



## 1. Description

### 1.1. Project

Project Name	Car_Motion
Board Name	custom
Generated with:	STM32CubeMX 6.16.1
Date	02/12/2026

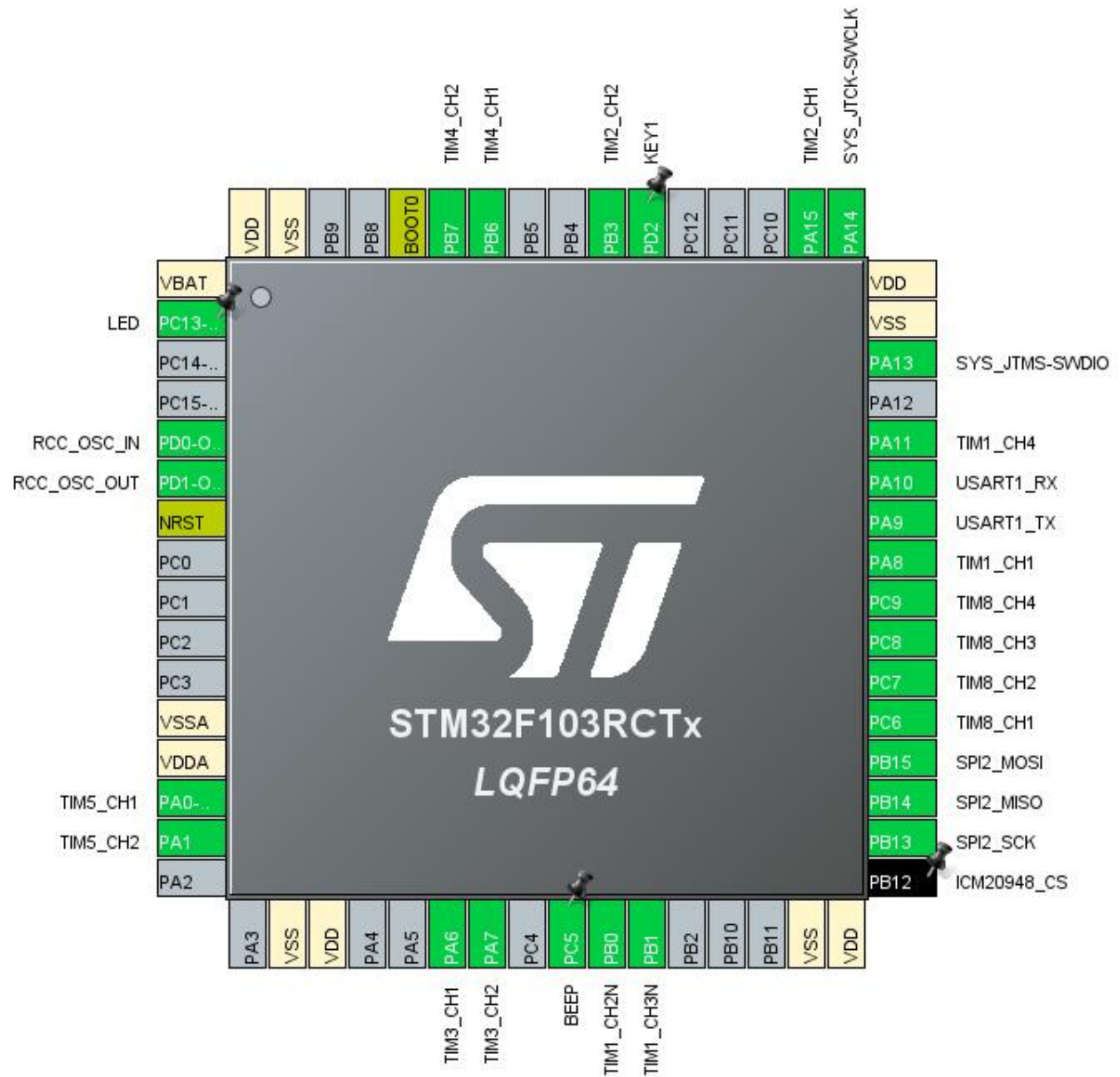
### 1.2. MCU

MCU Series	STM32F1
MCU Line	STM32F103
MCU name	STM32F103RCTx
MCU Package	LQFP64
MCU Pin number	64

### 1.3. Core(s) information

Core(s)	Arm Cortex-M3
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## 2. Pinout Configuration



