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实例 1：三角函数曲线（ 1 ）

```
function shili01
h0=figure('toolbar','none',...
    'position',[198 56 350 300],...
    'name','实例 01');
h1=axes('parent',h0,...
    'visible','off');
x=-pi:0.05:pi;
y=sin(x);
plot(x,y);
xlabel('自变量 X');
ylabel('函数值 Y');
title('SIN( )函数曲线 ');
```

```
grid on
```

实例 2：三角函数曲线（ 2 ）

```
function shili02
```

```
h0=figure('toolbar','none',...
```

```
    'position',[200 150 450 350],...
```

```
    'name','实例 02');
```

```
x=-pi:0.05:pi;
```

```
y=sin(x)+cos(x);
```

```
plot(x,y,'-r','linewidth',1);
```

```
grid on
```

```
xlabel('自变量 X');
```

```
ylabel('函数值 Y');
```

```
title(' 三角函数 ');
```

实例 3：图形的叠加

```
function shili03
```

```
h0=figure('toolbar','none',...
```

```
    'position',[200 150 450 350],...
```

```
    'name','实例 03');
```

```
x=-pi:0.05:pi;
```

```
y1=sin(x);
```

```
y2=cos(x);
```

```
plot(x,y1,...
```

```
'-*r',...
```

```
x,y2,...
```

```
'--og');
```

```
grid on
```

```
xlabel('自变量 X');
```

```
ylabel('函数值 Y');
```

```
title(' 三角函数 ');
```

实例 4：双 y 轴图形的绘制

```
function shili04
```

```
h0=figure('toolbar','none',...
```

```
    'position',[200 150 450 250],...
```

```
    'name','实例 04');
```

```
x=0:900;a=1000;b=0.005;
```

```
y1=2*x;
```

```
y2=cos(b*x);
```

```
[haxes,hline1,hline2]=plotyy(x,y1,x,y2,'semilogy','plot');
```

```
axes(haxes(1))
```

```
ylabel('semilog plot');
```

```
axes(haxes(2))
```

```
ylabel('linear plot');
```

实例 5：单个轴窗口显示多个图形

```
function shili05
```

```
h0=figure('toolbar','none',...
```

```
'position',[200 150 450 250],...
```

```
'name','实例 05');
```

```
t=0:pi/10:2*pi;
```

```
[x,y]=meshgrid(t);
```

```
subplot(2,2,1)
```

```
plot(sin(t),cos(t))
```

```
axis equal
```

```
subplot(2,2,2)
```

```
z=sin(x)-cos(y);
```

```
plot(t,z)
```

```
axis([0 2*pi -2 2])
```

```
subplot(2,2,3)
```

```
h=sin(x)+cos(y);
```

```
plot(t,h)
```

```
axis([0 2*pi -2 2])
```

```
subplot(2,2,4)
```

```
g=(sin(x).^2)-(cos(y).^2);
```

```
plot(t,g)
```

```
axis([0 2*pi -1 1])
```

实例 6：图形标注

```
function shili06
```

```

h0=figure('toolbar','none',...
    'position',[200 150 450 400],...
    'name','实例 06');
t=0:pi/10:2*pi;
h=plot(t,sin(t));
xlabel('t=0到2\pi','fontsize',16);
ylabel('sin(t)','fontsize',16);
title('\it{ 从 0到2\pi 的正弦曲线 }','fontsize',16)
x=get(h,'xdata');
y=get(h,'ydata');
imin=find(min(y)==y);
imax=find(max(y)==y);
text(x(imin),y(imin),...
    ['\leftarrow 最小值 =',num2str(y(imin))],...
    'fontsize',16)
text(x(imax),y(imax),...
    ['\leftarrow 最大值 =',num2str(y(imax))],...
    'fontsize',16)

```

实例 7：条形图形

```

function shili07
h0=figure('toolbar','none',...
    'position',[200 150 450 350],...
    'name','实例 07');

```

```

tiao1=[562 548 224 545 41 445 745 512];
tiao2=[47 48 57 58 54 52 65 48];
t=0:7;
bar(t,tiao1)
xlabel('X轴');
ylabel('TIAO1值');
h1=gca;
h2=axes('position',get(h1,'position'));
plot(t,tiao2,'linewidth',3)
set(h2,'yaxislocation','right','color','none','xticklabel',[])

```

实例 8：区域图形

```

function shili08
h0=figure('toolbar','none',...
    'position',[200 150 450 250],...
    'name','实例 08');
x=91:95;
profits1=[88 75 84 93 77];
profits2=[51 64 54 56 68];
profits3=[42 54 34 25 24];
profits4=[26 38 18 15 4];
area(x,profits1,'facecolor',[0.5 0.9 0.6],...
    'edgecolor','b',...
    'linewidth',3)
hold on

```

```

area(x,profits2,'facecolor',[0.9 0.85 0.7],...
     'edgecolor','y',...
     'linewidth',3)
hold on
area(x,profits3,'facecolor',[0.3 0.6 0.7],...
     'edgecolor','r',...
     'linewidth',3)
hold on
area(x,profits4,'facecolor',[0.6 0.5 0.9],...
     'edgecolor','m',...
     'linewidth',3)
hold off
set(gca,'xtick',[91:95])
set(gca,'layer','top')
gtext('\leftarrow 第一季度销量 ')
gtext('\leftarrow 第二季度销量 ')
gtext('\leftarrow 第三季度销量 ')
gtext('\leftarrow 第四季度销量 ')
xlabel('年','fontsize',16);

```

```

ylabel('销售量','fontsize',16);

```

实例9：饼图的绘制

```

function shili09
h0=figure('toolbar','none',...
         'position',[200 150 450 250],...

```

```

        'name','实例 09');
t=[54 21 35;
    68 54 35;
    45 25 12;
    48 68 45;
    68 54 69];
x=sum(t);
h=pie(x);
textobjs=findobj(h,'type','text');
str1=get(textobjs,{'string'});
val1=get(textobjs,{'extent'});
oldext=cat(1,val1{:});
names={'商品一 : ','商品二 : ','商品三 : '};
str2=strcat(names,str1);
set(textobjs,{'string'},str2)
val2=get(textobjs,{'extent'});
newext=cat(1,val2{:});
offset=sign(oldext(:,1)).*(newext(:,3)-oldext(:,3))/2;
pos=get(textobjs,{'position'});
textpos=cat(1,pos{:});
textpos(:,1)=textpos(:,1)+offset;
set(textobjs,{'position'},num2cell(textpos,[3,2]))

```

实例 10：阶梯图

```
function shili10
```



```

h0=figure('toolbar','none',...
    'position',[200 150 450 400],...
    'name','实例 10');

a=0.01;

b=0.5;

t=0:10;

f=exp(-a*t).*sin(b*t);

stairs(t,f)

hold on

plot(t,f,':*)

hold off

glabel='函数  $e^{-(\alpha*t)}\sin\beta*t$  的阶梯图 ';

gtext(glabel,'fontsize',16)

xlabel('t=0:10','fontsize',16)

axis([0 10 -1.2 1.2])

```

实例 11：枝干图

```

function shili11

h0=figure('toolbar','none',...
    'position',[200 150 450 350],...
    'name','实例 11');

x=0:pi/20:2*pi;

y1=sin(x);

y2=cos(x);

h1=stem(x,y1+y2);

```

```

hold on
h2=plot(x,y1,'^r',x,y2,'*g');
hold off
h3=[h1(1);h2];
legend(h3,'y1+y2','y1=sin(x)','y2=cos(x)')
xlabel('自变量 X');
ylabel('函数值 Y');
title(' 正弦函数与余弦函数的线性组合 ');

```

实例 12：罗盘图

```

function shili12
h0=figure('toolbar','none',...
    'position',[200 150 450 250],...
    'name','实例 12');
winddirection=[54 24 65 84
    256 12 235 62
    125 324 34 254];
windpower=[2 5 5 3
    6 8 12 7
    6 14 10 8];
rdirection=winddirection*pi/180;
[x,y]=pol2cart(rdirection,windpower);
compass(x,y);
desc={'风向和风力 ',
    '北京气象台 '};

```

'10月1日0：00到',

'10月1日12：00'};

gtext(desc)

实例 13：轮廓图

function shili13

h0=figure('toolbar','none',...

'position',[200 150 450 250],...

'name','实例 13');

[th,r]=meshgrid((0:10:360)*pi/180,0:0.05:1);

[x,y]=pol2cart(th,r);

z=x+i*y;

f=(z.^4-1).^(0.25);

contour(x,y,abs(f),20)

axis equal

xlabel('实部','fontsize',16);

ylabel('虚部','fontsize',16);

h=polar([0 2*pi],[0 1]);

delete(h)

hold on

contour(x,y,abs(f),20)

实例 14：交互式图形

function shili14

h0=figure('toolbar','none',...

```

        'position',[200 150 450 250],...
        'name','实例 14');
axis([0 10 0 10]);
hold on
x=[];
y=[];
n=0;
disp('单击鼠标左键点取需要的点 ');
disp('单击鼠标右键点取最后一个点 ');
but=1;
while but==1
    [xi,yi,but]=ginput(1);
    plot(xi,yi,'bo')
    n=n+1;
    disp('单击鼠标左键点取下一个点 ');
    x(n,1)=xi;
    y(n,1)=yi;
end
t=1:n;
ts=1:0.1:n;
xs=spline(t,x,ts);
ys=spline(t,y,ts);
plot(xs,ys,'r-');
hold off

```

实例 14：交互式图形

```
function shili14
h0=figure('toolbar','none',...
    'position',[200 150 450 250],...
    'name','实例 14');
axis([0 10 0 10]);
hold on
x=[];
y=[];
n=0;
disp('单击鼠标左键点取需要的点 ');
disp('单击鼠标右键点取最后一个点 ');
but=1;
while but==1
    [xi,yi,but]=ginput(1);
    plot(xi,yi,'bo')
    n=n+1;
    disp('单击鼠标左键点取下一个点 ');
    x(n,1)=xi;
    y(n,1)=yi;
end
t=1:n;
ts=1:0.1:n;
xs=spline(t,x,ts);
ys=spline(t,y,ts);
```

```
plot(xs,ys,'r-');
```

```
hold off
```

实例 15：变换的傅立叶函数曲线

```
function shili15
```

```
h0=figure('toolbar','none',...
```

```
    'position',[200 150 450 250],...
```

```
    'name','实例 15');
```

```
axis equal
```

```
m=moviein(20,gcf);
```

```
set(gca,'nextplot','replacechildren')
```

```
h=uicontrol('style','slider','position',...
```

```
    [100 10 500 20],'min',1,'max',20)
```

```
for j=1:20
```

```
    plot(fft(eye(j+16)))
```

```
    set(h,'value',j)
```

```
    m(:,j)=getframe(gcf);
```

```
end
```

```
clf;
```

```
axes('position',[0 0 1 1]);
```

```
movie(m,30)
```

实例 16：劳伦兹非线性方程的无序活动

```
function shili15
```

```
h0=figure('toolbar','none',...
```

```

        'position',[200 150 450 250],...
        'name','实例 15');
axis equal
m=moviein(20,gcf);
set(gca,'nextplot','replacechildren')
h=uicontrol('style','slider','position',...
    [100 10 500 20],'min',1,'max',20)
for j=1:20
    plot(fft(eye(j+16)))
    set(h,'value',j)
    m(:,j)=getframe(gcf);
end
clf;
axes('position',[0 0 1 1]);
movie(m,30)

```

实例 17：填充图

```

function shili17
h0=figure('toolbar','none',...
    'position',[200 150 450 250],...
    'name','实例 17');
t=(1:2:15)*pi/8;
x=sin(t);
y=cos(t);
fill(x,y,'r')

```

```
axis square off
text(0,0,'STOP',...
     'color',[1 1 1],...
     'fontsize',50,...
     'horizontalalignment','center')
```

例 18：条形图和阶梯形图

```
function shili18
h0=figure('toolbar','none',...
         'position',[200 150 450 250],...
         'name','实例 18');
subplot(2,2,1)
x=-3:0.2:3;
y=exp(-x.*x);
bar(x,y)
title('2-D Bar Chart')
```

```
subplot(2,2,2)
x=-3:0.2:3;
y=exp(-x.*x);
bar3(x,y,'r')
title('3-D Bar Chart')
```

```
subplot(2,2,3)
x=-3:0.2:3;
```



```
y=exp(-x.*x);  
stairs(x,y)  
title('Stair Chart')
```

```
subplot(2,2,4)  
x=-3:0.2:3;  
y=exp(-x.*x);  
barh(x,y)  
title('Horizontal Bar Chart')
```

实例 19：三维曲线图

```
function shili19  
h0=figure('toolbar','none',...  
    'position',[200 150 450 400],...  
    'name','实例 19');  
subplot(2,1,1)  
x=linspace(0,2*pi);  
y1=sin(x);  
y2=cos(x);  
y3=sin(x)+cos(x);  
z1=zeros(size(x));  
z2=0.5*z1;  
z3=z1;  
plot3(x,y1,z1,x,y2,z2,x,y3,z3)  
grid on
```

```
xlabel('X轴');  
ylabel('Y轴');  
zlabel('Z轴');  
title('Figure1:3-D Plot')
```

```
subplot(2,1,2)  
x=linspace(0,2*pi);  
y1=sin(x);  
y2=cos(x);  
y3=sin(x)+cos(x);  
z1=zeros(size(x));  
z2=0.5*z1;  
z3=z1;  
plot3(x,z1,y1,x,z2,y2,x,z3,y3)  
grid on  
xlabel('X轴');  
ylabel('Y轴');  
zlabel('Z轴');  
title('Figure2:3-D Plot')
```

实例 20：图形的隐藏属性

```
function shili20  
h0=figure('toolbar','none',...  
    'position',[200 150 450 300],...  
    'name','实例 20');
```

```
subplot(1,2,1)
[x,y,z]=sphere(10);
mesh(x,y,z)
axis off
title('Figure1:Opaque')
hidden on
```

```
subplot(1,2,2)
[x,y,z]=sphere(10);
mesh(x,y,z)
axis off
title('Figure2:Transparent')
hidden off
```

实例 21 PEAKS 函数曲线

```
function shili21
h0=figure('toolbar','none',...
    'position',[200 100 450 450],...
    'name','实例 21');
[x,y,z]=peaks(30);
subplot(2,1,1)
x=x(1,:);
y=y(:,1);
i=find(y>0.8&y<1.2);
j=find(x>-0.6&x<0.5);
```

```
z(i,j)=nan*z(i,j);  
surfc(x,y,z)  
xlabel('X轴');  
ylabel('Y轴');  
zlabel('Z轴');  
title('Figure1:surfc函数形成的曲面 ')
```

```
subplot(2,1,2)  
x=x(1,:);  
y=y(:,1);  
i=find(y>0.8&y<1.2);  
j=find(x>-0.6&x<0.5);  
z(i,j)=nan*z(i,j);  
surfl(x,y,z)  
xlabel('X轴');  
ylabel('Y轴');  
zlabel('Z轴');  
title('Figure2:surfl函数形成的曲面 ')
```

实例 22：片状图

```
function shili22  
h0=figure('toolbar','none',...  
    'position',[200 150 550 350],...  
    'name','实例 22');
```

```
subplot(1,2,1)
x=rand(1,20);
y=rand(1,20);
z=peaks(x,y*pi);
t=delaunay(x,y);
trimesh(t,x,y,z)
hidden off
title('Figure1:Triangular Surface Plot');
```

```
subplot(1,2,2)
x=rand(1,20);
y=rand(1,20);
z=peaks(x,y*pi);
t=delaunay(x,y);
trisurf(t,x,y,z)
title('Figure1:Triangular Surface Plot');
```

实例 23：视角的调整

```
function shili23
h0=figure('toolbar','none',...
    'position',[200 150 450 350],...
    'name','实例 23');
x=-5:0.5:5;
[x,y]=meshgrid(x);
r=sqrt(x.^2+y.^2)+eps;
```

```
z=sin(r)./r;  
subplot(2,2,1)  
surf(x,y,z)  
xlabel('X-axis')  
ylabel('Y-axis')  
zlabel('Z-axis')  
title('Figure1')  
view(-37.5,30)
```

```
subplot(2,2,2)  
surf(x,y,z)  
xlabel('X-axis')  
ylabel('Y-axis')  
zlabel('Z-axis')  
title('Figure2')  
view(-37.5+90,30)
```

```
subplot(2,2,3)  
surf(x,y,z)  
xlabel('X-axis')  
ylabel('Y-axis')  
zlabel('Z-axis')  
title('Figure3')  
view(-37.5,60)
```

```
subplot(2,2,4)
```

```
surf(x,y,z)
```

```
xlabel('X-axis')
```

```
ylabel('Y-axis')
```

```
zlabel('Z-axis')
```

```
title('Figure4')
```

```
view(180,0)
```

实例 24：向量场的绘制

```
function shili24
```

```
h0=figure('toolbar','none',...
```

```
    'position',[200 150 450 350],...
```

```
    'name','实例 24');
```

```
subplot(2,2,1)
```

```
z=peaks;
```

```
ribbon(z)
```

```
title('Figure1')
```

```
subplot(2,2,2)
```

```
[x,y,z]=peaks(15);
```

```
[dx,dy]=gradient(z,0.5,0.5);
```

```
contour(x,y,z,10)
```

```
hold on
```

```
quiver(x,y,dx,dy)
```

```
hold off
```

```
title('Figure2')
```

```
subplot(2,2,3)
```

```
[x,y,z]=peaks(15);
```

```
[nx,ny,nz]=surfnorm(x,y,z);
```

```
surf(x,y,z)
```

```
hold on
```

```
quiver3(x,y,z,nx,ny,nz)
```

```
hold off
```

```
title('Figure3')
```

```
subplot(2,2,4)
```

```
x=rand(3,5);
```

```
y=rand(3,5);
```

```
z=rand(3,5);
```

```
c=rand(3,5);
```

```
fill3(x,y,z,c)
```

```
grid on
```

```
title('Figure4')
```

实例 25：灯光定位

```
function shili25
```

```
h0=figure('toolbar','none',...
```

```
    'position',[200 150 450 250],...
```

```
    'name','实例 25');
```



```
vert=[1 1 1;1 2 1;  
      2 2 1;2 1 1;  
      1 1 2;1 2 2;  
      2 2 2;2 1 2];  
fac=[1 2 3 4;2 6 7 3;  
      4 3 7 8;1 5 8 4;  
      1 2 6 5;5 6 7 8];  
grid off  
sphere(36)  
h=findobj('type','surface');  
set(h,'facelighting','phong',...  
     'facecolor',...  
     'interp',...  
     'edgecolor',[0.4 0.4 0.4],...  
     'backfacelighting',...  
     'lit')  
hold on  
patch('faces',fac,'vertices',vert,...  
      'facecolor','y');  
light('position',[1 3 2]);  
light('position',[-3 -1 3]);  
material shiny  
axis vis3d off  
hold off
```

实例 26：柱状图

```
function shili26
h0=figure('toolbar','none',...
    'position',[200 50 450 450],...
    'name','实例 26');
subplot(2,1,1)
x=[5 2 1
    8 7 3
    9 8 6
    5 5 5
    4 3 2];
bar(x)
xlabel('X轴');
ylabel('Y轴');
title(' 第一子图 ');

subplot(2,1,2)
y=[5 2 1
    8 7 3
    9 8 6
    5 5 5
    4 3 2];
barh(y)
xlabel('X轴');
ylabel('Y轴');
```

```
title(' 第二子图 ');
```

实例 27：设置照明方式

```
function shili27
```

```
h0=figure('toolbar','none',...
```

```
    'position',[200 150 450 350],...
```

```
    'name','实例 27');
```

```
subplot(2,2,1)
```

```
sphere
```

```
shading flat
```

```
camlight left
```

```
camlight right
```

```
lighting flat
```

```
colorbar
```

```
axis off
```

```
title('Figure1')
```

```
subplot(2,2,2)
```

```
sphere
```

```
shading flat
```

```
camlight left
```

```
camlight right
```

```
lighting gouraud
```

```
colorbar
```

```
axis off
```

```
title('Figure2')
```

```
subplot(2,2,3)
```

```
sphere
```

```
shading interp
```

```
camlight right
```

```
camlight left
```

```
lighting phong
```

```
colorbar
```

```
axis off
```

```
title('Figure3')
```

```
subplot(2,2,4)
```

```
sphere
```

```
shading flat
```

```
camlight left
```

```
camlight right
```

```
lighting none
```

```
colorbar
```

```
axis off
```

```
title('Figure4')
```

实例 28：羽状图

```
function shili28
```

```
h0=figure('toolbar','none',...
```

```

        'position',[200 150 450 350],...
        'name','实例 28');
subplot(2,1,1)
alpha=90:-10:0;
r=ones(size(alpha));
m=alpha*pi/180;
n=r*10;
[u,v]=pol2cart(m,n);
feather(u,v)
title(' 羽状图 ')
axis([0 20 0 10])

```

```

subplot(2,1,2)
t=0:0.5:10;
x=0.05+i;
y=exp(-x*t);
feather(y)
title(' 复数矩阵的羽状图 ')

```

实例 29：立体透视（ 1 ）

```

function shili29
h0=figure('toolbar','none',...
        'position',[200 150 450 250],...
        'name','实例 29');
[x,y,z]=meshgrid(-2:0.1:2,...

```

```

        -2:0.1:2,...
        -2:0.1:2);
v=x.*exp(-x.^2-y.^2-z.^2);
grid on
for i=-2:0.5:2;
    h1=surf(linspace(-2,2,20),...
            linspace(-2,2,20),...
            zeros(20)+i);
    rotate(h1,[1 -1 1],30)
    dx=get(h1,'xdata');
    dy=get(h1,'ydata');
    dz=get(h1,'zdata');
    delete(h1)
    slice(x,y,z,v,[-2 2],2,-2)
    hold on
    slice(x,y,z,v,dx,dy,dz)
    hold off
    axis tight
    view(-5,10)
    drawnow
end

```

实例 30：立体透视（ 2 ）

```

function shili30
h0=figure('toolbar','none',...

```

```

        'position',[200 150 450 250],...
        'name','实例 30');
[x,y,z]=meshgrid(-2:0.1:2,...
    -2:0.1:2,...
    -2:0.1:2);
v=x.*exp(-x.^2-y.^2-z.^2);
[dx,dy,dz]=cylinder;
slice(x,y,z,v,[-2 2],2,-2)
for i=-2:0.2:2
    h=surface(dx+i,dy,dz);
    rotate(h,[1 0 0],90)
    xp=get(h,'xdata');
    yp=get(h,'ydata');
    zp=get(h,'zdata');
    delete(h)
    hold on
    hs=slice(x,y,z,v,xp,yp,zp);
    axis tight
    xlim([-3 3])
    view(-10,35)
    drawnow
    delete(hs)
    hold off
end

```

实例 31：表面图形

```

function shili31
h0=figure('toolbar','none',...
    'position',[200 150 550 250],...
    'name','实例 31');
subplot(1,2,1)
x=rand(100,1)*16-8;
y=rand(100,1)*16-8;
r=sqrt(x.^2+y.^2)+eps;
z=sin(r)./r;
xlin=linspace(min(x),max(x),33);
ylin=linspace(min(y),max(y),33);
[X,Y]=meshgrid(xlin,ylin);
Z=griddata(x,y,z,X,Y,'cubic');
mesh(X,Y,Z)
axis tight
hold on
plot3(x,y,z,'.','MarkerSize',20)

subplot(1,2,2)
k=5;
n=2^k-1;
theta=pi*(-n:2:n)/n;
phi=(pi/2)*(-n:2:n)/n;
X=cos(phi)*cos(theta);

```



```
Y=cos(phi)*sin(theta);  
Z=sin(phi)*ones(size(theta));  
colormap([0 0 0;1 1 1])  
C=hadamard(2^k);  
surf(X,Y,Z,C)  
axis square
```

实例 32：沿曲线移动的小球

```
h0=figure('toolbar','none',...  
    'position',[198 56 408 468],...  
    'name','实例 32');  
h1=axes('parent',h0,...  
    'position',[0.15 0.45 0.7 0.5],...  
    'visible','on');  
t=0:pi/24:4*pi;  
y=sin(t);  
plot(t,y,'b')  
n=length(t);  
h=line('color',[0 0.5 0.5],...  
    'linestyle','.',...  
    'markersize',25,...  
    'erasemode','xor');  
k1=uicontrol('parent',h0,...  
    'style','pushbutton',...  
    'position',[80 100 50 30],...
```

```
'string','开始',...
```

```
'callback',[...
```

```
    'i=1;',...
```

```
    'k=1;',...
```

```
    'm=0;',...
```

```
    'while 1,',...
```

```
    'if k==0,',...
```

```
    'break,',...
```

```
    'end,',...
```

```
    'if k~=0,',...
```

```
    'set(h,"xdata",t(i),"ydata",y(i))',...
```

```
    'drawnow;',...
```

```
    'i=i+1;',...
```

```
    'if i>n,',...
```

```
    'm=m+1;',...
```

```
    'i=1;',...
```

```
    'end,',...
```

```
    'end,',...
```

```
    'end']);
```

```
k2=uicontrol('parent',h0,...
```

```
    'style','pushbutton',...
```

```
    'position',[180 100 50 30],...
```

```
    'string','停止',...
```

```
    'callback',[...
```

```
        'k=0;',...
```

```
        'set(e1,"string",m),' ,...
        'p=get(h,"xdata");',' ,...
        'q=get(h,"ydata");',' ,...
        'set(e2,"string",p);',' ,...
        'set(e3,"string",q)']);
k3=uicontrol('parent',h0,...
    'style','pushbutton',...
    'position',[280 100 50 30],...
    'string',' 关闭 ',...
    'callback','close');
e1=uicontrol('parent',h0,...
    'style','edit',...
    'position',[60 30 60 20]);
t1=uicontrol('parent',h0,...
    'style','text',...
    'string',' 循环次数 ',...
    'position',[60 50 60 20]);
e2=uicontrol('parent',h0,...
    'style','edit',...
    'position',[180 30 50 20]);
t2=uicontrol('parent',h0,...
    'style','text',...
    'string',' 终点的 X坐标值 ',...
    'position',[155 50 100 20]);
e3=uicontrol('parent',h0,...
```

```
        'style','edit',...
        'position',[300 30 50 20]);
t3=uicontrol('parent',h0,...
    'style','text',...
    'string','终点的 Y坐标值 ',...
    'position',[275 50 100 20]);
```

实例 33：曲线转换按钮

```
h0=figure('toolbar','none',...
    'position',[200 150 450 250],...
    'name','实例 33');
x=0:0.5:2*pi;
y=sin(x);
h=plot(x,y);
grid on
huidiao=[...
    'if i==1,',...
    'i=0;,,',...
    'y=cos(x);,,',...
    'delete(h),',...
    'set(hm,"string"," 正弦函数 "),'...',...
    'h=plot(x,y);,,',...
    'grid on,',...
    'else if i==0,',...
    'i=1;,,',...
```

```

'y=sin(x);','...
'set(hm,"string"," 余弦函数 ");','...
'delete(h),','...
'h=plot(x,y);','...
'grid on,','...
'end,','...
'end'];
hm=uicontrol(gcf,'style','pushbutton',...
    'string',' 余弦函数 ',...
    'callback',huidiao);
i=1;
set(hm,'position',[250 20 60 20]);
set(gca,'position',[0.2 0.2 0.6 0.6])
title(' 按钮的使用 ')
hold on

```

实例 34：栅格控制按钮

```

h0=figure('toolbar','none',...
    'position',[200 150 450 250],...
    'name',' 实例 34');
x=0:0.5:2*pi;
y=sin(x);
plot(x,y)
huidiao1=[...
    'set(h_toggle2,"value",0),','...

