor:openssl igorcavrak$ cat plain.txt
Ovo je tajna poruka koju smiju pročitati samo odabrani!
igor:openssl igorcavrak$
```

The terminal window shows the execution of the `openssl pkeyutl` command to decrypt a file. Red arrows point from explanatory text at the bottom to specific parts of the command: `ls`, `-decrypt`, and `-inkey keyB.pem`.

naredba za rad s
asimetričnim ključevima

operacija
dešifriranja

Iz pem datoteke se koristi
privatni ključ

Otvoreno računarstvo

9a. OpenSSL

1. Uvod u OpenSSL
2. Sažetak poruke
3. Šifriranje simetričnim ključem
4. Stvaranje tajnog i javnog ključa
5. Šifriranje javnim ključem
6. Digitalni potpis
7. Certifikati

Potpisivanje sažetka

Osoba A potpisuje sažetak poruke svojim privatnim ključem - svaka osoba koja posjeduje javni ključ osobe A može provjeriti potpisani sažetak

```
igor:openssl igorcavrak$ ls
keyA.pem      keyB.pem      plain.txt     pubkeyA.pem   pubkeyB.pem   tajno.txt     tajno_zab.bin
igor:openssl igorcavrak$
igor:openssl igorcavrak$ openssl dgst -sha256 -sign keyA.pem -out tajno.signature tajno.txt
Enter pass phrase for keyA.pem:
igor:openssl igorcavrak$
igor:openssl igorcavrak$ cat tajno.signature
Tn:A????????H3?n<??w?/?????c)????M??,??=N?4??{?L?9?xPg+?o?,?cVMa???<â???u???>'?A?
?B?.z\??LL?d"2??4??h???J}cx???{???
r????<??!c???TJ?V.?::?yG?07I?v\?9~?P???r
Q???xh?(?)?'S:H???j??D?.kQ???.?$.%+?)ou"?kX???AMLX?J?
igor:openssl igorcavrak$
```

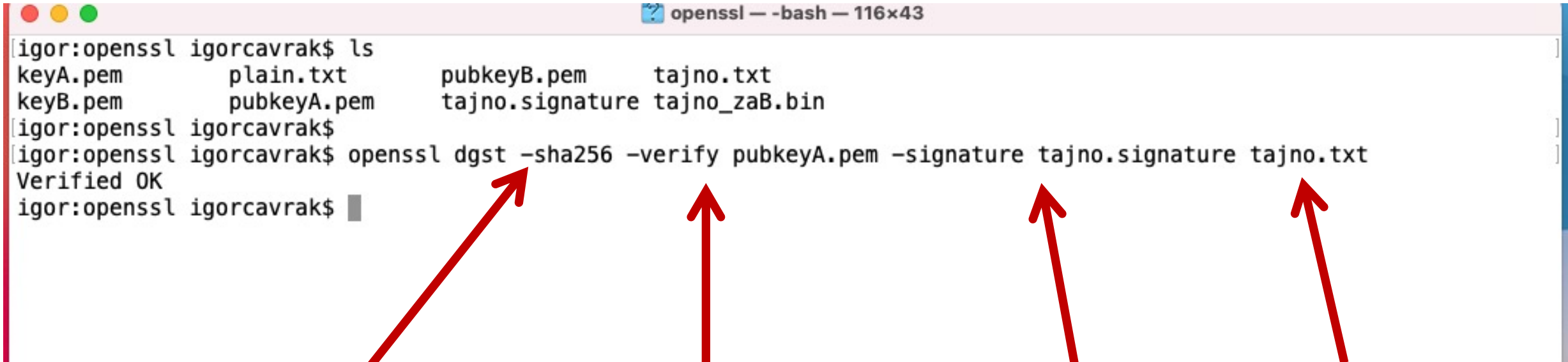
Sažetak se stvara
algoritmom sha256

Sažetak se potpisuje
privatnim ključem iz
PEM datoteke

Rezultirajući potpis
sažetka

Verifikacija potpisa

Osoba ? posjeduje javni ključ osobe A, potpisani sažetak od strane osobe A i originalnu (potpisanu) datoteku, provjerava potpis sažetka i sažetak poruke



