Федеральное государственное автономное образовательное учреждение высшего образования «Санкт-Петербургский государственный электротехнический университет «ЛЭТИ» им. В.И. Ульянова (Ленина)» кафедра физики

OTYET

по лабораторной работе № 5

«ИССЛЕДОВАНИЕ ЭЛЕКТРОСТАТИЧЕСКОГО ПОЛЯ ДВУХПРОВОДНОЙ ЛИНИИ МЕТОДОМ МОДЕЛИРОВАНИЯ »

Автор: Стукен В.А.

 $\Gamma pynna: 2307$

Факультет: ФКТИ

Преподаватель: Чурганова С.С.

Рассчитаем экспериментальные значения напряженности поля в точках, расположенных вдоль линии, соединяющей электроды.

$$E = \frac{\varphi}{r} = \frac{\varphi}{\sqrt{x^2 + y^2}}$$

$$E_1 = \frac{\varphi_1}{\sqrt{x_1^2 + y_1^2}} = 32, 31 \frac{V}{m}$$

$$E_2 = \frac{\varphi_2}{\sqrt{x_2^2 + y_2^2}} = 29, 76 \frac{V}{m}$$

$$E_3 = \frac{\varphi_3}{\sqrt{x_3^2 + y_3^2}} = 27, 95 \frac{V}{m}$$

$$E_4 = \frac{\varphi_4}{\sqrt{x_4^2 + y_4^2}} = 26, 09 \frac{V}{m}$$

$$E_5 = \frac{\varphi_5}{\sqrt{x_5^2 + y_5^2}} = 23, 89 \frac{V}{m}$$

$$E_6 = \frac{\varphi_6}{\sqrt{x_6^2 + y_6^2}} = 20, 80 \frac{V}{m}$$

$$E_7 = \frac{\varphi_7}{\sqrt{x_7^2 + y_7^2}} = 15, 59 \frac{V}{m}$$

$$E_8 = \frac{\varphi_8}{\sqrt{x_8^2 + y_8^2}} = 6, 02 \frac{V}{m}$$

$$E_9 = \frac{\varphi_9}{\sqrt{x_9^2 + y_9^2}} = 3, 43 \frac{V}{m}$$

$$E_{10} = \frac{\varphi_{10}}{\sqrt{x_{10}^2 + y_{10}^2}} = 36, 84 \frac{V}{m}$$

Точки вне электродов:

$$E_{11} = \frac{\varphi_{11}}{\sqrt{x_1^2 + y_1^2}} = 16,05 \frac{V}{m}$$

$$E_{12} = \frac{\varphi_{12}}{\sqrt{x_2^2 + y_2^2}} = 15,96 \frac{V}{m}$$

$$E_{13} = \frac{\varphi_{13}}{\sqrt{x_3^2 + y_3^2}} = 15,09 \frac{V}{m}$$

$$E_{14} = \frac{\varphi_{14}}{\sqrt{x_4^2 + y_4^2}} = 14,04 \frac{V}{m}$$

$$E_{15} = \frac{\varphi_{15}}{\sqrt{x_5^2 + y_5^2}} = 12,28 \frac{V}{m}$$

$$E_{16} = \frac{\varphi_{16}}{\sqrt{x_6^2 + y_6^2}} = 24,81 \frac{V}{m}$$

$$E_{17} = \frac{\varphi_{17}}{\sqrt{x_7^2 + y_7^2}} = 24,89 \frac{V}{m}$$

$$E_{18} = \frac{\varphi_{18}}{\sqrt{x_8^2 + y_8^2}} = 26,55 \frac{V}{m}$$

$$E_{19} = \frac{\varphi_{19}}{\sqrt{x_9^2 + y_9^2}} = 27,21 \frac{V}{m}$$

$$E_{20} = \frac{\varphi_{20}}{\sqrt{x_{10}^2 + y_{10}^2}} = 27,77 \frac{V}{m}$$

Считая $\varepsilon = 1$, определим по значению напряженности в одной из точек на линии между электродами моделируемый заряд(линейную плотность)