```

```
        'grid on','...',  
    ];  
    huidiao2=[...  
        'set(h_toggle1,"value",0),'...',  
        'grid off','...',  
    ];  
    h_toggle1=uicontrol(gcf,'style','togglebutton',...  
        'string','grid on',...  
        'value',0,...  
        'position',[20 45 50 20],...  
        'callback',huidiao1);
```

```
    h_toggle2=uicontrol(gcf,'style','togglebutton',...  
        'string','grid off',...  
        'value',0,...  
        'position',[20 20 50 20],...  
        'callback',huidiao2);
```

```
set(gca,'position',[0.2 0.2 0.6 0.6])
```

```
title(' 开关按钮的使用  ')
```

实例 35：编辑框的使用

```
h0=figure('toolbar','none',...  
    'position',[200 150 350 250],...  
    'name','实例 35');
```

```
f='Please input the letter';
```

```
huidiao1=[...
    'g=upper(f);',...
    'set(h2_edit,"string",g)',...
];
huidiao2=[...
    'g=lower(f);',...
    'set(h2_edit,"string",g)',...
];
h1_edit=uicontrol(gcf,'style','edit',...
    'position',[100 200 100 50],...
    'HorizontalAlignment','left',...
    'string','Please input the letter',...
    'callback','f=get(h1_edit,"string");',...
    'background','w',...
    'max',5,...
    'min',1);
h2_edit=uicontrol(gcf,'style','edit',...
    'HorizontalAlignment','left',...
    'position',[100 100 100 50],...
    'background','w',...
    'max',5,...
    'min',1);
h1_button=uicontrol(gcf,'style','pushbutton',...
    'string','小写变大写 ',...
    'position',[100 45 100 20],...
```

```

        'callback',huidiao1);
h2_button=uicontrol(gcf,'style','pushbutton',...
    'string',' 大写变小写 ',...
    'position',[100 20 100 20],...
    'callback',huidiao2);

```

实例 36：弹出式菜单

```

h0=figure('toolbar','none',...
    'position',[200 150 450 250],...
    'name','实例 36');
x=0:0.5:2*pi;
y=sin(x);
h=plot(x,y);
grid on
hm=uicontrol(gcf,'style','popupmenu',...
    'string',...
    'sin(x)|cos(x)|sin(x)+cos(x)|exp(-sin(x))',...
    'position',[250 20 50 20]);
set(hm,'value',1)
huidiao=[...
    'v=get(hm,"value");','...',...
    'switch v','...',...
    'case 1','...',...
    'delete(h)','...',...
    'y=sin(x);','...',...

```



```
'h=plot(x,y);','...  
'grid on','...  
'case 2','...  
'delete(h)','...  
'y=cos(x);','...  
'h=plot(x,y);','...  
'grid on','...  
'case 3','...  
'delete(h)','...  
'y=sin(x)+cos(x);','...  
'h=plot(x,y);','...  
'grid on','...  
'case 4','...  
'delete(h)','...  
'y=exp(-sin(x));','...  
'h=plot(x,y);','...  
'grid on','...  
'end'];
```

```
set(hm,'callback',huidiao)
```

```
set(gca,'position',[0.2 0.2 0.6 0.6])
```

```
title(' 弹出式菜单的使用  ')
```

实例 37：滑标的使用

```
h0=figure('toolbar','none',...
```

```
'position',[200 150 450 250],...
```

```

        'name','实例 37');
[x,y]=meshgrid(-8:0.5:8);
r=sqrt(x.^2+y.^2)+eps;
z=sin(r)./r;
h0=mesh(x,y,z);
h1=axes('position',...
        [0.2 0.2 0.5 0.5],...
        'visible','off');
htext=uicontrol(gcf,...
        'units','points',...
        'position',[20 30 45 15],...
        'string','brightness',...
        'style','text');
hslider=uicontrol(gcf,...
        'units','points',...
        'position',[10 10 300 15],...
        'min',-1,...
        'max',1,...
        'style','slider',...
        'callback',...
        'brighten(get(hslider,'value'))');

```

实例 38：多选菜单

```

h0=figure('toolbar','none',...
        'position',[200 150 450 250],...

```

```

        'name','实例 38');
[x,y]=meshgrid(-8:0.5:8);
r=sqrt(x.^2+y.^2)+eps;
z=sin(r)./r;
h0=mesh(x,y,z);
hlist=uicontrol(gcf,'style','listbox',...
    'string','default|spring|summer|autumn|winter',...
    'max',5,...
    'min',1,...
    'position',[20 20 80 100],...
    'callback',[...
        'k=get(hlist,'value');','...',...
        'switch k','...',...
        'case 1','...',...
        'colormap default','...',...
        'case 2','...',...
        'colormap spring','...',...
        'case 3','...',...
        'colormap summer','...',...
        'case 4','...',...
        'colormap autumn','...',...
        'case 5','...',...
        'colormap winter','...',...
        'end']);

```

实例 39：菜单控制的使用

```
h0=figure('toolbar','none',...
    'position',[200 150 450 250],...
    'name','实例 39');
x=0:0.5:2*pi;
y=cos(x);
h=plot(x,y);
grid on
set(gcf,'toolbar','none')
hm=uimenu('label','example');
huidiao1=[...
    'set(hm_gridon,"checked","on"),',...
    'set(hm_gridoff,"checked","off"),',...
    'grid on'];
huidiao2=[...
    'set(hm_gridoff,"checked","on"),',...
    'set(hm_gridon,"checked","off"),',...
    'grid off'];
hm_gridon=uimenu(hm,'label','grid on',...
    'checked','on',...
    'callback',huidiao1);
hm_gridoff=uimenu(hm,'label','grid off',...
    'checked','off',...
    'callback',huidiao2);
```

实例 40：UIMENU菜单的应用

```

h0=figure('toolbar','none',...
    'position',[200 150 450 250],...
    'name','实例 40');
h1=uimenu(gcf,'label','函数 ');
h11=uimenu(h1,'label','轮廓图 ',...
    'callback',[...
        'set(h31,"checked","on"),',...
        'set(h32,"checked","off"),',...
        '[x,y,z]=peaks;','...
        'contour3(x,y,z,30)']);
h12=uimenu(h1,'label','高斯分布 ',...
    'callback',[...
        'set(h31,"checked","on"),',...
        'set(h32,"checked","off"),',...
        'mesh(peaks);','...
        'axis tight']);
h13=uimenu(h1,'label','Sinc函数 ',...
    'callback',[...
        'set(h31,"checked","on"),',...
        'set(h32,"checked","off"),',...
        '[x,y]=meshgrid(-8:0.5:8);','...
        'r=sqrt(x.^2+y.^2)+eps;','...
        'z=sin(r)./r;','...
        'mesh(x,y,z)']);

```

```
h2=uimenu(gcf,'label','色彩 ');
hl2(1)=uimenu(h2,'label','Default',...
    'checked','on',...
    'callback',...
    [...
        'set(hl2,"checked","off"),',...
        'set(hl2(1),"checked","on"),',...
        'colormap("default")']);
hl2(2)=uimenu(h2,'label','spring',...
    'callback',...
    [...
        'set(hl2,"checked","off"),',...
        'set(hl2(2),"checked","on"),',...
        'colormap(spring)']);
hl2(3)=uimenu(h2,'label','Summer',...
    'callback',...
    [...
        'set(hl2,"checked","off"),',...
        'set(hl2(3),"checked","on"),',...
        'colormap(summer)']);
hl2(4)=uimenu(h2,'label','Autumn',...
    'callback',...
    [...
        'set(hl2,"checked","off"),',...
        'set(hl2(4),"checked","on"),',...
```

```

        'colormap(autumn)']);
hl2(5)=uimenu(h2,'label','Winter',...
    'callback',...
    [...
        'set(hl2,"checked","off"),',...
        'set(hl2(5),"checked","on"),',...
        'colormap(winter)']);
h3=uimenu(gcf,'label','坐标选项 ');
h31=uimenu(h3,'label','Axis on',...
    'callback',...
    [...
        'axis on,',...
        'set(h31,"checked","on"),',...
        'set(h32,"checked","off")']);
h32=uimenu(h3,'label','Axis off',...
    'callback',...
    [...
        'axis off,',...
        'set(h32,"checked","on"),',...
        'set(h31,"checked","off")']);

```

实例 41 ：除法计算器

```

h=figure('toolbar','none',...
    'position',[200 150 450 250],...
    'name','实例 41');

```

```
h1=uicontrol(gcf,'style','edit',...
    'position',[80 200 100 20],...
    'HorizontalAlignment','right',...
    'callback',['m=get(h1,"string");','...',...
        'a=str2num(m);']);
h2=uicontrol(gcf,'style','edit',...
    'HorizontalAlignment','right',...
    'position',[80 150 100 20],...
    'callback',['n=get(h2,"string");','...',...
        'b=str2num(n);']);
h3=uicontrol(gcf,'style','text',...
    'string','被除数',...
    'position',[80 230 100 20]);
h4=uicontrol(gcf,'style','edit',...
    'position',[80 50 100 20]);
h5=uicontrol(gcf,'style','pushbutton',...
    'position',[80 100 100 20],...
    'string','=',...
    'callback',[...
        'if b==0,',...
        'h7=errordlg("除数不能为 0 ! ","error","on");','...',...
        'else,',...
        'k=a/b;','...',...
        'c=num2str(k);','...',...
        'set(h4,"string",c),','...]
```



```
        'end']);  
h8=uicontrol(gcf,'style','text',...  
    'string','除数',...  
    'position',[80 175 100 20]);  
h9=uicontrol(gcf,'style','text',...  
    'string','商',...  
    'position',[80 75 100 20]);
```

实例 42：单选框的使用

```
h0=figure('toolbar','none',...  
    'position',[200 150 450 250],...  
    'name','实例 42');  
x=0:0.5:2*pi;  
y=sin(x);  
plot(x,y)  
grid on  
set(gcf,'toolbar','none')  
g=set(gca,'position',[0.2 0.2 0.6 0.6]);  
huidiao1=[...  
    'grid on',...  
    'set(box_on,"value",1)',...  
    'set(box_off,"value",0),'];  
huidiao2=[...  
    'grid off',...  
    'set(box_off,"value",1)',...]
```

```
        'set(box_on,"value",0),'];
box_on=uicontrol(gcf,'style','radio',...
    'position',[5 50 50 20],...
    'string','grid on',...
    'value',1,...
    'callback',huidiao1);
box_off=uicontrol(gcf,'style','radio',...
    'position',[5 20 50 20],...
    'string','grid off',...
    'value',0,...
    'callback',huidiao2);
title(' 无线按钮的使用 ')
```

实例 43：添加环境效果

```
h0=figure('toolbar','none',...
    'position',[198 56 450 468],...
    'name','实例 43');
h1=axes('parent',h0,...
    'position',[0.15 0.45 0.7 0.5],...
    'visible','off');
sphere
h=findobj('type','surface');
shading interp
axis equal
l=light('position',[0 -2 1]);
```

```
k(1)=get(h,'specularstrength');
k(2)=get(h,'diffusestrength');
k(3)=get(h,'specularexponent');
k(4)=get(h,'specularcolorreflectance');
u1=uimenu('parent',h0,...
    'label','灯光效果 ',...
    'tag','u1',...
    'backgroundcolor',[0.75 0.75 0.75]);
u11=uimenu('parent',u1,...
    'label','gouraud',...
    'tag','u11',...
    'backgroundcolor',[0.75 0.75 0.75],...
    'callback',[...
        'set(u11,"checked","on");','...',...
        'set(u12,"checked","off");','...',...
        'set(h,"facelighting","gouraud")']);
u12=uimenu('parent',u1,...
    'label','phong',...
    'tag','u12',...
    'backgroundcolor',[0.75 0.75 0.75],...
    'callback',[...
        'set(u11,"checked","off");','...',...
        'set(u12,"checked","on");','...',...
        'set(h,"facelighting","gouraud")']);
u2=uimenu('parent',h0,...
```

```
'label','背面灯光 ',...
'tag','u2',...
'backgroundcolor',[0.75 0.75 0.75]);
u21=uimenu('parent',u2,...
'label','reverselit',...
'tag','u21',...
'checked','on',...
'backgroundcolor',[0.75 0.75 0.75],...
'callback',[...
    'set(u21,"checked","on");','...',...
    'set(u22,"checked","off");','...',...
    'set(h,"backfacelighting","reverselit")']);
u22=uimenu('parent',u2,...
'label','reverselit',...
'tag','u22',...
'backgroundcolor',[0.75 0.75 0.75],...
'callback',[...
    'set(u21,"checked","off");','...',...
    'set(u22,"checked","on");','...',...
    'set(h,"backfacelighting","reverselit")']);
s1=uicontrol('parent',h0,...
'units','points',...
'style','slider',...
'tag','s1',...
'min',0,...
```

```
'max',1,...
'value',k(1),...
'position',[20 80 100 15],...
'callback',[...
    's1value=get(s1,"value");,','...
    'set(h,"specularstrength",s1value)']);
t1=uicontrol('parent',h0,...
    'units','points',...
    'style','text',...
    'tag','t1',...
    'string',' 镜面反射强度 ',...
    'position',[20 97 100 15]);
s2=uicontrol('parent',h0,...
    'units','points',...
    'style','slider',...
    'tag','s2',...
    'min',0,...
    'max',1,...
    'value',k(2),...
    'position',[20 30 100 15],...
    'callback',[...
        's2value=get(s2,"value");,','...
        'set(h,"diffusestrength",s2value)']);
t2=uicontrol('parent',h0,...
    'units','points',...
```

```
'style','text',...
'tag','t2',...
'string','漫反射强度 ',...
'position',[20 47 100 15]);
s3=uicontrol('parent',h0,...
'units','points',...
'style','slider',...
'tag','s3',...
'min',0.1,...
'max',1,...
'value',k(3)/20,...
'position',[220 80 100 15],...
'callback',[...
's3value=get(s3,"value")+eps;','...',...
'set(h,"specularexponent",20*s3value)']);
t3=uicontrol('parent',h0,...
'units','points',...
'style','text',...
'tag','t3',...
'string','镜面指数 ',...
'position',[220 97 100 15]);
s4=uicontrol('parent',h0,...
'units','points',...
'style','slider',...
'tag','s4',...
```

```

        'min',0,...
        'max',1,...
        'value',k(4),...
        'position',[220 30 100 15],...
        'callback',[...
            's4value=get(s4,'value');','...',...
            'set(h,'specularcolorreflectance',s4value)']);
t4=uicontrol('parent',h0,...
    'units','points',...
    'style','text',...
    'tag','t1',...
    'string',' 镜面颜色反射比 ',...
    'position',[220 47 100 15]);
b1=uicontrol('parent',h0,...
    'units','points',...
    'style','pushbutton',...
    'tag','b1',...
    'string',' 关闭 ',...
    'position',[145 45 50 30],...
    'callback','close');

```

实例 44：改变坐标轴范围

```

h0=figure('toolbar','none',...
    'position',[198 56 408 468],...
    'name','实例 44');

```

```
h1=axes('parent',h0,...
        'position',[0.15 0.45 0.7 0.5],...
        'visible','on');
e1=uicontrol('parent',h0,...
            'style','edit',...
            'string',1,...
            'position',[50 120 50 20]);
t1=uicontrol('parent',h0,...
            'style','text',...
            'string','X轴最小值 ',...
            'position',[35 150 80 20]);
e2=uicontrol('parent',h0,...
            'style','edit',...
            'string',5,...
            'position',[50 60 50 20]);
t2=uicontrol('parent',h0,...
            'style','text',...
            'string','X轴最大值 ',...
            'position',[35 90 80 20]);
e3=uicontrol('parent',h0,...
            'style','edit',...
            'string',1,...
            'position',[150 120 50 20]);
t3=uicontrol('parent',h0,...
            'style','text',...
```



```
'string','Y轴最小值 ',...
'position',[135 150 80 20]);
e4=uicontrol('parent',h0,...
'style','edit',...
'string',5,...
'position',[150 60 50 20]);
t4=uicontrol('parent',h0,...
'style','text',...
'string','Y轴最大值 ',...
'position',[135 90 80 20]);
e5=uicontrol('parent',h0,...
'style','edit',...
'string',20,...
'position',[250 120 50 20]);
t5=uicontrol('parent',h0,...
'style','text',...
'horizontalalignment','left',...
'string',' 点数 ',...
'position',[250 150 30 20]);
b1=uicontrol('parent',h0,...
'style','pushbutton',...
'string',' 绘图 ',...
'position',[250 60 60 40],...
'callback',[...
'a=str2num(get(e1,'string'));;',...
```

```

'b=str2num(get(e2,'string'));;',...
'c=str2num(get(e3,'string'));;',...
'd=str2num(get(e4,'string'));;',...
'n=str2num(get(e5,'string'));;',...
'xgrid=linspace(-abs(a),abs(a),n);',...
'ygrid=linspace(-abs(b),abs(b),n);',...
'[x,y]=meshgrid(xgrid,ygrid);',...
'z=c*sqrt(d-y.*y/b/b-x.*x/a/a);',...
'u=1;;',...
'z1=real(z);',...
'for k=2:n-1,',...
'for j=2:n-1,',...
'if imag(z(k,j))~=0,',...
'z1(k,j)=0;;',...
'end,',...
'if all(imag(z([k-1:k+1],[j-1:j+1])))~=0,',...
'z1(k,j)=nan;;',...
'end,',...
'end,',...
'end,',...
'surf(x,y,z1)',...
'hold on,',...
'if u==1,',...
'z2=-z1;;',...
'surf(x,y,z2)',...

```

```

        'axis([-abs(a),abs(a),-abs(b),abs(b),-abs(c),abs(c)]);','...
        'end','...
        'xlabel('x');','...
        'ylabel('y');','...
        'zlabel('z');','...
        'hold off']);
b2=uicontrol('parent',h0,...
    'style','pushbutton',...
    'string',' 关闭 ',...
    'position',[150 10 60 20],...
    'callback','close');

```

实例 45：简单运算器

```

h1=uicontrol(gcf,'style','radio',...
    'string',' 加 ',...
    'value',1,...
    'position',[20 150 40 20],...
    'callback',[...
        'k=1;','...
        'set(h1,"value",1),'...
        'set(h2,"value",0),'...
        'set(h3,"value",0)']);
h2=uicontrol(gcf,'style','radio',...
    'string',' 减 ',...
    'position',[20 110 40 20],...

```

```
'callback',[...
    'k=2;','...',...
    'set(h2,"value",1),'...',...
    'set(h1,"value",0),'...',...
    'set(h3,"value",0)']]);
h3=uicontrol(gcf,'style','radio',...
    'string','乘',...
    'position',[20 70 40 20],...
    'callback',[...
        'k=3;','...',...
        'set(h3,"value",1),'...',...
        'set(h2,"value",0),'...',...
        'set(h1,"value",0)']]);
e1=uicontrol(gcf,'style','edit',...
    'position',[80 150 100 20]);
e2=uicontrol(gcf,'style','edit',...
    'position',[80 110 100 20]);
e3=uicontrol(gcf,'style','edit',...
    'position',[80 70 100 20]);
b1=uicontrol(gcf,'style','pushbutton',...
    'string','运算',...
    'position',[200 150 80 30],...
    'callback',[...
        'x=str2num(get(e1,"string"));','...',...
        'y=str2num(get(e2,"string"));','...',...
```

```

        'switch k,',...
        'case 1,',...
        'z=x+y;',',...
        'case 2,',...
        'z=x-y;',',...
        'case 3,',...
        'z=x*y;',',...
        'end,',...
        'set(e3,"string",num2str(z))']);
b2=uicontrol(gcf,'style','pushbutton',...
    'string','退出',...
    'position',[200 100 80 30],...
    'callback','close');

```

实例 46：曲线色彩的修改

```

h0=figure('toolbar','none',...
    'position',[198 56 408 468],...
    'name','my second gui');
h1=axes('parent',h0,...
    'position',[0.15 0.45 0.7 0.5],...
    'visible','on');
x=0:0.1:2*pi;
k=plot(x,sin(x));
xlabel('自变量 X');
ylabel('函数值 Y');

```

```
title(' 图形色彩改变 ');
p1=uicontrol('parent',h0,...
    'style','pushbutton',...
    'backgroundcolor','r',...
    'position',[60 100 50 30],...
    'callback','set(k,"color","r")');
p2=uicontrol('parent',h0,...
    'style','pushbutton',...
    'backgroundcolor','g',...
    'position',[170 100 50 30],...
    'callback','set(k,"color","g")');
p3=uicontrol('parent',h0,...
    'style','pushbutton',...
    'backgroundcolor','b',...
    'position',[280 100 50 30],...
    'callback','set(k,"color","b")');
p4=uicontrol('parent',h0,...
    'style','pushbutton',...
    'backgroundcolor',[1 1 1],...
    'fontsize',20,...
    'fontweight','demi',...
    'string',' 关闭 ',...
    'position',[150 30 80 60],...
    'callback','close');
t1=uicontrol('parent',h0,...
```

```
'style','text',...
'string',' 红色 ',...
'fontsize',12,...
'fontweight','demi',...
'position',[60 120 50 20]);
t2=uicontrol('parent',h0,...
'style','text',...
'string',' 绿色 ',...
'fontsize',12,...
'fontweight','demi',...
'position',[170 120 50 20]);
t3=uicontrol('parent',h0,...
'style','text',...
'string',' 蓝色 ',...
'fontsize',12,...
'fontweight','demi',...
'position',[280 120 50 20]);
```

实例 47：曲线标记

```
h0=figure('toolbar','none',...
'position',[198 56 408 468],...
'name','my second gui');
h1=axes('parent',h0,...
```

```
        'position',[0.15 0.45 0.7 0.5],...
        'visible','on');
x=0:0.1:2*pi;
k=plot(x,sin(x),'*');
xlabel('自变量 X');
ylabel('函数值 Y');
title(' 标记类型的改变 ');
p1=uicontrol('parent',h0,...
    'style','pushbutton',...
    'string','+',...
    'fontsize',20,...
    'foregroundcolor',[1 1 1],...
    'backgroundcolor',[0 0 0],...
    'position',[60 100 50 20],...
    'callback','set(k,"marker","+")');
p2=uicontrol('parent',h0,...
    'style','pushbutton',...
    'string','o',...
    'fontsize',20,...
    'foregroundcolor',[1 1 1],...
    'backgroundcolor',[0 0 0],...
    'position',[170 100 50 20],...
    'callback','set(k,"marker","o")');
p3=uicontrol('parent',h0,...
    'style','pushbutton',...
```



```
'string','x',...
'fontsize',20,...
'foregroundcolor',[1 1 1],...
'backgroundcolor',[0 0 0],...
'position',[280 100 50 20],...
'callback','set(k,"marker","x")');
p4=uicontrol('parent',h0,...
'style','pushbutton',...
'backgroundcolor',[1 1 1],...
'fontsize',20,...
'fontweight','demi',...
'string',' 关闭 ',...
'position',[150 30 80 60],...
'callback','close');
t1=uicontrol('parent',h0,...
'style','text',...
'string',' 星号 ',...
'fontsize',12,...
'fontweight','demi',...
'position',[60 120 50 20]);
t2=uicontrol('parent',h0,...
'style','text',...
'string',' 圆圈 ',...
'fontsize',12,...
'fontweight','demi',...
```

```
        'position',[170 120 50 20]);  
t3=uicontrol('parent',h0,...  
    'style','text',...  
    'string','叉号',...  
    'fontsize',12,...  
    'fontweight','demi',...  
    'position',[280 120 50 20]);
```

实例 48：修改曲型

```
h0=figure('toolbar','none',...  
    'position',[198 56 408 468],...  
    'name','实例 48');  
h1=axes('parent',h0,...  
    'position',[0.15 0.45 0.7 0.5],...  
    'visible','on');  
x=0:0.1:2*pi;  
k=plot(x,sin(x));  
xlabel('自变量 X');  
ylabel('函数值 Y');  
title('线型的改变');  
p1=uicontrol('parent',h0,...  
    'style','pushbutton',...  
    'string','-.',...  
    'fontsize',20,...  
    'foregroundcolor',[1 1 1],...
```

```
'backgroundcolor',[0 0 0],...
'position',[60 100 50 20],...
'callback','set(k,"linestyle","-.")');
p2=uicontrol('parent',h0,...
'style','pushbutton',...
'string',':',...
'fontsize',20,...
'foregroundcolor',[1 1 1],...
'backgroundcolor',[0 0 0],...
'position',[170 100 50 20],...
'callback','set(k,"linestyle",":")');
p3=uicontrol('parent',h0,...
'style','pushbutton',...
'string','- ',...
'fontsize',20,...
'foregroundcolor',[1 1 1],...
'backgroundcolor',[0 0 0],...
'position',[280 100 50 20],...
'callback','set(k,"linestyle","-")');
p4=uicontrol('parent',h0,...
'style','pushbutton',...
'backgroundcolor',[1 1 1],...
'fontsize',20,...
'fontweight','demi',...
'string',' 关闭 ',...

