

$$=\int_{t_{0}}^{t_{0}} \sqrt{(z'\cos\varphi-z'\varphi'\sin\varphi)^{2}} + (z'\sin\varphi+z'\varphi'\cos\varphi)^{2} dt = \int_{t_{0}}^{t_{0}} \sqrt{z'^{2}\cos\varphi-2zz'\varphi'\cos\varphi'\sin\varphi} + z'\varphi'^{2}\sin^{2}\varphi+z'^{2}\sin^{2}\varphi+2z'\varphi'\sin\varphi+z''\varphi'\cos\varphi'dt = \int_{t_{0}}^{t_{0}} \sqrt{z'^{2}+z'^{2}\varphi'^{2}} dt = \int_{t_{0}}^{t_{0}} \sqrt{(\frac{dz}{dt})^{2}+z'} \frac{z'(\frac{dz}{dt})^{2}}{dt} dt$$

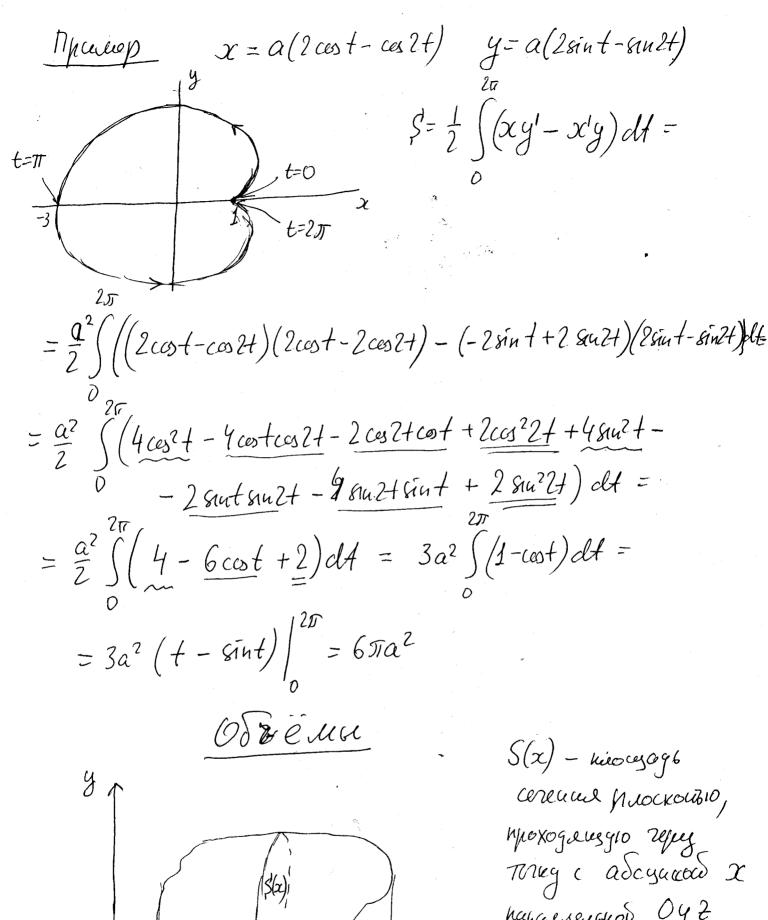
$$+\int_{t_{0}}^{t_{0}} \sqrt{z'^{2}+z'^{2}\varphi'^{2}} dt = \int_{t_{0}}^{t_{0}} \sqrt{(\frac{dz}{dt})^{2}+z'^{2}\varphi'^{2}} d\varphi$$

$$+\int_{t_{0}}^{t_{0}} \sqrt{(\frac{dz}{dt})^{2}+z'^{2}} d\varphi$$

$$+\int_{t_{0}}^{t_{0}} \sqrt{(\frac{dz}{dt})^{$$

b unespacex rodigiaatax) (miocgage  $S'=\frac{1}{2}\int \zeta^2(\varphi)d\varphi$ DS = ? Moderneacul  $\frac{1}{2}(\chi(\varphi))^2\Delta\varphi \leq \Delta \xi' \leq \frac{1}{2}(\chi(\varphi+\delta\varphi))^2\Delta\varphi$  (6 gannon argiae). P- paySuecece orpequa [d, B], Earn  $\overline{S}(\underline{\tau_{2}^{2}(\varphi)}, P) \leq S \leq \underline{S}(\underline{\tau_{2}^{2}(\varphi)}, P)$ (rapguouga)  $T = a(1 + \cos\varphi)$  $S = 2 \cdot \frac{1}{2} \int a^2 (1 + \cos p)^2 dp =$  $= a^2 \int \left(1 + 2\cos\varphi + \frac{1 + \cos^2\varphi}{2}\right) d\varphi =$  $= a^2 \int \left(\frac{3}{2} + 2\cos\varphi + \frac{\cos 7\varphi}{2}\right) d\varphi = a^2 \left(\frac{3}{2}\varphi + 2\sin\varphi + \frac{\sin 2\varphi}{4}\right) \Big|_{y} =$  $=\frac{3}{9}\alpha^2 \Im$ 