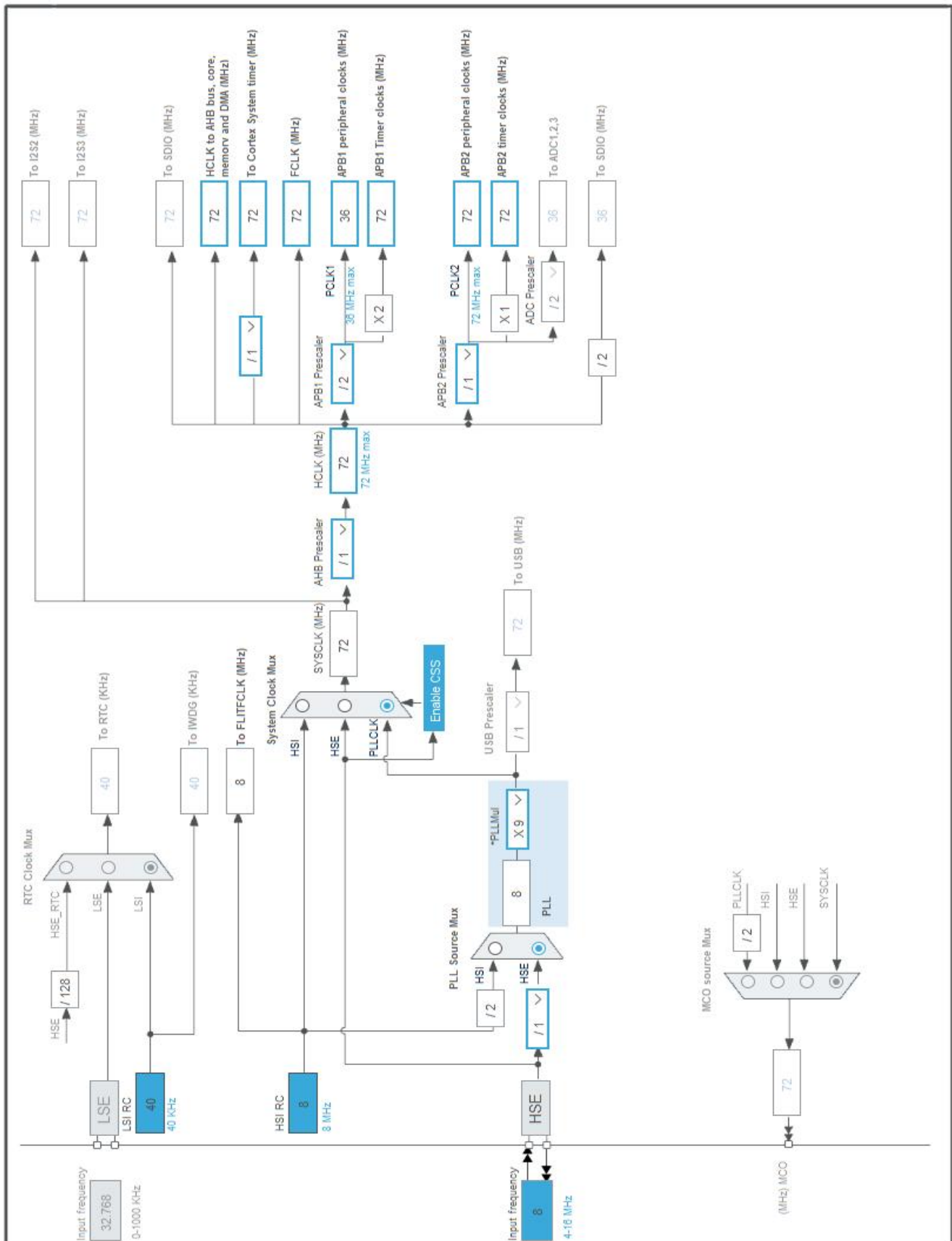
### 3. Pins Configuration

Pin Number LQFP64	Pin Name (function after reset)	Pin Type	Alternate Function(s)	Label
1	VBAT	Power		
2	PC13-TAMPER-RTC *	I/O	GPIO_Output	LED
5	PD0-OSC_IN	I/O	RCC_OSC_IN	
6	PD1-OSC_OUT	I/O	RCC_OSC_OUT	
7	NRST	Reset		
12	VSSA	Power		
13	VDDA	Power		
14	PA0-WKUP	I/O	TIM5_CH1	
15	PA1	I/O	TIM5_CH2	
18	VSS	Power		
19	VDD	Power		
22	PA6	I/O	TIM3_CH1	
23	PA7	I/O	TIM3_CH2	
25	PC5 *	I/O	GPIO_Output	BEEP
26	PB0	I/O	TIM1_CH2N	
27	PB1	I/O	TIM1_CH3N	
31	VSS	Power		
32	VDD	Power		
33	PB12 *	I/O	GPIO_Output	ICM20948_CS
34	PB13	I/O	SPI2_SCK	
35	PB14	I/O	SPI2_MISO	
36	PB15	I/O	SPI2_MOSI	
37	PC6	I/O	TIM8_CH1	
38	PC7	I/O	TIM8_CH2	
39	PC8	I/O	TIM8_CH3	
40	PC9	I/O	TIM8_CH4	
41	PA8	I/O	TIM1_CH1	
42	PA9	I/O	USART1_TX	
43	PA10	I/O	USART1_RX	
44	PA11	I/O	TIM1_CH4	
46	PA13	I/O	SYS_JTMS-SWDIO	
47	VSS	Power		
48	VDD	Power		
49	PA14	I/O	SYS_JTCK-SWCLK	
50	PA15	I/O	TIM2_CH1	
54	PD2 *	I/O	GPIO_Input	KEY1