В качестве точки возьмем точку с координатами (13,2;14). Для нее: $E=15,59\frac{V}{m}, r=0,19\,m$ Тогда линейная плотность заряда равна:

$$\tau = 2\pi\varepsilon\varepsilon_0 Er$$

Получаем следующую формулу для расчета Е:

$$E_{i} = \frac{\tau}{2\pi\varepsilon_{0}r_{i}} = 2,96 \cdot \frac{1}{r_{i}}$$

$$E_{1} = 2,96 \cdot \frac{1}{r_{1}} = 9,96 \frac{V}{m}$$

$$E_{2} = 2,96 \cdot \frac{1}{r_{2}} = 10,72 \frac{V}{m}$$

$$E_{3} = 2,96 \cdot \frac{1}{r_{3}} = 11,65 \frac{V}{m}$$

$$E_{4} = 2,96 \cdot \frac{1}{r_{4}} = 12,45 \frac{V}{m}$$

$$E_{5} = 2,96 \cdot \frac{1}{r_{5}} = 13,34 \frac{V}{m}$$

$$E_{6} = 2,96 \cdot \frac{1}{r_{6}} = 14,32 \frac{V}{m}$$

$$E_{7} = 2,96 \cdot \frac{1}{r_{7}} = 15,38 \frac{V}{m}$$

$$E_{8} = 2,96 \cdot \frac{1}{r_{8}} = 16,5 \frac{V}{m}$$

$$E_{9} = 2,96 \cdot \frac{1}{r_{9}} = 16,63 \frac{V}{m}$$

$$E_{10} = 2,96 \cdot \frac{1}{r_{10}} = 9,32 \frac{V}{m}$$

Вне электродов:

$$E_{11} = 2,96 \cdot \frac{1}{r_{11}} = 21,12 \frac{V}{m}$$

$$E_{12} = 2,96 \cdot \frac{1}{r_{12}} = 21,06 \frac{V}{m}$$

$$E_{13} = 2,96 \cdot \frac{1}{r_{13}} = 20,78 \frac{V}{m}$$

$$E_{14} = 2,96 \cdot \frac{1}{r_{14}} = 20,48 \frac{V}{m}$$

$$E_{15} = 2,96 \cdot \frac{1}{r_{15}} = 20,08 \frac{V}{m}$$

$$E_{16} = 2,96 \cdot \frac{1}{r_{16}} = 7,06 \frac{V}{m}$$

$$E_{17} = 2,96 \cdot \frac{1}{r_{17}} = 7,22 \frac{V}{m}$$

$$E_{18} = 2,96 \cdot \frac{1}{r_{18}} = 7,39 \frac{V}{m}$$

$$E_{19} = 2,96 \cdot \frac{1}{r_{19}} = 7,57 \frac{V}{m}$$

$$E_{20} = 2,96 \cdot \frac{1}{r_{20}} = 7,76 \frac{V}{m}$$

Определим экспериментальные значения проекций на оси координат и модули напряженности поля в точках, не лежащих на прямой, соединяющей электроды

