

## Multilevel Modeling: Additional Resources

### Textbooks

- \*Gelman, A., & Hill, J. (2007). *Data analysis using regression and multilevel/hierarchical models*. Cambridge University Press.
- Kreft, I. G., & de Leeuw, J. (1998). *Introducing Statistical Methods: Introducing multilevel modeling*. London: SAGE Publications, Ltd.
- Pinheiro, J. C., & Bates, D. M. (2000). *Mixed-effects models in S and S-PLUS*. New York: Springer.
- \*Raudenbush, S. W., & Bryk, A. S. (2002). *Hierarchical linear models: Applications and data analysis methods* (2nd ed.). Thousand Oaks: Sage Publications.

### Articles & Chapters

- Anderson, D. (2012). Hierarchical linear modeling (HLM): An introduction to key concepts within cross-sectional and growth modeling frameworks. *Oregon: Behavioral Research & Teaching*.
- Gelman, A. (2006). Multilevel (hierarchical) modeling: what it can and cannot do. *Technometrics*, 48(3), 432-435.
- \*Hayes, A. F. (2006). A primer on multilevel modeling. *Human communication research*, 32(4), 385-410.
- Hofmann, D. A., Griffin, M., & Gavin, M. (2000). The application of hierarchical linear modeling to organizational research. In K. J. Klein & S.W.J. Kozlowski (Eds.), *Multilevel Theory, Research, and Methods in Organizations* (pp. 467-511). San Francisco: Jossey Bass.
- \*Klein, K. J., & Kozlowski, S. W. (2000). From micro to meso: Critical steps in conceptualizing and conducting multilevel research. *Organizational Research Methods*, 3(3), 211-236.
- \*Kozlowski, S. W., & Klein, K. J. (2000). A multilevel approach to theory and research in organizations: Contextual, temporal, and emergent processes. *Multilevel Theory, Research, and Methods in Organizations: Foundations, Extensions, and New Directions*, 3-90.
- Nezlek, J. B. (2001). Multilevel random coefficient analyses of event-and interval-contingent data in social and personality psychology research. *Personality and social psychology bulletin*, 27(7), 771-785.