

[illegible]

→ "Napiši osnovne dijelove HTML-a i JS-a da bi se ostvario

ovakav brojč.  
brojevi 0-10. Kada se stranica učita, vrijednost mora biti 0.  
HTML:

```
<button onclick="decrement()" "></button>
<input id=numInput type=number min=0 max=10 value=0>
<button onclick="increment()" "></button>
JS (unutar istog HTML-a):
<script>
function increment() {
  document.getElementById('numInput').stepUp(1);
}
function decrement() {
  document.getElementById('numInput').stepDown(1);
}
</script>
```

→ Prilikom slanja podatka iz obrasca na web-poslužitelj nazivi vrijednosti elementa obrasca će se u HTTP-zahjebu prenijeti: metodom GET u URI/URL-u HTTP-zahjevka kao parameti upita metodom POST u tijelu HTTP-zahjeva

Za upravljanje poslaćanim priročnog spremišta koristi se polje

Cache-Control (pojavljuje se u zahjevlu i odgovoru)

→ Koja je KONKRETNA razlika između <ol> (uredene liste)

i <ul> (neuredene liste)? <ol> predstavlja sekvencu, dok <ul>

predstavlja natuknice. U čistom HTML-u <ol> će dati brojeve (1.,

2., 3., ...) a <ul> će dati bulletpointe (- natuknica in+druga

natuknica ...)

→ Primer opširne liste <ol>

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Primer padaučeg izbornika u eis-u:

```
<div class="form-group">
  <% const promoOptions = ["Delivery", "Total Price"]%>
  <label class="form-label" for="promo-type">Promotion
  type: <label>
  <select class="form-component" id="promo-type"
  name="promo-type">
    <for (const opt of promoOptions) %>
      <option value=<= opt %> <label> : '' %>
    </for>
  </select>
</div>
```

Primer submit-ania obrasca (EJS - promotional.ejs):

```
<form class="btn" type="submit"
  formation="."/promotional/save" value="Save and return
  to cart">
  <input class="btn" type="submit"
  formation="."/promotional/reset" value="Reset">
  <input class="btn push-right" type="submit"
  formation="."/promotional" value="Order now!">
```

Primer submit-ania obrasca (cijeli promotional.routes.js):

```
const express = require('express');
const router = express.Router();
const cart = require('./models/cartModel');
const authHandler = require('./helpers/auth-handler');
```

```
router.get('/', authHandler, function (req, res, next) {
  res.render('promotional', {
    title: 'Enter promo code',
    linkActive: 'cart',
    cart: req.session.cart,
    user: req.session.user,
    promoType: req.session.promotionType,
    promoCode: req.session.promotionCode,
    err: undefined });
});
```

```
router.post('/', function (req, res, next) {
  req.session.promotionType = undefined;
  req.session.promotionCode = undefined;
  res.redirect('/checkout');
});
```

```
router.post('/save', function (req, res, next) {
  req.session.promotionType = req.body['promo-type'];
  req.session.promotionCode = req.body['promo-code'];
  res.redirect('/cart/');
});
```

```
router.post('/reset', function (req, res, next) {
  req.session.promotionType = undefined;
  req.session.promotionCode = undefined;
  res.redirect('/promotional/');
});
```

module.exports = router;

Primer router post file pri prijavi korisnika (login.routes.js):

```
router.post('/', function (req, res, next) {
  (async () => { let user =
    await User.fetchByUsername(req.body.user);
    if(user.id === undefined || !user.checkPassword
    (req.body.password)){
      res.render('login', {
        title: 'Log in',
        linkActive: 'login',
        user: req.session.user,
        err: 'Incorrect username or password.'});
      return;
    }
    req.session.user = user;
    res.redirect('/');
  })()
});
```

Pretpostavimo da želimo provjeriti jedinstvenost e-mail adrese bez

predavanja cijelog obrasca i u tu svrhu dodajemo gumb „Provjeri

e-mail” koji treba korisniku dojaviti je li e-mail slobodan ili ne.