```
igor:openssl igorcavrak$ ls
keyA.pem      plain.txt      pubkeyB.pem    tajno.txt
keyB.pem      pubkeyA.pem    tajno.signature tajno_zab.bin
igor:openssl igorcavrak$
igor:openssl igorcavrak$ openssl dgst -sha256 -verify pubkeyA.pem -signature tajno.signature tajno.txt
Verified OK
igor:openssl igorcavrak$
```

The terminal window shows a file listing and a verification command. Four red arrows point from explanatory text at the bottom to specific parts of the command: the first arrow points to '-sha256', the second to 'pubkeyA.pem', the third to '-signature', and the fourth to 'tajno.txt'.

Sažetak je stvoren
algoritmom sha256

Sažetak se verificira
javnim ključem iz
PEM datoteke

Datoteka s
potpisanim
sažetkom

Datoteka čiji
se potpisani
sažetak
verificira

Otvoreno računarstvo

9a. OpenSSL

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5. Šifriranje javnim ključem
6. Digitalni potpis
7. **Certifikati**

Zahtjev za izdavanjem certifikata (I)

```
igor:openssl igorcavrak$ openssl req -newkey rsa:2048 -nodes -sha256 -keyout or.key -out or.csr
Generating a 2048 bit RSA private key
.....+++
..+++
writing new private key to 'or.key'
-----
You are about to be asked to enter information that will be incorporated
into your certificate request.
What you are about to enter is what is called a Distinguished Name or a DN.
There are quite a few fields but you can leave some blank
For some fields there will be a default value,
If you enter '.', the field will be left blank.
-----
Country Name (2 letter code) []:HR
State or Province Name (full name) []:Croatia
Locality Name (eg, city) []:Zagreb
Organization Name (eg, company) []:FER
Organizational Unit Name (eg, section) []:ZARI
Common Name (eg, fully qualified host name) []:or.fer.uniz
Email Address []:or@fer.hr

Please enter the following 'extra' attributes
to be sent with your certificate request
A challenge password []:
igor:openssl igorcavrak$
```

Korisnik stvara CSR datoteku
(Certificate Signing Request)
za novostvoreni par ključeva
(RSA duljinke ključa od 2048 okteta)
i šalje ju CA

*CA svojim tajnim ključem potpisuje
certifikat (uključujući korisnikov javni
ključ)*

Zahtjev za izdavanjem certifikata (II)