```

```

        'position',[150 30 80 60],...
        'callback','close');
t1=uicontrol('parent',h0,...
    'style','text',...
    'string','点划线',...
    'fontsize',12,...
    'fontweight','demi',...
    'position',[60 120 50 20]);
t2=uicontrol('parent',h0,...
    'style','text',...
    'string','虚线',...
    'fontsize',12,...
    'fontweight','demi',...
    'position',[170 120 50 20]);
t3=uicontrol('parent',h0,...
    'style','text',...
    'string','实线',...
    'fontsize',12,...
    'fontweight','demi',...
    'position',[280 120 50 20]);

```

实例 49：指定坐标轴范围

```

h0=figure('toolbar','none',...
    'position',[198 56 408 468],...
    'name','实例 49');

```

```
h1=axes('parent',h0,...
        'position',[0.15 0.45 0.7 0.5],...
        'visible','on');
x=0:0.1:2*pi;
y=sin(x);
plot(x,y);
xlabel('X');
ylabel('Y');
title(' 坐标轴范围的改变 ');
h=get(gca,'xlim');
k=get(gca,'ylim');
e1=uicontrol('parent',h0,...
            'style','edit',...
            'string',eval(num2str(h(1))),...
            'horizontalalignment','right',...
            'position',[80 120 100 20]);
t1=uicontrol('parent',h0,...
            'style','text',...
            'string','X轴最小值 ',...
            'position',[100 145 80 20]);
e2=uicontrol('parent',h0,...
            'style','edit',...
            'string',eval(num2str(h(2))),...
            'horizontalalignment','right',...
            'position',[80 60 100 20]);
```

```
t2=uicontrol('parent',h0,...
    'style','text',...
    'string','X轴最大值 ',...
    'position',[100 85 80 20]);
e3=uicontrol('parent',h0,...
    'style','edit',...
    'string',eval(num2str(k(1))),...
    'horizontalalignment','right',...
    'position',[250 120 100 20]);
t3=uicontrol('parent',h0,...
    'style','text',...
    'string','Y轴最小值 ',...
    'position',[270 145 80 20]);
e4=uicontrol('parent',h0,...
    'style','edit',...
    'string',eval(num2str(k(2))),...
    'horizontalalignment','right',...
    'position',[250 60 100 20]);
t4=uicontrol('parent',h0,...
    'style','text',...
    'string','X轴最小值 ',...
    'position',[270 85 80 20]);
p1=uicontrol('parent',h0,...
    'style','pushbutton',...
    'string',' 设置 ',...
```

```

'position',[105 10 50 30],...
'callback',[...
    'a=str2num(get(e1,"string"));','...',...
    'b=str2num(get(e2,"string"));','...',...
    'c=str2num(get(e3,"string"));','...',...
    'd=str2num(get(e4,"string"));','...',...
    'axis([a b c d]),','...',...
    'drawnow']);
p2=uicontrol('parent',h0,...
    'style','pushbutton',...
    'string','关闭',...
    'position',[275 10 50 30],...
    'callback','close');

```

实例 50：绘制不同函数曲线的用户界面

```

h0=figure('toolbar','none',...
    'position',[198 56 408 468],...
    'name','实例 50');
h1=axes('parent',h0,...
    'position',[0.29 0.45 0.7 0.5],...
    'visible','on');
f=uicontrol('parent',h0,...
    'style','frame',...
    'position',[5 50 90 400]);
p1=uicontrol('parent',h0,...

```

```
'style','pushbutton',...
'position',[150 100 60 40],...
'string','绘图',...
'callback',[...
    'm=str2num(get(e1,'string'));;',...
    'n=str2num(get(e2,'string'));;',...
    'a=get(l1,'value');;',...
    'x=m:0.1:n;',...
    'if a==1,',...
    'plot(x,sin(x))',...
    'end,',...
    'if a==2,',...
    'plot(x,cos(x))',...
    'end,',...
    'if a==3,',...
    'plot(x,exp(x))',...
    'end']);
```

```
p2=uicontrol('parent',h0,...
    'style','pushbutton',...
    'position',[270 100 60 40],...
    'string','关闭',...
    'callback','close');
```

```
l1=uicontrol('parent',h0,...
    'style','listbox',...
    'position',[10 300 80 80],...
```



```
'string','sin(x)|cos(x)|exp(x)',...
'value',1,...
'max',0.5,...
'min',0);
f2=uicontrol('parent',h0,...
    'style','text',...
    'string','选择函数 ',...
    'fontsize',10,...
    'position',[10 380 80 20]);
r1=uicontrol('style','radio',...
    'string','grid on',...
    'value',0,...
    'position',[10 100 60 20],...
    'callback',[...
        'grid on,',...
        'set(r1,"value",1);,',...
        'set(r2,"value",0)']);
r2=uicontrol('style','radio',...
    'string','grid off',...
    'position',[10 80 60 20],...
    'value',1,...
    'callback',[...
        'grid off,',...
        'set(r2,"value",1);,',...
        'set(r1,"value",0)']);
```

```

e1=uicontrol('parent',h0,...
    'style','edit',...
    'string','0',...
    'position',[20 210 60 20],...
    'horizontalalignment','right');
e2=uicontrol('parent',h0,...
    'style','edit',...
    'string','3',...
    'position',[20 150 60 20],...
    'horizontalalignment','right');
t1=uicontrol('parent',h0,...
    'style','text',...
    'string','X from',...
    'fontsize',10,...
    'position',[20 230 60 20],...
    'horizontalalignment','center');
t2=uicontrol('parent',h0,...
    'style','text',...
    'string','To',...
    'fontsize',10,...
    'position',[20 170 60 20],...
    'horizontalalignment','center');

```

实例 51：可设置函数曲线图视角的用户界面

```

h0=figure('toolbar','none',...

```

```
'position',[198 56 408 468],...
'name','实例 51');
h1=axes('parent',h0,...
'position',[0.15 0.45 0.7 0.5],...
'visible','off');
[x,y]=meshgrid(-8:0.5:8);
r=sqrt(x.^2+y.^2)+eps;
z=sin(r)./r;
f1=surf(x,y,z);
shading interp
view(-50,30)
camlight left
colormap([1 0 0])
fv=get(h0,'colormap');
ifv=fv;
p1=uicontrol('parent',h0,...
'style','pushbutton',...
'string','重置',...
'position',[280 120 50 30],...
'callback',[...
'set(s1,"value",ifv(1));','...
'set(s2,"value",ifv(2));','...
'set(s3,"value",ifv(3));','...
'set(h0,"colormap",ifv)']);
p2=uicontrol('parent',h0,...
```

```
'style','pushbutton',...
'string',' 关闭 ',...
'position',[280 60 50 30],...
'callback','close');
s1=uicontrol('parent',h0,...
'style','slider',...
'min',0,...
'max',1,...
'value',fv(1),...
'position',[20 150 200 20],...
'callback',[...
    's1k=get(s1,'value');','...',...
    'fv(1)=s1k;','...',...
    'set(h0,"colormap",fv);']);
t1=uicontrol('parent',h0,...
'style','text',...
'string',' 改变红色成分 ',...
'position',[20 170 100 20]);
s2=uicontrol('parent',h0,...
'style','slider',...
'min',0,...
'max',1,...
'value',fv(2),...
'position',[20 100 200 20],...
'callback',[...
```

```

        's2k=get(s2,"value");','...',...
        'fv(2)=s2k;','...',...
        'set(h0,"colormap",fv);']);
t2=uicontrol('parent',h0,...
    'style','text',...
    'string','改变绿色成分 ',...
    'position',[20 120 100 20]);
s3=uicontrol('parent',h0,...
    'style','slider',...
    'min',0,...
    'max',1,...
    'value',fv(3),...
    'position',[20 50 200 20],...
    'callback',[...
        's3k=get(s3,"value");','...',...
        'fv(3)=s3k;','...',...
        'set(h0,"colormap",fv);']);
t1=uicontrol('parent',h0,...
    'style','text',...
    'string','改变蓝色成分 ',...
    'position',[20 70 100 20]);

```

实例 52：可设置函数曲线图视角的用户界面

```

h0=figure('toolbar','none',...
    'position',[198 56 408 468],...

```

```
'name','实例 52');  
h1=axes('parent',h0,...  
    'position',[0.15 0.5 0.7 0.5],...  
    'visible','off');  
[x,y]=meshgrid(-8:0.5:8);  
r=sqrt(x.^2+y.^2)+eps;  
z=sin(r)./r;  
fh=surf(x,y,z);  
shading interp  
view([-60 30])  
fv=get(h1,'view');  
fv2=fv;  
camlight left  
sh1=uicontrol('parent',h0,...  
    'style','slider',...  
    'max',1,...  
    'min',-1,...  
    'value',fv(1)/180,...  
    'position',[20 150 200 20],...  
    'callback',[...  
        'fv(1)=90*get(sh1,"value");',...  
        'set(h1,"view",[fv(1) fv(2)]),',...  
        'set(ed1,"string",fv(1))']);  
text1=uicontrol('parent',h0,...  
    'style','text',...
```

```
'string','方位角的变化滑标 ',...
'position',[20 170 200 20]);
sh2=uicontrol('parent',h0,...
'style','slider',...
'max',1,...
'min',-1,...
'value',fv(2)/180,...
'position',[20 90 200 20],...
'callback',[...
    'fv(2)=90*get(sh2,"value");',...
    'set(h1,"view",[fv(1) fv(2)]),',...
    'set(ed2,"string",fv(2))']);
text2=uicontrol('parent',h0,...
'style','text',...
'string','仰角的变化滑标 ',...
'position',[20 110 200 20]);
ed1=uicontrol('parent',h0,...
'style','edit',...
'string',fv(1),...
'position',[30 30 50 20]);
text3=uicontrol('parent',h0,...
'style','text',...
'string','方位角的数值 ',...
'position',[20 50 80 20]);
ed2=uicontrol('parent',h0,...
```

```

        'style','edit',...
        'string',fv(2),...
        'position',[150 30 50 20]);
text4=uicontrol('parent',h0,...
    'style','text',...
    'string',' 仰角的数值 ',...
    'position',[135 50 80 20]);
pf1=uicontrol('parent',h0,...
    'style','pushbutton',...
    'string',' 重置 ',...
    'position',[280 120 50 30],...
    'callback',[...
        'set(h1,"view",fv2),',...
        'set(sh1,"value",fv2(1)/180),',...
        'set(sh2,"value",fv2(2)/180),',...
        'set(ed1,"string",fv2(1)),',...
        'set(ed2,"string",fv2(2))']);
pf2=uicontrol('parent',h0,...
    'style','pushbutton',...
    'string',' 关闭 ',...
    'position',[280 60 50 30],...
    'callback','close');

```

实例 53：可设置函数曲线光源的用户界面

```

h0=figure('toolbar','none',...

```



```
'position',[198 56 408 468],...
'name','实例 53');
h1=axes('parent',h0,...
'position',[0.15 0.5 0.7 0.5],...
'visible','off');
[x,y]=meshgrid(-8:0.5:8);
r=sqrt(x.^2+y.^2)+eps;
z=sin(r)./r;
fh=surf(x,y,z);
shading interp
view([-60 30])
camlight left
lightk=light('position',[0 -2 1]);
button1=uicontrol('parent',h0,...
'style','pushbutton',...
'string','设置光线 ',...
'position',[80 60 70 30],...
'callback',[...
'an1=inputdlg(" 光线来源的 X轴坐标 ");','...',...
'k1=str2num(an1{1});','...',...
'an2=inputdlg(" 光线来源的 Y轴坐标 ");','...',...
'k2=str2num(an2{1});','...',...
'an3=inputdlg(" 光线来源的 Z轴坐标 ");','...',...
'k3=str2num(an3{1});','...',...
'set(lightk,"position",[k1 k2 k3]);','...',...
```

```

        'set(edit1,'string',['[',num2str(k1),'
                                ',num2str(k2),'
                                ',num2str(k3),']']);]);
button2=uicontrol('parent',h0,...
    'style','pushbutton',...
    'string',' 关闭 ',...
    'position',[250 60 70 30],...
    'callback','close');
edit1=uicontrol('parent',h0,...
    'style','edit',...
    'max',2,...
    'min',0,...
    'fontsize',15,...
    'backgroundcolor',[1 1 1],...
    'string','[0 -2 1]',...
    'position',[80 110 220 30]);
text1=uicontrol('parent',h0,...
    'style','text',...
    'backgroundcolor',[0.75 0.75 0.75],...
    'fontsize',15,...
    'string',' 光线来源坐标 ',...
    'position',[80 140 220 30]);

```

实例 54：添加效果

```

h0=figure('toolbar','none',...
    'position',[200 50 300 350],...

```

```

        'name','实例 54');
h1=axes('parent',h0,...
        'position',[0.2 0.4 0.6 0.6],...
        'visible','off');
ezsurf('sin(sqrt(x.^2+y.^2))/sqrt(x.^2+y.^2)',[-6*pi,6*pi])
b1=uicontrol('parent',h0,...
        'units','points',...
        'tag','b1',...
        'style','pushbutton',...
        'string','设置',...
        'backgroundcolor',[0.75 0.75 0.75],...
        'position',[40 50 50 20],...
        'callback',[...
            'view(0,75);','...',...
            'shading interp;','...',...
            'lightangle(-45,30);','...',...
            'k=findobj(gca,"type","surface");','...',...
            'set(k,"facelighting","phong");','...',...
            'set(k,"ambientstrength",0.3);','...',...
            'set(k,"diffusestrength",0.8);','...',...
            'set(k,"specularstrength",0.9);','...',...
            'set(k,"specularexponent",25);','...',...
            'set(k,"backfacelighting","unlit")']);
b2=uicontrol('parent',h0,...
        'units','points',...

```

```
'tag','b2',...
'style','pushbutton',...
'string',' 关闭 ',...
'backgroundcolor',[0.75 0.75 0.75],...
'position',[120 50 50 20],...
'callback','close');
```

实例 55：查询日期

```
h0=figure('toolbar','none',...
    'position',[198 56 408 468],...
    'name','实例 55');
h1=axes('parent',h0,...
    'position',[0.15 0.5 0.7 0.5],...
    'visible','off');
huidiao=[...
    'yearnum=str2num(get(edit1,"string"));;',...
    'monthnum=str2num(get(edit2,"string"));;',...
    'daynum=str2num(get(edit3,"string"));;',...
    'monthday=[0 31 28 31 30 31 30 31 31 30 31 30 31];;',...
    'dyear=yearnum-2000;;',...
    'beishu=fix(dyear/4);;',...
    'yushu=rem(yearnum,4);;',...
    'if yushu==0;',...
    'monthday(3)=29;;',...
    'end;',...
```

```
'mday=0;','...
'for i=1:monthnum','...
'mday=monthday(i)+mday;','...
'end','...
'yearday=mday+daynum-1;','...
'noweek=fix(yearday/7);','...
'set(edit5,"string",[" 第",num2str(noweek)," 周"]);','...
'if dyear>0,'...
'if yushu==0,'...
'beishu=beishu-1;','...
'end','...
'dday=yearday+365*dyear+beishu+1;','...
'end','...
'if dyear<=0,'...
'dday=365*dyear+yearday+beishu;','...
'end','...
'mweek=rem(dday,7)+7;','...
'if mweek==8,'...
'set(edit4,"string","Sunday");','...
'end','...
'if mweek==9,'...
'set(edit4,"string","Monday");','...
'end','...
'if mweek==10,'...
'set(edit4,"string","Tuesday");','...
```

```
'end,',...  
  
'if mweek==11,',...  
  
'set(edit4,"string","Wednesday");,',...  
  
'end,',...  
  
'if mweek==12,',...  
  
'set(edit4,"string","Thursday");,',...  
  
'end,',...  
  
'if mweek==13,',...  
  
'set(edit4,"string","Friday");,',...  
  
'end,',...  
  
'if mweek==7,',...  
  
'set(edit4,"string","Saturday");,',...  
  
'end,',...  
  
'if mweek==6,',...  
  
'set(edit4,"string","Friday");,',...  
  
'end,',...  
  
'if mweek==5,',...  
  
'set(edit4,"string","Thursday");,',...  
  
'end,',...  
  
'if mweek==4,',...  
  
'set(edit4,"string","Wednesday");,',...  
  
'end,',...  
  
'if mweek==3,',...  
  
'set(edit4,"string","Tuesday");,',...  
  
'end,',...
```

```
        'if mweek==2,',...
        'set(edit4,"string","Monday");,',...
        'end,',...
        'if mweek==1,',...
        'set(edit4,"string","Sunday");,',...
        'end'];
edit1=uicontrol('parent',h0,...
    'style','edit',...
    'horizontalalignment','right',...
    'position',[40 300 50 20]);
text1=uicontrol('parent',h0,...
    'style','text',...
    'string',' 年',...
    'horizontalalignment','left',...
    'position',[90 300 50 20]);
edit2=uicontrol('parent',h0,...
    'style','edit',...
    'horizontalalignment','right',...
    'position',[160 300 50 20]);
text2=uicontrol('parent',h0,...
    'style','text',...
    'string',' 月',...
    'horizontalalignment','left',...
    'position',[210 300 50 20]);
edit3=uicontrol('parent',h0,...
```

```
'style','edit',...
'horizontalalignment','right',...
'position',[280 300 50 20]);
text3=uicontrol('parent',h0,...
'style','text',...
'string',' 日 ',...
'horizontalalignment','left',...
'position',[330 300 50 20]);
edit4=uicontrol('parent',h0,...
'style','edit',...
'horizontalalignment','left',...
'position',[210 200 120 20]);
text4=uicontrol('parent',h0,...
'style','text',...
'string',' 查找的日期为 ',...
'horizontalalignment','right',...
'position',[110 200 100 20]);
edit5=uicontrol('parent',h0,...
'style','edit',...
'horizontalalignment','left',...
'position',[210 100 120 20]);
text1=uicontrol('parent',h0,...
'style','text',...
'string',' 该日处于 ',...
'horizontalalignment','left',...
```



```

        'position',[160 100 50 20]);
button1=uicontrol('parent',h0,...
    'style','pushbutton',...
    'position',[80 40 80 30],...
    'string','开始',...
    'callback',huidiao);
button2=uicontrol('parent',h0,...
    'style','pushbutton',...
    'position',[220 40 80 30],...
    'string','关闭',...
    'callback','close');

```

实例 56：图形效果（ 1 ）

```

h0=figure('toolbar','none',...
    'position',[198 56 450 468],...
    'name','实例 56');
h1=axes('parent',h0,...
    'position',[0.3 0.45 0.5 0.5],...
    'visible','off');
l1=uimenu(gcf,'label','Draw figure',...
    'tag','l1');
huidiao=[...
    'if get(r1,"value")==1,',...
    'shading faceted,',...
    'end,',...

```

```

'if get(r2,"value")==1,',...
'shading flat,',...
'end,',...
'if get(r3,"value")==1,',...
'shading interp,',...
'end,',...
'k=get(p1,"value");,',...
'switch k,',...
'case 1,',...
'colormap("cool"),',...
'case 2,',...
'colormap("spring"),',...
'case 3,',...
'colormap("summer"),',...
'case 4,',...
'colormap("autumn"),',...
'case 5,',...
'colormap("winter"),',...
'end'];

```

```

l11=uimenu('parent',l1,...

```

```

    'label','Surface',...

```

```

    'tag','l11',...

```

```

    'callback',[...

```

```

        '[x,y]=meshgrid(-8:0.5:8);,',...

```

```

        'r=sqrt(x.^2+y.^2)+eps;,',...

```

```
        'z=sin(r)./r;',...
        'surf(x,y,z)',...
        huidiao]);
l12=uimenu('parent',l1,...
    'label','Mesh',...
    'tag','l12',...
    'callback',[...
        'mesh(peaks)',...
        huidiao]);
l13=uimenu('parent',l1,...
    'label','Membrane',...
    'tag','l13',...
    'callback',[...
        'mesh(membrane)',...
        huidiao]);
f1=uicontrol('parent',h0,...
    'units','points',...
    'listboxtop',0,...
    'position',[12 6 100 101],...
    'style','frame',...
    'tag','f1');
r1=uicontrol('parent',h0,...
    'units','points',...
    'backgroundcolor',[0.753 0.753 0.753],...
    'listboxtop',0,...
```

'position',[19.5 58.5 72.75 16.5],...

'string','shading faceted',...

'style','radiobutton',...

'tag','r1',...

'value',1,...

'callback',[...

 'shading faceted',...

 'set(r1,"value",1);,',...

 'set(r2,"value",0);,',...

 'set(r3,"value",0);]');

r2=uicontrol('parent',h0,...

 'units','points',...

 'backgroundcolor',[0.753 0.753 0.753],...

 'listboxtop',0,...

 'position',[19.5 35.25 78.75 18.75],...

 'string','shading flat',...

 'style','radiobutton',...

 'tag','r2',...

 'value',0,...

 'callback',[...

 'shading flat',...

 'set(r2,"value",1);,',...

 'set(r1,"value",0);,',...

 'set(r3,"value",0);]');

r3=uicontrol('parent',h0,...

```
'units','points',...
'backgroundcolor',[0.753 0.753 0.753],...
'listboxtop',0,...
'position',[19.5 12.75 71.25 18.75],...
'string','shading interp',...
'style','radiobutton',...
'tag','r3',...
'value',0,...
'callback',[...
    'shading interp',...
    'set(r3,"value",1);',...
    'set(r1,"value",0);',...
    'set(r2,"value",0);']);
```

```
t1=uicontrol('parent',h0,...
    'units','points',...
    'backgroundcolor',[0.753 0.753 0.753],...
    'fontsize',12,...
    'listboxtop',0,...
    'position',[14.25 75.75 90.75 22.5],...
    'string','平滑处理 ',...
    'style','text',...
    'tag','t1');
```

```
t2=uicontrol('parent',h0,...
    'units','points',...
    'backgroundcolor',[0.753 0.753 0.753],...
```

```
'fontsize',12,...
'listboxtop',0,...
'position',[117 69 72.75 17.5],...
'string','设置色调 ',...
'style','text',...
'tag','t2');
```

```
p1=uicontrol('parent',h0,...
'units','points',...
'backgroundcolor',[0.753 0.753 0.753],...
'listboxtop',0,...
'position',[116.25 39 72.75 20.25],...
'string','Cool|Spring|Summer|Autumn|Winter',...
'style','popupmenu',...
'tag','p1',...
'value',1,...
'callback',[...
    'k=get(p1,"value");',...
    'switch k,',...
    'case 1,',...
    'colormap("cool");',...
    'case 2,',...
    'colormap("spring");',...
    'case 3,',...
    'colormap("summer");',...
    'case 4,',...
```

```

        'colormap('autumn'),'...
        'case 5','...
        'colormap('winter'),'...
        'end']);
b1=uicontrol('parent',h0,...
    'units','points',...
    'backgroundcolor',[0.753 0.753 0.753],...
    'listboxtop',0,...
    'position',[12 243 72.75 30.75],...
    'string',' 关闭 ',...
    'tag','b1',...
    'callback','close');
b2=uicontrol('parent',h0,...
    'units','points',...
    'backgroundcolor',[0.753 0.753 0.753],...
    'listboxtop',0,...
    'position',[216.75 67.5 83.25 18.75],...
    'string','Colorbar',...
    'tag','b2',...
    'callback','colorbar');

```

实例 57：图形效果

```

h0=figure('toolbar','none',...
    'position',[168 94.5 315 289.5],...
    'name','实例 57');

```

```
h1=axes('parent',h0,...
        'position',[0.4 0.4 0.5 0.5],...
        'visible','off');
f1=uicontrol('parent',h0,...
            'style','frame',...
            'position',[15 10 80 70],...
            'string','dull',...
            'units','points',...
            'backgroundcolor',[0.753 0.753 0.753],...
            'listboxtop',0,...
            'tag','r1',...
            'value',1,...
            'callback',[...
                'set(r1,"value",1);','...
                'set(r2,"value",0);','...
                'set(r3,"value",0);','...
                'material dull']);
r1=uicontrol('parent',h0,...
            'style','radiobutton',...
            'position',[19.5 58.5 72.75 16.5],...
            'string','dull',...
            'units','points',...
            'backgroundcolor',[0.753 0.753 0.753],...
            'listboxtop',0,...
            'tag','r1',...
```



```

'value',1,...
'callback',[...
    'set(r1,"value",1);','...',...
    'set(r2,"value",0);','...',...
    'set(r3,"value",0);','...',...
    'material dull']);
r2=uicontrol('parent',h0,...
    'style','radiobutton',...
    'position',[19.5 35.25 72.75 16.5],...
    'string','metal',...
    'units','points',...
    'backgroundcolor',[0.753 0.753 0.753],...
    'listboxtop',0,...
    'tag','r2',...
    'value',0,...
    'callback',[...
        'set(r2,"value",1);','...',...
        'set(r1,"value",0);','...',...
        'set(r3,"value",0);','...',...
        'material metal']);
r3=uicontrol('parent',h0,...
    'style','radiobutton',...
    'position',[19.5 12.75 72.75 16.5],...
    'string','shiny',...
    'units','points',...