$$E = \frac{\varphi}{r} = \frac{\varphi}{\sqrt{x^2 + y^2}}$$

$$E_{21} = \frac{\varphi_{21}}{\sqrt{x_{21}^2 + y_{21}^2}} = 24,08 \frac{V}{m}$$

$$E_{22} = \frac{\varphi_{22}}{\sqrt{x_{22}^2 + y_{22}^2}} = 24,04 \frac{V}{m}$$

$$E_{23} = \frac{\varphi_{23}}{\sqrt{x_{23}^2 + y_{23}^2}} = 24,59 \frac{V}{m}$$

$$E_{24} = \frac{\varphi_{24}}{\sqrt{x_{24}^2 + y_{24}^2}} = 24,13 \frac{V}{m}$$

$$E_{25} = \frac{\varphi_{25}}{\sqrt{x_{25}^2 + y_{25}^2}} = 24,83 \frac{V}{m}$$

$$E_{26} = \frac{\varphi_{26}}{\sqrt{x_{26}^2 + y_{26}^2}} = 31,24 \frac{V}{m}$$

$$E_{27} = \frac{\varphi_{27}}{\sqrt{x_{27}^2 + y_{27}^2}} = 30,56 \frac{V}{m}$$

$$E_{28} = \frac{\varphi_{28}}{\sqrt{x_{28}^2 + y_{29}^2}} = 29,76 \frac{V}{m}$$

$$E_{29} = \frac{\varphi_{29}}{\sqrt{x_{29}^2 + y_{29}^2}} = 29,76 \frac{V}{m}$$

$$E_{30} = \frac{\varphi_{30}}{\sqrt{x_{30}^2 + y_{30}^2}} = 31,80 \frac{V}{m}$$

$$E_{31} = \frac{\varphi_{31}}{\sqrt{x_{31}^2 + y_{31}^2}} = 12,44 \frac{V}{m}$$

$$E_{32} = \frac{\varphi_{32}}{\sqrt{x_{32}^2 + y_{32}^2}} = 12,48 \frac{V}{m}$$

$$E_{33} = \frac{\varphi_{33}}{\sqrt{x_{33}^2 + y_{33}^2}} = 12,63 \frac{V}{m}$$

$$E_{34} = \frac{\varphi_{34}}{\sqrt{x_{34}^2 + y_{34}^2}} = 12,53 \frac{V}{m}$$

$$E_{35} = \frac{\varphi_{36}}{\sqrt{x_{35}^2 + y_{35}^2}} = 12,44 \frac{V}{m}$$

$$E_{36} = \frac{\varphi_{36}}{\sqrt{x_{36}^2 + y_{36}^2}} = 34,98 \frac{V}{m}$$

$$E_{37} = \frac{\varphi_{38}}{\sqrt{x_{33}^2 + y_{33}^2}} = 34,36 \frac{V}{m}$$

$$E_{38} = \frac{\varphi_{38}}{\sqrt{x_{38}^2 + y_{38}^2}} = 36,29 \frac{V}{m}$$

$$E_{39} = \frac{\varphi_{39}}{\sqrt{x_{39}^2 + y_{39}^2}} = 32,59 \frac{V}{m}$$

$$E_{40} = \frac{\varphi_{40}}{\sqrt{x_{40}^2 + y_{40}^2}} = 38,39 \frac{V}{m}$$

Определим значения проекций:

$$E_x = \varphi_x' = -\frac{q}{8\pi\varepsilon_0} (x^2 + y^2)^{-\frac{3}{2}} \cdot 2x$$

$$E_y = \varphi_x' = -\frac{q}{8\pi\varepsilon_0} (x^2 + y^2)^{-\frac{3}{2}} \cdot 2y$$

$$q = \varphi \cdot r \cdot 4\pi\varepsilon_0 = \varphi \sqrt{x^2 + y^2} \cdot 4\pi\varepsilon_0$$

Тогда:

$$E_x = \frac{\varphi \cdot x}{x^2 + y^2}$$
$$E_y = \frac{\varphi \cdot y}{x^2 + y^2}$$

Рассчитаем проекции на ось Х:

$$E_{21x} = \frac{\varphi_{21} \cdot x}{x_{21}^2 + y_{21}^2} = 17,78 \frac{V}{m}$$

$$E_{22x} = \frac{\varphi_{22} \cdot x}{x_{22}^2 + y_{22}^2} = 17,57 \frac{V}{m}$$

$$E_{23x} = \frac{\varphi_{23} \cdot x}{x_{23}^2 + y_{23}^2} = 18,33 \frac{V}{m}$$

$$E_{24x} = \frac{\varphi_{24} \cdot x}{x_{24}^2 + y_{24}^2} = 17,63 \frac{V}{m}$$

$$E_{25x} = \frac{\varphi_{25} \cdot x}{x_{25}^2 + y_{25}^2} = 18,53 \frac{V}{m}$$

$$E_{21x} = \frac{\varphi_{21} \cdot x}{x_{21}^2 + y_{21}^2} = 29,88 \frac{V}{m}$$

$$E_{26x} = \frac{\varphi_{26} \cdot x}{x_{26}^2 + y_{26}^2} = 29,17 \frac{V}{m}$$

$$E_{27x} = \frac{\varphi_{27} \cdot x}{x_{27}^2 + y_{27}^2} = 29,86 \frac{V}{m}$$

$$E_{28x} = \frac{\varphi_{28} \cdot x}{x_{28}^2 + y_{28}^2} = 28,29 \frac{V}{m}$$

$$E_{29x} = \frac{\varphi_{29} \cdot x}{x_{29}^2 + y_{29}^2} = 30,59 \frac{V}{m}$$

$$E_{30x} = \frac{\varphi_{30} \cdot x}{x_{30}^2 + y_{30}^2} = 2,32 \frac{V}{m}$$

$$E_{31x} = \frac{\varphi_{31} \cdot x}{x_{31}^2 + y_{31}^2} = 2,61 \frac{V}{m}$$

