VJEROJATNOST I STATISTIKA - Dekanski ispitni rok13.9.2022.

Ime i prezime: JMBAG: Tijekom ove provjere znanja neću od drugoga primiti niti drugome pružiti pomoć te se neću koristiti nedopuštenim sredstvima. Ove su radnje povreda Kodeksa ponašanja te mogu uzrokovati trajno isključenje s Fakulteta. Zdravstveno stanje dozvoljava mi pisanje ovog ispita.	
1.	(10 bodova) Istovremeno bacamo 3 kocke. Označimo događaje:
	A="pojavila se barem jedna jedinica",
	B="pojavila se točno jedna šestica",
	C="pojavila su se tri različita broja".
	Izračunajte vjerojatnosti $P(A)$, $P(B)$, $P(C)$ i $P(A \mid C)$. Obrazložite jesu li događaji B i C nezavisni.
2.	(10 bodova) Iz kutije u kojoj se nalaze 4 crvene, 3 bijele i 2 plave kuglice izvačimo na sreću 3 kuglice. Neka je X broj izvučenih crvenih, a Y broj izvučenih plavih kuglica.
	a) Odredite zakon razdiobe slučajnog vektora (X, Y) .
	b) Izračunajte vjerojatnost $P(Y = 1 \mid X = 1)$.
3.	(10 bodova) Dužina \overline{AD} podijeljena je točkama B i C na tri dijela tako da je $ AB = BC = CD = 1$. Točku X_1 biramo na sreću na dužini \overline{AC} , a točku X_2 na sreću na dužini \overline{BD} . Slučajnu varijablu Z definiramo kao duljinu dužine $\overline{X_1X_2}$. Odredite funkciju razdiobe F_Z slučajne varijable Z i izračunajte očekivanje $E(Z)$.
4.	(10 bodova) a) Izvedite karakterističnu funkciju Poissonove razdiobe.
	b) Dokažite da je zbroj dvije nezavisne slučajne varijable koje imaju Poissonove razdiobe opet slučajna varijabla koja ima Poissonovu razdiobu.
	c) Neka su X_1 i X_2 nezavisne slučajne varijable koje imaju Poissonove razdiobe te neka je $X=X_1+X_2$. Izračunajte $P\left(X_1=k\mid X_1+X_2=n\right)$ za $k=0,1,\ldots,n$ te pokažite da je uvjetna distribucija slučajne varijable $X_1\mid X_1+X_2=n$ binomna distribucija.

5. (10 bodova) Duljine stranica pravokutnika su nezavisne slučajne varijable s funkcijama gustoće

$$f_X(x) = \frac{A}{x^2}, x \in [1, 4], \quad f_Y(y) = \frac{1}{2}y + B, y \in [2, 3].$$

- a) Odredite konstante A i B.
- b) Izračunajte vjerojatnost da je površina pravokutnika s duljinama stranica X i Y manja od 6.
- c) Izračunajte vjerojatnost da se duljine stranica ovog pravokutnika razlikuju za manje od 1.
- 6. (10 bodova) Iz intervala [0, c], gdje je c > 0 nepoznat, odabrano je na sreću n brojeva: x_1 , $x_2,...,x_n$ (Realizacije nezavisnih, jednako distribuiranih slučajnih varijabli $X_1,...,X_n$). Dokažite da je

$$Y=\frac{n+1}{n}\max\left\{ X_{1},X_{2},...,X_{n}\right\} .$$

nepristrani procjeniteli za c.

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Normalna razdioba, funkcija \Phi^*(x) = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2\pi}} \int_{-x}^x e^{-\frac{1}{2}t^2} dt
                                                                                                0.01 0.02 0.03 0.04 0.05 0.06 0.07
                                              0.00
\boldsymbol{x}
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