A Talk About Air Quality Is air pollution bad?

Shona Wilde¹ Stuart Grange²

¹Wolfson Atmopsheric Chemistry Laboratories University of York

 2 Empa Swiss Federal Laboratories for Materials Science & Technology

14th July 2021



Presentation Outline

- Introduction
- Methods
- Results
- 4 Conclusions

Introduction

What is Air Pollution?

Air pollution is defined as an "atmospheric condition in which substances are present at concentrations higher than their normal ambient levels to produce measurable adverse effects on humans, animals, vegetation, or materials."

There are many different air pollutants:

- Nitrogen oxides (NO + NO₂ = NO_x)
- Ozone (O₃)
- Volatile organic compounds (VOCs)
 - Benzene
 - Toluene
 - Isoprene
- Sulphur dioxide (SO₂)
- Methane (CH₄)
- Carbon dioxide (CO₂)

Air pollution is bad

Emissions of O_3 and PM cause deaths all over the world.

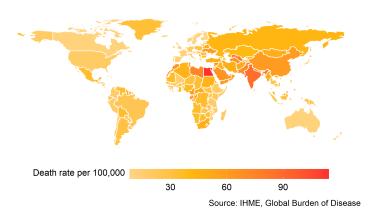


Figure 1: The number of deaths attributed to outdoor ozone and particulate matter pollution per 100,000 in 2017.

Methods

What we did

We made some measurements using some instruments. We calibrated the instruments every day because we wanted to the data to be good.

Table 1: Instrumentation list.

Variable	Instrument
CH ₄	Los Gatos Research Ultraportable Greenhouse Gas Analyzer
CO_2	Los Gatos Research Ultraportable Greenhouse Gas Analyzer
H_2S	ThermoFisher Model 250
NO_{\times}	Teledyne T200UP
O_3	ThermoFisher Model 49i Ozone Analyser
PM ₁₀	Fidas 200

Results

The Earth is getting warmer as more CO_2 is emitted.

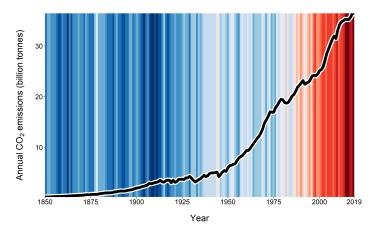


Figure 2: "Climate stripes" showing the global average temperature compared to a 1971-2000 reference period. Superimposed is the annual global CO_2 emissions.

Conclusions

Take home message

Air pollution is bad for our health and effects the climate of our planet.