Pin Number LQFP64	Pin Name (function after reset)	Pin Type	Alternate Function(s)	Label
55	PB3	I/O	TIM2_CH2	
58	PB6	I/O	TIM4_CH1	
59	PB7	I/O	TIM4_CH2	
60	BOOT0	Boot		
63	VSS	Power		
64	VDD	Power		

\* The pin is affected with an I/O function

## 4. Clock Tree Configuration



## 1. Power Consumption Calculator report

### 1.1. Microcontroller Selection

Series	STM32F1
Line	STM32F103
MCU	STM32F103RCTx
Datasheet	DS5792_Rev12

### 1.2. Parameter Selection

Temperature	25
Vdd	3.3

### 1.3. Battery Selection

Battery	Li-SOCL2(A3400)
Capacity	3400.0 mAh
Self Discharge	0.08 %/month
Nominal Voltage	3.6 V
Max Cont Current	100.0 mA
Max Pulse Current	200.0 mA
Cells in series	1
Cells in parallel	1

#### 1.4. Sequence

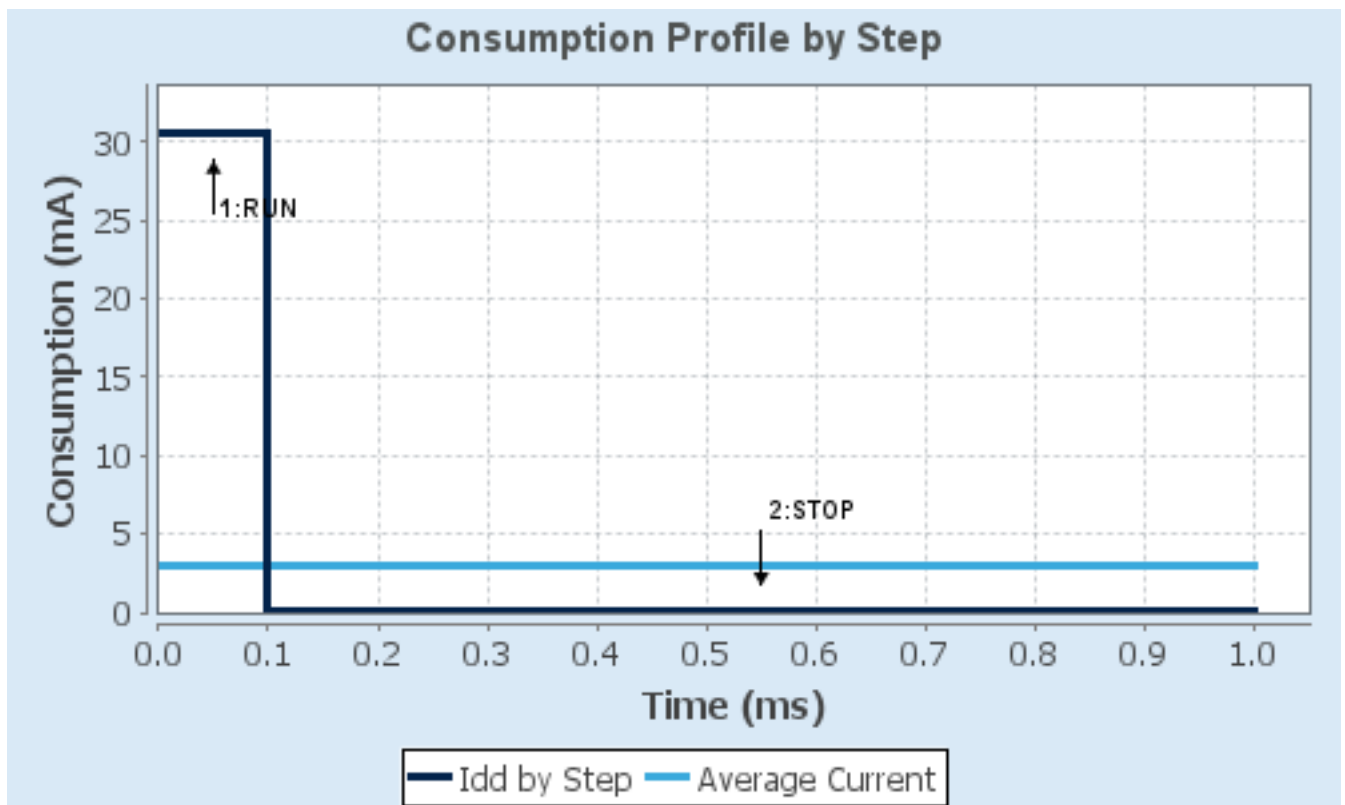
<b>Step</b>	Step1	Step2
<b>Mode</b>	RUN	STOP
<b>Vdd</b>	3.3	3.3
<b>Voltage Source</b>	Battery	Battery
<b>Range</b>	No Scale	No Scale
<b>Fetch Type</b>	FLASH	n/a
<b>CPU Frequency</b>	72 MHz	0 Hz
<b>Clock Configuration</b>	HSE PLL	Regulator LP
<b>Clock Source Frequency</b>	8 MHz	0 Hz
<b>Peripherals</b>		
<b>Additional Cons.</b>	0 mA	0 mA
<b>Average Current</b>	30.5 mA	25 $\mu$ A
<b>Duration</b>	0.1 ms	0.9 ms
<b>DMIPS</b>	90.0	0.0
<b>Ta Max</b>	100.47	105
<b>Category</b>	In DS Table	In DS Table