```

```
'backgroundcolor',[0.753 0.753 0.753],...
'listboxtop',0,...
'tag','r3',...
'value',0,...
'callback',[...
    'set(r3,"value",1);','...',...
    'set(r1,"value",0);','...',...
    'set(r2,"value",0);','...',...
    'material shiny']);
u1=uimenu('parent',h0,...
    'label','绘图',...
    'backgroundcolor',[0.753 0.753 0.753],...
    'tag','u1',...
    'callback',[...
        '[x,y]=meshgrid(-8:0.5:8);','...',...
        'r=sqrt(x.^2+y.^2)+eps;','...',...
        'z=sin(r)./r;','...',...
        'surf(x,y,z)','...',...
        'shading interp']);
b1=uicontrol('parent',h0,...
    'style','pushbutton',...
    'position',[19.5 150 60 20],...
    'string','light',...
    'units','points',...
    'backgroundcolor',[0.753 0.753 0.753],...
```

```

        'listboxtop',0,...
        'tag','b1',...
        'callback','camlight headlight');
b2=uicontrol('parent',h0,...
    'style','pushbutton',...
    'position',[19.5 100 60 20],...
    'string',' 关闭 ',...
    'units','points',...
    'backgroundcolor',[0.753 0.753 0.753],...
    'listboxtop',0,...
    'tag','b2',...
    'callback','close');

```

实例 58：可控制小球运动速度的用户界面

```

h0=figure('toolbar','none',...
    'position',[198 56 350 468],...
    'name',' 实例 58');
h1=axes('parent',h0,...
    'position',[0.25 0.45 0.5 0.5],...
    'visible','off');
t=0:0.1:4*pi;
x=sin(t);
y=cos(t);
plot(x,y)
axis equal

```

axis off

h=line('color',[1 0 0],...

 'linestyle','.',...

 'xdata',0,...

 'ydata',1,...

 'markersize',20,...

 'erasemode','xor');

n=length(t);

i=1;

speed=0.01;

k=0;

b1huidiao=[...

 'k=0;','...',...

 'while 1','...',...

 'set(h,"xdata",x(i),"ydata",y(i));','...',...

 'drawnow','...',...

 'pause(speed)','...',...

 'i=i+1;','...',...

 'if i>n','...',...

 'i=1;','...',...

 'end','...',...

 'if k==1','...',...

 'break','...',...

 'end','...',...

 'end'];

```
b1=uicontrol('parent',h0,...  
    'units','points',...  
    'tag','b1',...  
    'style','pushbutton',...  
    'string','开始',...  
    'backgroundcolor',[0.75 0.75 0.75],...  
    'position',[30 80 50 20],...  
    'callback',b1huidiao);
```

```
b2=uicontrol('parent',h0,...  
    'units','points',...  
    'tag','b2',...  
    'style','pushbutton',...  
    'string','停止',...  
    'backgroundcolor',[0.75 0.75 0.75],...  
    'position',[100 80 50 20],...  
    'callback','k=1;');
```

```
b3=uicontrol('parent',h0,...  
    'units','points',...  
    'tag','b3',...  
    'style','pushbutton',...  
    'string','关闭',...  
    'backgroundcolor',[0.75 0.75 0.75],...  
    'position',[170 80 50 20],...  
    'callback',[...  
        'k=1;','...',...
```

```

        'close']));
s1=uicontrol('parent',h0,...
    'units','points',...
    'tag','s1',...
    'style','slider',...
    'value',50*speed,...
    'max',1,...
    'min',0,...
    'backgroundcolor',[0.75 0.75 0.75],...
    'position',[30 115 190 20],...
    'callback',[...
        'm=get(s1,"value");','...',...
        'speed=m/50;']);
t1=uicontrol('parent',h0,...
    'units','points',...
    'tag','t1',...
    'style','text',...
    'fontsize',15,...
    'string','小球运动速度 ',...
    'backgroundcolor',[0.75 0.75 0.75],...
    'position',[30 135 190 20]);

```

实例 59：设置坐标轴纵横轴比

```

h0=figure('name','实例 59');
h1=axes('parent',h0,...

```

```
'position',[0.3 0.45 0.5 0.5],...
'visible','off');
u1=uimenu('parent',h0,...
'label',' 绘图 ',...
'backgroundcolor',[0.753 0.753 0.753],...
'tag','u1',...
'callback',[...
'[x,y]=meshgrid(-8:0.5:8);',...
'r=sqrt(x.^2+y.^2)+eps;',...
'z=sin(r)./r;',...
'mesh(x,y,z)',...
'shading interp',...
'axis normal']);
f1=uicontrol('parent',h0,...
'units','points',...
'listboxtop',0,...
'position',[12 6 100 150],...
'style','frame',...
'tag','f1');
t1=uicontrol('parent',h0,...
'units','points',...
'backgroundcolor',[0.753 0.753 0.753],...
'listboxtop',0,...
'position',[19.5 130 72.75 16.5],...
'string',' 坐标纵横比 ',...
```

```

        'style','text',...
        'tag','t1');
r1=uicontrol('parent',h0,...
    'units','points',...
    'backgroundcolor',[0.753 0.753 0.753],...
    'listboxtop',0,...
    'position',[19.5 110 72.75 16.5],...
    'string','axis equal',...
    'style','radiobutton',...
    'tag','r1',...
    'value',1,...
    'callback',[...
        'set(r1,"value",1);','...',...
        'set(r2,"value",0);','...',...
        'set(r3,"value",0);','...',...
        'set(r4,"value",0);','...',...
        'set(r5,"value",0);','...',...
        'axis equal']);
r2=uicontrol('parent',h0,...
    'units','points',...
    'backgroundcolor',[0.753 0.753 0.753],...
    'listboxtop',0,...
    'position',[19.5 85 72.75 16.5],...
    'string','axis square',...
    'style','radiobutton',...

```



```
'tag','r2',...
'value',0,...
'callback',[...
    'set(r2,"value",1);','...',...
    'set(r1,"value",0);','...',...
    'set(r3,"value",0);','...',...
    'set(r4,"value",0);','...',...
    'set(r5,"value",0);','...',...
    'axis square']);
```

```
r3=uicontrol('parent',h0,...
    'units','points',...
    'backgroundcolor',[0.753 0.753 0.753],...
    'listboxtop',0,...
    'position',[19.5 60 72.75 16.5],...
    'string','axis image',...
    'style','radiobutton',...
    'tag','r3',...
    'value',0,...
    'callback',[...
        'set(r3,"value",1);','...',...
        'set(r2,"value",0);','...',...
        'set(r1,"value",0);','...',...
        'set(r4,"value",0);','...',...
        'set(r5,"value",0);','...',...
        'axis image']);
```

```
r4=uicontrol('parent',h0,...
    'units','points',...
    'backgroundcolor',[0.753 0.753 0.753],...
    'listboxtop',0,...
    'position',[19.5 35 72.75 16.5],...
    'string','axie vis3d',...
    'style','radiobutton',...
    'tag','r4',...
    'value',0,...
    'callback',[...
        'set(r4,"value",1);','...
        'set(r2,"value",0);','...
        'set(r3,"value",0);','...
        'set(r1,"value",0);','...
        'set(r5,"value",0);','...
        'axis vis3d']);
```

```
r5=uicontrol('parent',h0,...
    'units','points',...
    'backgroundcolor',[0.753 0.753 0.753],...
    'listboxtop',0,...
    'position',[19.5 10 72.75 16.5],...
    'string','axis auto',...
    'style','radiobutton',...
    'tag','r5',...
    'value',0,...
```

```
'callback',[...  
    'set(r5,"value",1);','...  
    'set(r2,"value",0);','...  
    'set(r3,"value",0);','...  
    'set(r4,"value",0);','...  
    'set(r1,"value",0);','...  
    'axis auto']);
```

```
b1=uicontrol('parent',h0,...  
    'units','points',...  
    'backgroundcolor',[0.753 0.753 0.753],...  
    'listboxtop',0,...  
    'position',[12 243 72.75 30.75],...  
    'string','关闭',...  
    'tag','b1',...  
    'callback','close');
```

```
b2=uicontrol('parent',h0,...  
    'units','points',...  
    'backgroundcolor',[0.753 0.753 0.753],...  
    'listboxtop',0,...  
    'position',[216.75 67.5 83.25 18.75],...  
    'string','Colorbar',...  
    'tag','b2',...  
    'callback','colorbar');
```

实例 60：动态文本显示

```
h0=figure('toolbar','none',...
    'position',[198 56 350 468],...
    'name','实例 60');
h1=axes('parent',h0,...
    'position',[0.25 0.45 0.5 0.5],...
    'visible','off');
str1='当前阻尼比 = ';
z=0.52;
t=0:0.1:10;
y=step(1,[1 2*z 1],t);
hline=plot(t,y);
grid on
r1=uicontrol('parent',h0,...
    'units','points',...
    'tag','r1',...
    'style','radio',...
    'string','grid on',...
    'position',[30 120 60 20],...
    'backgroundcolor',[0.75 0.75 0.75],...
    'value',1,...
    'callback',[...
        'grid on,',...
        'set(r1,"value",1);,',...
        'set(r2,"value",0)']);
r2=uicontrol('parent',h0,...
```

```
'units','points',...
'tag','r2',...
'style','radio',...
'string','grid on',...
'position',[30 95 60 20],...
'backgroundcolor',[0.75 0.75 0.75],...
'value',0,...
'callback',[...
    'grid off,',...
    'set(r2,"value",1);,',...
    'set(r1,"value",0)']);
```

```
s1=uicontrol('parent',h0,...
'units','points',...
'tag','s1',...
'style','slider',...
'value',z,...
'position',[100 95 150 20],...
'backgroundcolor',[0.75 0.75 0.75],...
'max',1,...
'min',0,...
'callback',[...
    'z=get(s1,"value");,',...
    'set(t1,"string",[str1,sprintf("%1.4g",z)]);,',...
    'delete(hline),',...
    'y=step(1,[1 2*z 1],t);,',...
```

```

        'hline=plot(t,y);',...
        'if get(r1,"value")==1,',...
        'grid on,',...
        'end,',...
        'if get(r2,"value")==1,',...
        'grid off,',...
        'end']);

t1=uicontrol('parent',h0,...
    'units','points',...
    'tag','t1',...
    'style','text',...
    'string',[str1,sprintf('%1.4g\ ',z)],...
    'position',[100 120 150 20],...
    'backgroundcolor',[0.75 0.75 0.75]);

b1=uicontrol('parent',h0,...
    'units','points',...
    'tag','b1',...
    'style','pushbutton',...
    'string',' 关闭 ',...
    'position',[80 50 80 30],...
    'backgroundcolor',[0.75 0.75 0.75],...
    'fontsize',15,...
    'callback','close');

```

实例 61：浏览流体数据

```
h0=figure('toolbar','none',...
    'position',[198 56 450 468],...
    'name','实例 61');
h1=axes('parent',h0,...
    'position',[0.3 0.45 0.5 0.5],...
    'visible','off');
[x,y,z,v]=flow;
xmin=min(x(:));
ymin=min(y(:));
zmin=min(z(:));
xmax=max(x(:));
ymax=max(y(:));
zmax=max(z(:));
u1=uimenu('parent',h0,...
    'tag','u1',...
    'label','绘图',...
    'background',[0.75 0.75 0.75]);
u11=uimenu('parent',u1,...
    'tag','u11',...
    'label','绕X轴旋转 -45度',...
    'background',[0.75 0.75 0.75],...
    'callback',[...
        'cla',...

'hslice=surf(linspace(xmin,xmax,100),linspace(ymin,ymax,100),zeros(100));,
```

```

',...

        'rotate(hslice,[-1,0,0],-45),'...

        'xd=get(hslice,"xdata");','...

        'yd=get(hslice,"ydata");','...

        'zd=get(hslice,"zdata");'];

u12=uimenu('parent',u1,...

    'tag','u12',...

    'label',' 绕Y轴旋转 -45度',...

    'background',[0.75 0.75 0.75],...

    'callback',[...

        'cla','...

'hslice=surf(linspace(xmin,xmax,100),linspace(ymin,ymax,100),zeros(100));,

',...

        'rotate(hslice,[0,-1,0],-45),'...

        'xd=get(hslice,"xdata");','...

        'yd=get(hslice,"ydata");','...

        'zd=get(hslice,"zdata");'];

b1=uicontrol('parent',h0,...

    'style','pushbutton',...

    'units','points',...

    'tag','b1',...

    'backgroundcolor',[0.75 0.75 0.75],...

    'string',' 设置颜色 ',...

    'position',[50 120 60 25],...

```



```
'callback',[...
    'delete(hslice),' ,...
    'h=slice(x,y,z,v,xd,yd,zd);',' ,...

'set(h,"facecolor","interp","edgecolor","none","diffusestrength",0.8)']);
b2=uicontrol('parent',h0,...
    'style','pushbutton',...
    'units','points',...
    'tag','b2',...
    'backgroundcolor',[0.75 0.75 0.75],...
    'string',' 添加切片 1',...
    'position',[240 120 60 25],...
    'callback',[...
        'hold on',' ,...
        'hx=slice(x,y,z,v,xmax,[],[]);',' ,...
        'set(hx,"facecolor","interp","edgecolor","none")']);
b3=uicontrol('parent',h0,...
    'style','pushbutton',...
    'units','points',...
    'tag','b3',...
    'backgroundcolor',[0.75 0.75 0.75],...
    'string',' 添加切片 2',...
    'position',[240 70 60 20],...
    'callback',[...
        'hold on',' ,...
```

```

        'hy=slice(x,y,z,v,ymax,[],[]);','...
        'set(hy,"facecolor","interp","edgecolor","none")']);

b4=uicontrol('parent',h0,...
    'style','pushbutton',...
    'units','points',...
    'tag','b4',...
    'backgroundcolor',[0.75 0.75 0.75],...
    'string',' 添加切片 3',...
    'position',[240 20 60 20],...
    'callback',[...
        'hold on','...
        'hz=slice(x,y,z,v,zmax-1,[],[]);','...
        'set(hz,"facecolor","interp","edgecolor","none")']);

b5=uicontrol('parent',h0,...
    'style','pushbutton',...
    'units','points',...
    'tag','b5',...
    'backgroundcolor',[0.75 0.75 0.75],...
    'string',' 灯光效果 ',...
    'position',[50 70 60 20],...
    'callback',[...
        'daspect([1 1 1]),','...
        'axis tight','...
        'box on','...
        'view(-38.5,16)','...

```

```

        'camzoom(1.4),' ,...
        'camproj perspective',' ,...
        'lightangle(-45,45)']);
b6=uicontrol('parent',h0,...
    'style','pushbutton',...
    'units','points',...
    'tag','b6',...
    'backgroundcolor',[0.75 0.75 0.75],...
    'string','colorbar',...
    'position',[50 20 60 20],...
    'callback','colorbar("horiz")');
b7=uicontrol('parent',h0,...
    'style','pushbutton',...
    'units','points',...
    'tag','b7',...
    'backgroundcolor',[0.75 0.75 0.75],...
    'string',' 关闭 ',...
    'fontsize',14,...
    'position',[145 75 60 20],...
    'callback','close');

```

实例 62：简单计算器

```

h0=figure('toolbar','none',...
    'position',[200 60 220 240],...
    'name','实例 62');

```

```
b0=uicontrol('parent',h0,...
    'units','points',...
    'tag','b0',...
    'style','pushbutton',...
    'string','0',...
    'fontsize',12,...
    'position',[5 15 35 20],...
    'backgroundcolor',[0.75 0.75 0.75],...
    'callback',[...
        'if k=="0"&i==0,',...
        'errordlg(" 数字首位不能为 0")',...
        'else,',...
        'k=[k,"0"];;',...
        'if k=="00"',...
        'k="0";;',...
        'end,',...
        'set(e1,"string",k);;',...
        'end']);
```

```
b15=uicontrol('parent',h0,...
    'units','points',...
    'tag','b15',...
    'style','pushbutton',...
    'string','=',...
    'fontsize',12,...
    'position',[45 15 35 20],...
```

```
'backgroundcolor',[0.75 0.75 0.75],...
```

```
'callback',[...
```

```
    'k=get(e1,"string");','...',...
```

```
    'if g=="+"','',...
```

```
    'm=m+str2num(k);','',...
```

```
    'end','',...
```

```
    'if g=="-",'',...
```

```
    'm=m-str2num(k);','',...
```

```
    'end','',...
```

```
    'if g=="*",'',...
```

```
    'm=m*str2num(k);','',...
```

```
    'end','',...
```

```
    'if g=="/",'',...
```

```
    'if k=="0",'',...
```

```
    'errordlg(" 除数不能为 0");','',...
```

```
    'end','',...
```

```
    'm=m/str2num(k);','',...
```

```
    'end','',...
```

```
    'set(e1,"string",num2str(m));','',...
```

```
    'i=0;']);
```

```
b11=uicontrol('parent',h0,...
```

```
    'units','points',...
```

```
    'tag','b11',...
```

```
    'style','pushbutton',...
```

```
    'string','+',...
```

```
'fontsize',12,...  
'position',[85 15 35 20],...  
'backgroundcolor',[0.75 0.75 0.75],...  
'callback',[...  
    'i=i+1;','...',...  
    'if i==1','...',...  
    'm=str2num(k);','...',...  
    'set(e1,"string","0");','...',...  
    'end','...',...  
    'if i>1','...',...  
    'k=get(e1,"string");','...',...  
    'if g=="+',','...',...  
    'm=m+str2num(k);','...',...  
    'end','...',...  
    'if g=="-',','...',...  
    'm=m-str2num(k);','...',...  
    'end','...',...  
    'if g=="*','...',...  
    'm=m*str2num(k);','...',...  
    'end','...',...  
    'if g=="/','...',...  
    'if k=="0','...',...  
    'errordlg(" 除数不能为 0");','...',...  
    'end','...',...  
    'm=m/str2num(k);','...',...
```

```
'end',...  
'set(e1,'string',num2str(m));',...  
'i=1;','...  
'end',...  
'k="0";','...  
'g="+";']);
```

```
b16=uicontrol('parent',h0,...  
    'units','points',...  
    'tag','b16',...  
    'style','pushbutton',...  
    'string',' 关闭 ',...  
    'fontsize',12,...  
    'position',[125 15 35 20],...  
    'backgroundcolor',[0.75 0.75 0.75],...  
    'callback','close');
```

```
b1=uicontrol('parent',h0,...  
    'units','points',...  
    'tag','b1',...  
    'style','pushbutton',...  
    'string','1',...  
    'fontsize',12,...  
    'position',[5 45 35 20],...  
    'backgroundcolor',[0.75 0.75 0.75],...  
    'callback',[...  
        'if k=="0",',...
```

```

        'k=""';',...
    'end',...
    'k=[k,"1"]';',...
    'set(e1,"string",k);']);
b2=uicontrol('parent',h0,...
    'units','points',...
    'tag','b2',...
    'style','pushbutton',...
    'string','2',...
    'fontsize',12,...
    'position',[45 45 35 20],...
    'backgroundcolor',[0.75 0.75 0.75],...
    'callback',[...
        'if k=="0",',...
        'k=""';',...
        'end',...
        'k=[k,"2"]';',...
        'set(e1,"string",k);']);
b3=uicontrol('parent',h0,...
    'units','points',...
    'tag','b3',...
    'style','pushbutton',...
    'string','3',...
    'fontsize',12,...
    'position',[85 45 35 20],...

```



```
'backgroundcolor',[0.75 0.75 0.75],...
```

```
'callback',[...
```

```
    'if k=="0",' ,...
```

```
    'k="";', ,...
```

```
    'end,',...
```

```
    'k=[k,"3"];', ,...
```

```
    'set(e1,"string",k);']);
```

```
b14=uicontrol('parent',h0,...
```

```
    'units','points',...
```

```
    'tag','b14',...
```

```
    'style','pushbutton',...
```

```
    'string','/',...
```

```
    'fontsize',12,...
```

```
    'position',[125 45 35 20],...
```

```
    'backgroundcolor',[0.75 0.75 0.75],...
```

```
    'callback',[...
```

```
        'i=i+1;', ,...
```

```
        'if i==1,', ,...
```

```
        'm=str2num(k);', ,...
```

```
        'set(e1,"string","0");', ,...
```

```
        'end,',...
```

```
        'if i>1,', ,...
```

```
        'k=get(e1,"string");', ,...
```

```
        'if k=="0",' ,...
```

```
        'errordlg(" 除数不能为 0");', ,...
```

```
'end,',...
'if ~(k=="0"),',...
'if g=="+',',...
'm=m+str2num(k);',...
'end,',...
'if g=="-',',...
'm=m-str2num(k);',...
'end,',...
'if g=="*',',...
'm=m*str2num(k);',...
'end,',...
'if g=="/",',...
'm=m/str2num(k);',...
'end,',...
'set(e1,"string",num2str(m));',...
'end,',...
'i=1;',...
'end,',...
'k="0";',...
'g="/";]);
```

```
b4=uicontrol('parent',h0,...
```

```
'units','points',...
```

```
'tag','b4',...
```

```
'style','pushbutton',...
```

```
'string','4',...
```

```
'fontsize',12,...  
'position',[5 75 35 20],...  
'backgroundcolor',[0.75 0.75 0.75],...  
'callback',[...  
    'if k=="0",'',...  
    'k="";',',',...  
    'end,',...  
    'k=[k,"4"]:',',',...  
    'set(e1,"string",k);']);
```

```
b5=uicontrol('parent',h0,...  
    'units','points',...  
    'tag','b5',...  
    'style','pushbutton',...  
    'string','5',...  
    'fontsize',12,...  
    'position',[45 75 35 20],...  
    'backgroundcolor',[0.75 0.75 0.75],...  
    'callback',[...  
        'if k=="0",'',...  
        'k="";',',',...  
        'end,',...  
        'k=[k,"5"]:',',',...  
        'set(e1,"string",k);']);
```

```
b6=uicontrol('parent',h0,...  
    'units','points',...
```

```
'tag','b6',...
'style','pushbutton',...
'string','6',...
'fontsize',12,...
'position',[85 75 35 20],...
'backgroundcolor',[0.75 0.75 0.75],...
'callback',[...
    'if k=="0",'',...
    'k="";',',',...
    'end,',',...
    'k=[k,"6"];',',',...
    'set(e1,"string",k);']);
```

```
b13=uicontrol('parent',h0,...
    'units','points',...
    'tag','b13',...
    'style','pushbutton',...
    'string','*',...
    'fontsize',12,...
    'position',[125 75 35 20],...
    'backgroundcolor',[0.75 0.75 0.75],...
    'callback',[...
        'i=i+1;',',',...
        'if i==1,',',...
        'm=str2num(k);',',...
        'set(e1,"string","0");;',',',...
    ];
```

```
'end','...  
'if i>1','...  
'k=get(e1,"string");','...  
'if g=="+',','...  
'm=m+str2num(k);','...  
'end','...  
'if g=="-',','...  
'm=m-str2num(k);','...  
'end','...  
'if g=="*"',','...  
'm=m*str2num(k);','...  
'end','...  
'if g=="/"',','...  
'if k=="0"',','...  
'errordlg(" 除数不能为 0");','...  
'end','...  
'm=m/str2num(k);','...  
'end','...  
'set(e1,"string",num2str(m));','...  
'i=1;','...  
'end','...  
'k="0";','...  
'g="*";']];
```

```
b7=uicontrol('parent',h0,...
```

```
    'units','points',...
```

```
'tag','b7',...
'style','pushbutton',...
'string','7',...
'fontsize',12,...
'position',[5 105 35 20],...
'backgroundcolor',[0.75 0.75 0.75],...
'callback',[...
    'if k=="0",'',...
    'k="";',',',...
    'end,',',...
    'k=[k,"7"];',',',...
    'set(e1,"string",k);']);
```

```
b8=uicontrol('parent',h0,...
    'units','points',...
    'tag','b8',...
    'style','pushbutton',...
    'string','8',...
    'fontsize',12,...
    'position',[45 105 35 20],...
    'backgroundcolor',[0.75 0.75 0.75],...
    'callback',[...
        'if k=="0",'',...
        'k="";',',',...
        'end,',',...
        'k=[k,"8"];',',',...

```

```

        'set(e1,"string",k);']);
b9=uicontrol('parent',h0,...
    'units','points',...
    'tag','b9',...
    'style','pushbutton',...
    'string','9',...
    'fontsize',12,...
    'position',[85 105 35 20],...
    'backgroundcolor',[0.75 0.75 0.75],...
    'callback',[...
        'if k=="0",' ,...
        'k=""',,, ,...
        'end,',...
        'k=[k,"9"]',,, ,...
        'set(e1,"string",k);']);
b12=uicontrol('parent',h0,...
    'units','points',...
    'tag','b12',...
    'style','pushbutton',...
    'string','- ',...
    'fontsize',12,...
    'position',[125 105 35 20],...
    'backgroundcolor',[0.75 0.75 0.75],...
    'callback',[...
        'i=i+1',,, ,...

