```
Teopena o nese buos grynxynen
   F(x,y): \mathbb{R}^2 \to \mathbb{R}
   F(x,y) = C - unomeobo Triex <math>B/R^2, regularance
            (CER) unuer ypobul go-you F(x, y)
 ( Thumb F(x,y) = x^2 + y^2 + 5 - nanun eghane - orpynneoù le gent pan b nasane koopgunoù)
  Pacherogram coothouseure: F(x,y)=0, Kotopoe
   Oupequier Jabucanoita menigy y ux. Ho
  abouteral un sta sabaccentout grynkguer ?
  Themp x^2+y^2=1 \Rightarrow y=\pm\sqrt{1-x^2}, r.e. 3abaccenoc3
 дункущий не евеней.
 У16. (поднениерный вариант Теорения с негвиой друкичен)
     1. F: U(x0, y0) → R, U(x0, y0) C/R2, + U(x0, y0) - Oxpection TOTKG
     2. F \in C^{(p)}(U), p \ge 1
      3. F(x_0, y_0) = 0
      4. OF ( (x9, y0) # ()
1|2|3|4) \Rightarrow J I = I_{x} \times I_{y}, I_{x} = \{x \in \mathbb{R}, |x - x| < \lambda\}
I_{y} = \{y \in \mathbb{R}, |y - y| < \beta\}, I \subset U(x_{y}, y_{y})\}

\exists f \in C^{p}(I_{x}) : \forall (x,y) \in I : (f:I_{x} \rightarrow (R)) \quad F(x,u) = 0 \quad \Longrightarrow

                    F(x,y)=0 \Leftrightarrow y=f(x),
                    f'(x) = \frac{\frac{\partial F}{\partial x}/(x, f(x))}{\frac{\partial F}{\partial y}/(x, f(x))}
   nparem
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D-60 by orpanaremal oxiguous $F \in C^{(1)}(V) \Rightarrow \frac{\partial F}{\partial g} > 0$ b reprotopoli orpectuoca toma (x0 y0) by orpanimental odynomi, dygem crutis, 270 $\forall (x, y) \in \mathcal{V}(x_0, y_0) : \exists f > 0$ usu: cyusenbyet wap c yenfan $b(x_0, y_0)$ u welkotopoun paguycan 2β , b kotopan $3f > 0 \Rightarrow$ => granger P(y)=F(x0,y) monorouno Bozpacace ka [go-B; go+B], T. C. $F(x_0, y_0, \beta) < 0 < F(x_0, y_0, \beta)$ $FEC(U) \Rightarrow \exists \lambda < \beta : ecua |x-x_0| \leq \lambda$ 70 $F(x, y_0 - \beta) < 0 < F(x, y_0 + \beta)$ I = {x < 1k, /x - x / < d } × 2 y < 1k, 14-4 / < 3 } Пусть х. Е Іх. Расслебірши Обрезок с конусыми (x, yo-B), (x, yo+B), Taya giguagal Y(y) = F(x,y) - bozpaciasociscul gryungal lea stall opreque, hjunumancies la ero kongax zuanema pajusex zuanemb. $\Rightarrow \exists ! y \in I_y : F(x,y) = 0$. Novemum f(x) = y. 270 u ear uccoman gregnerged Tarme revieno goverger, 200 f(x) ECP(Ix) Dane, Mych x, $x+sx \in I_x$, sy = f(x+sx) - f(x) - f(x+sx) - y0 = F(x+sx, f(x+sx)) - F(x, f(x)) =

$$=\frac{dF}{dx}\Big|_{X=X_{1}} \Delta X, \quad ye \quad x_{1} \in (x, x+sx) \quad (uux (x+sx, x))$$

$$\frac{dF}{dx}\Big|_{X=X_{1}} \Delta X, \quad fequeue \quad o \quad cpoqueue)$$

$$\frac{dF}{dx}\Big|_{X=X_{1}} \Delta X, \quad fequeue \quad o \quad cpoqueue)$$

$$\Rightarrow \frac{df}{dx}\Big|_{X=X_{1}} = -\frac{\partial F}{\partial x}\Big|_{X=X_{1}} \qquad y=f(x)$$

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$$ecum \quad \Delta X \Rightarrow 0 \quad \text{To} \quad x_{1} \Rightarrow x, \quad T.e \quad \frac{df}{dx} = -\frac{\partial F}{\partial y},$$

$$\frac{\partial F}{\partial x} = \frac{\partial F}{\partial x}, \qquad \frac{\partial F}{\partial x} = \frac{\partial F}{\partial x},$$

$$\frac{\partial F}{\partial x} = 2x, \quad \frac{\partial F}{\partial y} = 2y$$

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De cipenen grynegen heckaebrax nepenenax

 $f: E \to \mathbb{R}$, $E \subset \mathbb{R}^m$, χ_6 -buytpenuse torna E.