#### 1.5. Results

Sequence Time	1 ms	Average Current	3.07 mA
Battery Life	1 month, 15 days, 15 hours	Average DMIPS	61.0 DMIPS

#### 1.6. Chart





## 2. Software Project

### 2.1. Project Settings

Name	Value
Project Name	Car_Motion
Project Folder	F:\STM32_workspace\Car_Motion
Toolchain / IDE	STM32CubeIDE
Firmware Package Name and Version	STM32Cube FW_F1 V1.8.6
Application Structure	Advanced
Generate Under Root	Yes
Do not generate the main()	No
Minimum Heap Size	0x200
Minimum Stack Size	0x400

### 2.2. Code Generation Settings

Name	Value
STM32Cube MCU packages and embedded software	Copy only the necessary library files
Generate peripheral initialization as a pair of '.c/.h' files	Yes
Backup previously generated files when re-generating	No
Keep User Code when re-generating	Yes
Delete previously generated files when not re-generated	Yes
Set all free pins as analog (to optimize the power consumption)	No
Enable Full Assert	No

### 2.3. Advanced Settings - Generated Function Calls

Rank	Function Name	Peripheral Instance Name
1	SystemClock_Config	RCC
2	MX_GPIO_Init	GPIO
3	MX_DMA_Init	DMA
4	MX_TIM2_Init	TIM2
5	MX_TIM3_Init	TIM3
6	MX_TIM4_Init	TIM4
7	MX_TIM5_Init	TIM5
8	MX_TIM1_Init	TIM1
9	MX_TIM8_Init	TIM8
10	MX_USART1_UART_Init	USART1
11	MX_SPI2_Init	SPI2



## 3. Peripherals and Middlewares Configuration

### 3.1. RCC

#### High Speed Clock (HSE): Crystal/Ceramic Resonator

##### 3.1.1. Parameter Settings:

###### System Parameters:

VDD voltage (V)	3.3
Prefetch Buffer	Enabled
Flash Latency(WS)	2 WS (3 CPU cycle)

###### RCC Parameters:

HSI Calibration Value	16
HSE Startup Timeout Value (ms)	100
LSE Startup Timeout Value (ms)	5000

### 3.2. SPI2

#### Mode: Full-Duplex Master

##### 3.2.1. Parameter Settings:

###### Basic Parameters:

Frame Format	Motorola
Data Size	8 Bits
First Bit	MSB First

###### Clock Parameters:

Prescaler (for Baud Rate)	2
Baud Rate	<b>18.0 MBits/s *</b>
Clock Polarity (CPOL)	Low
Clock Phase (CPHA)	1 Edge

###### Advanced Parameters:

CRC Calculation	Disabled
NSS Signal Type	Software

### 3.3. SYS

#### Debug: Serial Wire

#### Timebase Source: SysTick

### 3.4. TIM1

**Clock Source : Internal Clock**

**Channel1: PWM Generation CH1**

**Channel2: PWM Generation CH2N**

**Channel3: PWM Generation CH3N**

**Channel4: PWM Generation CH4**

#### 3.4.1. Parameter Settings:

##### **Counter Settings:**

Prescaler (PSC - 16 bits value)	0
Counter Mode	Up
Counter Period (AutoReload Register - 16 bits value )	<b>3600-1 *</b>
Internal Clock Division (CKD)	No Division
Repetition Counter (RCR - 8 bits value)	0
auto-reload preload	<b>Enable *</b>

##### **Trigger Output (TRGO) Parameters:**

Master/Slave Mode (MSM bit)	Disable (Trigger input effect not delayed)
Trigger Event Selection	Reset (UG bit from TIMx_EGR)