Objasnite što je potrebno napraviti u kojem sliju da bi se to

ostvarilo. Napišite kod koji je potrebno dodati na klijentskoj strani

(preglednik). Pretpostavite da poslužitelj vraća JSON s jednim

boolean podatkom (označkom je li adresa vrijana ili ne).

button id="btnCheck" type="button"> check

</button>

<script>

document.getElementById("btnCheck").onclick =

async function() {

let response = await fetch

('http://localhost:3000/register

/check?email= " +

document.getElementById("email").value);

if (response.ok) {

let jsonResp = await response.json();

if (jsonResp.isUnique) {

alert("You're fine");

} else {

alert("Not unique, sorry.");

} else {

alert("HTTP-Error: " + response.status);

}

</script>

CartModel.js

```
const db = require('./db')
function createCart() {
  let newCart = {}
  newCart.totalAmount = 0
  newCart.items = []
  return newCart()
}
function update(cart) {
  cart.totalAmount = 0
  for(let item of Object.values(cart.items))
    cart.totalAmount += item.price * item.quantity
}
async function addItemToCart(cart, id, quantity) {
  let itemObject = cart.items[id]
  if(!itemObject || itemObject === undefined) {
    itemObject = {id: id, name: undefined, price:
    undefined, quantity: 0, imageUrl: undefined}
    cart.items[id] = itemObject
  }
  if(itemObject.price === undefined) {
    if (itemData = await getItemData(id)) {
      itemObject.name = itemData.name
      itemObject.price = itemData.price
      itemObject.imageUrl = itemData.image
    }
    itemObject.quantity =
    itemObject.quantity + quantity
  }
  update(cart)
}
```

async function removeItemFromCart(cart, id, quantity){

```
let itemObject = cart.items[id]
if (itemObject) {
  let newQuantity =
    Math.max(0, itemObject.quantity - quantity)
  if (newQuantity) {
    itemObject.quantity = newQuantity
  } else {
    delete cart.items[id]
  }
  update(cart)
}
```

async function getItemData(id) {

```
const sql = `SELECT name, price, imageUrl FROM
inventory WHERE id = ` + id;
try {
  const result = await db.query(sql, []);
  return {
    name: result.rows[0].name,
    price: result.rows[0].price,
    imageUrl: result.rows[0].imageUrl
  }
} catch (err) {
  console.log(err);
  throw err
}
```

return undefined

module.exports = {

createCart,

addItemToCart,

removeItemFromCart }

Save.js

const express = require('express');

const app = express();

const path = require('path');

const pg = require('pg');

const db = require('./db');

const session = require('express-session');

const pgSession = require('connect-pg-

simple')(session)

//middleware - predlošci (ejs)

app.set('views', path.join(\_\_dirname, 'views'));

app.set('view engine', 'ejs');

//middleware - statički resursi

app.use(express.static(path.join(\_\_dirname,

'public')));

const homeRoute = require('./routes/home.routes');

const orderRoute = require('./routes/order.routes');

const loginRoute = require('./routes/login.routes');

const logoutRoute = require('./routes/logout.routes');

const signupRoute = require('./routes/signup.routes');

... app.use(session({

store: new pgSession({

pool: db.pool,

tableName: 'session'},

secret: '4. Labos',

resave: false,

saveUninitialized: true,

cookie: {maxAge: 60 \* 60 \* 24 \* 1000} }));

app.use((req, res, next) => {

if (req.session.cart === undefined) {

req.session.cart = createCart();

UserModel.js - iz 4. Labosa

```
const db = require('./db')
//razred User enkapsulira korisnika web trgovine
module.exports = class User {
  //konstruktor korisnika
  constructor(username, first_name, last_name, email, password,
  role="user") {
    this.id = undefined
    this.user_name = username
    this.first_name = first_name
    this.last_name = last_name
    this.email = email
    this.password = password
    this.role = role
  }
```

