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Student Notebooks

C.S. ⇒ 4

Colonialism And Tribal Societies.

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Exercise

A. Short Answer Questions: -

Q1) Define 'Anthropology'

Ans. The study of human race its origin custom and tradition.

Q2) Explain the term 'Scheduled Tribe'.

Ans. The tribes that live near forest are inside the forest. Scheduled Tribe generally considered to be Indigenes people. They also have some special facilities from the government.

Q3) What was the impact of British colonial rule on tribal's isolated life?

Ans British rule wants to keep tribe isolated because British were very greatly impacted by seeing Tribes peaceful and good lives.

Q 6 Which states are called Seven Sisters?

Ans Assam, Meghalaya, Arunachal Pradesh, Manipur, Tripura, Mizoram, and Nagaland are called Seven Sisters.

3. Long Answer questions.

1. Why did the Khasis stand in revolt against the British?

Ans British wanted to build a road linking the Brahmaputra and the Naga valleys after Diwani Rights. This road has to pass through Khasi hills dominated by Khasi tribe. And Khasi tribe not want that. This is why the Khasi tribe

stood in revolt against the British to construct a road passing through their area.

Q2. What happened with Tikendrajit in Manipur?

Ans The disunity amongst the princes of Manipur Royal family led war b/w British Suo Chandra was overthrown by Tikendrajit who occupied the throne by help of Royal family members. Due to this the British declared war against Manipur in 1891 against Tikendrajit on Manipur. Tikendrajit were defeated in the war and was hanged by the British.

Q3. Briefly describe the 'Santhal Liberation Movement'?

Ans Santhals owned large tracts of lands. The Britishers want to capture these lands. So, they introduced new revenue system of land due which Santhals

were not able to pay taxes and have to leave their lands. The Britisher want to make Railways for that so many woods required that why they separated santhals from forest areas but they said if they will cut wood logs and give it to Britishers then they can live near forest (if free of cost). The Santhals were explect but they also realised disadvantages of that construction. it is affecting their lifestyle. This caused to revolts and this revolt swept across entire Santhal region from Bihar to Odisha. It finally result in open revolts against British. These revolts collectively called Santhal Liberation movement.

Q4. What were the causes that led to munda rebellion? Describe

Bisso Munda's role in the munda revolt of nineteenth century.
~~Beel~~ munda rebellion act ~~caused~~ the
caused the following things:-

- Excess traders to the tribes
- Treating unfairly to the person in the society.
- Making People work for free without money
- Teaching to migrate to other areas.

Q5. Why did the Manipure Royal family go in war against the British?

Ans The Manipure Royal family go in war against the British because the disunity amongst the princers of the Manipure Royal family led to war between this Kingdom and British Government.