##### **Break And Dead Time management - BRK Configuration:**

BRK State	Disable
BRK Polarity	High

##### **Break And Dead Time management - Output Configuration:**

Automatic Output State	Disable
Off State Selection for Run Mode (OSSR)	Disable
Off State Selection for Idle Mode (OSSI)	Disable
Lock Configuration	Off

##### **PWM Generation Channel 1:**

Mode	PWM mode 1
Pulse (16 bits value)	0
Output compare preload	Enable
Fast Mode	Disable
CH Polarity	High
CH Idle State	Reset

##### **PWM Generation Channel 2N:**

Mode	PWM mode 1
Pulse (16 bits value)	0
Output compare preload	Enable
Fast Mode	Disable
CHN Polarity	High
CHN Idle State	Reset

#### PWM Generation Channel 3N:

Mode	PWM mode 1
Pulse (16 bits value)	0
Output compare preload	Enable
Fast Mode	Disable
CHN Polarity	High
CHN Idle State	Reset

#### PWM Generation Channel 4:

Mode	PWM mode 1
Pulse (16 bits value)	0
Output compare preload	Enable
Fast Mode	Disable
CH Polarity	High
CH Idle State	Reset

### 3.5. TIM2

#### Combined Channels: Encoder Mode

##### 3.5.1. Parameter Settings:

#### Counter Settings:

Prescaler (PSC - 16 bits value)	0
Counter Mode	Up
Counter Period (AutoReload Register - 16 bits value )	65535
Internal Clock Division (CKD)	No Division
auto-reload preload	Disable

#### Trigger Output (TRGO) Parameters:

Master/Slave Mode (MSM bit)	Disable (Trigger input effect not delayed)
Trigger Event Selection	Reset (UG bit from TIMx_EGR)

#### Encoder:

Encoder Mode

\_\_\_\_ Parameters for Channel 1 \_\_\_\_

Polarity	Rising Edge
IC Selection	Direct
Prescaler Division Ratio	No division
Input Filter	0

\_\_\_\_ Parameters for Channel 2 \_\_\_\_

Polarity	Rising Edge
IC Selection	Direct
Prescaler Division Ratio	No division
Input Filter	0

#### Encoder Mode TI1 and TI2 \*

### 3.6. TIM3

#### Combined Channels: Encoder Mode

##### 3.6.1. Parameter Settings:

###### Counter Settings:

Prescaler (PSC - 16 bits value)	0
Counter Mode	Up
Counter Period (AutoReload Register - 16 bits value )	65535
Internal Clock Division (CKD)	No Division
auto-reload preload	Disable

###### Trigger Output (TRGO) Parameters:

Master/Slave Mode (MSM bit)	Disable (Trigger input effect not delayed)
Trigger Event Selection	Reset (UG bit from TIMx_EGR)

###### Encoder:

Encoder Mode

###### Encoder Mode TI1 and TI2 \*

\_\_\_\_ Parameters for Channel 1 \_\_\_\_

Polarity	Rising Edge
IC Selection	Direct
Prescaler Division Ratio	No division
Input Filter	0

\_\_\_\_ Parameters for Channel 2 \_\_\_\_

Polarity	Rising Edge
IC Selection	Direct
Prescaler Division Ratio	No division
Input Filter	0

### 3.7. TIM4

#### Combined Channels: Encoder Mode

##### 3.7.1. Parameter Settings:

###### Counter Settings:

Prescaler (PSC - 16 bits value)	0
Counter Mode	Up
Counter Period (AutoReload Register - 16 bits value )	65535
Internal Clock Division (CKD)	No Division
auto-reload preload	Disable

### Trigger Output (TRGO) Parameters:

Master/Slave Mode (MSM bit)	Disable (Trigger input effect not delayed)
Trigger Event Selection	Reset (UG bit from TIMx_EGR)

### Encoder:

Encoder Mode

\_\_\_\_ Parameters for Channel 1 \_\_\_\_

Polarity

IC Selection

Prescaler Division Ratio

Input Filter

\_\_\_\_ Parameters for Channel 2 \_\_\_\_

Polarity

IC Selection

Prescaler Division Ratio

Input Filter

### Encoder Mode TI1 and TI2 \*

Rising Edge

Direct

No division

0

Rising Edge

Direct

No division

0

## 3.8. TIM5

### Combined Channels: Encoder Mode

#### 3.8.1. Parameter Settings:

### Counter Settings:

Prescaler (PSC - 16 bits value)	0
Counter Mode	Up
Counter Period (AutoReload Register - 16 bits value )	65535
Internal Clock Division (CKD)	No Division
auto-reload preload	Disable