```

```
'if i==1,',...
'm=str2num(k);',...
'set(e1,"string","0");',...
'end,',...
'if i>1,',...
'k=get(e1,"string");',...
'if g=="+',',...
'm=m+str2num(k);',...
'end,',...
'if g=="-',',...
'm=m-str2num(k);',...
'end,',...
'if g=="*",',...
'm=m*str2num(k);',...
'end,',...
'if g=="/",',...
'if k=="0",',...
'errordlg(" 除数不能为 0");',...
'end,',...
'm=m/str2num(k);',...
'end,',...
'set(e1,"string",num2str(m));',...
'i=1;',...
'end,',...
'k="0";',...
```



```
        'g="-";']);  
e1=uicontrol('parent',h0,...  
    'units','points',...  
    'tag','e1',...  
    'style','edit',...  
    'horizontalalignment','right',...  
    'fontsize',12,...  
    'string','0',...  
    'position',[45 135 115 20],...  
    'backgroundcolor',[1 1 1]);  
k=get(e1,'string');  
i=0;  
m=0;
```

实例 63：字母统计

```
h0=figure('toolbar','none',...  
    'position',[200 150 350 200],...  
    'name','实例 63');  
choose=1;  
e1=uicontrol('parent',h0,...  
    'units','points',...  
    'tag','e1',...  
    'style','edit',...  
    'backgroundcolor',[1 1 1],...  
    'min',0,...
```

```
'max',2,...
'fontsize',12,...
'horizontalalignment','left',...
'position',[20 20 120 100]);
t1=uicontrol('parent',h0,...
'units','points',...
'tag','t1',...
'style','text',...
'string','请输入字母（大小写皆可）：',...
'fontsize',10,...
'backgroundcolor',[0.75 0.75 0.75],...
'position',[20 125 120 15]);
b1=uicontrol('parent',h0,...
'units','points',...
'tag','b1',...
'style','pushbutton',...
'string','开始统计',...
'backgroundcolor',[0.75 0.75 0.75],...
'position',[180 100 60 20],...
'callback',[...
's=get(e1,"string");','...',...
'n=length(s);','...',...
'jb=0;','...',...
'jl=0;','...',...
'for i=1:n,','...]
```

```

        'if (abs(s(i))>64)&(abs(s(i))<91),' ,...
        'jb=jb+1;',' ,...
        'end',' ,...
        'if (abs(s(i))>96)&(abs(s(i))<123),' ,...
        'jl=jl+1;',' ,...
        'end',' ,...
        'end',' ,...
        'j=jb+jl;',' ,...
        'if choose==1',' ,...
            'msgbox([" 共有字母 ",num2str(j)," 个！"," 其中大写字母
",num2str(jb)," 个！"]," 统计结果 ");',' ,...
            'end',' ,...
            'if choose==2',' ,...
                'msgbox([" 共有字母 ",num2str(j)," 个！"," 其中小写字母
",num2str(jl)," 个！"]," 统计结果 ");',' ,...
                'end']);
u1=uimenu('parent',h0,...
    'label',' 字母分类 ',...
    'backgroundcolor',[0.75 0.75 0.75],...
    'tag','u1');
u11=uimenu('parent',u1,...
    'label',' 大写字母 ',...
    'backgroundcolor',[0.75 0.75 0.75],...
    'tag','u11',...
    'checked','on',...

```

```
'callback',[...
    'set(u11,"checked","on");','...',...
    'set(u12,"checked","off");','...',...
    'choose=1;']);
u12=uimenu('parent',u1,...
    'label','小写字母 ',...
    'backgroundcolor',[0.75 0.75 0.75],...
    'tag','u12',...
    'callback',[...
        'set(u12,"checked","on");','...',...
        'set(u11,"checked","off");','...',...
        'choose=2;']);
b2=uicontrol('parent',h0,...
    'units','points',...
    'tag','b2',...
    'style','pushbutton',...
    'string','清除',...
    'backgroundcolor',[0.75 0.75 0.75],...
    'position',[180 60 60 20],...
    'callback','set(e1,"string","")');
b3=uicontrol('parent',h0,...
    'units','points',...
    'tag','b3',...
    'style','pushbutton',...
    'string','关闭',...
```

```
'backgroundcolor',[0.75 0.75 0.75],...
```

```
'position',[180 20 60 20],...
```

```
'callback','close');
```

实例 64：图形的几何操作

```
h0=figure('toolbar','none',...
```

```
'position',[200 150 300 150],...
```

```
'name','实例 64');
```

```
now=fix(clock);
```

```
e1=uicontrol('parent',h0,...
```

```
'units','points',...
```

```
'tag','e1',...
```

```
'style','edit',...
```

```
'backgroundcolor',[1 1 1],...
```

```
'horizontal','right',...
```

```
'fontsize',12,...
```

```
'position',[20 80 30 20],...
```

```
'string',num2str(now(1)));
```

```
t1=uicontrol('parent',h0,...
```

```
'units','points',...
```

```
'tag','t1',...
```

```
'style','text',...
```

```
'string','年',...
```

```
'backgroundcolor',[0.75 0.75 0.75],...
```

```
'fontsize',14,...
```

```
        'position',[55 80 20 20]);  
e2=uicontrol('parent',h0,...  
    'units','points',...  
    'tag','e2',...  
    'style','edit',...  
    'backgroundcolor',[1 1 1],...  
    'horizontal','right',...  
    'fontsize',12,...  
    'position',[80 80 30 20],...  
    'string',num2str(now(2)));  
t2=uicontrol('parent',h0,...  
    'units','points',...  
    'tag','t2',...  
    'style','text',...  
    'string','月',...  
    'backgroundcolor',[0.75 0.75 0.75],...  
    'fontsize',14,...  
    'position',[115 80 20 20]);  
e3=uicontrol('parent',h0,...  
    'units','points',...  
    'tag','e3',...  
    'style','edit',...  
    'horizontal','right',...  
    'backgroundcolor',[1 1 1],...  
    'fontsize',12,...
```

```
'position',[140 80 30 20],...
'string',num2str(now(3)));
t3=uicontrol('parent',h0,...
    'units','points',...
    'tag','t3',...
    'style','text',...
    'string',' 日 ',...
    'backgroundcolor',[0.75 0.75 0.75],...
    'fontsize',14,...
    'position',[175 80 20 20]);
e4=uicontrol('parent',h0,...
    'units','points',...
    'tag','e4',...
    'style','edit',...
    'backgroundcolor',[1 1 1],...
    'horizontal','right',...
    'fontsize',12,...
    'position',[20 30 100 20],...
    'string',[num2str(now(4)),' : ',num2str(now(5)),' : ',num2str(now(6))]);
b1=uicontrol('parent',h0,...
    'units','points',...
    'tag','b1',...
    'style','pushbutton',...
    'backgroundcolor',[0.75 0.75 0.75],...
    'string',' 关闭 ',...
```

```

        'fontsize',12,...
        'position',[150 30 50 20],...
        'callback',[...
            'k=1;','...',...
            'close']);
k=0;
while find(get(0,'children'))==h0
    now1=fix(clock)
    set(e1,'string',num2str(now1(1)));
    set(e2,'string',num2str(now1(2)));
    set(e3,'string',num2str(now1(3)));
    set(e4,'string',[num2str(now1(4)),':',num2str(now1(5)),':',
        num2str(now1(6))]);
    pause(1)
    if k==1
        break
    end
end
end

```

实例 65：时间计算器

```

h0=figure('toolbar','none',...
    'position',[200 150 300 250],...
    'name','实例 65');
huidiao=[...
    'k=0;','...',...

```



```
'fyear=str2num(get(e1,'string'));;',...
'fmonth=str2num(get(e2,'string'));;',...
'fday=str2num(get(e3,'string'));;',...
'syear=str2num(get(e4,'string'));;',...
'smonth=str2num(get(e5,'string'));;',...
'sday=str2num(get(e6,'string'));;',...
'month=[0 31 28 31 30 31 30 31 31 30 31 30 31];;;',...
'k=fix(fyear/4);;;',...
'if rem(fyear,4)==0,',...
'month(3)=29;,,',...
'else,',...
'k=k+1;,,',...
'month(3)=28;,,',...
'end,',...
'sum=0;,,',...
'for i=1:fmonth,',...
'sum=sum+month(i);,,',...
'end,',...
'fdday=fyear*365+sum+fday+k;,,',...
'l=fix(syear/4);,,',...
'if rem(syear,4)==0,',...
'month(3)=29;,,',...
'else,',...
'l=l+1;,,',...
'month(3)=28;,,',...
```

```
'end','...  
'ssum=0;','...  
'for i=1:smmonth','...  
'ssum=ssum+month(i);','...  
'end','...  
'sdday=syear*365+ssum+sday+l;','...  
'dday=abs(fdday-sdday);','...  
'set(e7,"string",[num2str(dday)," 天"]);'];
```

```
t0=uicontrol('parent',h0,...  
    'units','points',...  
    'tag','t0',...  
    'style','text',...  
    'string','开始日期：',...  
    'horizontalalignment','right',...  
    'fontsize',15,...  
    'backgroundcolor',[0.75 0.75 0.75],...  
    'position',[10 160 80 20]);
```

```
t8=uicontrol('parent',h0,...  
    'units','points',...  
    'tag','t8',...  
    'style','text',...  
    'string','结束日期：',...  
    'horizontalalignment','right',...  
    'fontsize',15,...  
    'backgroundcolor',[0.75 0.75 0.75],...
```

```
        'position',[115 160 80 20]);  
e1=uicontrol('parent',h0,...  
    'units','points',...  
    'tag','e1',...  
    'style','edit',...  
    'horizontalalignment','right',...  
    'backgroundcolor',[1 1 1],...  
    'position',[20 130 50 20]);  
t1=uicontrol('parent',h0,...  
    'units','points',...  
    'tag','t1',...  
    'style','text',...  
    'string','年',...  
    'horizontalalignment','left',...  
    'fontsize',15,...  
    'backgroundcolor',[0.75 0.75 0.75],...  
    'position',[75 130 20 20]);  
e2=uicontrol('parent',h0,...  
    'units','points',...  
    'tag','e2',...  
    'style','edit',...  
    'horizontalalignment','right',...  
    'backgroundcolor',[1 1 1],...  
    'position',[20 100 50 20]);  
t2=uicontrol('parent',h0,...
```

```
'units','points',...
'tag','t2',...
'style','text',...
'string','月',...
'horizontalalignment','left',...
'fontsize',15,...
'backgroundcolor',[0.75 0.75 0.75],...
'position',[75 100 20 20]);
```

```
e3=uicontrol('parent',h0,...
'units','points',...
'tag','e3',...
'style','edit',...
'horizontalalignment','right',...
'backgroundcolor',[1 1 1],...
'position',[20 70 50 20]);
```

```
t3=uicontrol('parent',h0,...
'units','points',...
'tag','t3',...
'style','text',...
'string','日',...
'horizontalalignment','left',...
'fontsize',15,...
'backgroundcolor',[0.75 0.75 0.75],...
'position',[75 70 20 20]);
```

```
e4=uicontrol('parent',h0,...
```

```
'units','points',...  
'tag','e4',...  
'style','edit',...  
'horizontalalignment','right',...  
'backgroundcolor',[1 1 1],...  
'position',[120 130 50 20]);
```

```
t4=uicontrol('parent',h0,...  
    'units','points',...  
    'tag','t4',...  
    'style','text',...  
    'string','年',...  
    'horizontalalignment','left',...  
    'fontsize',15,...  
    'backgroundcolor',[0.75 0.75 0.75],...  
    'position',[175 130 20 20]);
```

```
e5=uicontrol('parent',h0,...  
    'units','points',...  
    'tag','e5',...  
    'style','edit',...  
    'horizontalalignment','right',...  
    'backgroundcolor',[1 1 1],...  
    'position',[120 100 50 20]);
```

```
t5=uicontrol('parent',h0,...  
    'units','points',...  
    'tag','t5',...
```

```
'style','text',...
'string','月',...
'horizontalalignment','left',...
'fontsize',15,...
'backgroundcolor',[0.75 0.75 0.75],...
'position',[175 100 20 20]);
```

```
e6=uicontrol('parent',h0,...
'units','points',...
'tag','e6',...
'style','edit',...
'horizontalalignment','right',...
'backgroundcolor',[1 1 1],...
'position',[120 70 50 20]);
```

```
t6=uicontrol('parent',h0,...
'units','points',...
'tag','t6',...
'style','text',...
'string','日',...
'horizontalalignment','left',...
'fontsize',15,...
'backgroundcolor',[0.75 0.75 0.75],...
'position',[175 70 20 20]);
```

```
b1=uicontrol('parent',h0,...
'units','points',...
'tag','b1',...
```

```
'style','pushbutton',...  
'string',' 计算日期 ',...  
'backgroundcolor',[0.75 0.75 0.75],...  
'position',[20 40 50 20],...  
'callback',huidiao);
```

```
b2=uicontrol('parent',h0,...  
    'units','points',...  
    'tag','b2',...  
    'style','pushbutton',...  
    'string',' 关闭 ',...  
    'backgroundcolor',[0.75 0.75 0.75],...  
    'position',[20 10 50 20],...  
    'callback','close');
```

```
e7=uicontrol('parent',h0,...  
    'units','points',...  
    'tag','e7',...  
    'style','edit',...  
    'horizontalalignment','right',...  
    'backgroundcolor',[1 1 1],...  
    'position',[120 10 80 20]);
```

```
t7=uicontrol('parent',h0,...  
    'units','points',...  
    'tag','t7',...  
    'style','text',...  
    'string',' 两个日期相差： ',...
```

```
'horizontalalignment','right',...  
'fontsize',15,...  
'backgroundcolor',[0.75 0.75 0.75],...  
'position',[100 30 110 20]);
```

实例 66：数字操作

```
h0=figure('toolbar','none',...  
    'position',[200 150 350 200],...  
    'name','实例 66');
```

```
e1=uicontrol('parent',h0,...  
    'units','points',...  
    'tag','e1',...  
    'style','edit',...  
    'backgroundcolor',[1 1 1],...  
    'position',[20 90 80 20],...  
    'fontsize',12,...  
    'horizontalalignment','right');
```

```
e2=uicontrol('parent',h0,...  
    'units','points',...  
    'tag','e2',...  
    'style','edit',...  
    'backgroundcolor',[1 1 1],...  
    'position',[160 90 80 20],...  
    'fontsize',12,...  
    'horizontalalignment','right');
```



```
t1=uicontrol('parent',h0,...  
    'units','points',...  
    'tag','t1',...  
    'style','text',...  
    'string',' 初始数值（十进制）： ',...  
    'backgroundcolor',[0.75 0.75 0.75],...  
    'position',[15 110 90 20],...  
    'fontsize',12,...  
    'horizontalalignment','left');
```

```
t2=uicontrol('parent',h0,...  
    'units','points',...  
    'tag','t2',...  
    'style','text',...  
    'string',' 转换结果： ',...  
    'backgroundcolor',[0.75 0.75 0.75],...  
    'position',[155 110 90 20],...  
    'fontsize',12,...  
    'horizontalalignment','left');
```

```
b1=uicontrol('parent',h0,...  
    'units','points',...  
    'tag','b1',...  
    'style','pushbutton',...  
    'string',' 二进制 ',...  
    'backgroundcolor',[0.75 0.75 0.75],...  
    'position',[30 50 50 20],...
```

```
'callback',[...  
    'k=get(e1,"string");','...',  
    'k2=str2num(k);','...',  
    'bk=dec2bin(k2);','...',  
    'set(e2,"string",num2str(bk));']];
```

```
b2=uicontrol('parent',h0,...  
    'units','points',...  
    'tag','b2',...  
    'style','pushbutton',...  
    'string','清除',...  
    'backgroundcolor',[0.75 0.75 0.75],...  
    'position',[170 50 50 20],...  
    'callback',[...  
        'set(e1,"string","");','...',  
        'set(e2,"string","");']];
```

```
b3=uicontrol('parent',h0,...  
    'units','points',...  
    'tag','b3',...  
    'style','pushbutton',...  
    'string','十六进制 ',...  
    'backgroundcolor',[0.75 0.75 0.75],...  
    'position',[30 15 50 20],...  
    'callback',[...  
        'k=get(e1,"string");','...',  
        'k3=str2num(k);','...',
```

```
        'hk=dec2hex(k3);',...
        'set(e2,'string',num2str(hk));']);
b4=uicontrol('parent',h0,...
    'units','points',...
    'tag','b4',...
    'style','pushbutton',...
    'string','关闭',...
    'backgroundcolor',[0.75 0.75 0.75],...
    'position',[170 15 50 20],...
    'callback','close');
```

实例 67：图像的块操作

```
h0=figure('toolbar','none',...
    'position',[198 56 350 468],...
    'name','实例 67');
h1=axes('parent',h0,...
    'position',[0.2 0.45 0.6 0.5],...
    'visible','off');
I=imread('tire.tif');
imshow(I)
b1=uicontrol('parent',h0,...
    'units','points',...
    'tag','b1',...
    'backgroundcolor',[0.75 0.75 0.75],...
    'style','pushbutton',...
```

```

'string',' 边沿操作 ',...
'position',[30 100 50 20],...
'callback',[...
    'cla,',...
    'I=imread("tire.tif");,',...
    'f=inline("max(x(:))");,',...
    'I2=nlfilter(I,[2 2],f);,',...
    'imshow(I2)'];
b2=uicontrol('parent',h0,...
    'units','points',...
    'tag','b2',...
    'backgroundcolor',[0.75 0.75 0.75],...
    'style','pushbutton',...
    'string',' 显示块操作 ',...
    'position',[100 100 50 20],...
    'callback',[...
        'cla,',...
        'I=imread("tire.tif");,',...
        'f=inline("uint8(round(mean2(x)*ones(size(x))))");,',...
        'I2=blkproc(I,[6 6],f);,',...
        'imshow(I2)'];
b3=uicontrol('parent',h0,...
    'units','points',...
    'tag','b3',...
    'backgroundcolor',[0.75 0.75 0.75],...

```

```

'style','pushbutton',...
'string','交叠块操作 ',...
'position',[170 100 50 20],...
'callback',[...
    'cla,',...
    'I=imread("tire.tif");,',...
    'f=inline("uint8(round(mean2(x)*ones(size(x))))");,',...
    'I2=blkproc(I,[6 6],[3 3],f);,',...
    'imshow(I2)'];
b4=uicontrol('parent',h0,...
    'units','points',...
    'tag','b4',...
    'backgroundcolor',[0.75 0.75 0.75],...
    'style','pushbutton',...
    'string','关闭',...
    'fontsize',14,...
    'position',[90 50 70 30],...
    'callback','close');

```

实例 68：图形的过滤操作

```

h0=figure('toolbar','none',...
    'position',[198 56 350 468],...
    'name','过滤操作 ');
h1=axes('parent',h0,...
    'position',[0.3 0.45 0.5 0.5],...

```

```
        'visible','off');  
I=imread('blood1.tif');  
imshow(I)  
b1=uicontrol('parent',h0,...  
    'units','points',...  
    'tag','b1',...  
    'style','pushbutton',...  
    'backgroundcolor',[0.75 0.75 0.75],...  
    'string','均平过滤 ',...  
    'position',[50 120 50 20],...  
    'callback',[...  
        'cla',...  
        'I=imread("blood1.tif");','...',...  
        'h=fspecial("average",6);','...',...  
        'I2=uint8(round(filter2(h,I)));','...',...  
        'imshow(I2)']);  
b2=uicontrol('parent',h0,...  
    'units','points',...  
    'tag','b2',...  
    'style','pushbutton',...  
    'backgroundcolor',[0.75 0.75 0.75],...  
    'string','Sobel过滤 ',...  
    'position',[150 120 50 20],...  
    'callback',[...  
        'cla',...
```

```

        'l=imread('blood1.tif');','...
        'h=fspecial('sobel');','...
        'l2=filter2(h,l);','...
        'imshow(l2,[])');
b1=uicontrol('parent',h0,...
    'units','points',...
    'tag','b1',...
    'style','pushbutton',...
    'backgroundcolor',[0.75 0.75 0.75],...
    'string',' 关闭 ',...
    'position',[85 60 80 30],...
    'callback','close');

```

实例 69：图像的频率操作

```

h0=figure('toolbar','none',...
    'position',[198 56 350 468],...
    'name',' 频率操作 ');
h1=axes('parent',h0,...
    'position',[0.3 0.45 0.5 0.5],...
    'visible','off');
b=remez(10,[0 0.4 0.6 1],[1 1 0 0]);
h=ftrans2(b);
[H,W]=freqz(b,1,64,'whole');
colormap(jet(64))
plot(W/pi-1,fftshift(abs(H)))

```

```
b1=uicontrol('parent',h0,...
    'units','points',...
    'tag','b1',...
    'backgroundcolor',[0.75 0.75 0.75],...
    'style','pushbutton',...
    'string',' 频率变换 ',...
    'position',[30 100 50 20],...
    'callback',[...
        'cla,',...
        'b=remez(10,[0 0.4 0.6 1],[1 1 0 0]);,',...
        'h=ftrans2(b);,',...
        '[H,W]=freqz(b,1,64,"whole");,',...
        'colormap(jet(64));',...
        'freqz2(h,[32 32])']]);
```

```
b2=uicontrol('parent',h0,...
    'units','points',...
    'tag','b2',...
    'backgroundcolor',[0.75 0.75 0.75],...
    'style','pushbutton',...
    'string',' 频率采样一 ',...
    'position',[100 100 50 20],...
    'callback',[...
        'cla,',...
        'Hd=zeros(11,11);,',...
        'Hd(4:8,4:8)=1;,',...

```



```
    '[f1,f2]=freqspace(11,"meshgrid");,','...  
    'mesh(f1,f2,Hd),','...  
    'axis([-1 1 -1 1 0 1.2]),','...  
    'colormap(jet(64))']];
```

```
b3=uicontrol('parent',h0,...  
    'units','points',...  
    'tag','b3',...  
    'backgroundcolor',[0.75 0.75 0.75],...  
    'style','pushbutton',...  
    'string',' 频率采样二 ',...  
    'position',[170 100 50 20],...  
    'callback',[...  
        'cla',...  
        'Hd=zeros(11,11);,','...  
        'Hd(4:8,4:8)=1;,','...  
        'H=fsamp2(Hd);,','...  
        'freqz2(h,[32 32]),','...  
        'axis([-1 1 -1 1 0 1.2]),','...  
        'colormap(jet(64))']];
```

```
b4=uicontrol('parent',h0,...  
    'units','points',...  
    'tag','b4',...  
    'backgroundcolor',[0.75 0.75 0.75],...  
    'style','pushbutton',...  
    'string',' 关闭 ',...
```

```
'fontsize',15,...  
'position',[80 50 80 30],...  
'callback','close');
```

实例 70：函数变换

```
h0=figure('toolbar','none',...  
    'position',[198 56 350 468],...  
    'name','函数变换 ');  
h1=axes('parent',h0,...  
    'position',[0.25 0.45 0.5 0.5],...  
    'visible','off');  
I=imread('cameraman.tif');  
imshow(I)  
b1=uicontrol('parent',h0,...  
    'units','points',...  
    'tag','b1',...  
    'backgroundcolor',[0.75 0.75 0.75],...  
    'style','pushbutton',...  
    'string',' 图像压缩 ',...  
    'position',[30 100 50 20],...  
    'callback',[...  
        'cla',...  
        'I=imread("cameraman.tif");','...',...  
        'I2=im2double(I);','...',...  
        'imshow(I2)']);
```

```

b2=uicontrol('parent',h0,...
    'units','points',...
    'tag','b2',...
    'backgroundcolor',[0.75 0.75 0.75],...
    'style','pushbutton',...
    'string','图像解压 ',...
    'position',[100 100 50 20],...
    'callback',[...
        'cla,',...
        'I=imread("cameraman.tif");,',...
        'I=im2double(I);,',...
        'T=dctmtx(8);,',...
        'B=blkproc(I,[8 8],"P1*x*P2",T,T);,',...
        'mask=[1 1 1 1 0 0 0 0; ',...
            '1 1 1 0 0 0 0 0; ',...
            '1 1 0 0 0 0 0 0; ',...
            '1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0; ',...
            '0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0; ',...
            '0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0; ',...
            '0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0; ',...
            '0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0]; ',...
        'B2=blkproc(B,[8 8],"P1.*x",mask);,',...
        'I2=blkproc(B2,[8 8],"P1*x*P2",T",T);,',...
        'imshow(I2)']);
b3=uicontrol('parent',h0,...

```

```

        'units','points',...
        'tag','b3',...
        'backgroundcolor',[0.75 0.75 0.75],...
        'style','pushbutton',...
        'string',' 线条解析 ',...
        'position',[170 100 50 20],...
        'callback',[...
            'cla',...
            'I=imread("cameraman.tif");','...',...
            'BW=edge(I);','...',...
            'imshow(BW)']);
b4=uicontrol('parent',h0,...
    'units','points',...
    'tag','b4',...
    'backgroundcolor',[0.75 0.75 0.75],...
    'style','pushbutton',...
    'string',' 关闭 ',...
    'fontsize',15,...
    'position',[80 50 80 30],...
    'callback','close');

```

实例 71 ： RADON函数变换

```

h0=figure('toolbar','none',...
    'position',[198 56 350 468],...
    'name',' 实例 71 ');

```

```
h1=axes('parent',h0,...
        'position',[0.3 0.45 0.5 0.5],...
        'visible','off');

P=phantom(256);

imshow(P)

b1=uicontrol('parent',h0,...
             'units','points',...
             'tag','b1',...
             'style','pushbutton',...
             'string','变换一 ',...
             'backgroundcolor',[0.75 0.75 0.75],...
             'position',[30 100 50 20],...
             'callback',[...
                 'cla,',...
                 'k=1;,',...
                 'theta1=0:10:170;,',...
                 'R1=radon(P,theta1);,',...
                 'imagesc(R1),',...
                 'colormap(hot),',...
                 'colorbar']);

b2=uicontrol('parent',h0,...
             'units','points',...
             'tag','b2',...
             'style','pushbutton',...
             'string','变换二 ',...
```

```
'backgroundcolor',[0.75 0.75 0.75],...
'position',[100 100 50 20],...
'callback',[...
    'cla,',...
    'k=2;,',...
    'theta2=0:5:175;,',...
    'R2=radon(P,theta2);,',...
    'imagesc(R2)',...
    'colormap(hot)',...
    'colorbar']]);
b3=uicontrol('parent',h0,...
    'units','points',...
    'tag','b3',...
    'style','pushbutton',...
    'string','变换三 ',...
    'backgroundcolor',[0.75 0.75 0.75],...
    'position',[170 100 50 20],...
    'callback',[...
        'cla,',...
        'k=3;,',...
        'theta3=0:2:178;,',...
        'R3=radon(P,theta3);,',...
        'imagesc(R3)',...
        'colormap(hot)',...
        'colorbar']]);
```

```
b4=uicontrol('parent',h0,...
    'units','points',...
    'tag','b4',...
    'style','pushbutton',...
    'string','原始图像 ',...
    'backgroundcolor',[0.75 0.75 0.75],...
    'position',[50 50 70 30],...
    'callback',[...
        'cla,',...
        'if k==1,',...
        'I1=iradon(R1,10);,',...
        'imshow(I1),',...
        'end,',...
        'if k==2,',...
        'I2=iradon(R2,5);,',...
        'imshow(I2),',...
        'end,',...
        'if k==3,',...
        'I3=iradon(R3,2);,',...
        'imshow(I3),',...
        'end']]);
```

```
b5=uicontrol('parent',h0,...
    'units','points',...
    'tag','b5',...
    'style','pushbutton',...
```

```
'string',' 关闭 ',...
'backgroundcolor',[0.75 0.75 0.75],...
'position',[150 50 70 30],...
'callback','close');
```

实例 72：图像分析（ 1 ）

```
h0=figure('toolbar','none',...
    'position',[198 56 350 468],...
    'name',' 实例 72');
h1=axes('parent',h0,...
    'position',[0.25 0.45 0.5 0.5],...
    'visible','off');
I=imread('rice.tif');
imshow(I)
k=0;
b1=uicontrol('parent',h0,...
    'units','points',...
    'tag','b1',...
    'style','pushbutton',...
    'string',' 图像轮廓图 ',...
    'backgroundcolor',[0.75 0.75 0.75],...
    'position',[20 100 60 20],...
    'callback',[...