$$E_{32x} = \frac{\varphi_{32} \cdot x}{x_{32}^2 + y_{32}^2} = 2,07 \frac{V}{m}$$

$$E_{33x} = \frac{\varphi_{34} \cdot x}{x_{34}^2 + y_{34}^2} = 2,29 \frac{V}{m}$$

$$E_{35x} = \frac{\varphi_{35} \cdot x}{x_{35}^2 + y_{35}^2} = 2,38 \frac{V}{m}$$

$$E_{36x} = \frac{\varphi_{36} \cdot x}{x_{36}^2 + y_{36}^2} = 17,35 \frac{V}{m}$$

$$E_{37x} = \frac{\varphi_{37} \cdot x}{x_{37}^2 + y_{37}^2} = 18,58 \frac{V}{m}$$

$$E_{38x} = \frac{\varphi_{38} \cdot x}{x_{38}^2 + y_{38}^2} = 16,22 \frac{V}{m}$$

$$E_{39x} = \frac{\varphi_{39} \cdot x}{x_{39}^2 + y_{39}^2} = 15,33 \frac{V}{m}$$

$$E_{40x} = \frac{\varphi_{40} \cdot x}{x_{40}^2 + y_{40}^2} = 20,12 \frac{V}{m}$$

Рассчитаем проекции на ось Y:

$$E_{21y} = \frac{\varphi_{21} \cdot y}{x_{21}^2 + y_{21}^2} = 16, 23 \frac{V}{m}$$

$$E_{22y} = \frac{\varphi_{22} \cdot y}{x_{22}^2 + y_{22}^2} = 16, 40 \frac{V}{m}$$

$$E_{23y} = \frac{\varphi_{23} \cdot y}{x_{23}^2 + y_{23}^2} = 16, 38 \frac{V}{m}$$

$$E_{24y} = \frac{\varphi_{24} \cdot y}{x_{24}^2 + y_{24}^2} = 16, 48 \frac{V}{m}$$

$$E_{25y} = \frac{\varphi_{25} \cdot y}{x_{25}^2 + y_{25}^2} = 16, 52 \frac{V}{m}$$

$$E_{21y} = \frac{\varphi_{21} \cdot y}{x_{21}^2 + y_{21}^2} = 9,09 \frac{V}{m}$$

$$E_{26y} = \frac{\varphi_{26} \cdot y}{x_{26}^2 + y_{26}^2} = 9,07 \frac{V}{m}$$

$$E_{27y} = \frac{\varphi_{27} \cdot y}{x_{27}^2 + y_{27}^2} = 8,89 \frac{V}{m}$$

$$E_{28y} = \frac{\varphi_{28} \cdot y}{x_{28}^2 + y_{28}^2} = 9,22 \frac{V}{m}$$

$$E_{29y} = \frac{\varphi_{29} \cdot y}{x_{29}^2 + y_{29}^2} = 8,64 \frac{V}{m}$$

$$E_{30y} = \frac{\varphi_{30} \cdot y}{x_{30}^2 + y_{30}^2} = 12,22 \frac{V}{m}$$

$$E_{31y} = \frac{\varphi_{31} \cdot y}{x_{31}^2 + y_{31}^2} = 12,20 \frac{V}{m}$$

$$E_{32y} = \frac{\varphi_{32} \cdot y}{x_{32}^2 + y_{32}^2} = 12,46 \frac{V}{m}$$

$$E_{33y} = \frac{\varphi_{34} \cdot y}{x_{34}^2 + y_{34}^2} = 12,31 \frac{V}{m}$$

$$E_{35y} = \frac{\varphi_{35} \cdot y}{x_{35}^2 + y_{35}^2} = 12,22 \frac{V}{m}$$

$$E_{36y} = \frac{\varphi_{36} \cdot y}{x_{36}^2 + y_{36}^2} = 30,36 \frac{V}{m}$$

$$E_{37y} = \frac{\varphi_{37} \cdot y}{x_{37}^2 + y_{37}^2} = 28,90 \frac{V}{m}$$

$$E_{38y} = \frac{\varphi_{38} \cdot y}{x_{38}^2 + y_{38}^2} = 32,45 \frac{V}{m}$$

$$E_{39y} = \frac{\varphi_{39} \cdot y}{x_{39}^2 + y_{39}^2} = 28,75 \frac{V}{m}$$

$$E_{40y} = \frac{\varphi_{40} \cdot y}{x_{40}^2 + y_{40}^2} = 32,69 \frac{V}{m}$$