```
igor:openssl igorcavrak$ cat or.key
-----BEGIN PRIVATE KEY-----
MIIEvgIBADANBgkqhkiG9w0BAQEFAASCBAgEAAoIBAQDvU+zsw7JIGBnJ
Ke2/arHEJQY5QFkzDe8B8eSdhhKAb1EumA4y820PAA9Tfr8qAHoruzqHrmyF88dH5DZSkudM
5DZSkudMniScmfGMKH+itRAzHCwb6d2q5HqUw9u3SoQbEp6bIomiy25M3jDBE0F86Wn4Suzg
6Wn4SuzgfwLJA683xuKF61yVJK5kExV1xYthjRVyDN0vWX281++h+muSAEnJsae2y1uEMpMj
y1uEMpMjF5+zX7oYEMMMN3EqydyqT9N16rI++qNbxZRL40clvGr8/PKwF3tUzfa0aS6CDMWd
aS6CDMWdJ6N4poTFEizVjqtQhaoUpcSg/3y0KN5I3HK0+TbEpKKMoxyENAqMtIQvx472hkiP
x472hkiPAgMBAAEGGAgEBAI7dmKdVvw1KZcoyH1yPAoNGXsq6YQUBiJwU/AgMBAAAGGAgMBAAE
kNGxr3g21o28yWkeQQt/sW59m9i473ufJK0DzHHKhAx4na5mL00tt90XJz5nNyK2ms08GJuQx0zcw/nonlTyLWZID/tuflT7QNd7aDZlclPNsEj1xKjeedbV6
8MxdC9fWe0iVUPsgSFHvch4eNj/ou03mgsdgRwQTJgh0l08jJeuz6/FpEdHTifR18qj9usRgg2UAZ9c5n9gFPi4bJN0aij+/Cflo5aHR5rpj411PHggEiMA0GCSqGSIB3DQEBAQUAA4IBDwAwggEKAoIBAQDvU+zsw7JIGBnJKe2/arHE
edHTifR18qj9usRgg2UAZ9c5n9gFPi4bJN0aij+/Cflo5aHR5rpj411PHggEiMA0GCSqGSIB3DQEBAQUAA4IBDwAwggEKAoIBAQDvU+zsw7JIGBnJKe2/arHEJQY5QFkzDe8B8eSdhhKAb1EumA4y820PAA9Tfr8qAHoruzqHrmyF88dH5DZSkudM
5hDomFiim4RiP6tTokzC7MPPH0JVGxNj1hcVesufbN5HoX47X0LbN7pNcLd22eUw56bCSkrmQW5Kx9gUhedcuGLTjD/SrQK8EuECgYEA/Wt9yTYCS/uGxF5HYZXaVMQormmwDPuNw/BNBlTMom/ZNv6BRRd67a+n76nfT2mEc2vP2M4XdEV693kczemnYYcncnYL3ApP7uSGTcZpH7AkwXuvtzENXp/eF0XiPNBoQ8TwdGdZ0wUKGSafM+2kCgYEA8c00cxwjml9UxkvKW4YL6wCxfImMdZiCLXWV8jNmNV/CZPtqZKxxa3EzYmaeKLjfe+wTNn0Gt8mI90wQJl4XOSIqgGHfzfb+dsSIrEI+YBoRBKxPlsnW36bagk2AvEL54ohHV6M9Z0gYmhLngeqfTcCgYEAt2k8uIvmTQck050JxKcDzNM5kvWoNL3vo0vbzYA/H+tuIkkzQsniz96LSIJsJjCgKYy5/8TF4TC+VW0ThgtjXAJD2CPriKKQ4k5nBZM8MjsB3ybtneBalMmPqp8u2eKimtKmUu1jC0LYPmcuk5NqI5nYT3LQEI6ybyeJnKTChVoGdSNLEJQon6lQ+khkI5E0vZ7DWiSg4RdZ6neMAEhN1LfsJQdkQCpnlvCDYWP3AS4JuJeSap4KhutMHqB843l/up7kMb41T9gfFmsSkS9nWUn3JZYcac0J8XBqsyMA2RgSwac88bCUtwKBgGHQITxn0zIZaiXovbnbII40mXkh2pph60KCqpU5sg86h0M1v+/Rq/RVRI2gLu1QlAt8hrifzwYETzzA+SjhhJnqxewGfyC9J969wZ778gLDntAVv2ZiHcHVbq22x6Af6IXGZ3/7JT7JXAo7sY1f4Q
-----END PRIVATE KEY-----
igor:openssl igorcavrak$

igor:openssl igorcavrak$ cat or.csr
-----BEGIN CERTIFICATE REQUEST-----
MIICxzCCAa8CAQAwgYExCzAJBgNVBAYTAkhSMRAwDgYDVQQIDAdDcm9hdGhMQ8w
DQYDVQQHDAZaYwdyZWlxdDAKBgNVBAoMA0ZFUjENMA5GA1UECwwEWkFSSTEYMBYG
A1UEAwWPb3IuZmVybVuaXpnlmhyMRgwFgYJKoZIhvcNAQkBFglvckBmZXIuaHIw
ggEiMA0GCSqGSIB3DQEBAQUAA4IBDwAwggEKAoIBAQDvU+zsw7JIGBnJKe2/arHE
JQY5QFkzDe8B8eSdhhKAb1EumA4y820PAA9Tfr8qAHoruzqHrmyF88dH5DZSkudM
NiScmfGMKH+itRAzHCwb6d2q5HqUw9u3SoQbEp6bIomiy25M3jDBE0F86Wn4Suzg
fwLJA683xuKF61yVJK5kExV1xYthjRVyDN0vWX281++h+muSAEnJsae2y1uEMpMj
F5+zX7oYEMMMN3EqydyqT9N16rI++qNbxZRL40clvGr8/PKwF3tUzfa0aS6CDMWd
J6N4poTFEizVjqtQhaoUpcSg/3y0KN5I3HK0+TbEpKKMoxyENAqMtIQvx472hkiP
AgMBAAAGGAgMBAAEAgMBAAAGGAgMBAAEAgMBAAAGGAgMBAAEAgMBAAAGGAgMBAAE
z5nNyK2ms08GJuQx0zcw/nonlTyLWZID/tuflT7QNd7aDZlclPNsEj1xKjeedbV6
gPxFqPfsIKBkIHWZhgwRvzsKYW9/DdcsyM0fy9Qb0plvXhJz3HzYqdSCXYi17sQS
n1CMZBAmuCLVzIWDmBmmR7UTU6mYXBWALoMn2BWu6dzIiT5gt/tONkckcZwHsyFX
CvR5C17MSYMTUNVCEgafwQ0uyvZw6gHsXLIszspESw9qACaNghqY+XFccimRxeHF
Q0kCeUphq9bJjFkMhxG3e2fF0SOTQqfiSSsFEwPMfSUQEPHC9wYC7pwcYA==
-----END CERTIFICATE REQUEST-----
igor:openssl igorcavrak$
```

Samo-potpisani certifikati