працияминий кривоб. Muores ag6 grany per, Khalad! x=x(t)OSTET x(0) = x(T), y(0) = y(T)пронив часовой стелка, npoSeraeal  $S = \frac{1}{2} \int (x(t)y'(t) - x'(t)y(t))dt$ 2.actado gelel Novecueucul x = x(t)y=y(+)  $\left(f_2(x) - f_1(x)\right)dx = \int_a^b f_2(x)dx - \int_a^b f_1(x)dx = \begin{vmatrix} x = x(t) \\ dx = x'(t)dt \end{vmatrix}$  $= \int y(t)x'(t)dt = -\int y(t)x'(t)dt - \int y(t)x'(t)dt =$ y(t)x'(t)dt



Muexogenesgio repres

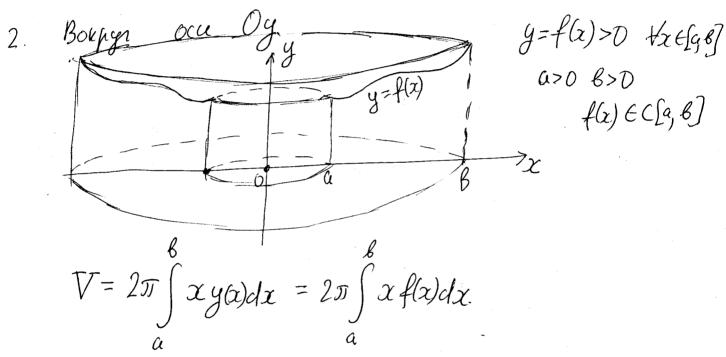
They a adagament 2hapaeneneno 0 2  $V = \int S(x) dx$ 

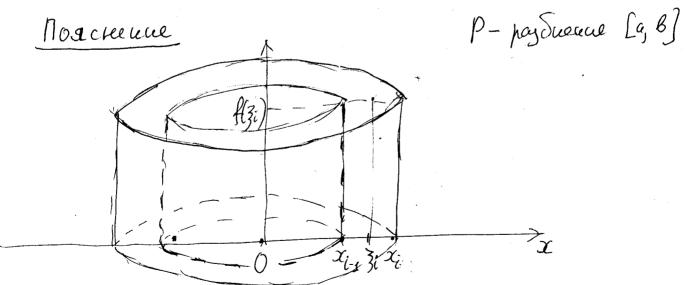
Melcueum Tyub P- paysueume opygen [a, b] Torga cyliny Dapoy \$\overline{S}(S(x), P) menure unterprepara-policies wax cyling obtélios yanangos, yenawan nemagux buyTher Tela, a cycling Dapoy = (S(x), P) manno unterpretenpoblet team cyleny obtailed extensionly, our general totaline  $X(x) \in \mathcal{R}[a,b]$ , to the  $X(p) \Rightarrow 0$   $\overline{S} \Rightarrow V \leftarrow \underline{S}$ Oven Thea Gracesecul (Dosen Tena, nongreniono, branseniae phabanacimoso

Thanesena boxpyr  $\alpha u$ )

1. Boxpyr  $\alpha u$  0x y=f(x), f(x)>0  $\forall x \in [a,b]$   $f(x)\in C(ab)$  f(x)=f(x) f(x)=f(x)Obten Ferancoaga bpauseaul (boxpy Ox)  $\frac{x^2}{a^2} + \frac{y^2}{b^2} = 1$  (a>0) (a>0)