### Trigger Output (TRGO) Parameters:

Master/Slave Mode (MSM bit)	Disable (Trigger input effect not delayed)
Trigger Event Selection	Reset (UG bit from TIMx_EGR)

### Encoder:

Encoder Mode

\_\_\_\_ Parameters for Channel 1 \_\_\_\_

Polarity

IC Selection

Prescaler Division Ratio

Input Filter

\_\_\_\_ Parameters for Channel 2 \_\_\_\_

Polarity

IC Selection

### Encoder Mode TI1 and TI2 \*

Rising Edge

Direct

No division

0

Rising Edge

Direct



Prescaler Division Ratio	No division
Input Filter	0

### 3.9. TIM8

**Clock Source : Internal Clock**

**Channel1: PWM Generation CH1**

**Channel2: PWM Generation CH2**

**Channel3: PWM Generation CH3**

**Channel4: PWM Generation CH4**

#### 3.9.1. Parameter Settings:

##### **Counter Settings:**

Prescaler (PSC - 16 bits value)	0
Counter Mode	Up
Counter Period (AutoReload Register - 16 bits value )	<b>3600-1 *</b>
Internal Clock Division (CKD)	No Division
Repetition Counter (RCR - 8 bits value)	0
auto-reload preload	<b>Enable *</b>

##### **Trigger Output (TRGO) Parameters:**

Master/Slave Mode (MSM bit)	Disable (Trigger input effect not delayed)
Trigger Event Selection	Reset (UG bit from TIMx_EGR)

##### **Break And Dead Time management - BRK Configuration:**

BRK State	Disable
BRK Polarity	High

##### **Break And Dead Time management - Output Configuration:**

Automatic Output State	Disable
Off State Selection for Run Mode (OSSR)	Disable
Off State Selection for Idle Mode (OSSI)	Disable
Lock Configuration	Off

##### **PWM Generation Channel 1:**

Mode	PWM mode 1
Pulse (16 bits value)	0
Output compare preload	Enable
Fast Mode	Disable
CH Polarity	High
CH Idle State	Reset

##### **PWM Generation Channel 2:**

Mode	PWM mode 1
------	------------

Pulse (16 bits value)	0
Output compare preload	Enable
Fast Mode	Disable
CH Polarity	High
CH Idle State	Reset

#### **PWM Generation Channel 3:**

Mode	PWM mode 1
Pulse (16 bits value)	0
Output compare preload	Enable
Fast Mode	Disable
CH Polarity	High
CH Idle State	Reset

#### **PWM Generation Channel 4:**

Mode	PWM mode 1
Pulse (16 bits value)	0
Output compare preload	Enable
Fast Mode	Disable
CH Polarity	High
CH Idle State	Reset

### **3.10. USART1**

#### **Mode: Asynchronous**

##### 3.10.1. Parameter Settings:

#### **Basic Parameters:**

Baud Rate	115200
Word Length	8 Bits (including Parity)
Parity	None
Stop Bits	1

#### **Advanced Parameters:**

Data Direction	Receive and Transmit
Over Sampling	16 Samples

**\* User modified value**

## 4. System Configuration

### 4.1. GPIO configuration

IP	Pin	Signal	GPIO mode	GPIO pull/up pull down	Max Speed	User Label
RCC	PD0-OSC_IN	RCC_OSC_IN	n/a	n/a	n/a	
	PD1-OSC_OUT	RCC_OSC_OUT	n/a	n/a	n/a	
SPI2	PB13	SPI2_SCK	Alternate Function Push Pull	n/a	High *	
	PB14	SPI2_MISO	Input mode	No pull-up and no pull-down	n/a	
	PB15	SPI2_MOSI	Alternate Function Push Pull	n/a	High *	
SYS	PA13	SYS_JTMS-SWDIO	n/a	n/a	n/a	
	PA14	SYS_JTCK-SWCLK	n/a	n/a	n/a	
TIM1	PB0	TIM1_CH2N	Alternate Function Push Pull	n/a	Low	
	PB1	TIM1_CH3N	Alternate Function Push Pull	n/a	Low	
	PA8	TIM1_CH1	Alternate Function Push Pull	n/a	Low	
	PA11	TIM1_CH4	Alternate Function Push Pull	n/a	Low	
TIM2	PA15	TIM2_CH1	Input mode	Pull-up *	n/a	
	PB3	TIM2_CH2	Input mode	Pull-up *	n/a	
TIM3	PA6	TIM3_CH1	Input mode	Pull-up *	n/a	
	PA7	TIM3_CH2	Input mode	Pull-up *	n/a	
TIM4	PB6	TIM4_CH1	Input mode	Pull-up *	n/a	
	PB7	TIM4_CH2	Input mode	Pull-up *	n/a	
TIM5	PA0-WKUP	TIM5_CH1	Input mode	Pull-up *	n/a	
	PA1	TIM5_CH2	Input mode	Pull-up *	n/a	
TIM8	PC6	TIM8_CH1	Alternate Function Push Pull	n/a	Low	
	PC7	TIM8_CH2	Alternate Function Push Pull	n/a	Low	
	PC8	TIM8_CH3	Alternate Function Push Pull	n/a	Low	
	PC9	TIM8_CH4	Alternate Function Push Pull	n/a	Low	
USART1	PA9	USART1_TX	Alternate Function Push Pull	n/a	High *	
	PA10	USART1_RX	Input mode	No pull-up and no pull-down	n/a	
GPIO	PC13-TAMPER-RTC	GPIO_Output	Output Push Pull	No pull-up and no pull-down	Low	LED
	PC5	GPIO_Output	Output Push Pull	No pull-up and no pull-down	Low	BEEP
	PB12	GPIO_Output	Output Push Pull	No pull-up and no pull-down	High *	ICM20948_CS
	PD2	GPIO_Input	Input mode			KEY1