Рассчитаем для выбранных векторов напряженности погрешности их модулей

$$x_{1} = 23 cm; y_{1} = 21 cm; \varphi = 7, 5 V$$

$$x_{2} = 22, 5 cm; y_{2} = 7 cm; \varphi = 7, 2 V$$

$$x_{3} = 3, 5 cm; y_{3} = 21 cm; \varphi = 2, 69 V$$

$$x_{4} = 4, 5 cm; y_{4} = 7 cm; \varphi = 2, 86 V$$

$$x_{5} = 4 cm; y_{5} = 6, 5 cm; \varphi = 2, 93 V$$

$$x_{6} = 23, 5 cm; y_{6} = 21 cm; \varphi = 7, 75 V$$

$$\bar{E}_{\varphi} = \frac{\partial E}{\partial \varphi} \Big|_{x,y,\varphi} = \frac{1}{sqrtx^{2} + y^{2}}$$

$$\bar{E}_{x} = \frac{\partial E}{\partial y} \Big|_{x,y,\varphi} = -x\sqrt{(x^{2} + y^{2})^{3}}$$

$$\bar{E}_{y} = \frac{\partial E}{\partial y} \Big|_{x,y,\varphi} = -y\sqrt{(x^{2} + y^{2})^{3}}$$

$$\bar{E}_{\varphi 1} = 3, 21$$

$$\bar{E}_{\varphi 1} = 3, 21$$

$$\bar{E}_{\varphi 2} = 4, 24$$

$$\bar{E}_{\varphi 3} = 4, 69$$

$$\bar{E}_{\varphi 4} = 12, 01$$

$$\bar{E}_{\varphi 5} = 13, 10$$

$$\bar{E}_{\varphi 6} = 3, 17$$

$$\bar{E}_{x1} = -6, 95$$

$$\bar{E}_{x2} = -2, 94$$

$$\bar{E}_{x3} = -0, 33$$

$$\bar{E}_{x4} = -0, 03$$

$$\bar{E}_{x5} = -0, 02$$

 $\bar{E_{x6}} = -7,35$

$$\bar{E_{y1}} = -6,34
\bar{E_{y2}} = -0,91
\bar{E_{y3}} = -2,02
\bar{E_{y4}} = -0,04
\bar{E_{y5}} = -0,02
\bar{E_{y6}} = -6,57$$

Вычислим средние квадратичные отклонения:

$$S_{\varphi} = \sqrt{\frac{1}{N-1} \sum_{i=1}^{N} (\varphi_i - \bar{\varphi})^2}$$

