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\underline{\underline{\underline{\underline{\underline{Nuua}}}}}_{\underline{x}} \underline{\underline{\underline{Nyczo}}} \underline{\underline{f}} \in \underline{\underline{R[a,b]}}, \underline{\underline{x}}_{o} \in \underline{\underline{[a,b]}}, \underline{\underline{f(x)}} \in \underline{\underline{C(x_{o})}},
                   F(x) = \int f(t)dt. \quad Taga
F(x) \in \mathcal{D}(x_0), \quad F'(x) = f(x)
             D-60 Jigot xoth E[a, b] ico Taga xoth
                             F(x_0+h)-F(x)=\int f(t)dt-\int f(t)dt=\int f(t)dt=(*)
           Tax wax f(x) \in C(x_0), to now governoon exceeded h

f(x) \in C(x_0), to now governoon exceeded h

f(x) \in C(x_0), f(x) \in C(x_0), f(x) \in C(x_0) if f(x) = f(x_0) + \Delta(x_0), f(x) \in C(x_0)
\Delta(t) \rightarrow 0 \quad \text{upa } t \rightarrow x_0
x_0 + h
x_0 +
       rge 2(h).h= (s(t)dt.
 Sameilier, 200 hou gottation electric h s(t) - or paramode ha [x_0, x_0 + h] ( cong [x_0 + h, x_0], electric h < 0). Typis sup |a(t)| = M(h) > 0
+ \epsilon [x_0 + h]
      Torya | S_{h} | S_{h}
                                                                                                                                                                upa h > 0
           \Rightarrow |\lambda(h)| \leq M(h) \rightarrow 0
    Taxam ospajour,
                                                                     F(x0+h)-F(x)=f(x)h+d(h)h, rge d(h)=0 upa h=0
                                                          \int F'(x_0) = f(x_0)
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Tegrena Eara $f \in C[a,b]$, $\pi_0 = J$ heploodpagnant flynngua f(x) ha [a,b], normal modal nephoodpagnant grynnym f(x) where $G(x) = \int f(x) dx + C$, $G(x) = \int f(x) dx + C$, $G(x) = \int f(x) dx + C$ 9-60 T.K. $\forall x \in [a, b]$: $f \in C(x)$, to be seen thuck OThera [0,6] F'(x) = f(x), the F(x) bygg neglocolfaquor quel f(x) up a modern C. Narrange modern gle neglocolfaquor decreta other matter target out water target of matter target of the matter target of the matter target of the matter target of the second of the matter target of the matter target of the second of the seco dont see charles. Teopenea (populgua H6107011a-leacheaga). Eanu $f \in C[a,b]$ u F(x) - motare reploodpayment granges f(x) na [a,b], [a] $\int_{a}^{b} f(x) dx = F(b) - F(a)$ $\frac{D \cdot bo}{T}$ Tyerd F(x) - upocyboreaual hepboodpagual gryua f(x). Taya $F(x) = \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} f(x) dx + C$ 3 answeren, 270 $F(a) = C \Rightarrow F(x) = \int_{a}^{x} f(x) dx + F(a)$, Trya upa X = b. $F(b) = \int f(x)dx + F(a), T.e. \int f(x)dx = F(b) - F(a).$

3 camerance επι f(x) uneer na στριγκε [a,b] κατοπισε τι τι το τονεκ μεμμοιβα, το περιδοστραμοία κ μείδ πεσιμο θα βαϊδ πετιμοβοσία γρημος μιο ημοιμβοσια κοτομοίο βο βιεχ τον αχ μειμεμοιβιοτία γρημος μα f(x) coδιαστε f(x). f(x) f(x) επιματιμοίοτα γρημος τον f(x) επιστικε απόστα γρημος τον f(x) επιστικε f(x) επιστικές f(x) επιστικε f(x) επιστικές f(x) επιστικέ

