





## chmod





## chmod areaoperatormode file



## operator





chmod a+x foo.py



## Aim: How can we run python programs directly from the shell?

Changing file permissions

```
$ chmod
Command line utility to change permissions
  syntax:
     $ chmod areaoperatormode file
     area
       u, g, o or a (all three)
     operator
       + or - (for adding or removing permissions)
     example:
       $ chmod a+x foo.py
```

This would give execute permissions to all three areas.