IP	Pin	Signal	GPIO mode	GPIO pull/up pull down	Max Speed	User Label
				<b>Pull-up *</b>	<b>n/a</b>	

## 4.2. DMA configuration

DMA request	Stream	Direction	Priority
USART1_TX	DMA1_Channel4	Memory To Peripheral	<b>High *</b>
USART1_RX	DMA1_Channel5	Peripheral To Memory	<b>High *</b>

### USART1\_TX: DMA1\_Channel4 DMA request Settings:

Mode: Normal  
Peripheral Increment: Disable  
Memory Increment: **Enable \***  
Peripheral Data Width: Byte  
Memory Data Width: Byte

### USART1\_RX: DMA1\_Channel5 DMA request Settings:

Mode: Normal  
Peripheral Increment: Disable  
Memory Increment: **Enable \***  
Peripheral Data Width: Byte  
Memory Data Width: Byte

### 4.3. NVIC configuration

#### 4.3.1. NVIC

Interrupt Table	Enable	Preenmption Priority	SubPriority
Non maskable interrupt	true	0	0
Hard fault interrupt	true	0	0
Memory management fault	true	0	0
Prefetch fault, memory access fault	true	0	0
Undefined instruction or illegal state	true	0	0
System service call via SWI instruction	true	0	0
Debug monitor	true	0	0
Pendable request for system service	true	0	0
System tick timer	true	15	0
DMA1 channel4 global interrupt	true	0	0
DMA1 channel5 global interrupt	true	0	0
USART1 global interrupt	true	0	0
PVD interrupt through EXTI line 16	unused		
Flash global interrupt	unused		
RCC global interrupt	unused		
TIM1 break interrupt	unused		
TIM1 update interrupt	unused		
TIM1 trigger and commutation interrupts	unused		
TIM1 capture compare interrupt	unused		
TIM2 global interrupt	unused		
TIM3 global interrupt	unused		
TIM4 global interrupt	unused		
SPI2 global interrupt	unused		
TIM8 break interrupt	unused		
TIM8 update interrupt	unused		
TIM8 trigger and commutation interrupts	unused		
TIM8 capture compare interrupt	unused		
TIM5 global interrupt	unused		

#### 4.3.2. NVIC Code generation

Enabled interrupt Table	Select for init sequence ordering	Generate IRQ handler	Call HAL handler
Non maskable interrupt	false	true	false
Hard fault interrupt	false	true	false
Memory management fault	false	true	false
Prefetch fault, memory access fault	false	true	false
Undefined instruction or illegal state	false	true	false

Enabled interrupt Table	Select for init sequence ordering	Generate IRQ handler	Call HAL handler
System service call via SWI instruction	false	true	false
Debug monitor	false	true	false
Pendable request for system service	false	true	false
System tick timer	false	true	true
DMA1 channel4 global interrupt	false	true	true
DMA1 channel5 global interrupt	false	true	true
USART1 global interrupt	false	true	true

\* User modified value

## 5. System Views

### 5.1. Category view

#### 5.1.1. Current

Middleware					
System Core	Analog	Timers	Connectivity	Multimedia	Computing
DMA ✓		TIM1 ✓	SPI2 ✓		
GPIO ✓		TIM2 ✓	USART1 ✓		
NVIC ✓		TIM3 ✓			
RCC ✓		TIM4 ✓			
SYS ✓		TIM5 ✓			
		TIM8 ✓			