Oup χ_0 -torna nonansumo marcinegura, lever $\exists U(\chi_0) \subset E$, end $\forall \chi \in U(\chi_0): f(\chi) \leq f(\chi_0)$ Oup χ_0 -torna nonansumo municipina, eara $\exists U(\chi_0) \subset E$, leva $\forall \chi \in U(\chi_0): f(\chi) \geq f(\chi_0)$ Samerance ξ_{GRM} who $\chi \neq \chi_0$, $\chi \in U(\chi_0)$ b yenebash $\exists GRM$ gby on pregenencial republication composition G to the G

Apriero examerino Manecanique cera munanya. <u>Опр</u> Лонансион макимедин и минисеция наукваютя · Monaulanana Tkapanylany $\underline{Y_{1}b}$ 1) $f: U(x_{0}) \rightarrow R$, $U(x_{0}) \subset [R^{m}]$ $x_{0} = (x_{0}^{1}, \dots, x_{0}^{m})$ 2) $\frac{\partial f}{\partial x^{i}}\Big|_{x-x}$, i=1,2,...m3) Xo - rocka eskaleuno Ekapengua grynkyny f $1)2/3) \Rightarrow \forall \dot{c}=1,2,...m, \quad \frac{\partial f}{\partial x^i}|_{x=x_n}=0$ <u>Ф. во</u> Рассиотрин f(x) как опушкумо одного переменона χ^i , τ . e uyon $\varphi(\chi^i) = f(\chi^i), \dots, \chi^{i-1}, \chi^i, \chi^{i+1}, \dots, \chi^m)$ Taga Joi- Toma Heupengua grynkgun ((xi), T. R. $\frac{d\varphi}{dx^{i}|_{x^{i}=x_{0}^{i}}}=0$, HO $\frac{d\varphi}{dx^{i}|_{x^{i}=x_{0}^{i}}}=\frac{\partial f}{\partial x^{i}|_{x=x_{0}^{i}}}$ Bameraume Donasaunce y Begingence gait Tolleno modxogramoe y anobie Hecipangua. Thank $Z = X^2 - y^2$ $\frac{\partial z}{\partial x} = 2x$, $\frac{\partial z}{\partial y} = 2y$ \Rightarrow y=0 Se ractucel upayloguese palmes 0, no roma (0,0) ne electral roma Decipolique Teopera 1) fill(xo) > R, fec(2)(U(xo)), U(xo) EIRM 2) $\frac{\partial f}{\partial x_i}\Big|_{x} = 0$, i = 1, 2, ..., m3) $Q(h_1^2 - h_1^m) = \sum_{i=1}^m \frac{m}{j-1} \frac{\partial^2 f}{\partial x^i \partial x^j} \bigg|_{x=x_n} h_1^i h_2^j$

1)2)3) = ear $Q(h_1^1 ... h_m)$ harmatelesso on progressor, TO 20- Torka Moranewar Muacangua (capaoro) ecula O(h,..., hm) opaqueterses cupgolecia 26 - Porua eloxaelbuao marcientegua (capacio) . Q(h, ... h") reconcer upanualian zuanoual pajuar zuard, 70 to he elelere Torno Hechenge Ugen govægaterbæ Рориции Тейнора для другидии неголевиск перенесних + $\frac{\partial f}{\partial x^{2}}(x) h^{1} + \frac{\partial f}{\partial x^{2}}(x) h^{2} + \dots + \frac{\partial f}{\partial x^{m}}(x) h^{m} +$ $+\frac{1}{2}\left(\frac{\partial^{2}f}{\partial x^{12}}(h^{1})^{2}+\frac{\partial^{2}f}{\partial x^{2}\partial x^{2}}h^{1}h^{2}+\cdots+\frac{\partial^{2}f}{\partial x^{m2}}(h^{m})^{2}\right)+\overline{O}(\|h\|^{2}),$ rge $||f|| = \sqrt{(f_1^2)^2 + \dots + (f_m)^2}$, be upaglicyhoe Bonache xo Breaueur argnae St(x)=0 = $f(x_0^1+h^1,\ldots,x_0^m+h^m)=f(x_0^1,x_0^2,\ldots,x_0^m)+$ $+\frac{1}{2}\sum_{i=1}^{m}\sum_{j=1}^{m}\frac{\partial^{2}f}{\partial