```
igor:openssl igorcavrak$ openssl req -newkey rsa:2048 -nodes -sha256 -keyout or.key -x509 -days 365 -out or.crt
Generating a 2048 bit RSA private key
.....+++
.....+++
writing new private key to 'or.key'
-----
You are about to be asked to enter information that will be incorporated
into your certificate request.
What you are about to enter is what is called a Distinguished Name or a DN.
There are quite a few fields but you can leave some blank
For some fields there will be a default value,
If you enter '.', the field will be left blank.
-----
Country Name (2 letter code) []:HR
State or Province Name (full name) []:Croatia
Locality Name (eg, city) []:Zagreb
Organization Name (eg, company) []:FER
Organizational Unit Name (eg, section) []:ZARI
Common Name (eg, fully qualified host name) []:or.fer.unizg.hr
Email Address []:or@fer.hr
igor:openssl igorcavrak$ cat or.crt
-----BEGIN CERTIFICATE-----
MIIDgDCCAmgCCQDPH7FXV6vIPjANBgkqhkiG9w0BAQsFADCBgTELMAkGA1UEBhMC
SFIXEDA0BgNVBAGMB0Nyb2F0aWExDzANBgNVBACMB1phZ3JlYjEMMAoGA1UECgwD
RkVSMQ0wCwYDVQQLDARaQVJJMRGwFgYDVQQDDA9vci5mZXIudW5pemcuaHIXGDAW
BgkqhkiG9w0BCQEWCW9yQGZlci5ocjAeFw0yMTAxMDkyMTIzMjFaFw0yMjAxMDky
MTIzMjFaMIGBMQswCQYDVQQGEWJlUjEQAQA4GA1UECAwHQ3JvYXRpYTEPMA0GA1UE
BwwGWWFnemVlMQwwCgYDVQQKDANGRVIXDTALBgNVBASMBFpBUkkxGDAWBgNVBAMM
D29yLmZlci51bm16Zy5ocjEYMBYGCSSqGSIb3DQEJARYJb3JAZmVlLmhyMIIIBjAN
BgkqhkiG9w0BAQEFAAOCAQ8AMIIBCgKCAQEA0K6Hp2v52SyVza/IrQ+eCXsf/hkf
+Ds4xGQZFRmsuXEPW5j5l8G8tT2b8iZoGb6+4+K8yysg0JCsqHW/I0QDqpx2TyVQ
aeRSaG30c1bg/zwoq/Biff9Iw334jNf18/WxR1Zm28w302uuJWURI3Ni8z3IrfCc
SrkzL5d9pRUR3WlyYZKod6D9nxeQbPBjhDpIt2JMMBIrN5bs59qkqCgBmHgK7fDJ
hiXC3U79GwIULD42C8eYwLJCgHH9Ju4tcblWcOAYNr23g+41HcBW8L2CbJRudbdv
+FbSY/2jc2mvDlnD6HK0oymphUDg4yDIps02WzaAfJp4PCVAXfPDGHBeywIDAQAB
MA0GCSSqGSIb3DQEBCwUAA4IBAQAUCRMBHh3BK0Yb2DnxdNf8y4yC1IyP1X8bD/n
y3xre3gR0BFYEnRQKZPhUn/Ak+r1wThJ8u0Dw4VKV6qJ5Exm/h2qYb5e+vQ9xnok
A/4FnQ6grQQdhHn6qkWP8dk6bk22f0RxAANScp0iC0b0Cff0xTZLj5iGiZ+doQ2t
zX8LCa5hul12q4gyHBV+DixnMUJRorckXy0KfnGe6if0Vzh3DKQXmIXW2KdQq1sb
bwZJY+BbzFb3iSdFnisJiqKa8nW8QDwAcwqvNF0FGrrAr0IDUuJmCalGD0wX3nWl
9P7a40vbYG1g35EpN4Jk070pidiIZHf+7FhIMmIR3tZNI5a+
-----END CERTIFICATE-----
igor:openssl igorcavrak$
```

X.509 format zapisa
certifikata

Period valjanosti
certifikata

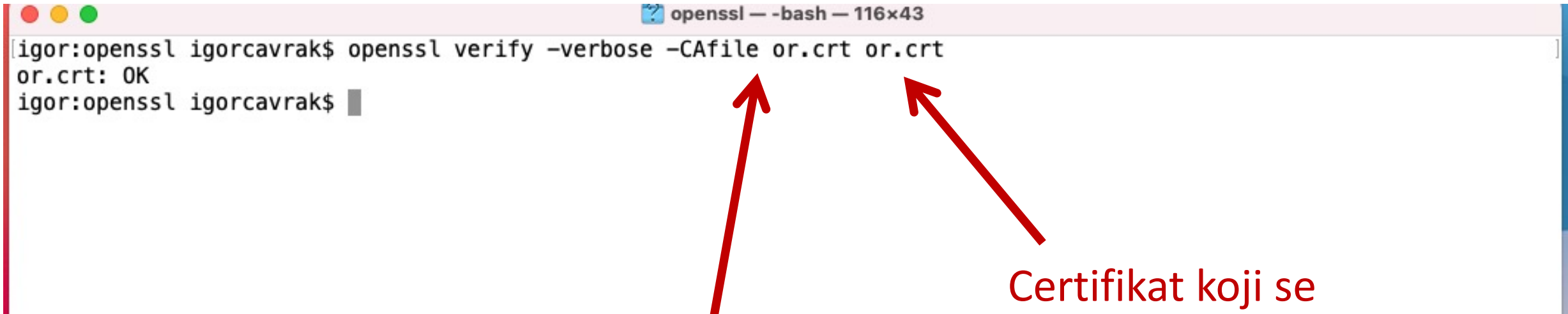
Samopotpisani certifikat – korisnik
jamči za samog sebe da je to on ?

*(svojim privatnim ključem potpisuje
svoj javni ključ)*

Pregled certifikata