Интеграрование по гастем в спродитеннам нитераца. $\int u(x) \, v'(x) \, dx = \left(u(x) \cdot v(x) \right) \Big|_{a}^{b} - \int v(x) \cdot u'(x) dx$ $\left(\delta \text{oscareuce} \quad F(x) \middle|_{a}^{b} = F(b) - F(a) \right).$ (una kpcituo: $\int_{a}^{b} u dv = uv/a - \int_{a}^{b} v du$) $\frac{\mathcal{D}-60}{\left(u(x)\ v(x)\right)'=\ u'(x)\ v(x)+u(x)\ v'(x)}$ Bee gracibyocique b From pabencile grynnique - reenpepablist, Norweig, unterpapel u neualoggel gropmique Howard-leadunge, horgiceur $(u(x), v(x))\Big|_{0}^{b} = \int u(x)v(x)dx + \int u(x)v'(x)dx.$ Рормуна Тебида с остативна именти в интерсивное спория YTE. Earn grynnyan f(t), onpequeenaal na orposke [a, x] (mu[x,a]) rempepalacie n/xxyboguore go agregion n buror cireres, $f(x) = f(a) + \frac{1}{1!} f(a)(x-a) + \dots + \frac{1}{(n-1)!} f^{(n-1)}(a)(x-a)^{n-1} + \gamma_{n-1}(a,x),$ Yn-1 (a,x)= 1 (h-1)! Sf (h) (x-+) 4-1 df $f(x) - f(a) = \int f'(t)dt = -\int f'(t)(x-t)'dt =$ $=-f'(t)(x-t)\Big|_{\alpha}^{\alpha}+\int f''(t)(x-t)dt=$ $= f'(a)(x-a) - \frac{1}{2} \int f''(t)((x-t)^2) dt =$

$$= f'(a)(x-a) - \frac{1}{2}f''(t)(x-t)^2 \Big|_{a}^{x} + \frac{1}{2}\int_{a}^{x}f'''(t)(x-t)^2 dt =$$

$$= f'(a)(x-a) + \frac{1}{2}f'''(a)(x-a)^2 + \frac{1}{2\cdot3}\int_{a}^{x}f'''((x-t)^3)^2 dt = \dots$$

$$\frac{3auvanauva}{7n-1}(a,x) = \frac{1}{6n-3}\int_{a}^{x}f'''(t)(x-t)^{n-1} dt =$$

$$= \frac{1}{6n-9}\int_{a}^{(n)}(x-t)^{n}\int_{a}^{x} = \frac{1}{n}\int_{a}^{(n)}(x-t)^{n-1} dt =$$

$$= \frac{1}{6n-9}\int_{a}^{(n)}(x-t)^{n}\int_{a}^{x} = \frac{1}{n}\int_{a}^{(n)}(x-t)^{n}\int_{a}^{x} = \frac{1}{n}\int_{a}^{x}$$

 $\int_{a}^{b} f(x) dx = F(b) - F(a) u$ $\int f(\varphi(t)) \varphi'(t) dt' = F(\varphi(\beta)) - F(\varphi(\lambda)) = F(\beta) = F(\alpha).$ Bepuo su 70 rue course, eaux $f(x) \in R[a, B]$? 1) $\varphi:[d,\beta] \rightarrow [a,b]$, $\varphi \in C^1[d,\beta]$, φ - apai manotonnal, $\varphi(d)=a$, $\varphi(\beta)=b$ una $\varphi(d)=b$, $\varphi(\beta)=a$ 2) $f(x) \in \mathcal{R}[a, b]$ $f(\varphi(t))\varphi'(t) \in R[L, \beta], njaceur$ $\int_{\varphi(d)}^{\varphi(d)} f(x)dx = \int_{\varphi(d)}^{\varphi(d)} f(\varphi(\theta)) \varphi'(\theta)d\theta$

1.
$$\int_{-1}^{1} \sqrt{1-x^{2}} dx = \int_{-2}^{1} \sqrt{1-8n^{2}t} \cot t + \int_{-2}^{2} \sqrt{1-9n^{2}t} = \cot t + \int_{-2}^{2} (norang ne \pm ?)$$
 = $-\frac{\pi}{2}$ $\left(\int_{-2}^{2} (x)^{2} - \sqrt{1-x^{2}} \right) \cdot \varphi(t) = 8nt \cdot \varphi'(t) = \cot t \cdot \varphi(t) = 1$ $= \int_{-2}^{2} (us^{2} + ct) = \frac{1}{2} \int_{-2}^{2} (1+cs^{2}t) dt = \frac{1}{2} \left(1+\frac{1}{2} \sin^{2}t \right) \int_{-2}^{2} = \frac{17}{2} dt = \frac{17}{2}$

Bonhoca a) Crouso na seoxogur nephoodheyngro gill $\sqrt{1-x^{2}}$?

8) Norgaerae na 11 knowage nog yaquan"?

