

## Programming Assignment #3 (due 23:59:59 11/11, 2015)

### Combinational Sum

In this assignment, you need to write a C++ program to pick up all possible combinational numbers whose sum equal to the target number from a given series.

#### Input format:

<Target number> <Limit> <Number of candidates>

<Candidates.....>

\*Limit: Times of negative numbers can be used at most in a solution

#### Check file format:

Number of solutions = n

<# Solution 1 > <Solution 1.....>

<# Solution 2 > <Solution 2.....>

.....

<# Solution n > <Solution n.....>

#### Example:

|  |   |
|--|---|
| <b>Input</b><br>7 0 4<br>2 3 6 7<br><b>Check file</b><br>Number of solutions = 2<br>3 2 2 3<br>1 7 | <b>Input</b><br>1 1 4<br>-4 -3 -1 5<br><b>Check file</b><br>Number of solutions = 1<br>2 -4 5<br><br>3 -3 -1 5 => wrong answer due<br>to exceeding negative numbers |
|--|---|

#### Provided files

(1) main.cpp (2) solve.h (3) solve.cpp (4) Testcase

##### main.cpp

It executes the function **find\_solutions. calculate()**, and compares your answer with the correct answer.

Can be changed if necessary.

##### solve.cpp & solve.h

**solve::calculate(int, int, int, vector<int>,vector<vector<int>>&){}** is the function you need to program which takes **target number**, **limit times**, **# candidates**, **candidate array**, and **vector<vector<int>>&** as inputs, and you should store your answer in the **vector<vector<int>>&**.

### Testcase

They are exemplary test cases accompanied with their answers, which can be used to verify your answer.

### Constraints:

Input:

1. Target number will be an integer between  $\pm 10000$ .
2. Limit will be no more than 2.
3. Candidates will be integers between  $\pm 1000$  excluding 0.
4. The number of candidates will be no more than 300.

Storage format in `vector<vector<int>>`:

1. Store your solutions of a case in a `vector<vector<int>>`.
2. You **do not** need to sort your answer.
3. We will check your answers by checking your **number of solutions** and comparing the **times all candidates appear** in your case and that in the correct answer.

#### Input

7 0 4

2 3 6 7

#### Answer

2 2 3

7

#### Check

Number of solutions = 2

Times all candidates appear

2 2

3 1

6 0

7 1

### Language

C or C++

### Platform

You may develop your software on UNIX/Linux.

Compile: `$ g++ main.cpp -o hw3`

Execution: `$ ./hw3 <input file>`

**Submission**

Please update the following materials to E3 website by the deadline.

(1) solve.h

(2) solve.cpp