//dohvat korisnika na osnovu korisničkog imena

static async fetchByUsername(username) {

```
let results = await db.getUserByUsername(username)
let newUser = new User()
if (results.length > 0) {
  newUser = new User(results[0].user_name,
  results[0].first_name, results[0].last_name, results[0].email,
  results[0].password, results[0].role)
  newUser.id = results[0].id
}
return newUser
}
```

//dohvat korisnika na osnovu email adrese

static async fetchByEmail(email) {

```
let results = await db.getUserByEmail(email)
let newUser = new User()
if ( results.length > 0 ) {
  newUser = new User(results[0].user_name,
  results[0].first_name, results[0].last_name, results[0].email,
  results[0].password, results[0].role)
  newUser.id = results[0].id
}
return newUser
}
```

//dohvat korisnika na osnovu id korisnika (tablica users)

static async fetchById(id) {

```
let results = await db.getUserById(id)
let newUser = new User()
if ( results.length > 0 ) {
  newUser = new User(results[0].user_name,
  results[0].first_name, results[0].last_name, results[0].email,
  results[0].password, results[0].role)
  newUser.id = results[0].id
}
return newUser
}
```

//da li je korisnik pohranjen u bazu podataka?

isPersisted() {

```
return this.id !== undefined
}
//provjera zaporkke
checkPassword(password) {
  return this.password === password : false
}
//pohrana korisnika u bazu podataka
async persist() {
  try {
    let userID = await dbNewUser(this)
    this.id = userID
  } catch(err) {
    console.log("ERROR persisting user data: " +
    JSON.stringify(this))
    throw err
  }
}
```

//dohvat korisnika iz baze podataka na osnovu korisničkog imena

(stupac user\_name)

dbGetUserByNm = async (user\_name) => {

```
const sql = `SELECT id, user_name, first_name, last_name,
email, password, role FROM users WHERE user_name = ` +
user_name + ``;
try {
  const result = await db.query(sql, []);
  return result.rows;
} catch (err) {
  console.log(err);
  throw err
};
}
```

//dohvat korisnika iz baze podataka na osnovu id korisnika

(stupac id)

dbGetUserById = async (user\_id) => {

```
const sql = `SELECT id, user_name, first_name, last_name,
email, password, role FROM users WHERE user_name = ` +
user_name + ``;
try {
  const result = await db.query(sql, []);
  return result.rows;
} catch (err) {
  console.log(err);
  throw err
};
}
```

//umetanje zapisa o korisniku u bazu podataka

dbNewUser = async (user) => {

```
const sql = "INSERT INTO users (user_name, first_name,
last_name, email, password, role) VALUES ('" + user.user_name +
", '" + user.first_name + ", '" + user.last_name + ", '" +
user.email + ", '" + user.password + ", '" + user.role + "');"
RETURNING id";
try {
  const result = await db.query(sql, []);
  return result.rows[0].id;
} catch (err) {
  console.log(err);
  throw err
};
}
```

2 Labos - primer dodavanja proizvoda na stranicu orde

product DOM-Mar:

```
<template id="category template"> ...
</template id="category template">
<script>
```

```
let getData = async function () {
  let response = await
  fetch("https://weblab2.azurewebsites.net/categories");
  let data = await response.json();
  addCategories(data);
}
let addCategories = async function
(categories) {
  let main = document.querySelector('main');
  let categoryTemplate = document
  .querySelector('#category-template');
  for (let index = 0; index < categories.
  length; index++) {
    let category =
    categoryTemplate.content.cloneNode(true);
    let categoryTitleElement = category.
    categoryTitleElement.textContent = category.
    categories[index].name;
    let gallery =
    category.querySelector('.gallery');
    main.appendChild(category);
    let ProductResponse = await
    fetch("https://weblab2.azurewebsites.net/products?categoryId=" + (index + 1));
    let ProductData = await
    ProductResponse.json();
    let productTemplate = document
    .querySelector("#product-template");
    for (let i = 0;
    i < ProductData.length; i++) {
      let product = productTemplate.
      .content.cloneNode(true);
      let productTitle = product.
      .querySelector("#photo-box-title");
      productTitle.textContent =
      ProductData[i].name;
      let productImage = product.
      .querySelector("#photo-box-image");
      productImage.src =
      ProductData[i].imageUrl;
      let cartButton = product.
      .querySelector("#cart-btn");
      cartButton.onclick = function() {
        addToCart(ProductData[i].id);
      };
      gallery.appendChild(product);
    }
  };
  updateCart();
  getCart();
}
</script>
```