```



```
'cla','...
'k=1;','...
'l=imread('rice.tif');','...
'imcontour(l)']);
b2=uicontrol('parent',h0,...
'units','points',...
'tag','b2',...
'style','pushbutton',...
'string','SOBE边界图 ',...
'backgroundcolor',[0.75 0.75 0.75],...
'position',[100 100 60 20],...
'callback',[...
'cla','...
'k=2;','...
'l=imread('rice.tif');','...
'BW=edge(l,"sobel");','...
'imshow(BW)']);
b3=uicontrol('parent',h0,...
'units','points',...
'tag','b3',...
'style','pushbutton',...
'string','CANNY边界图 ',...
'backgroundcolor',[0.75 0.75 0.75],...
'position',[180 100 60 20],...
'callback',[...
```

```
'cla','...
'k=3;','...
'I=imread('rice.tif');','...
'BW=edge(I,'canny');','...
'imshow(BW)']);
b4=uicontrol('parent',h0,...
'units','points',...
'tag','b4',...
'style','pushbutton',...
'string','灰度调整',...
'backgroundcolor',[0.75 0.75 0.75],...
'position',[20 50 60 20],...
'callback',[...
'cla','...
'k=4;','...
'I=imread('rice.tif');','...
'J=imadjust(I,[0.15 0.9],[0 1]);','...
'imshow(J,64)']);
b5=uicontrol('parent',h0,...
'units','points',...
'tag','b5',...
'style','pushbutton',...
'string','图像柱状图',...
'backgroundcolor',[0.75 0.75 0.75],...
'position',[180 50 60 20],...
```

```
'callback',[...  
    'if k==0,',...  
    'figure,',...  
    'imhist(I,64)',...  
    'end,',...  
    'if k==1,',...  
    'imhist(I,64)',...  
    'end,',...  
    'if k==2,',...  
    'imhist(BW,64)',...  
    'end,',...  
    'if k==3,',...  
    'imhist(BW,64)',...  
    'end,',...  
    'if k==4,',...  
    'imhist(J)',...  
    'end']]);
```

```
b6=uicontrol('parent',h0,...  
    'units','points',...  
    'tag','b6',...  
    'style','pushbutton',...  
    'string',' 关闭 ',...  
    'backgroundcolor',[0.75 0.75 0.75],...  
    'position',[100 50 60 20],...  
    'callback','close');
```

实例 73：过滤图像

```
h0=figure('toolbar','none',...
    'position',[198 56 350 468],...
    'name','实例 73');
h1=axes('parent',h0,...
    'position',[0.25 0.45 0.5 0.5],...
    'visible','off');
I=imread('eight.tif');
imshow(I)
u1=uimenu('parent',h0,...
    'tag','u1',...
    'label','添加噪声 ',...
    'backgroundcolor',[0.75 0.75 0.75]);
u11=uimenu('parent',u1,...
    'tag','u11',...
    'label','SALT&PEPPER噪声 ',...
    'backgroundcolor',[0.75 0.75 0.75],...
    'callback',[...
        'set(u11,"checked","on");','...',...
        'set(u12,"checked","off");','...',...
        'cla','...',...
        'I=imnoise(I,"salt & pepper",0.02);','...',...
        'imshow(I)']);
u12=uimenu('parent',u1,...
```

```
'tag','u12',...
'label','GAUSSIAN噪声',...
'backgroundcolor',[0.75 0.75 0.75],...
'callback',[...
    'set(u12,"checked","on");,','...
    'set(u11,"checked","off");,','...
    'cla,',...
    'I=imnoise(I,"gaussian",0,0.005);,','...
    'imshow(I)']);
```

```
b1=uicontrol('parent',h0,...
    'units','points',...
    'tag','b1',...
    'style','pushbutton',...
    'string','均平过滤 ',...
    'backgroundcolor',[0.75 0.75 0.75],...
    'position',[30 100 50 20],...
    'callback',[...
        'cla,',...
        'J=filter2(fspecial("average",3),I)/255;,','...
        'imshow(J)']);
```

```
b2=uicontrol('parent',h0,...
    'units','points',...
    'tag','b2',...
    'style','pushbutton',...
    'string','中值过滤 ',...
```

```
'backgroundcolor',[0.75 0.75 0.75],...
'position',[100 100 50 20],...
'callback',[...
    'cla,',...
    'J=medfilt2(I,[3 3]);,',...
    'imshow(J)']);
b3=uicontrol('parent',h0,...
    'units','points',...
    'tag','b3',...
    'style','pushbutton',...
    'string','自适应过滤 ',...
    'backgroundcolor',[0.75 0.75 0.75],...
    'position',[170 100 50 20],...
    'callback',[...
        'cla,',...
        'J=wiener2(I,[5 5]);,',...
        'imshow(J)']);
b4=uicontrol('parent',h0,...
    'units','points',...
    'tag','b4',...
    'style','pushbutton',...
    'string','关闭 ',...
    'fontsize',15,...
    'backgroundcolor',[0.75 0.75 0.75],...
    'position',[90 50 70 30],...
```

```
'callback','close');
```

实例 74：图像的区域处理

```
h0=figure('toolbar','none',...
```

```
'position',[198 56 350 468],...
```

```
'name','实例 74');
```

```
h1=axes('parent',h0,...
```

```
'position',[0.25 0.45 0.5 0.5],...
```

```
'visible','off');
```

```
I=imread('trees.tif');
```

```
imshow(I)
```

```
b1=uicontrol('parent',h0,...
```

```
'units','points',...
```

```
'tag','b1',...
```

```
'style','pushbutton',...
```

```
'string','区域过滤— ',...
```

```
'backgroundcolor',[0.75 0.75 0.75],...
```

```
'position',[30 100 50 20],...
```

```
'callback',[...
```

```
'cla',...
```

```
'I=imread("trees.tif");',...
```

```
'imshow(I)',...
```

```
'BW=roipoly;',...
```

```
'h=fspecial("unsharp");',...
```

```
'I2=roifilt2(h,I,BW);',...
```

```

        'imshow(l2)');
b2=uicontrol('parent',h0,...
    'units','points',...
    'tag','b2',...
    'style','pushbutton',...
    'string','区域过滤二 ',...
    'backgroundcolor',[0.75 0.75 0.75],...
    'position',[100 100 50 20],...
    'callback',[...
        'cla,',...
        'BW=imread("text.tif");,',...
        'f=inline("imadjust(x,[],[],0.01)");,',...
        'l2=roifilt2(l,BW,f);,',...
        'imshow(l2)');
b3=uicontrol('parent',h0,...
    'units','points',...
    'tag','b3',...
    'style','pushbutton',...
    'string','区域填充 ',...
    'backgroundcolor',[0.75 0.75 0.75],...
    'position',[170 100 50 20],...
    'callback',[...
        'cla,',...
        'load trees,',...
        'l=ind2gray(X,map);,',...

```



```
        'imshow(I)',...
        'I2=roifill;',...
        'imshow(I2)']);
b4=uicontrol('parent',h0,...
    'units','points',...
    'tag','b4',...
    'style','pushbutton',...
    'string',' 关闭 ',...
    'backgroundcolor',[0.75 0.75 0.75],...
    'position',[90 50 70 30],...
    'callback','close');
```

实例 75：图像的颜色处置

```
h0=figure('toolbar','none',...
    'position',[198 56 350 468],...
    'name','实例 75');
h1=axes('parent',h0,...
    'position',[0.12 0.45 0.75 0.5],...
    'visible','off');
I=imread('flowers.tif');
imshow(I)
b1=uicontrol('parent',h0,...
    'units','points',...
    'tag','b1',...
    'style','pushbutton',...
```

```
'string',' 减少颜色 ',...
'backgroundcolor',[0.75 0.75 0.75],...
'position',[30 100 50 20],...
'callback',[...
    'cla,',...
    '[X,map]=imread("flowers.tif");','...',...
    '[Y,map2]=imapprox(X,map,64);','...',...
    'image(Y)','...',...
    'colormap(map2)']];
```

```
b2=uicontrol('parent',h0,...
    'units','points',...
    'tag','b2',...
    'style','pushbutton',...
    'string',' 颜色抖动 ',...
    'backgroundcolor',[0.75 0.75 0.75],...
    'position',[100 100 50 20],...
    'callback',[...
        'cla,',...
        'I=imread("flowers.tif");','...',...
        '[X,map]=rgb2ind(I,128,"nodither");','...',...
        'imshow(X)']];
```

```
b3=uicontrol('parent',h0,...
    'units','points',...
    'tag','b3',...
    'style','pushbutton',...
```

```
'string',' 颜色转换一 ',...  
'backgroundcolor',[0.75 0.75 0.75],...  
'position',[170 100 50 20],...  
'callback',[...  
    'cla,',...  
    'I=imread("flowers.tif");,',...  
    'Y=rgb2ntsc(I);,',...  
    'J=Y(:,:,1);,',...  
    'imshow(J)']);
```

```
b4=uicontrol('parent',h0,...  
    'units','points',...  
    'tag','b4',...  
    'style','pushbutton',...  
    'string',' 关闭 ',...  
    'backgroundcolor',[0.75 0.75 0.75],...  
    'position',[170 50 50 20],...  
    'callback','close');
```

```
b5=uicontrol('parent',h0,...  
    'units','points',...  
    'tag','b5',...  
    'style','pushbutton',...  
    'string',' 颜色转换三 ',...  
    'backgroundcolor',[0.75 0.75 0.75],...  
    'position',[100 50 50 20],...  
    'callback',[...
```

```

        'cla',...
        'I=imread('flowers.tif');',...
        'J=rgb2ycbcr(I);',...
        'imshow(J)']);
b6=uicontrol('parent',h0,...
    'units','points',...
    'tag','b6',...
    'style','pushbutton',...
    'string','颜色转换二 ',...
    'backgroundcolor',[0.75 0.75 0.75],...
    'position',[30 50 50 20],...
    'callback',[...
        'cla',...
        'I=imread('flowers.tif');',...
        'J=rgb2hsv(I);',...
        'imshow(J)']);

```

实例 76：交换显示图像

```

h0=figure('toolbar','none',...
    'position',[198 56 500 500],...
    'name','实例 76');
h1=axes('parent',h0,...
    'position',[0.15 0.5 0.7 0.5],...
    'visible','off');
u1=uimenu('parent',h0,...

```

'label','加载图像 ',...

'backgroundcolor',[0.753 0.753 0.753],...

'tag','u1',...

'callback',[...

 '[X,map]=imread("800.jpg","jpg");',...

 'Y=imresize(X,2);',...

 'image(Y)',...

 'colormap(map)',...

 'axis image',...

 'camva(camva/2.5)',...

 'disp(" 单击鼠标左键点取需要的点 "),'...

 'disp(" 单击鼠标右键确定最后一个点 "),'...

 'while 1',...

 '[x,y]=ginput(1);',...

 'if ~strcmp(get(gcf,"selectiontype"),"normal"),',...

 'break',...

 'end',...

 'ct=camtarget;',...

 'dx=x-ct(1);',...

 'dy=y-ct(2);',...

 'camdolly(dx,dy,ct(3),"movetarget","data"),',...

 'drawnnow',...

 'end']);

u2=uimenu('parent',h0,...

 'label','关闭',...

```
'backgroundcolor',[0.753 0.753 0.753],...
```

```
'tag','u2',...
```

```
'callback','close');
```

实例 77：矢量数据的显示

```
h0=figure('toolbar','none',...
```

```
'position',[198 56 450 468],...
```

```
'name','实例 77');
```

```
h1=axes('parent',h0,...
```

```
'position',[0.3 0.45 0.5 0.5],...
```

```
'visible','off');
```

load wind

```
b1huidiao=[...
```

```
'cla',...
```

```
'xmin = min(x(:));','...',...
```

```
'xmax = max(x(:));','...',...
```

```
'ymax = max(y(:));','...',...
```

```
'zmin = min(z(:));','...',...
```

```
'wind_speed = sqrt(u.^2 + v.^2 + w.^2);','...',...
```

```
'hsurfaces
```

=

```
slice(x,y,z,wind_speed,[xmin,100,xmax],ymax,zmin);','...',...
```

```
'set(hsurfaces,"FaceColor","interp","EdgeColor","none");','...',...
```

```
'hcont
```

=

```
contourslice(x,y,z,wind_speed,[xmin,100,xmax],ymax,zmin);','...',...
```

```
'set(hcont,"EdgeColor",[.7,.7,.7],"LineWidth",.5);','...',...
```

```

'sx,sy,sz] = meshgrid(80,20:10:50,0:5:15);',...
'hlines = streamline(x,y,z,u,v,w,sx,sy,sz);',...
'set(hlines,"LineWidth",2,"Color","r");',...
'view(3);',...
'daspect([2,2,1]);',...
'axis tight'];

b2huidiao=[...
    'cla;',...
    'wind_speed = sqrt(u.^2 + v.^2 + w.^2);',...
    'hiso = patch(isosurface(x,y,z,wind_speed,40));',...
    'isonormals(x,y,z,wind_speed,hiso);',...
    'set(hiso,"FaceColor","red","EdgeColor","none");',...
    'hcap
    =
    patch(isocaps(x,y,z,wind_speed,40),"FaceColor","interp","EdgeColor","none");',...
    'colormap hsv;',...
    'daspect([1,1,1]);',...
    '[f verts] = reducepatch(isosurface(x,y,z,wind_speed,30),0.07);',...
    'h1 = coneplot(x,y,z,u,v,w,verts(:,1),verts(:,2),verts(:,3),3);',...
    'set(h1,"FaceColor","blue","EdgeColor","none");',...
    'xrange = linspace(min(x(:)),max(x(:)),10);',...
    'yrange = linspace(min(y(:)),max(y(:)),10);',...
    'zrange = 3:4:15;',...
    '[cx,cy,cz] = meshgrid(xrange,yrange,zrange);',...
    'h2 = coneplot(x,y,z,u,v,w,cx,cy,cz,2);',...

```

```
'set(h2,"FaceColor","green","EdgeColor","none");',...  
'axis tight',...  
'box on',...  
'camproj perspective',...  
'camzoom(1.25)',...  
'view(65,45)',...  
'camlight(-45,45)',...  
'lighting phong',...  
'set(hcap,"AmbientStrength",.6)'];
```

```
b1=uicontrol('parent',h0,...  
    'style','pushbutton',...  
    'units','points',...  
    'tag','b1',...  
    'backgroundcolor',[0.75 0.75 0.75],...  
    'string','可视化 ',...  
    'position',[50 100 60 20],...  
    'callback',b1huidiao);
```

```
b2=uicontrol('parent',h0,...  
    'style','pushbutton',...  
    'units','points',...  
    'tag','b2',...  
    'backgroundcolor',[0.75 0.75 0.75],...  
    'string','锥形图 ',...  
    'position',[200 100 60 20],...  
    'callback',b2huidiao);
```



```
b3=uicontrol('parent',h0,...
    'style','pushbutton',...
    'units','points',...
    'tag','b3',...
    'backgroundcolor',[0.75 0.75 0.75],...
    'string',' 关闭 ',...
    'position',[125 60 60 20],...
    'callback','close');
```

实例 78：图像分析（ 2 ）

```
h0=figure('toolbar','none',...
    'position',[198 56 350 468],...
    'name',' 实例 78');
h1=axes('parent',h0,...
    'position',[0.25 0.45 0.5 0.5],...
    'visible','off');
load indemos flower
imshow(flower)
colormap(copper)
n=size(X,1);
b1=uicontrol('parent',h0,...
    'units','points',...
    'tag','b1',...
    'style','pushbutton',...
    'string',' 轮廓图 ',...
```

```
'backgroundcolor',[0.75 0.75 0.75],...
'position',[30 100 50 20],...
'callback',[...
    'cla,',...
    '[X,map]=imread("flowers.tif");','...
    'X=double(flower);','...
    'X=(0.25/256)*X;','...
    'C=copper(35);','...
    'set(gca,"colororder",C(21:35,:),"box","on");','...
    'imcontour(X,3);','...
    'axis([1 n 1 n]),','...
    'axis("ij"),','...
    'axis("square")]);
```

```
b2=uicontrol('parent',h0,...
    'units','points',...
    'tag','b2',...
    'style','pushbutton',...
    'string','伪彩图',...
    'backgroundcolor',[0.75 0.75 0.75],...
    'position',[100 100 50 20],...
    'callback',[...
        'cla,',...
        'D=-del2(X);','...
        'pcolor(D),','...
        'axis([1 n 1 n]),','...

```

```
        'axis("ij"),',...
        'shading("flat")]);
b3=uicontrol('parent',h0,...
    'units','points',...
    'tag','b3',...
    'style','pushbutton',...
    'string','3D 表面图 ',...
    'backgroundcolor',[0.75 0.75 0.75],...
    'position',[170 100 50 20],...
    'callback',[...
        'cla,',...
        'D=-del2(X);',...
        'surf(X,D),',...
        'colormap(copper),',...
        'axis([1 n 1 n 0 1]),',...
        'axis("ij"),',...
        'shading("flat"),',...
        'view(-20,75);']);
b4=uicontrol('parent',h0,...
    'units','points',...
    'tag','b4',...
    'style','pushbutton',...
    'string',' 关闭 ',...
    'backgroundcolor',[0.75 0.75 0.75],...
    'position',[80 50 80 30],...
```

```
'callback','close');
```

实例 79：图像逻辑操作

```
h0=figure('toolbar','none',...
```

```
'position',[198 56 350 468],...
```

```
'name','实例 79');
```

```
h1=axes('parent',h0,...
```

```
'position',[0.25 0.45 0.5 0.5],...
```

```
'visible','off');
```

```
load imdemos bacteria
```

```
imshow(bacteria)
```

```
k1=~(bacteria>100);
```

```
k2=filter2(fspecial('laplacian'),bacteria);
```

```
k3=(k2>-4)&k1;
```

```
k4=erode(k1)&(k3==0);
```

```
[r,c]=find(k4);
```

```
k5=bwselect(k1,c,r);
```

```
b1=uicontrol('parent',h0,...
```

```
'units','points',...
```

```
'tag','b1',...
```

```
'style','pushbutton',...
```

```
'string','二值分割图 ',...
```

```
'backgroundcolor',[0.75 0.75 0.75],...
```

```
'position',[30 110 50 20],...
```

```
'callback',[...
```

```
        'cla',...
        'imshow(k1)']);
b2=uicontrol('parent',h0,...
    'units','points',...
    'tag','b2',...
    'style','pushbutton',...
    'string','滤波结果图 ',...
    'backgroundcolor',[0.75 0.75 0.75],...
    'position',[100 110 50 20],...
    'callback',[...
        'cla',...
        'imshow(k2)']);
b3=uicontrol('parent',h0,...
    'units','points',...
    'tag','b3',...
    'style','pushbutton',...
    'string','阈值化图 ',...
    'backgroundcolor',[0.75 0.75 0.75],...
    'position',[170 110 50 20],...
    'callback',[...
        'cla',...
        'imshow(k3)']);
b4=uicontrol('parent',h0,...
    'units','points',...
    'tag','b4',...
```

```
'style','pushbutton',...
'string',' 目标的核 ',...
'backgroundcolor',[0.75 0.75 0.75],...
'position',[30 60 50 20],...
'callback',[...
    'cla',...
    'imshow(k4)']);
b5=uicontrol('parent',h0,...
    'units','points',...
    'tag','b5',...
    'style','pushbutton',...
    'string',' 目标分割图 ',...
    'backgroundcolor',[0.75 0.75 0.75],...
    'position',[100 60 50 20],...
    'callback',[...
        'cla',...
        'imshow(k5)']);
b6=uicontrol('parent',h0,...
    'units','points',...
    'tag','b6',...
    'style','pushbutton',...
    'string',' 关闭 ',...
    'backgroundcolor',[0.75 0.75 0.75],...
    'position',[170 60 50 20],...
    'callback','close');
```

实例 80：进度条的使用

```
h0=figure('toolbar','none',...
    'position',[198 56 350 450],...
    'name','实例 80');
h1=axes('parent',h0,...
    'position',[0.25 0.45 0.6 0.5],...
    'visible','off');

I=imread('flowers.tif');
imshow(I)
b1=uicontrol('parent',h0,...
    'units','points',...
    'tag','b1',...
    'style','pushbutton',...
    'string','转换',...
    'backgroundcolor',[0.75 0.75 0.75],...
    'position',[50 80 60 25],...
    'callback',[...
        'handlek=waitbar(0,"initializing.....");','...',...
        'pause(0.5),'...',...
        'i=1;','...',...
        'while i<=100','...',...
        'waitbar(i/100,handlek,[num2str(i),"%finished"],handlek),'...',...
        'i=i+1;','...',...
    ])
```

```

        'pause(0.05),' ,...
        'end',' ,...
        'pause(1.5),' ,...
        'cla',' ,...
        'delete(handlek),' ,...
        'Y=rgb2ntsc(I);',' ,...
        'J=Y(:, :, 1);',' ,...
        'imshow(J)']);
b2=uicontrol('parent',h0,...
    'units','points',...
    'tag','b2',...
    'style','pushbutton',...
    'string',' 关闭 ',...
    'backgroundcolor',[0.75 0.75 0.75],...
    'position',[150 80 60 25],...
    'callback','close');

```

例81：MRI数据的显示

```

load mri
D = squeeze(D);
h0=figure('toolbar','none',...
    'position',[198 56 450 468],...
    'name','实例81');
h1=axes('parent',h0,...
    'position',[0.3 0.45 0.5 0.5],...

```



```
        'visible','off');
image_num = 8;
image(D(:,:,image_num))
axis image
colormap(map)
x = xlim;
y = ylim;
b1=uicontrol('parent',h0,...
    'units','points',...
    'tag','b1',...
    'style','pushbutton',...
    'backgroundcolor',[0.75 0.75 0.75],...
    'position',[50 100 60 20],...
    'string','二维图 ',...
    'callback',[...
        'cla',...
        'contourslice(D,[],[],image_num),' ,...
        'axis ij',...
        'xlim(x)',...
        'ylim(y)',...
        'daspect([1,1,1]),' ,...
        'colormap("default")]);
b2=uicontrol('parent',h0,...
    'units','points',...
    'tag','b2',...
```

```

'style','pushbutton',...
'backgroundcolor',[0.75 0.75 0.75],...
'position',[250 100 60 20],...
'string',' 三维图 ',...
'callback',[...
    'cla,',...
    'phandles = contourslice(D,[],[],[1,12,19,27],8);,',...
    'view(3);,',...
    'axis tight,',...
    'set(phandles,"LineWidth",2)']);
b3=uicontrol('parent',h0,...
    'units','points',...
    'tag','b3',...
    'style','pushbutton',...
    'backgroundcolor',[0.75 0.75 0.75],...
    'position',[50 50 60 20],...
    'string',' 立体图 ',...
    'callback',[...
        'cla,',...
        'Ds = smooth3(D);,',...
        'hiso
patch(isosurface(Ds,5),"FaceColor",[1,.75,.65],"EdgeColor","none");,',...
        'hcap
patch(isocaps(D,5),"FaceColor","interp","EdgeColor","none");,',...
        'colormap(map),',...

```

```

        'view(45,30)',...,
        'axis tight',...,
        'daspect([1,1,.4]),',...,
        'lightangle(45,30)',...,
        'lighting phong',...,
        'isonormals(Ds,hiso)',...,
        'set(hcap,"AmbientStrength",.6)',...,

'set(hiso,"SpecularColorReflectance",0,"SpecularExponent",50)']);
b4=uicontrol('parent',h0,...
    'units','points',...
    'tag','b4',...
    'style','pushbutton',...
    'backgroundcolor',[0.75 0.75 0.75],...
    'position',[250 50 60 20],...
    'string',' 关闭 ',...
    'callback','close');

```

实例 82：图像类型转换

```

h0=figure('toolbar','none',...
    'position',[198 56 350 468],...
    'name',' 实例 82');
h1=axes('parent',h0,...
    'position',[0.2 0.45 0.5 0.5],...
    'visible','off');

```

```
load earth

clims = [10 60];

b1=uicontrol('parent',h0,...
    'units','points',...
    'tag','b1',...
    'style','pushbutton',...
    'string','强度图像 ',...
    'position',[30 120 50 20],...
    'callback',[...
        'cla,',...
        'imagesc(X,clims),' ,...
        'colormap(gray)']);

b2=uicontrol('parent',h0,...
    'units','points',...
    'tag','b2',...
    'style','pushbutton',...
    'string','索引图像 ',...
    'position',[100 120 50 20],...
    'callback',[...
        'cla,',...
        'image(X),' ,...
        'colormap(map),' ,...
        'axis image']);

b3=uicontrol('parent',h0,...
    'units','points',...
```

```

        'tag','b3',...
        'style','pushbutton',...
        'string','真彩图像',...
        'position',[170 120 50 20],...
        'callback',[...
            'cla',...
            'image(X)',...
            'axis image']);
b4=uicontrol('parent',h0,...
    'units','points',...
    'tag','b4',...
    'style','pushbutton',...
    'string','关闭',...
    'position',[100 50 50 20],...
    'callback','close');

```

实例 83：特殊的图像显示技术

```

h0=figure('toolbar','none',...
    'position',[198 56 350 468],...
    'name','实例 83');
h1=axes('parent',h0,...
    'position',[0.25 0.45 0.5 0.5],...
    'visible','off');
b1=uicontrol('parent',h0,...
    'units','points',...