## 6. Docs & Resources

Type	Link
BSDL files	<a href="https://www.st.com/resource/en/bsdl_model/stm32f1_bsd.zip">https://www.st.com/resource/en/bsdl_model/stm32f1_bsd.zip</a>
IBIS models	<a href="https://www.st.com/resource/en/ibis_model/stm32f1-ibis.zip">https://www.st.com/resource/en/ibis_model/stm32f1-ibis.zip</a>
System View Description	<a href="https://www.st.com/resource/en/svd/stm32f1_svd.zip">https://www.st.com/resource/en/svd/stm32f1_svd.zip</a>
Presentations	<a href="https://www.st.com/resource/en/product_presentation/stm32-stm8_embedded_software_solutions.pdf">https://www.st.com/resource/en/product_presentation/stm32-stm8_embedded_software_solutions.pdf</a>
Presentations	<a href="https://www.st.com/resource/en/product_presentation/stm32_eval_tools_portfolio.pdf">https://www.st.com/resource/en/product_presentation/stm32_eval_tools_portfolio.pdf</a>
Presentations	<a href="https://www.st.com/resource/en/product_presentation/stm32_stm8_functional-safety-packages.pdf">https://www.st.com/resource/en/product_presentation/stm32_stm8_functional-safety-packages.pdf</a>
Presentations	<a href="https://www.st.com/resource/en/product_presentation/stm32-stm8_software_development_tools.pdf">https://www.st.com/resource/en/product_presentation/stm32-stm8_software_development_tools.pdf</a>
Presentations	<a href="https://www.st.com/resource/en/product_presentation/microcontrollers-stm32-family-overview.pdf">https://www.st.com/resource/en/product_presentation/microcontrollers-stm32-family-overview.pdf</a>
Brochures	<a href="https://www.st.com/resource/en/brochure/products-and-solutions-for-plcs-and-smart-i-os.pdf">https://www.st.com/resource/en/brochure/products-and-solutions-for-plcs-and-smart-i-os.pdf</a>
Brochures	<a href="https://www.st.com/resource/en/brochure/expansion-boards-for-intelligent-power-switches.pdf">https://www.st.com/resource/en/brochure/expansion-boards-for-intelligent-power-switches.pdf</a>
Flyers	<a href="https://www.st.com/resource/en/flyer/flstm32nucleo.pdf">https://www.st.com/resource/en/flyer/flstm32nucleo.pdf</a>
Flyers	<a href="https://www.st.com/resource/en/flyer/fldpstpfc11120.pdf">https://www.st.com/resource/en/flyer/fldpstpfc11120.pdf</a>
Product Certifications	<a href="https://www.st.com/resource/en/certification_document/1239988349.pdf">https://www.st.com/resource/en/certification_document/1239988349.pdf</a>
Product Certifications	<a href="https://www.st.com/resource/en/certification_document/stm32_authentication_can.pdf">https://www.st.com/resource/en/certification_document/stm32_authentication_can.pdf</a>
Security Bulletin	<a href="https://www.st.com/resource/en/technical_note/tn1489-security-bulletin-tn1489stpsirt-physical-attacks-on-stm32-and-stm32cube-firmware-stmicroelectronics.pdf">https://www.st.com/resource/en/technical_note/tn1489-security-bulletin-tn1489stpsirt-physical-attacks-on-stm32-and-stm32cube-firmware-stmicroelectronics.pdf</a>
Application Notes	<a href="https://www.st.com/resource/en/application_note/an1709-emc-design-guide-for-stm8-stm32-and-legacy-mcus-stmicroelectronics.pdf">https://www.st.com/resource/en/application_note/an1709-emc-design-guide-for-stm8-stm32-and-legacy-mcus-stmicroelectronics.pdf</a>

- Application Notes [https://www.st.com/resource/en/application\\_note/an2586-getting-started-with-stm32f10xxx-hardware-development-stmicroelectronics.pdf](https://www.st.com/resource/en/application_note/an2586-getting-started-with-stm32f10xxx-hardware-development-stmicroelectronics.pdf)
- Application Notes [https://www.st.com/resource/en/application\\_note/an2784-using-the-highdensity-stm32f10xxx-fsmc-peripheral-to-drive-external-memories-stmicroelectronics.pdf](https://www.st.com/resource/en/application_note/an2784-using-the-highdensity-stm32f10xxx-fsmc-peripheral-to-drive-external-memories-stmicroelectronics.pdf)
- Application Notes [https://www.st.com/resource/en/application\\_note/an2945-stm8s-and-stm32-mcus-a-consistent-832bit-product-line-for-painless-migration-stmicroelectronics.pdf](https://www.st.com/resource/en/application_note/an2945-stm8s-and-stm32-mcus-a-consistent-832bit-product-line-for-painless-migration-stmicroelectronics.pdf)
- Application Notes [https://www.st.com/resource/en/application\\_note/an3070-managing-the-driver-enable-signal-for-rs485-and-iolink-communications-with-the-stm32s-usart-stmicroelectronics.pdf](https://www.st.com/resource/en/application_note/an3070-managing-the-driver-enable-signal-for-rs485-and-iolink-communications-with-the-stm32s-usart-stmicroelectronics.pdf)
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