$$S_x = \sqrt{\frac{1}{N-1} \sum_{i=1}^{N} (x_i - \bar{x})^2}$$

$$S_y = \sqrt{\frac{1}{N-1} \sum_{i=1}^{N} (y_i - \bar{y})^2}$$

$$\bar{\varphi} = 5, 16 V$$

$$\bar{x} = 0, 13 m$$

$$\bar{y} = 0, 14 m$$

$$S_{x1} = 0$$

$$S_{x2} = 0, 0025$$

$$S_{x3} = 0, 085$$

$$S_{x4} = 0, 094$$

$$S_{x5} = 0, 09$$

$$S_{x6} = 0, 095$$

$$S_{y1} = 0$$

$$S_{y2} = 0, 07$$

$$S_{v3} = 0,06$$

$$S_{u4} = 0,07$$

$$S_{y5} = 0,068$$

$$S_{y6} = 0,07$$

$$S_{\varphi 1} = 0$$

$$S_{\varphi 2} = 0,0015$$

$$S_{\varphi 3} = 0,02$$

$$S_{\varphi 4} = 0,022$$

$$S_{\varphi 5} = 0,021$$

$$S_{\varphi 6} = 0,023$$

$$\Delta \varphi = t_{PN} \cdot S_i$$

$$\Delta \varphi_1 = t_{PN} \cdot S_i = 0$$

$$\Delta \varphi_2 = t_{PN} \cdot S_i = 0,0042$$

$$\Delta \varphi_3 = t_{PN} \cdot S_i = 0,056$$

$$\Delta \varphi_4 = t_{PN} \cdot S_i = 0,0064$$

$$\Delta \varphi_5 = t_{PN} \cdot S_i = 0,0616$$

$$\Delta \varphi_6 = t_{PN} \cdot S_i = 0,0644$$

$$\Delta \varphi = t_{PN} \cdot S_i$$

$$\Delta \varphi_1 = t_{PN} \cdot S_i = 0$$

$$\Delta \varphi_2 = t_{PN} \cdot S_i = 0,0042$$

$$\Delta \varphi_3 = t_{PN} \cdot S_i = 0,056$$

$$\Delta \varphi_4 = t_{PN} \cdot S_i = 0,0064$$

$$\Delta \varphi_5 = t_{PN} \cdot S_i = 0,0616$$

$$\Delta \varphi_6 = t_{PN} \cdot S_i = 0,0644$$

$$\Delta \varphi = t_{PN} \cdot S_i$$

$$\Delta \varphi_1 = t_{PN} \cdot S_i = 0$$

$$\Delta \varphi_2 = t_{PN} \cdot S_i = 0,0042$$

$$\Delta \varphi_3 = t_{PN} \cdot S_i = 0,056$$

$$\Delta \varphi_4 = t_{PN} \cdot S_i = 0,0064$$

$$\Delta \varphi_5 = t_{PN} \cdot S_i = 0,0616$$

$$\Delta \varphi_6 = t_{PN} \cdot S_i = 0,0644$$

$$\Delta E_{\varphi 1} = E'_{\varphi 1} \cdot \Delta \varphi_{1} = 0$$

$$\Delta E_{\varphi 2} = E'_{\varphi 2} \cdot \Delta \varphi_{2} = 0,018$$

$$\Delta E_{\varphi 3} = E'_{\varphi 3} \cdot \Delta \varphi_{3} = 0,263$$

$$\Delta E_{\varphi 4} = E'_{\varphi 4} \cdot \Delta \varphi_{4} = 0,077$$

$$\Delta E_{\varphi 5} = E'_{\varphi 5} \cdot \Delta \varphi_{5} = 0,8$$

$$\Delta E_{\varphi 6} = E'_{\varphi 6} \cdot \Delta \varphi_{6} = 0,2$$

$$\Delta E_{x1} = E'_{x1} \cdot \Delta x_1 = -3, 12$$

$$\Delta E_{x2} = E'_{x2} \cdot \Delta x_2 = -1, 323$$

$$\Delta E_{x3} = E'_{x3} \cdot \Delta x_3 = -0, 149$$

$$\Delta E_{x4} = E'_{x4} \cdot \Delta x_4 = -0, 009$$

$$\Delta E_{x5} = E'_{x5} \cdot \Delta x_5 = 0, 045$$

$$\Delta E_{x6} = E'_{x6} \cdot \Delta x_6 = -3, 3$$

$$\Delta E_{y1} = E'_{y1} \cdot \Delta y_1 = -2,853$$

$$\Delta E_{y2} = E'_{y2} \cdot \Delta y_2 = -0,4$$

$$\Delta E_{y3} = E'_{y3} \cdot \Delta y_3 = -0,909$$

$$\Delta E_{y4} = E'_{y4} \cdot \Delta y_4 = -0,018$$

$$\Delta E_{y5} = E'_{y5} \cdot \Delta y_5 = -0,014$$

$$\Delta E_{y6} = E'_{y6} \cdot \Delta y_6 = -2,96$$

$$\Delta E_i = \sqrt{\Delta E_{\varphi i}^2 + \Delta E_{xi}^2 + \Delta E_{yi}^2}$$
$$\Delta E_1 = 4, 23$$
$$\Delta E_2 = 1, 38$$

$$\Delta E_3 = 0,958$$
$$\Delta E_4 = 0,08$$
$$\Delta E_5 = 0,8$$
$$\Delta E_6 = 4,43$$

$$\begin{aligned} \theta_{\varphi i} &= E_i' \cdot \theta_{\varphi} \\ \theta_{\varphi 1} &= E_i' \cdot \theta_{\varphi} = 0 \\ \theta_{\varphi 2} &= E_i' \cdot \theta_{\varphi} = 0,00018 \\ \theta_{\varphi 3} &= E_i' \cdot \theta_{\varphi} = 0,00263 \\ \theta_{\varphi 4} &= E_i' \cdot \theta_{\varphi} = 0,00077 \\ \theta_{\varphi 5} &= E_i' \cdot \theta_{\varphi} = 0,008 \\ \theta_{\varphi 6} &= E_i' \cdot \theta_{\varphi} = 0,002 \end{aligned}$$