```

```
'tag','b1',...
'backgroundcolor',[0.75 0.75 0.75],...
'style','pushbutton',...
'string','颜色条 ',...
'position',[30 120 50 20],...
'callback',[...
    'cla',...
    'I = imread("plane.jpg");','...
    'imshow(I),',...
    'colorbar']];
b2=uicontrol('parent',h0,...
    'units','points',...
    'tag','b2',...
    'backgroundcolor',[0.75 0.75 0.75],...
    'style','pushbutton',...
    'position',[100 120 50 20],...
    'string','单帧显示 ',...
    'callback',[...
        'cla',...
        'load mri',...
        'imshow(D(:,:,7))']);
b3=uicontrol('parent',h0,...
    'units','points',...
    'tag','b3',...
    'backgroundcolor',[0.75 0.75 0.75],...
```

```
'style','pushbutton',...
'string',' 动画显示 ',...
'position',[30 60 50 20],...
'callback',[...
    'cla,',...
    'load mri,',...
    'montage(D,map)',...
    'mov=immovie(D,map);',...
    'colormap(map)',...
    'movie(mov)']];
```

```
b4=uicontrol('parent',h0,...
    'units','points',...
    'tag','b4',...
    'backgroundcolor',[0.75 0.75 0.75],...
    'style','pushbutton',...
    'string',' 纹理映射 ',...
    'position',[170 60 50 20],...
    'callback',[...
        'cla,',...
        '[x,y,z] = cylinder;',...
        'I = imread("girls.jpg");',...
        'warp(x,z,y,I);']);
```

```
b5=uicontrol('parent',h0,...
    'units','points',...
    'tag','b5',...
```

```

        'backgroundcolor',[0.75 0.75 0.75],...
        'style','pushbutton',...
        'string',' 关闭 ',...
        'position',[100 60 50 20],...
        'callback','close');
b6=uicontrol('parent',h0,...
    'units','points',...
    'tag','b6',...
    'backgroundcolor',[0.75 0.75 0.75],...
    'style','pushbutton',...
    'string',' 多帧显示 ',...
    'position',[170 120 50 20],...
    'callback',[...
        'cla',...
        'load mri',...
        'montage(D,map)']);

```

实例 84：图像的几何操作

```

h0=figure('toolbar','none',...
    'position',[198 56 400 468],...
    'name',' 实例 84');
h1=axes('parent',h0,...
    'position',[0.25 0.45 0.5 0.5],...
    'visible','off');
I=imread('plane.jpg','jpg');

```



```
imshow(I)
```

```
b1=uicontrol('parent',h0,...  
    'units','points',...  
    'tag','b1',...  
    'backgroundcolor',[0.75 0.75 0.75],...  
    'style','pushbutton',...  
    'string',' 图像旋转 ',...  
    'position',[200 120 50 20],...  
    'callback',[...  
        'cla,',...  
        'k=str2num(get(e1,"string"));;',...  
        'I=imread("plane.jpg","jpg");;',...  
        'J=imrotate(I,k,"bilinear");;',...  
        'imshow(J)']);
```

```
b2=uicontrol('parent',h0,...  
    'units','points',...  
    'tag','b2',...  
    'backgroundcolor',[0.75 0.75 0.75],...  
    'style','pushbutton',...  
    'string',' 图像剪切 ',...  
    'position',[200 80 50 20],...  
    'callback',[...  
        'cla,',...  
        'imshow plane.jpg;',...  
        'I=imcrop;',...  
        'imshow(I);']];
```

```

        'imshow(l)']);
b3=uicontrol('parent',h0,...
    'units','points',...
    'tag','b3',...
    'backgroundcolor',[0.75 0.75 0.75],...
    'style','pushbutton',...
    'string',' 关闭 ',...
    'position',[120 30 50 20],...
    'callback','close');
e1=uicontrol('parent',h0,...
    'units','points',...
    'tag','e1',...
    'backgroundcolor',[0.75 0.75 0.75],...
    'style','edit',...
    'horizontalalignment','right',...
    'position',[50 80 100 20]);
t1=uicontrol('parent',h0,...
    'units','points',...
    'tag','t1',...
    'backgroundcolor',[0.75 0.75 0.75],...
    'style','text',...
    'string',' 请输入旋转角度 ( 0 ~ 90 ) 度 ',...
    'fontsize',12,...
    'position',[40 100 130 20]);

```

实例 85：拉个朗日插值

```
h0=figure('toolbar','none',...
    'position',[200 50 350 450],...
    'name','实例 85');
h1=axes('parent',h0,...
    'position',[0.10 0.45 0.8 0.5],...
    'visible','off');
x=0:0.2:2*pi;
y=sin(x);
plot(x,y)
b1=uicontrol('parent',h0,...
    'units','points',...
    'tag','b1',...
    'style','pushbutton',...
    'string','拉格朗日插值 ',...
    'backgroundcolor',[0.75 0.75 0.75],...
    'position',[20 60 70 20],...
    'callback',[...
        'cla',...
        'strn=get(e1,"string");',...
        'n=str2num(strn);',...
        'i=1;',...
        'x=0:0.2:2*pi;',...
        'for t=0:0.2:2*pi,',...
        'y(i)=sin(t);',...
        'end',...
        'set(b1,"string",x);',...
        'set(b1,"text",y);',...
        'axis(h1,x,y);',...
        'drawnow',...
        'end']];
```

```
'L(i)=lag(t,n);',...  
'i=i+1;','',...  
'end;',...  
'plot(x,y,"b*",x,L,"r-");',...  
'legend("sin(x)"," 插值函数 ");',...  
'axis([0 7 -1.5 1.5])');
```

```
b2=uicontrol('parent',h0,...  
    'units','points',...  
    'tag','b2',...  
    'style','pushbutton',...  
    'string',' 误差比较 ',...  
    'backgroundcolor',[0.75 0.75 0.75],...  
    'position',[170 60 70 20],...  
    'callback',[...  
        'strn=get(e1,"string");',...  
        'n=str2num(strn);',...  
        'strm=get(e2,"string");',...  
        'm=str2num(strm);',...  
        'dd=abs(sin(m)-lag(m,n));',...  
        'msgbox([" 误差为 : ",num2str(dd)," 计算结果 "]);
```

```
e1=uicontrol('parent',h0,...  
    'units','points',...  
    'tag','e1',...  
    'style','edit',...  
    'fontsize',12,...
```

```
'string','5',...  
'horizontalalignment','right',...  
'backgroundcolor',[1 1 1],...  
'position',[50 100 40 20]);
```

```
e2=uicontrol('parent',h0,...  
    'units','points',...  
    'tag','e2',...  
    'style','edit',...  
    'fontsize',12,...  
    'string','1.20',...  
    'horizontalalignment','right',...  
    'backgroundcolor',[1 1 1],...  
    'position',[200 100 40 20]);
```

```
t1=uicontrol('parent',h0,...  
    'units','points',...  
    'tag','t1',...  
    'style','text',...  
    'string','阶数：',...  
    'fontsize',12,...  
    'backgroundcolor',[0.75 0.75 0.75],...  
    'position',[20 100 30 20]);
```

```
t2=uicontrol('parent',h0,...  
    'units','points',...  
    'tag','t2',...  
    'style','text',...
```

```

        'string','误差点：',...
        'fontsize',12,...
        'backgroundcolor',[0.75 0.75 0.75],...
        'position',[160 100 40 20]);
b3=uicontrol('parent',h0,...
    'units','points',...
    'tag','b3',...
    'style','pushbutton',...
    'string','关闭',...
    'backgroundcolor',[0.75 0.75 0.75],...
    'position',[100 20 60 20],...
    'callback','close');

```

例86：三次样条插值法

```

h0=figure('toolbar','none',...
    'position',[200 50 350 450],...
    'name','实例86');
h1=axes('parent',h0,...
    'position',[0.10 0.45 0.8 0.5],...
    'visible','off');
x=0:0.2:2*pi;
y=sin(x);
plot(x,y)
b1=uicontrol('parent',h0,...
    'units','points',...

```

```

'tag','b1',...
'style','pushbutton',...
'string',' 三次样条插值 ',...
'backgroundcolor',[0.75 0.75 0.75],...
'position',[20 60 70 20],...
'callback',[...
    'y=0;',...
    'sy=0;',...
    'strn1=get(e2,"string");;',...
    'n1=str2num(strn1);;',...
    'strn2=get(e3,"string");;',...
    'n2=str2num(strn2);;',...
    'x=n1:0.2:n2;',...
    'i=1;',...
    'for t=n1:0.2:n2;',...
    'y(i)=sin(t);;',...
    'sy(i)=san(t,n1,n2);;',...
    'i=i+1;',...
    'end;',...
    'plot(x,y,"b*",x,sy,"r-");;',...
    'axis([0 7 -1.5 1.5]);;',...
    'legend("sin(x)","N-Hermite 插值")']);
b2=uicontrol('parent',h0,...
    'units','points',...
    'tag','b2',...

```

'style','pushbutton',...

'string','误差比较',...

'backgroundcolor',[0.75 0.75 0.75],...

'position',[170 60 70 20],...

'callback',[...

 'strdn1=get(e2,"string");','...',...

 'n1=str2num(strdn1);','...',...

 'strdn2=get(e3,"string");','...',...

 'n2=str2num(strdn2);','...',...

 'strdn=get(e1,"string");','...',...

 'dn=str2num(strdn);','...',...

 'dd=abs(sin(dn)-sin(dn,n1,n2));','...',...

 'msgbox(["误差为：",num2str(dd)," 计算结果"]);

e1=uicontrol('parent',h0,...

 'units','points',...

 'tag','e1',...

 'style','edit',...

 'fontsize',12,...

 'string','1.20',...

 'horizontalalignment','right',...

 'backgroundcolor',[1 1 1],...

 'position',[200 100 40 20]);

t1=uicontrol('parent',h0,...

 'units','points',...

 'tag','t1',...


```
'style','text',...
'string','误差点：',...
'fontsize',12,...
'backgroundcolor',[0.75 0.75 0.75],...
'position',[160 100 40 20]);
```

```
e2=uicontrol('parent',h0,...
'units','points',...
'tag','e2',...
'style','edit',...
'fontsize',12,...
'string','1.00',...
'horizontalalignment','right',...
'backgroundcolor',[1 1 1],...
'position',[20 85 40 20]);
```

```
t2=uicontrol('parent',h0,...
'units','points',...
'tag','t2',...
'style','text',...
'string','第一节点：',...
'fontsize',12,...
'backgroundcolor',[0.75 0.75 0.75],...
'position',[15 105 50 20]);
```

```
e3=uicontrol('parent',h0,...
'units','points',...
'tag','e3',...
```

```

        'style','edit',...
        'fontsize',12,...
        'string','3.00',...
        'horizontalalignment','right',...
        'backgroundcolor',[1 1 1],...
        'position',[100 85 40 20]);
t3=uicontrol('parent',h0,...
    'units','points',...
    'tag','t3',...
    'style','text',...
    'string',' 第二节点 : ',...
    'fontsize',12,...
    'backgroundcolor',[0.75 0.75 0.75],...
    'position',[95 105 50 20]);
b3=uicontrol('parent',h0,...
    'units','points',...
    'tag','b3',...
    'style','pushbutton',...
    'string',' 关闭 ',...
    'backgroundcolor',[0.75 0.75 0.75],...
    'position',[100 20 60 20],...
    'callback','close');

```

实例 87：NEWTON 插值

```
h0=figure('toolbar','none',...
```

```
'position',[200 50 350 450],...
'name','实例 87');
h1=axes('parent',h0,...
'position',[0.10 0.45 0.8 0.5],...
'visible','off');
x=0:0.2:2*pi;
y=sin(x);
plot(x,y)
b1=uicontrol('parent',h0,...
'units','points',...
'tag','b1',...
'style','pushbutton',...
'string','牛顿插值 ',...
'backgroundcolor',[0.75 0.75 0.75],...
'position',[20 60 70 20],...
'callback',[...
'strn=get(e1,'string');','...
'n=str2num(strn);','...
'x=0:0.2:2*pi;','...
'i=1;','...
'for t=0:0.2:2*pi,','...
'y(i)=sin(t);','...
'ynt(i)=newton(t,n);','...
'i=i+1;','...
'end,','...
```

```

        'plot(x,y,"b*",x,ynt,"r-"),',...
        'axis([0 7 -1.5 1.5]),',...
        'legend("sin(x)"," 牛顿插值 ")']);

b2=uicontrol('parent',h0,...
    'units','points',...
    'tag','b2',...
    'style','pushbutton',...
    'string',' 误差比较 ',...
    'backgroundcolor',[0.75 0.75 0.75],...
    'position',[170 60 70 20],...
    'callback',[...
        'strn=get(e1,"string");',...
        'n=str2num(strn);',...
        'strdn=get(e2,"string");',...
        'dn=str2num(strdn);',...
        'dd=abs(sin(dn)-newton(dn,n));',...
        'msgbox([" 误差为： ",num2str(dd)]," 计算结果 ")']);

e1=uicontrol('parent',h0,...
    'units','points',...
    'tag','e1',...
    'style','edit',...
    'fontsize',12,...
    'string','5',...
    'horizontalalignment','right',...
    'backgroundcolor',[1 1 1],...

```

```
        'position',[50 100 40 20]);  
e2=uicontrol('parent',h0,...  
    'units','points',...  
    'tag','e2',...  
    'style','edit',...  
    'fontsize',12,...  
    'string','1.20',...  
    'horizontalalignment','right',...  
    'backgroundcolor',[1 1 1],...  
    'position',[200 100 40 20]);  
t1=uicontrol('parent',h0,...  
    'units','points',...  
    'tag','t1',...  
    'style','text',...  
    'string','节点数：（ <6 ）',...  
    'fontsize',12,...  
    'backgroundcolor',[0.75 0.75 0.75],...  
    'position',[10 100 40 30]);  
t2=uicontrol('parent',h0,...  
    'units','points',...  
    'tag','t2',...  
    'style','text',...  
    'string','误差点： ',...  
    'fontsize',12,...  
    'backgroundcolor',[0.75 0.75 0.75],...
```

```
        'position',[160 100 40 20]);  
b3=uicontrol('parent',h0,...  
    'units','points',...  
    'tag','b3',...  
    'style','pushbutton',...  
    'string',' 关闭 ',...  
    'backgroundcolor',[0.75 0.75 0.75],...  
    'position',[100 20 60 20],...  
    'callback','close');
```

实例 88：hermite 插值

```
h0=figure('toolbar','none',...  
    'position',[200 50 350 450],...  
    'name','实例 88');  
h1=axes('parent',h0,...  
    'position',[0.10 0.45 0.8 0.5],...  
    'visible','off');  
x=0:0.2:2*pi;  
y=sin(x);  
plot(x,y)  
b1=uicontrol('parent',h0,...  
    'units','points',...  
    'tag','b1',...  
    'style','pushbutton',...  
    'string','Hermite 插值 ',...
```

```
'backgroundcolor',[0.75 0.75 0.75],...
'position',[20 60 70 20],...
'callback',[...
    'strn1=get(e2,"string");','...',...
    'n1=str2num(strn1);','...',...
    'strn2=get(e3,"string");','...',...
    'n2=str2num(strn2);','...',...
    'x=0:0.2:2*pi;','...',...
    'i=1;','...',...
    'for t=0:0.2:2*pi;','...',...
    'y(i)=sin(t);','...',...
    'ynt(i)=hermite(t,n1,n2);','...',...
    'i=i+1;','...',...
    'end;','...',...
    'plot(x,y,"b*",x,ynt,"r-");','...',...
    'axis([0 7 -1.5 1.5]);','...',...
    'legend("sin(x)","Hermite 插值")']);
```

```
b2=uicontrol('parent',h0,...
    'units','points',...
    'tag','b2',...
    'style','pushbutton',...
    'string','误差比较 ',...
    'backgroundcolor',[0.75 0.75 0.75],...
    'position',[170 60 70 20],...
    'callback',[...

```

```
'strn1=get(e2,"string");','...',...
'n1=str2num(strn1);','...',...
'strn2=get(e3,"string");','...',...
'n2=str2num(strn2);','...',...
'dn=str2num(strdn);','...',...
'dd=abs(sin(dn)-hermite(dn,n1,n2));','...',...
'msgbox(["误差为：",num2str(dd)]," 计算结果 ")');
```

```
e1=uicontrol('parent',h0,...
'units','points',...
'tag','e1',...
'style','edit',...
'fontsize',12,...
'string','1.20',...
'horizontalalignment','right',...
'backgroundcolor',[1 1 1],...
'position',[200 100 40 20]);
```

```
t1=uicontrol('parent',h0,...
'units','points',...
'tag','t1',...
'style','text',...
'string','误差点：',...
'fontsize',12,...
'backgroundcolor',[0.75 0.75 0.75],...
'position',[160 100 40 20]);
```

```
e2=uicontrol('parent',h0,...
```



```
'units','points',...
'tag','e2',...
'style','edit',...
'fontsize',12,...
'string','1.00',...
'horizontalalignment','right',...
'backgroundcolor',[1 1 1],...
'position',[20 85 40 20]);
```

```
t2=uicontrol('parent',h0,...
'units','points',...
'tag','t2',...
'style','text',...
'string','第一节点： ',...
'fontsize',12,...
'backgroundcolor',[0.75 0.75 0.75],...
'position',[15 105 50 20]);
```

```
e3=uicontrol('parent',h0,...
'units','points',...
'tag','e3',...
'style','edit',...
'fontsize',12,...
'string','3.00',...
'horizontalalignment','right',...
'backgroundcolor',[1 1 1],...
'position',[100 85 40 20]);
```

```
t3=uicontrol('parent',h0,...
    'units','points',...
    'tag','t3',...
    'style','text',...
    'string',' 第二节点 : ',...
    'fontsize',12,...
    'backgroundcolor',[0.75 0.75 0.75],...
    'position',[95 105 50 20]);
```

```
b3=uicontrol('parent',h0,...
    'units','points',...
    'tag','b3',...
    'style','pushbutton',...
    'string',' 关闭 ',...
    'backgroundcolor',[0.75 0.75 0.75],...
    'position',[100 20 60 20],...
    'callback','close');
```

实例 89：newton 形式的 hermite 插值

```
h0=figure('toolbar','none',...
    'position',[200 50 350 450],...
    'name',' 实例 89');
h1=axes('parent',h0,...
    'position',[0.10 0.45 0.8 0.5],...
    'visible','off');
```

```
x=0:0.2:2*pi;
```

```

y=sin(x);
plot(x,y)
b1=uicontrol('parent',h0,...
    'units','points',...
    'tag','b1',...
    'style','pushbutton',...
    'string','N-Hermite 插值 ',...
    'backgroundcolor',[0.75 0.75 0.75],...
    'position',[20 60 70 20],...
    'callback',[...
        'strn1=get(e2,"string");','...',...
        'n1=str2num(strn1);','...',...
        'strn2=get(e3,"string");','...',...
        'n2=str2num(strn2);','...',...
        'x=0:0.2:2*pi;','...',...
        'i=1;','...',...
        'for t=0:0.2:2*pi;','...',...
        'y(i)=sin(t);','...',...
        'ynh(i)=nhermite(t,n1,n2);','...',...
        'i=i+1;','...',...
        'end;','...',...
        'plot(x,y,"b*",x,ynh,"r-");','...',...
        'axis([0 7 -1.5 1.5]);','...',...
        'legend("sin(x)","N-Hermite 插值")']);
b2=uicontrol('parent',h0,...

```

'units','points',...

'tag','b2',...

'style','pushbutton',...

'string','误差比较',...

'backgroundcolor',[0.75 0.75 0.75],...

'position',[170 60 70 20],...

'callback',[...

 'strdn1=get(e2,"string");','...',...

 'n1=str2num(strdn1);','...',...

 'strdn2=get(e3,"string");','...',...

 'n2=str2num(strdn2);','...',...

 'strdn=get(e1,"string");','...',...

 'dn=str2num(strdn);','...',...

 'dd=abs(sin(dn)-nhermite(dn,n1,n2));','...',...

 'msgbox(["误差为：",num2str(dd)," 计算结果"]);

e1=uicontrol('parent',h0,...

 'units','points',...

 'tag','e1',...

 'style','edit',...

 'fontsize',12,...

 'string','1.20',...

 'horizontalalignment','right',...

 'backgroundcolor',[1 1 1],...

 'position',[200 100 40 20]);

t1=uicontrol('parent',h0,...

```
'units','points',...
'tag','t1',...
'style','text',...
'string','误差点：',...
'fontsize',12,...
'backgroundcolor',[0.75 0.75 0.75],...
'position',[160 100 40 20]);
```

```
e2=uicontrol('parent',h0,...
'units','points',...
'tag','e2',...
'style','edit',...
'fontsize',12,...
'string','1.00',...
'horizontalalignment','right',...
'backgroundcolor',[1 1 1],...
'position',[20 85 40 20]);
```

```
t2=uicontrol('parent',h0,...
'units','points',...
'tag','t2',...
'style','text',...
'string','第一节点：',...
'fontsize',12,...
'backgroundcolor',[0.75 0.75 0.75],...
'position',[15 105 50 20]);
```

```
e3=uicontrol('parent',h0,...
```

```

        'units','points',...
        'tag','e3',...
        'style','edit',...
        'fontsize',12,...
        'string','3.00',...
        'horizontalalignment','right',...
        'backgroundcolor',[1 1 1],...
        'position',[100 85 40 20]);
t3=uicontrol('parent',h0,...
    'units','points',...
    'tag','t3',...
    'style','text',...
    'string',' 第二节点 : ',...
    'fontsize',12,...
    'backgroundcolor',[0.75 0.75 0.75],...
    'position',[95 105 50 20]);
b3=uicontrol('parent',h0,...
    'units','points',...
    'tag','b3',...
    'style','pushbutton',...
    'string',' 关闭 ',...
    'backgroundcolor',[0.75 0.75 0.75],...
    'position',[100 20 60 20],...
    'callback','close');

```

实例 90：平方根法

```

h0=figure('toolbar','none',...
    'position',[200 150 450 250]);
h1=axes('parent',h0,...
    'position',[0.05 0.15 0.65 0.6],...
    'visible','off');
I=imread('abmatrix.bmp','bmp');
image(I)
axis off
huidiao=[...
    'a=[1 0 3 0;0 2 1 2;3 1 15 0;0 2 0 4];,','...
    'b=[1 6 5 8]";,','...
    'r=[a,b];,','...
    'n=4;,','...
    'tic,','...
    'x=ch(a,b,n);,','...
    'time1=toc;,','...
    'T=num2str(time1);,','...
    'set(e1,"string",[T," 秒"]);,','...
    'msgbox(["X                                     =
[" ,num2str(x(1)),num2str(x(2)),num2str(x(3)),num2str(x(4)),""])," 方程组的
解"]);'];
t1=uicontrol('parent',h0,...
    'units','points',...
    'tag','t1',...

```

'style','text',...

'string','方程组如下：',...

'fontsize',15,...

'backgroundcolor',[0.75 0.75 0.75],...

'position',[20 150 100 20]);

e1=uicontrol('parent',h0,...

'units','points',...

'tag','e1',...

'style','edit',...

'horizontalalignment','right',...

'backgroundcolor',[1 1 1],...

'position',[290 100 30 20]);

t2=uicontrol('parent',h0,...

'units','points',...

'tag','t2',...

'style','text',...

'string','计算时间：',...

'fontsize',15,...

'backgroundcolor',[0.75 0.75 0.75],...

'position',[250 125 80 20]);

b1=uicontrol('parent',h0,...

'units','points',...

'tag','b1',...

'style','pushbutton',...

'string','平方根法',...


```

        'backgroundcolor',[0.75 0.75 0.75],...
        'position',[250 60 60 20],...
        'callback',huidiao);
b2=uicontrol('parent',h0,...
    'units','points',...
    'tag','b2',...
    'string','关闭',...
    'style','pushbutton',...
    'backgroundcolor',[0.75 0.75 0.75],...
    'position',[250 30 60 20],...
    'callback','close');

```

实例 91 : gauss 消去法

```

h0=figure('toolbar','none',...
    'position',[200 150 450 250],...
    'name','实例 91');
h1=axes('parent',h0,...
    'position',[0.05 0.15 0.65 0.6],...
    'visible','off');
I=imread('abmatrix.bmp','bmp');
image(I)
axis off
huidiao=[...
    'a=[1 2 4 1 7;2 3 0 1 8;4 1 7 6 1;1 1 0 2 1;1 3 0 1 1];, ',...
    'b=[15 14 19 5 6]";, ',...