 $y = \sqrt{1-x^{2}}$.

2. $\frac{1}{5T}$ Sinmx sinnxd= $\int_{mn}^{\infty} = \int_{0}^{\infty} 1$, each m=n ($m,n\in\mathbb{N}$)

- π cambar Kponenepa.

3.
$$f \in \mathbb{R}[-a;a]$$

If $x = a = a$

If $x =$

Ilpunomenare unterpara. Диина кривой Oup Pyco $P: [a, b] \rightarrow \mathbb{R}^3$. Odnació znarecce +7010 000 spennence regularde republic, Raice one zagreetal temperocherany greens grahure (x=f(t)))y=g(t), $t\in [a,b]$ (= h(t) Phanepu 1. (x = A t отрезок в пространстве y= Bt, t \([0, B] -2. $\alpha = A \cos t$ $y = A \otimes t$, $t \in [0; 2\pi] - or permuoid pagagea A$ z = 0 θ θ θ θ £6[0; P] - bunobal ucucul 2 = Ct Oup Mycob P- paracecce otherna [a, b], cocroseresee Torek to=a, t1, t2, ---, tn=b (ti <ti+1). Mycro Mi - Torka nportparatora à Koopgracoccuer flis, glts) http i=0,1,2,...h. doncerail, coasenant les orphysos, navegobatelleme coeguialoux Мо, Ма, Мг, .--, Ми казываети монешой, винесанной в кравую.

Onp Duernow rangeon MoMj... Mn regulations yours grun ogregues, éé objeggoiescex: l (MoMz --- Mn) = [MoMz] + [Mz Mz] + --- + [Mn+Mn] Oup Dunaon upabou regorbaeme roman bepaule monç дини внасаниях в ней ломаных. lourve = Sup l (MoH, -- Mn) Boupoc Modare en spakar cheller grang?? Banerauce Ecre crutert, no t- 30 speins, 10 kpubyo uernas pacaucie publis kak Thae «Topalo glaruerae Torka 6 upo apacible Apa From cutility angger leaguebath 3 atomores glanneaud 701KU, a cong Oup Khaban Hagabatah Magnon, ean grynngun

Oup Khaban Hagabatah Magnon, ean grynngun

Oup f(+), g(+), h(+) ubunote neupoporbuo ga popepea yapgenoma на [a, в] Oup Kpabail renjoibreed Kycorno-riagnoù, eara ogregok [а, в] шемию разбить на коночное гнаев отречков, на калидон из которых кравал задаёта непреравию дидореренупрушвана друки у шели. Mych $x_i = f(t_i)$, $y_i = g(t_i)$, $z_i = h(t_i)$. Torga $|M_{i-1}M_i| = |(x_i - x_{i-1})^2 + (y_i - y_{i-1})^2 + (z_i - z_{i-1})^2$ recupepaduo giespopapaugupgaere na [ti-s, ti], To, Earn f, g, h спласно теорене Лиграния о конегиан праражения, racea Zi, li, Zi Eltis, til, Takue 200

|Mins Mil = \(\(\f'(\final)^2 + (g'(\gu))^2 + (\h'(\final))^2 \cdot (\times - \times i-1)

Torga, lan kpubail ebulerne magroa, 10 дмину мобой моманой, висканая в привую, монию upeg crackers, kak $\frac{n}{(f'(3i))^2 + (g'(g_i))^2 + (g'(g_i))^2} (t_i - t_{i-1})$ Зашенем, по 3amerem, 270

inf $\sqrt{(f'(t))^2 + (g'(t))^2 + (h'(t))^2} \leq \sqrt{(f'(3i))^2 + (g'(y_i))^2 + (h'(f_i))^2} \leq t \in [t_{i-1}, t_i]$ $\leq \sup_{t \in [t_{i-1}t_i]} \sqrt{(f'(t))^2 + (g'(t))^2 + (h'(t))^2}$ $\leq \sup_{t \in [t_{i-1}t_i]} \sqrt{(f'(t))^2 + (g'(t))^2 + (h'(t))^2}$ 40 Tenga $\overline{S}(P) \leq \ell(M_0 M_1 M_2 \dots M_n) \leq \underline{S}(P)$, zge\$(p) u \(\int \((p) \) namembre u bepxuéer cejmun Dapoy Henpepaluon gyargien $\sqrt{(f')^2+(g')^2+(h')^2}$ coorbercibereno. Gregobæliebre,