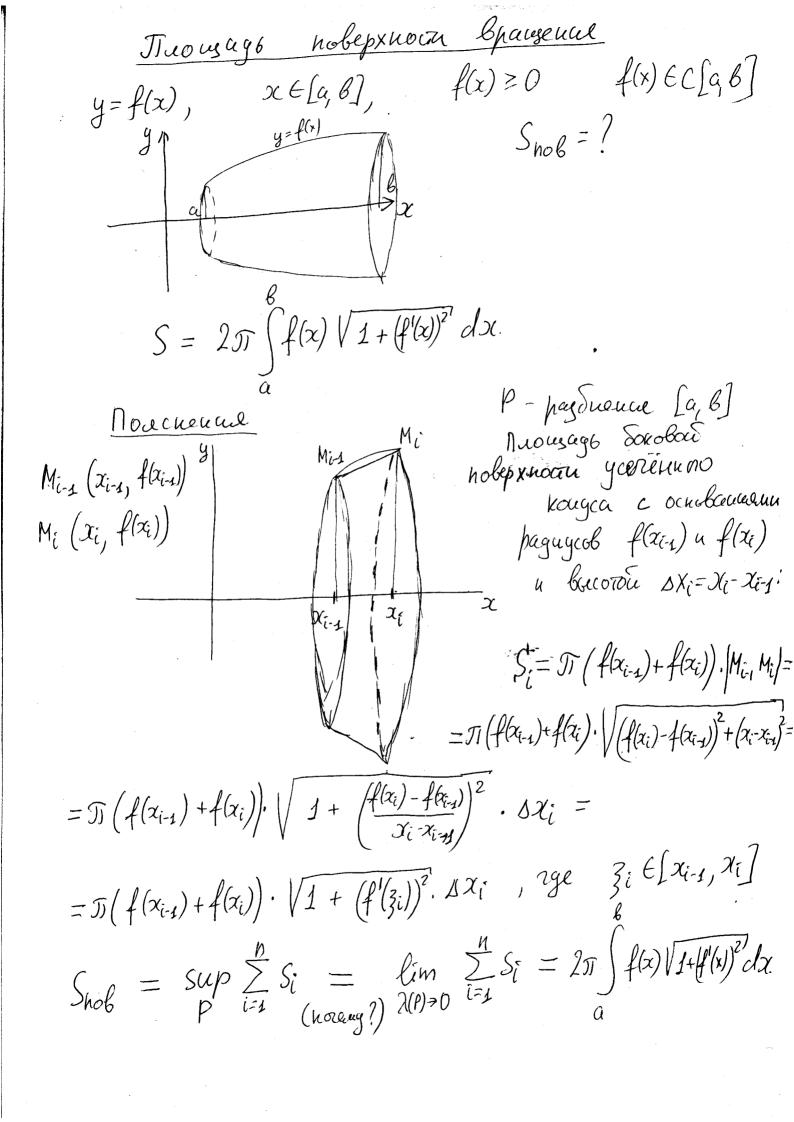
$$\begin{aligned}
y &= \beta \sqrt{1 - \frac{x^2}{\alpha^2}} \\
V &= JI \int_{-\alpha}^{\alpha} \frac{\beta^2 (1 - \frac{x^2}{\alpha^2}) dx}{a^2} = 2JI \beta^2 \int_{0}^{\alpha} (1 - \frac{x^2}{\alpha^2}) dx} = \\
&= 2\pi \beta^2 \left( x - \frac{x^3}{3\alpha^2} \right) \Big|_{0}^{\alpha} = 2JI \beta^2 \left( \alpha - \frac{\alpha}{3} \right) = \frac{4II}{3} \alpha \beta^2,
\end{aligned}$$





Obrém openghou, remaused menigy yeneraghans: 
$$\Delta \overline{V_i} = \Im \chi_i^2 f(\overline{z_i}) - \Im \chi_{i-1}^2 f(\overline{z_i}) = \Im f(\overline{z_i}) (x_i + x_{i-1}) \Delta \chi_i^c,$$

$$re \Delta \chi_i^2 = \chi_i - \chi_{i-1}$$



nobepxuocry, norgiérado bhauseucem acipougu barpyn Or. Mousag6 Marciep  $x^{\frac{2}{3}} + y^{\frac{2}{3}} = a^{\frac{2}{3}}$  $y = \left(a^{\frac{2}{3}} - \chi^{\frac{2}{3}}\right)^{\frac{3}{2}}$  $y' = \frac{3}{2} \left( a^{\frac{2}{3}} - x^{\frac{2}{3}} \right)^{\frac{1}{2}} \cdot \left( -\frac{2}{3} \right) x^{-\frac{1}{3}}$  $S = 2 \cdot 2\pi \int \left(\alpha^{\frac{2}{3}} - x^{\frac{2}{3}}\right)^{\frac{3}{2}} \cdot \sqrt{1 + \left(\alpha^{\frac{2}{3}} - x^{\frac{2}{3}}\right) \cdot x^{-\frac{2}{3}}} dx =$  $=4\pi \int_{0}^{a} \left(a^{\frac{2}{3}}-x^{\frac{2}{3}}\right)^{\frac{3}{2}} \sqrt{a^{\frac{2}{3}}x^{-\frac{2}{3}}} dx =$  $= 4\pi a^{1/3} \int \left(a^{\frac{2}{3}} - \chi^{\frac{2}{3}}\right)^{3/2} \chi^{-\frac{1}{3}} d\chi = 4\pi \alpha^{\frac{1}{3}} \int \left(a^{\frac{2}{3}} - \chi^{\frac{2}{3}}\right)^{3/2} d\left(a^{\frac{2}{3}} - \chi^{\frac{2}{3}}\right) \cdot \left(-\frac{3}{2}\right)^{\frac{1}{2}}$  $= -6\pi a^{1/3} \frac{(a^{\frac{2}{3}} - \chi^{\frac{2}{3}})^{5/2}}{5/2} \Big|_{\alpha}^{q} = -6\pi a^{1/3} \cdot \frac{2}{5} a^{\frac{5}{3}} = \frac{12}{5}\pi a^{2}$