Primer obicajni:

let promise = new Promise(function(resolve,

reject) {

```
let randomNumber =
Math.floor(Math.random() * 10);
console.log(randomNumber);
if (randomNumber<=1) {
  setTimeout(() => {
    resolve("An odd random number was
    generated.");
  }, 5000);
} else {
  setTimeout(() => {
    reject(new Error("This is generated from
    the promise executor!");
  }, 1000);
}
});
```

promise.catch

```
function(error) { console.log(error);}) then(
function(result) { console.log("Resolve:" +
result) },
function(result){ console.log("Reject:" +
result) })
```

OBECANJA

- na njma "registriramo" metode.

.then → aktivira se ako je izvršna funkcija vratila uspjeh ili

neuspjeh

.catch → aktivira se samo ako je izvršna funkcija vratila

neuspjeh

.finally → aktivira se ako je izvršna funkcija vratila uspjeh ili

neuspjeh (ali za razliku od then ne daje mogućnost obrade

uspjeha ili neuspjeha)

ASINKRONOST

Što se sve obavlja asinkrono? → IO operacije (dohvat podataka

preko mreže, čitanje i pisanje na disk ...) ovisi o

operacijskom sustavu; ovisi i što programer koristi

Preglednik šalje sljedeći zahtjev poslužitelju www.fer.unizg.hr na

vratu 80:

GET /logo.html HTTP/1.1

Host: www.fer.unizg.hr

Tražen resurs logo.html prikazan je:

```
<script>
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html>
  <head>
    <link rel="stylesheet" href="logo.css">
  </head>
  <body>
    <div>
      <img class="left"
      src = "https://akmz.fer.hr/
      images/FER_logo_old.png">
      <h2>Start Logo vs. novi logo</h2>
      <p>Xoji vam se više sviđa?</p>
      
    </div>
  </body>
</html>
```

Skicirajte slijedni diagram i označite sve akcije koje će preglednik

napraviti vezano uz poslužitelje li priručnu memoriju te odgovore

poslužitelja. Pretpostavite da je poslužitelj www.fer.unizg.hr

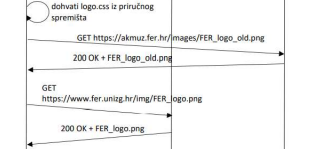
konfiguriran tako da koristi protokol https te na prvi navedeni

zahtjev preglednik odgovara s 307 Temporary Redirect. Sv

poslužitelji su dostupni i mogu dostaviti sve tražene resurse, dok je u

priručnoj memoriji preglednika pohranjena azuma kopija navedenog

CSS-dokumenta logo.css.



Napišite CSS izraz kojim ćete odabrati sve elemente neporedane

liste koji imaju id (bilo kakav) i imaju klasu „zeleno” te im postaviti

boju pozadine na zeleno.

ul#li[id], ul>li, zeleno {

background-color: green; }

Koristeći slijedni diagram nacrtajte scenarij u kojem korisnik pristupa

stranici za registraciju na sljedeći način: - prvo unosi neispravno

(prazno) ime (što rezultira neuspješnom registracijom) • zatim

popravlja ime, ali unosi e-mail koji nije jedinstven (što rezultira

neuspješnom registracijom) • konačno, unosi ispravne podatke i

uspješno se registrira.