```

```

'r=[a,b];','...
'n=5;','...
'tic','...
'x=gauss(r,n);','...
'time1=toc;','...
'T=num2str(time1);','...
'set(e1,"string",[T," 秒"]);','...

'msgbox(['X                                     =
["',num2str(x(1)),num2str(x(2)),num2str(x(3)),num2str(x(4)),num2str(x(5)),'"
'],''," 方程组的解 ");'];
t1=uicontrol('parent',h0,...
    'units','points',...
    'tag','t1',...
    'style','text',...
    'string','方程组如下： ',...
    'fontsize',15,...
    'backgroundcolor',[0.75 0.75 0.75],...
    'position',[20 150 100 20]);
e1=uicontrol('parent',h0,...
    'units','points',...
    'tag','e1',...
    'style','edit',...
    'horizontalalignment','right',...
    'backgroundcolor',[1 1 1],...
    'position',[290 100 30 20]);

```

```
t2=uicontrol('parent',h0,...  
    'units','points',...  
    'tag','t2',...  
    'style','text',...  
    'string',' 计算时间 : ',...  
    'fontsize',15,...  
    'backgroundcolor',[0.75 0.75 0.75],...  
    'position',[250 125 80 20]);
```

```
b1=uicontrol('parent',h0,...  
    'units','points',...  
    'tag','b1',...  
    'style','pushbutton',...  
    'string','GS\消去法 ',...  
    'backgroundcolor',[0.75 0.75 0.75],...  
    'position',[250 60 60 20],...  
    'callback',huidiao);
```

```
b2=uicontrol('parent',h0,...  
    'units','points',...  
    'tag','b2',...  
    'string',' 关闭 ',...  
    'style','pushbutton',...  
    'backgroundcolor',[0.75 0.75 0.75],...  
    'position',[250 30 60 20],...  
    'callback','close');
```

实例 92：三角分解法

```

h0=figure('toolbar','none',...
    'position',[200 150 450 250],...
    'name','实例 92');
h1=axes('parent',h0,...
    'position',[0.05 0.15 0.65 0.6],...
    'visible','off');
I=imread('abmatrix.bmp','bmp');
image(I)
axis off
huidiao=[...
    'a=[1 2 4 1 7;2 3 0 1 8;4 1 7 6 1;1 1 0 2 1;1 3 0 1 1];','...',...
    'b=[15 14 19 5 6]";','...',...
    'n=5;','...',...
    'tic;','...',...
    'x=dirang(a,b,n);','...',...
    'time1=toc;','...',...
    'T=num2str(time1);','...',...
    'set(e1,"string",[T," 秒"]);','...',...
    'msgbox(["X                                     =
[" ,num2str(x(1)),num2str(x(2)),num2str(x(3)),num2str(x(4)),num2str(x(5)),"
"]]," 方程组的解 ");'];
t1=uicontrol('parent',h0,...
    'units','points',...
    'tag','t1',...

```

'style','text',...

'string','方程组如下：',...

'fontsize',15,...

'backgroundcolor',[0.75 0.75 0.75],...

'position',[20 150 100 20]);

e1=uicontrol('parent',h0,...

'units','points',...

'tag','e1',...

'style','edit',...

'horizontalalignment','right',...

'backgroundcolor',[1 1 1],...

'position',[270 100 50 20]);

t2=uicontrol('parent',h0,...

'units','points',...

'tag','t2',...

'style','text',...

'string','计算时间：',...

'fontsize',15,...

'backgroundcolor',[0.75 0.75 0.75],...

'position',[250 125 80 20]);

b1=uicontrol('parent',h0,...

'units','points',...

'tag','b1',...

'style','pushbutton',...

'string','三角分解法',...

```

        'backgroundcolor',[0.75 0.75 0.75],...
        'position',[250 60 60 20],...
        'callback',huidiao);
b2=uicontrol('parent',h0,...
    'units','points',...
    'tag','b2',...
    'string',' 关闭 ',...
    'style','pushbutton',...
    'backgroundcolor',[0.75 0.75 0.75],...
    'position',[250 30 60 20],...
    'callback','close');

```

实例 93：jacobi迭代法

```

h0=figure('toolbar','none',...
    'position',[200 150 450 250],...
    'name',' 实例 93');
h1=axes('parent',h0,...
    'position',[0.05 0.15 0.65 0.6],...
    'visible','off');
I=imread('abmatrix.bmp','bmp');
image(I)
axis off
huidiao=[...
    'a=[1 0 3 0;0 2 1 2;3 1 15 0;0 2 0 4];','...',...
    'b=[1 6 5 8]";','...',...

```

```

'n=4;','...
'u=zeros(n,1);','...
'tic','...
'[x,k]=jac(a,b,n,u);','...
'time1=toc;','...
'T=num2str(time1);','...
'set(e1,"string",[T," 秒"]);','...
'set(e2,"string",num2str(k));','...
'msgbox(["X      =      ",num2str(x(1)),"      ",num2str(x(2)),"
,num2str(x(3))"," ",num2str(x(4)),""]," 方程组的解 ");];
t1=uicontrol('parent',h0,...
    'units','points',...
    'tag','t1',...
    'style','text',...
    'string','方程组如下： ',...
    'fontsize',15,...
    'backgroundcolor',[0.75 0.75 0.75],...
    'position',[20 150 100 20]);
e1=uicontrol('parent',h0,...
    'units','points',...
    'tag','e1',...
    'style','edit',...
    'horizontalalignment','right',...
    'backgroundcolor',[1 1 1],...
    'position',[295 130 35 20]);

```

```
t2=uicontrol('parent',h0,...  
    'units','points',...  
    'tag','t2',...  
    'style','text',...  
    'string',' 计算时间： ',...  
    'fontsize',10,...  
    'backgroundcolor',[0.75 0.75 0.75],...  
    'position',[240 130 50 20]);
```

```
e2=uicontrol('parent',h0,...  
    'units','points',...  
    'tag','e2',...  
    'style','edit',...  
    'horizontalalignment','right',...  
    'backgroundcolor',[1 1 1],...  
    'position',[295 100 35 20]);
```

```
t2=uicontrol('parent',h0,...  
    'units','points',...  
    'tag','t2',...  
    'style','text',...  
    'string',' 迭代步数： ',...  
    'fontsize',10,...  
    'backgroundcolor',[0.75 0.75 0.75],...  
    'position',[240 100 50 20]);
```

```
b1=uicontrol('parent',h0,...  
    'units','points',...
```



```

        'tag','b1',...
        'style','pushbutton',...
        'string','Jacobi 迭代法 ',...
        'backgroundcolor',[0.75 0.75 0.75],...
        'position',[250 60 60 20],...
        'callback',huidiao);
b2=uicontrol('parent',h0,...
    'units','points',...
    'tag','b2',...
    'string',' 关闭 ',...
    'style','pushbutton',...
    'backgroundcolor',[0.75 0.75 0.75],...
    'position',[250 30 60 20],...
    'callback','close');

```

实例 94：gauss 迭代法

```

h0=figure('toolbar','none',...
    'position',[200 150 450 250],...
    'name',' 实例 94');
h1=axes('parent',h0,...
    'position',[0.05 0.15 0.65 0.6],...
    'visible','off');
I=imread('abmatrix.bmp','bmp');
image(I)
axis off

```

```

huidiao=[...
    'a=[1 0 3 0;0 2 1 2;3 1 15 0;0 2 0 4];','...',...
    'b=[1 6 5 8]';','...',...
    'n=4;','...',...
    'u=zeros(n,1);','...',...
    'tic;','...',...
    '[x,k]=gs(a,b,n,u);','...',...
    'time1=toc;','...',...
    'T=num2str(time1);','...',...
    'set(e1,"string",[T," 秒"]);','...',...
    'set(e2,"string",num2str(k));','...',...
    'msgbox(["X      =      ["',num2str(x(1)),"      ",num2str(x(2)),"
",num2str(x(3)),"","",num2str(x(4)),""]]," 方程组的解 ");'];
t1=uicontrol('parent',h0,...
    'units','points',...
    'tag','t1',...
    'style','text',...
    'string','方程组如下： ',...
    'fontsize',15,...
    'backgroundcolor',[0.75 0.75 0.75],...
    'position',[20 150 100 20]);
e1=uicontrol('parent',h0,...
    'units','points',...
    'tag','e1',...
    'style','edit',...

```

```
'horizontalalignment','right',...
'backgroundcolor',[1 1 1],...
'position',[295 130 35 20]);
t2=uicontrol('parent',h0,...
'units','points',...
'tag','t2',...
'style','text',...
'string',' 计算时间 : ',...
'fontsize',10,...
'backgroundcolor',[0.75 0.75 0.75],...
'position',[240 130 50 20]);
e2=uicontrol('parent',h0,...
'units','points',...
'tag','e2',...
'style','edit',...
'horizontalalignment','right',...
'backgroundcolor',[1 1 1],...
'position',[295 100 35 20]);
t2=uicontrol('parent',h0,...
'units','points',...
'tag','t2',...
'style','text',...
'string',' 迭代步数 : ',...
'fontsize',10,...
'backgroundcolor',[0.75 0.75 0.75],...
```

```
        'position',[240 100 50 20]);  
b1=uicontrol('parent',h0,...  
    'units','points',...  
    'tag','b1',...  
    'style','pushbutton',...  
    'string','GS 迭代法 ',...  
    'backgroundcolor',[0.75 0.75 0.75],...  
    'position',[250 60 60 20],...  
    'callback',huidiao);  
b2=uicontrol('parent',h0,...  
    'units','points',...  
    'tag','b2',...  
    'string',' 关闭 ',...  
    'style','pushbutton',...  
    'backgroundcolor',[0.75 0.75 0.75],...  
    'position',[250 30 60 20],...  
    'callback','close');
```

实例 95：sor迭代法

```
h0=figure('toolbar','none',...  
    'position',[200 150 450 250],...  
    'name',' 实例 95');  
h1=axes('parent',h0,...  
    'position',[0.05 0.15 0.65 0.6],...  
    'visible','off');
```

```

I=imread('abmatrix.bmp','bmp');
image(I)
axis off
huidiao=[...
    'a=[1 0 3 0;0 2 1 2;3 1 15 0;0 2 0 4];,','...
    'b=[1 6 5 8]";,','...
    'n=4;,','...
    'u=zeros(n,1);,','...
    'tic,','...
    '[x,k]=sor(a,b,n,u);,','...
    'time1=toc;,','...
    'T=num2str(time1);,','...
    'set(e1,"string",[T," 秒"]);,','...
    'set(e2,"string",num2str(k));,','...
    'msgbox(["X      =      ",num2str(x(1)),"      ",num2str(x(2)),"
",num2str(x(3)),"",num2str(x(4)),""])," 方程组的解 ");'];
t1=uicontrol('parent',h0,...
    'units','points',...
    'tag','t1',...
    'style','text',...
    'string','方程组如下： ',...
    'fontsize',15,...
    'backgroundcolor',[0.75 0.75 0.75],...
    'position',[20 150 100 20]);
e1=uicontrol('parent',h0,...

```

```
'units','points',...
'tag','e1',...
'style','edit',...
'horizontalalignment','right',...
'backgroundcolor',[1 1 1],...
'position',[295 130 35 20]);
```

```
t2=uicontrol('parent',h0,...
'units','points',...
'tag','t2',...
'style','text',...
'string',' 计算时间： ',...
'fontsize',10,...
'backgroundcolor',[0.75 0.75 0.75],...
'position',[240 130 50 20]);
```

```
e2=uicontrol('parent',h0,...
'units','points',...
'tag','e2',...
'style','edit',...
'horizontalalignment','right',...
'backgroundcolor',[1 1 1],...
'position',[295 100 35 20]);
```

```
t2=uicontrol('parent',h0,...
'units','points',...
'tag','t2',...
'style','text',...
```

```

        'string','迭代步数： ',...
        'fontsize',10,...
        'backgroundcolor',[0.75 0.75 0.75],...
        'position',[240 100 50 20]);
b1=uicontrol('parent',h0,...
    'units','points',...
    'tag','b1',...
    'style','pushbutton',...
    'string','SOR 迭代法 ',...
    'backgroundcolor',[0.75 0.75 0.75],...
    'position',[250 60 60 20],...
    'callback',huidiao);
b2=uicontrol('parent',h0,...
    'units','points',...
    'tag','b2',...
    'string','关闭 ',...
    'style','pushbutton',...
    'backgroundcolor',[0.75 0.75 0.75],...
    'position',[250 30 60 20],...
    'callback','close');

```

实例 96：最速下降法

```

h0=figure('toolbar','none',...
    'position',[200 150 450 250],...
    'name','实例 96');

```

```

h1=axes('parent',h0,...
        'position',[0.05 0.15 0.65 0.6],...
        'visible','off');

I=imread('abmatrix.bmp','bmp');
image(I)
axis off

huidiao=[...
        'a=[1 0 3 0;0 2 1 2;3 1 15 0;0 2 0 4];','...',...
        'b=[1 6 5 8]';','...',...
        'n=4;','...',...
        'u=zeros(n,1);','...',...
        'tic','...',...
        '[x,k]=cg(a,b,n,u);','...',...
        'time1=toc;','...',...
        'T=num2str(time1);','...',...
        'set(e1,"string",[T," 秒"]);','...',...
        'set(e2,"string",num2str(k));','...',...
        'msgbox(["X      =      ["',num2str(x(1)),"      ",num2str(x(2)),"
",num2str(x(3)),"","",num2str(x(4)),""]]," 方程组的解 ");'];

t1=uicontrol('parent',h0,...
        'units','points',...
        'tag','t1',...
        'style','text',...
        'string','方程组如下： ',...
        'fontsize',15,...

```



```
        'backgroundcolor',[0.75 0.75 0.75],...
        'position',[20 150 100 20]);
e1=uicontrol('parent',h0,...
    'units','points',...
    'tag','e1',...
    'style','edit',...
    'horizontalalignment','right',...
    'backgroundcolor',[1 1 1],...
    'position',[295 130 35 20]);
t2=uicontrol('parent',h0,...
    'units','points',...
    'tag','t2',...
    'style','text',...
    'string',' 计算时间 : ',...
    'fontsize',10,...
    'backgroundcolor',[0.75 0.75 0.75],...
    'position',[240 130 50 20]);
e2=uicontrol('parent',h0,...
    'units','points',...
    'tag','e2',...
    'style','edit',...
    'horizontalalignment','right',...
    'backgroundcolor',[1 1 1],...
    'position',[295 100 35 20]);
t2=uicontrol('parent',h0,...
```

```

        'units','points',...
        'tag','t2',...
        'style','text',...
        'string','迭代步数： ',...
        'fontsize',10,...
        'backgroundcolor',[0.75 0.75 0.75],...
        'position',[240 100 50 20]);
b1=uicontrol('parent',h0,...
    'units','points',...
    'tag','b1',...
    'style','pushbutton',...
    'string','最速下降法 ',...
    'backgroundcolor',[0.75 0.75 0.75],...
    'position',[250 60 60 20],...
    'callback',huidiao);
b2=uicontrol('parent',h0,...
    'units','points',...
    'tag','b2',...
    'string','关闭',...
    'style','pushbutton',...
    'backgroundcolor',[0.75 0.75 0.75],...
    'position',[250 30 60 20],...
    'callback','close');

```

实例 97：共轭梯度法

```

h0=figure('toolbar','none',...
    'position',[200 150 450 250],...
    'name','实例 97');
h1=axes('parent',h0,...
    'position',[0.05 0.15 0.65 0.6],...
    'visible','off');
I=imread('abmatrix.bmp','bmp');
image(I)
axis off
huidiao=[...
    'a=[1 0 3 0;0 2 1 2;3 1 15 0;0 2 0 4];','...',...
    'b=[1 6 5 8]';','...',...
    'n=4;','...',...
    'u=zeros(n,1);','...',...
    'tic','...',...
    '[x,k]=getd(a,b,n,u);','...',...
    'time1=toc;','...',...
    'T=num2str(time1);','...',...
    'set(e1,"string",[T," 秒"]);','...',...
    'set(e2,"string",num2str(k));','...',...
    'msgbox(["X      =      ["',num2str(x(1)),"      ",num2str(x(2)),"
",num2str(x(3)),"","",num2str(x(4)),""]]," 方程组的解 ");'];
t1=uicontrol('parent',h0,...
    'units','points',...
    'tag','t1',...

```

'style','text',...

'string','方程组如下：',...

'fontsize',15,...

'backgroundcolor',[0.75 0.75 0.75],...

'position',[20 150 100 20]);

e1=uicontrol('parent',h0,...

'units','points',...

'tag','e1',...

'style','edit',...

'horizontalalignment','right',...

'backgroundcolor',[1 1 1],...

'position',[295 130 35 20]);

t2=uicontrol('parent',h0,...

'units','points',...

'tag','t2',...

'style','text',...

'string','计算时间：',...

'fontsize',10,...

'backgroundcolor',[0.75 0.75 0.75],...

'position',[240 130 50 20]);

e2=uicontrol('parent',h0,...

'units','points',...

'tag','e2',...

'style','edit',...

'horizontalalignment','right',...

```
'backgroundcolor',[1 1 1],...
'position',[295 100 35 20]);
t2=uicontrol('parent',h0,...
'units','points',...
'tag','t2',...
'style','text',...
'string','迭代步数： ',...
'fontsize',10,...
'backgroundcolor',[0.75 0.75 0.75],...
'position',[240 100 50 20]);
b1=uicontrol('parent',h0,...
'units','points',...
'tag','b1',...
'style','pushbutton',...
'string','共轭梯度法 ',...
'backgroundcolor',[0.75 0.75 0.75],...
'position',[250 60 60 20],...
'callback',huidiao);
b2=uicontrol('parent',h0,...
'units','points',...
'tag','b2',...
'string','关闭',...
'style','pushbutton',...
'backgroundcolor',[0.75 0.75 0.75],...
'position',[250 30 60 20],...
```

```
'callback','close');
```

实例 98：newton 迭代法

```
h0=figure('toolbar','none',...
```

```
'position',[200 150 450 250],...
```

```
'name','实例 98');
```

```
h1=axes('parent',h0,...
```

```
'position',[0.05 0.15 0.65 0.6],...
```

```
'visible','off');
```

```
I=imread('fabmatrix.bmp','bmp');
```

```
image(I)
```

```
axis off
```

```
huidiao=[...
```

```
'n=3;','...',...
```

```
'u=zeros(n,1);','...',...
```

```
'tic','...',...
```

```
'[x,k]=nnewton(u,n);','...',...
```

```
'time1=toc;','...',...
```

```
'T=num2str(time1);','...',...
```

```
'set(e1,"string",[T," 秒"]);','...',...
```

```
'set(e2,"string",num2str(k));','...',...
```

```
'msgbox(["X      =      ["',num2str(x(1)),'"      ',num2str(x(2)),'"      ',
```

```
num2str(x(3)),'"']," 方程组的解 ");'];
```

```
t1=uicontrol('parent',h0,...
```

```
'units','points',...
```

```
'tag','t1',...
'style','text',...
'string','非线性方程组如下：',...
'fontsize',15,...
'backgroundcolor',[0.75 0.75 0.75],...
'position',[20 150 150 20]);
```

```
e1=uicontrol('parent',h0,...
'units','points',...
'tag','e1',...
'style','edit',...
'horizontalalignment','right',...
'backgroundcolor',[1 1 1],...
'position',[295 130 35 20]);
```

```
t2=uicontrol('parent',h0,...
'units','points',...
'tag','t2',...
'style','text',...
'string','计算时间：',...
'fontsize',10,...
'backgroundcolor',[0.75 0.75 0.75],...
'position',[240 130 50 20]);
```

```
e2=uicontrol('parent',h0,...
'units','points',...
'tag','e2',...
'style','edit',...
```

```
'horizontalalignment','right',...
'backgroundcolor',[1 1 1],...
'position',[295 100 35 20]);
t2=uicontrol('parent',h0,...
'units','points',...
'tag','t2',...
'style','text',...
'string','迭代步数： ',...
'fontsize',10,...
'backgroundcolor',[0.75 0.75 0.75],...
'position',[240 100 50 20]);
b1=uicontrol('parent',h0,...
'units','points',...
'tag','b1',...
'style','pushbutton',...
'string','Newton 迭代法 ',...
'backgroundcolor',[0.75 0.75 0.75],...
'position',[250 60 60 20],...
'callback',huidiao);
b2=uicontrol('parent',h0,...
'units','points',...
'tag','b2',...
'string','关闭',...
'style','pushbutton',...
'backgroundcolor',[0.75 0.75 0.75],...
```



```
'position',[250 30 60 20],...
```

```
'callback','close');
```

实例 99：broyden 迭代法

```
h0=figure('toolbar','none',...
```

```
'position',[200 150 450 250],...
```

```
'name','实例 99');
```

```
h1=axes('parent',h0,...
```

```
'position',[0.05 0.15 0.65 0.6],...
```

```
'visible','off');
```

```
I=imread('fabmatrix.bmp','bmp');
```

```
image(I)
```

```
axis off
```

```
huidiao=[...
```

```
'n=3;','...',...
```

```
'u=zeros(n,1);','...',...
```

```
'tic','...',...
```

```
'[x,k]=broyden(u,n);','...',...
```

```
'time1=toc;','...',...
```

```
'T=num2str(time1);','...',...
```

```
'set(e1,"string",[T," 秒"]);','...',...
```

```
'set(e2,"string",num2str(k));','...',...
```

```
'msgbox(["X      =      ["',num2str(x(1)),'"      ',num2str(x(2)),'"      ',
```

```
",num2str(x(3)),'"']," 方程组的解 ");'];
```

```
t1=uicontrol('parent',h0,...
```

```
'units','points',...
'tag','t1',...
'style','text',...
'string','非线性方程组如下：',...
'fontsize',15,...
'backgroundcolor',[0.75 0.75 0.75],...
'position',[20 150 150 20]);
```

```
e1=uicontrol('parent',h0,...
'units','points',...
'tag','e1',...
'style','edit',...
'horizontalalignment','right',...
'backgroundcolor',[1 1 1],...
'position',[295 130 35 20]);
```

```
t2=uicontrol('parent',h0,...
'units','points',...
'tag','t2',...
'style','text',...
'string','计算时间：',...
'fontsize',10,...
'backgroundcolor',[0.75 0.75 0.75],...
'position',[240 130 50 20]);
```

```
e2=uicontrol('parent',h0,...
'units','points',...
'tag','e2',...
```

```
'style','edit',...
'horizontalalignment','right',...
'backgroundcolor',[1 1 1],...
'position',[295 100 35 20]);
t2=uicontrol('parent',h0,...
'units','points',...
'tag','t2',...
'style','text',...
'string','迭代步数： ',...
'fontsize',10,...
'backgroundcolor',[0.75 0.75 0.75],...
'position',[240 100 50 20]);
b1=uicontrol('parent',h0,...
'units','points',...
'tag','b1',...
'style','pushbutton',...
'string','Broyden 迭代法 ',...
'backgroundcolor',[0.75 0.75 0.75],...
'position',[250 60 60 20],...
'callback',huidiao);
b2=uicontrol('parent',h0,...
'units','points',...
'tag','b2',...
'string','关闭',...
'style','pushbutton',...
```

```
'backgroundcolor',[0.75 0.75 0.75],...
```

```
'position',[250 30 60 20],...
```

```
'callback','close');
```

实例 100：逆 broyden 迭代法

```
h0=figure('toolbar','none',...
```

```
'position',[200 150 450 250],...
```

```
'name','实例 100');
```

```
h1=axes('parent',h0,...
```

```
'position',[0.05 0.15 0.65 0.6],...
```

```
'visible','off');
```

```
I=imread('fabmatrix.bmp','bmp');
```

```
image(I)
```

```
axis off
```

```
huidiao=[...
```

```
'n=3;','...',...
```

```
'u=zeros(n,1);','...',...
```

```
'tic','...',...
```

```
'[x,k]=fbroyden(u,n);','...',...
```

```
'time1=toc;','...',...
```

```
'T=num2str(time1);','...',...
```

```
'set(e1,"string",[T," 秒"]);','...',...
```

```
'set(e2,"string",num2str(k));','...',...
```

```
'msgbox(["X      =      ["',num2str(x(1)),",      ",num2str(x(2)),",
```

```
",num2str(x(3)),"]"]," 方程组的解 ");'];
```

```
t1=uicontrol('parent',h0,...  
    'units','points',...  
    'tag','t1',...  
    'style','text',...  
    'string','非线性方程组如下：',...  
    'fontsize',15,...  
    'backgroundcolor',[0.75 0.75 0.75],...  
    'position',[20 150 150 20]);
```

```
e1=uicontrol('parent',h0,...  
    'units','points',...  
    'tag','e1',...  
    'style','edit',...  
    'horizontalalignment','right',...  
    'backgroundcolor',[1 1 1],...  
    'position',[295 130 35 20]);
```

```
t2=uicontrol('parent',h0,...  
    'units','points',...  
    'tag','t2',...  
    'style','text',...  
    'string','计算时间：',...  
    'fontsize',10,...  
    'backgroundcolor',[0.75 0.75 0.75],...  
    'position',[240 130 50 20]);
```

```
e2=uicontrol('parent',h0,...  
    'units','points',...
```

```
'tag','e2',...
'style','edit',...
'horizontalalignment','right',...
'backgroundcolor',[1 1 1],...
'position',[295 100 35 20]);
```

```
t2=uicontrol('parent',h0,...
'units','points',...
'tag','t2',...
'style','text',...
'string','迭代步数： ',...
'fontsize',10,...
'backgroundcolor',[0.75 0.75 0.75],...
'position',[240 100 50 20]);
```

```
b1=uicontrol('parent',h0,...
'units','points',...
'tag','b1',...
'style','pushbutton',...
'string','逆Broyden 迭代法 ',...
'backgroundcolor',[0.75 0.75 0.75],...
'position',[250 60 70 20],...
'callback',huidiao);
```

```
b2=uicontrol('parent',h0,...
'units','points',...
'tag','b2',...
'string','关闭',...
```

```
'style','pushbutton',...  
'backgroundcolor',[0.75 0.75 0.75],...  
'position',[250 30 70 20],...  
'callback','close');
```

XOR

```
function [x,st]=sor(a,b,n,x1)  
  
D=zeros(n,n);  
L=zeros(n,n);  
U=zeros(n,n);  
for i=1:n  
    for j=1:n  
        if j==i  
            D(i,j)=a(i,j);  
        end  
        if j<i  
            L(i,j)=-a(i,j);  
        end  
        if j>i  
            U(i,j)=-a(i,j);  
        end  
    end  
end  
  
end  
  
opt=oumiga(a);  
  
Bsor=inv(D-opt*L)*[(1-opt)*D+opt*U];
```

```
fsor=opt*inv(D-opt*L)*b;
```

```
k=1;
```

```
x2=Bsor*x1+fsor;
```

```
e=x2-x1;
```

```
while norm(e,2)>1e-6
```

```
    k=k+1;
```

```
    x1=x2;
```

```
    x2=Bsor*x1+fsor;
```

```
    e=x2-x1;
```

```
end
```

```
x=x2;
```

```
st=k;
```