J lim $\ell(M_0M_1M_2...M_n) = \int_{a}^{b} \sqrt{(f')^2 + (g')^2 + (h')^2} dt$ Этот интеграл, очевидно, не монет быть бальше. Эмны кривой. С другой стороны, еща Р'явшеета продаеместам Р, то длина вписанной маний, соответствующей Р' не меней дойв менеше длина винсанной маниной, соответствующей Р. Му этого, orebaguo, avegget, 270 unterjan le nemet dest mensine длини кравоб. 46. Tragrail upabail uneet grung, Buruanengo no $\ell_{curve} = \int \sqrt{(x')^2 + (y')^2 + (z')^2} dt$, rge (W)

opyreugua x = f(t), y = g(t), z = h(t) 3agacor Khabgio.

Baneraune Dunka kycorno neagnos kpabas pabaa ignune gran éé magnax gracinol. Drung mockow kpulow Earn curring koopgrace menuo bropais rue, 200 7= h(t)=0, TO kpuloul nogorbleetal mockow B' som augure grenay sons phabors manno borrecceus no gropmene $l_{\text{curve}} = \int \sqrt{(\chi')^2 + (\varphi')^2} dt$ 3 amerande Ducena Mabon Me jableccet of the, kak uneuno нарамеризована привал. Douaruute, ro upuneuouce gropingier (VV) & b ocoux engralx upabogué k oquang a rong me peggestate. Диша градина срушения Oup Tych f: [a, b] -> R Tpaqueou gyansua f na orpezne [9,8] reagubactul manueerbo torek koopganarnoù miockour $f=f(x;f(x)),x\in [q,b]$ Bameraane Thogran grynngua & argran, norga & ECSa, B] менто рассисиравсть как имоскую кравую, заданизмо padencibana: $\begin{cases} x=t \\ y=f(t), t \in [a, b] \end{cases}$ Eura f E C1[a, B], TO graka le yaquea pabaa. Yr6. $l_{carve} = \int \sqrt{J + (f'(x))^2} dx$ Manuerani gropingery (VV) c gitter 2=0 u x=t.

Yrb. Earn f,(x), f2(x) EC[a,b], no upubarousched mangal uneer moxegage, onpregeneerige pabeciciban: $S = \int (f_2(x) - f_3(x)) dx$ (vvv) $\underline{\mathcal{D}} - \underline{\partial o}$ Pacaerospicen caryaguo, vaga $f_1(x) = 0$, $f_2(x) > 0$. + P,3 - paz Sueman orjugna [a,b] e orneremmana romanen, $\bar{s}(\mathbf{f}, P) < \bar{s}(\mathbf{f}, P, 3) < \underline{s}(\mathbf{f}, P)$ Калидую из суми Дарбу и интеграмендо сдения могимо интерирон ровай, как сумину имосцадей некоюрых примоданияв yratischene, 100 8 paccencip rebaseinen arguae upen $\chi(p) \to 0$ $\overline{5}$ $u \leq copenieral & ogwang u$ tang me upegeng, pabuang unterpang Bupaban racin (VVV), ув. метао осный успециани. Bemeranne aponum 200 garagarlescribo" he mayobemes. Dul nounce gogajatelectba neoxoguero pacalearpabato herocegage как мере ин-ва точк в 1R2. Если это не делать, праходитав ограничавания интуктивно есновни сообраничасным. $f_{1}(x) = -\sqrt{1-x^{2}}$ $f_{2}(x) = \int_{1}^{2\pi} (f_{2}(x) - f_{1}(x)) dx = 2 \int_{1}^{2\pi} \sqrt{1-x^{2}} dx = \begin{vmatrix} x = \sin t \\ dx = \cot t \end{vmatrix} = 2 \int_{1}^{2\pi} \cos^{2}t dt = 1$ $\int_{1}^{2\pi} (1 + \cos 2t) dt = (t + \sin 2t)^{\frac{1}{2}} = 1$ Thumb (moosage Khyna) y2+x2=1 $y = f_2(x) = +\sqrt{1-x^2}$ $y = f_1(x) = -\sqrt{1-x^2}$ $= \int_{-\frac{\pi}{2}}^{2} (1 + \cos 2t) dt = \left(t + \frac{\sin 2t}{2}\right)^{\frac{\pi}{2}} = \frac{\pi}{2} + \frac{\pi}{2} + 0 - 0 = \pi.$