```
igor:openssl igorcavrak$ openssl x509 -text -noout -in or.crt
Certificate:
  Data:
    Version: 1 (0x0)
    Serial Number: 14924842678820259902 (0xcf1fb15757abc83e)
    Signature Algorithm: sha256WithRSAEncryption
    Issuer: C=HR, ST=Croatia, L=Zagreb, O=FER, OU=ZARI, CN=or.fer.unizg.hr/emailAddress=or@fer.hr
    Validity
      Not Before: Jan  9 21:23:21 2021 GMT
      Not After : Jan  9 21:23:21 2022 GMT
    Subject: C=HR, ST=Croatia, L=Zagreb, O=FER, OU=ZARI, CN=or.fer.unizg.hr/emailAddress=or@fer.hr
    Subject Public Key Info:
      Public Key Algorithm: rsaEncryption
      Public-Key: (2048 bit)
      Modulus:
        00:d0:ae:87:a7:6b:f9:d9:2c:95:cd:af:c8:ad:0f:
        9e:09:74:9f:fe:19:1f:f8:3b:38:c4:64:19:15:13:
        2c:b9:71:0f:5b:98:d2:97:c1:bc:b5:3d:9b:f2:26:
        68:19:be:be:e3:e2:bc:cb:2b:20:38:90:ac:a8:75:
        bf:23:44:03:aa:9c:76:4f:25:50:69:e4:52:68:6d:
        ce:73:56:e0:ff:3c:28:ab:f0:62:7c:5f:48:5b:7d:
        .....
```

Verifikacija certifikata



```
igor:openssl igorcavrak$ openssl verify -verbose -CAfile or.crt or.crt
or.crt: OK
igor:openssl igorcavrak$
```

Certifikat CA koja je
potpisala verificirani
certifikat

Certifikat koji se
verificira

U ovom slučaju verificiramo samopotpisani certifikat