x^{i}\partial x^{j}}(x_{o})f_{i}^{i}f_{j}^{j}+\bar{\partial}(||f_{i}||^{2})$ und $f(x_0+h) = f(x_0) = \frac{1}{2} \|h\|^2 \left(\sum_{i=1}^m \sum_{j=1}^m \frac{\Im^2 f}{\Im x_i \Im x_j} (x_0) \frac{h^i}{\|h\|} + \overline{O}(1) \right) (x)$ $= e^{m} \qquad ||o|| = 1$ $e=(e^1, \dots, e^m)$, ||e||=1T. C. $Q(\ell_1^1, \ell_m)$ — orphanisemed $Q(\ell_1^1, \ell_m)$ ha copyry S(g, f)Euru Q — honomertheomo oupegenana, to \exists m, M, m>0, M>m; $m < Q(e_1^1 - e_m) < M$

35>0: 11/21/<5 = /0(1)/<m = npa 11/21/<5 CROSKA B upaboà racte (x) ner oucitellua, T.C. f(xo+h)-f(xo)>0, eara 0 T. l. Xo - TORMA CEJIOTO d'Obranduro municipales. Aucusorano, ecie O(h, ... h) orpagaresco cupogana, TO 20 orajubaral TOTROS CTIMOS LORGERSHOW MORCHINGTE. Eura O(h, -.. hm) upanment zuaneual payuex zuaneles TO m<0<M., uparase Q(em)=m, Q(em)=M nyar Xo+tem E V(xo) = $f(x_0 + te_m) - f(x_0) = \frac{1}{2}t^2(m + \overline{O}(1))$ <0 mu goriaiones inches t T. e. $f(x_0 + te_m) \ge f(x_0)$ $T(x_0 + te_m) \le T(x_0) \implies f(x_0 + te_m) - f(x_0) = \frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{M + \overline{O}(1)}{2} \right)$ $f(x_0 + te_m) - f(x_0) = \frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{M + \overline{O}(1)}{2} \right)$ $f(x_0 + te_m) - f(x_0) = \frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{M + \overline{O}(1)}{2} \right)$ $f(x_0 + te_m) - f(x_0) = \frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{M + \overline{O}(1)}{2} \right)$ $f(x_0 + te_m) - f(x_0) = \frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{M + \overline{O}(1)}{2} \right)$ $f(x_0 + te_m) - f(x_0) = \frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{M + \overline{O}(1)}{2} \right)$ $f(x_0 + te_m) - f(x_0) = \frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{M + \overline{O}(1)}{2} \right)$ $f(x_0 + te_m) - f(x_0) = \frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{M + \overline{O}(1)}{2} \right)$ $f(x_0 + te_m) - f(x_0) = \frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{M + \overline{O}(1)}{2} \right)$ T.B f(xo+ten) > f(xo) T.O $x_0 - \mu e$ Torna Françaia. Themes $f(x,y) = x^4 + y^4 - 2x^2$ $\frac{\partial^{2} f}{\partial x^{2}} = 12x^{2} - 4 \quad (0;0) : \quad Q = -4(h^{1})^{2} \quad f(x,y) = (x^{2} - 1)^{2} + y^{4} - 1 \\
\frac{\partial^{2} f}{\partial x^{2}} = 0 \quad (1;0) \quad Q = 8(h^{1})^{2} \quad (1;0) ; (-1;0) \rightarrow \\
\frac{\partial^{2} f}{\partial x^{2}} = 0 \quad (-1;0) \quad Q = 8(h^{1})^{2} \quad 700 \text{ a. Capasio securiosis} \\
\frac{\partial^{2} f}{\partial y^{2}} = 12y \quad \text{Teopessa we specialises} \quad (0;0) - (12 \text{ Torsa}) \rightarrow \text{selpessions}.$