$$\theta_{xi} = E'_i \cdot \theta_x$$

$$\theta_{x1} = E'_i \cdot \theta_x = 0,00156$$

$$\theta_{x2} = E'_i \cdot \theta_x = 0,00061$$

$$\theta_{x3} = E'_i \cdot \theta_x = 0,00007$$

$$\theta_{x4} = E'_i \cdot \theta_x = 0,00004$$

$$\theta_{x5} = E'_i \cdot \theta_x = 0,00002$$

$$\theta_{x6} = E'_i \cdot \theta_x = 0,00165$$

$$\theta_{yi} = E'_i \cdot \theta_y$$

$$\theta_{y1} = E'_i \cdot \theta_y = 0,00143$$

$$\theta_{y2} = E'_i \cdot \theta_y = 0,0002$$

$$\theta_{y3} = E'_i \cdot \theta_y = 0,0005$$

$$\theta_{y4} = E'_i \cdot \theta_y = 0,00002$$

$$\theta_{y5} = E'_i \cdot \theta_y = 0,00007$$

$$\theta_{y6} = E'_i \cdot \theta_y = 0,0015$$

$$\theta_i = \theta_{\varphi i} + \theta_{xi} + \theta_{yi}$$

$$\theta_{1} = \theta_{\varphi 1} + \theta_{x1} + \theta_{y1} = 2, 9 \cdot 10^{-3}$$

$$\theta_{2} = \theta_{\varphi 2} + \theta_{x2} + \theta_{y2} = 9, 9 \cdot 10^{-4}$$

$$\theta_{3} = \theta_{\varphi 3} + \theta_{x3} + \theta_{y3} = 3, 83 \cdot 10^{-3}$$

$$\theta_{4} = \theta_{\varphi 4} + \theta_{x4} + \theta_{y4} = 1, 01 \cdot 10^{-3}$$

$$\theta_{5} = \theta_{\varphi 5} + \theta_{x5} + \theta_{y5} = 8, 27 \cdot 10^{-3}$$

$$\theta_{6} = \theta_{\varphi 6} + \theta_{x6} + \theta_{y6} = 5, 15 \cdot 10^{-3}$$

$$\Delta \bar{E}_{i} = \sqrt{(\Delta E_{i})^{2} + (\theta_{i})^{2}}$$

$$\Delta \bar{E}_{1} = \sqrt{(\Delta E_{1})^{2} + (\theta_{1})^{2}} = 4, 23 \frac{V}{m}$$

$$\Delta \bar{E}_{2} = \sqrt{(\Delta E_{2})^{2} + (\theta_{2})^{2}} = 1, 38 \frac{V}{m}$$

$$\Delta \bar{E}_{3} = \sqrt{(\Delta E_{3})^{2} + (\theta_{3})^{2}} = 0, 958 \frac{V}{m}$$

$$\Delta \bar{E}_{4} = \sqrt{(\Delta E_{4})^{2} + (\theta_{4})^{2}} = 0, 008 \frac{V}{m}$$

$$\Delta \bar{E}_{5} = \sqrt{(\Delta E_{5})^{2} + (\theta_{5})^{2}} = 0, 8 \frac{V}{m}$$

$$\Delta \bar{E}_{6} = \sqrt{(\Delta E_{6})^{2} + (\theta_{6})^{2}} = 4, 43 \frac{V}{m}$$

Получаем окончательные значения модулей напряженностей с учетом погрешности:

$$\Delta E_1 = 24, 0 \pm 4, 2 \frac{V}{m}$$

$$\Delta E_2 = 30, 6 \pm 1, 4 \frac{V}{m}$$

$$\Delta E_3 = 13 \pm 1 \frac{V}{m}$$

$$\Delta E_4 = 34, 36 \pm 0, 01 \frac{V}{m}$$

$$\Delta E_5 = 38, 4 \pm 0, 8 \frac{V}{m}$$

$$\Delta E_6 = 24, 1 \pm 4, 4 \frac{V}{m}$$

Вывод

В ходе выполнения лабораторной работы было смоделировано поле двухпроводной линии. Была проведена практическая проверка формул для вычисления напряженности. Значения, полученные теоретическим методом и значения, полученные практическим методом, во многих случаях достаточно сильно различаются, что можно объяснить неточностью измерений, а так же не очень качественным оборудованием.