新養. ヨgfik lim f(x+h) - f(x) - gTh =0 | 11hll =0 | 11vll =0 | 11v

(4,4,4)

Defn 凸面数: f:(R"→)R为色益。如果如如月是凸缘, g fc 0x + c1-+ >y) ∈ Of(x) + (1-0)f(y) ∀x, y ∈ domf, 0≤0≤1 本立,称 P是凸面卷.

Defn 四面数: 若有是四面数,则一个是四面数。

E.g. fix)=Ax+b 甘水(R" → 社公立2

Defn平档四函数

f:(R"→)R 为医生的第一如果如中是性集 且 f(0x+c1-0)y) < Ofin> + (1-0)fcy>

Vx, y ∈ domf, 0 ≤ 0 ≤ 1 x 2, \$2 P& 3 do \$2.

E-g. f(m) = ax+b $f(m) = e^{ax}$ $f(m) = |x|^p$ $p \ge 1$

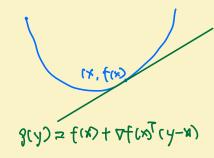
fin) = x log X XEIR++

E.g. $f(x) = \sqrt{3}x + b$ $f(x) = \frac{1}{3}x +$

\f(\alpha\) = \[|x|^{\frac{1}{2}}\]

```
四函数三半格凸函数 2 强凸函数
Defn(强凸函数) 若在立常数m>0, 使得
                     300= fox) - = 10x13
 老月为日函数,则称 f为强四函数, 如称为强四参数,
    f(x) \rightarrow f(x) = f(x) + \frac{3}{4} |x|^2
Thun (四函数 每判定定理)
  f:1R→R是凸函数,当里向当 4xf domf, g:1R→W是美子也的凸函数:
                 g(t) = fix +tv) dong : le (A+tv Edourf)
E.g. fix) = -log det x down f= Sm
     9(t) = - log det (X+tV)
         = - log det (x2 (I + e x2 V x2) x2)

= - log det X - log (I+ e x2 V x2)
         = log det X - 5 log (1+thi)
Proof: 沒有是图引為. Ye, tz & domg YDE(O,1)
              xttivedomf, x+tivedonf.
     => 6 (x+e,v) + (1-0) (x+e,v) = x + (0e, + (1-0) to) v Edounf
   园方dong={+ | x+w=donf], Ot, f (1-0)t= dong.
  · dong 是凸装
         g( De, + (1- B) to) = f (x + (bt, + (1- B) to) v)
                       & Ofix +tu) + (1-0) fix ttou)
                       = \thetagct_{1} + (1-\theta)gct_{2}
```





Thm (一份条件) f:1Pm→1R达查函数, domp是凸集、f是凸函数型 仅至,f可能 fry) > fcx) + Vfcxx (y-x) +x, y = demf

Thm (梯度的单调性) f:1Ph→R达季函数, domf是凸集,fotta,Alf是凸额数当且同当 Vf为单调映射

Thu (上图) 函数平为凸函数, 当见的当其上国中汗的凸集

Thm (=阶条件) 函数千里凸函数 当旦的主 VxEdomf. Vf(x) > D VxEdomf. 如果 Vf(x) > O, txEdomf, 则 f是严格凸函数

E.x. fix) = = x⁷Px + q⁷x + r PeS" x6(R"

-> ftq ft 水下, fix) 为 出 数 数

∇f(x) Px +q ∇f(x)=P P>0 >> f 为 凸

Ex. 种目= fq条件 料 任 fux= l(Ax - b)], 是 多 出 通 数

f(x)= (Ax - b)^T (Ax - b) = x^TA^TAx - 26^TAx + b^TB

∇f(x) = A^TAx - 2A^TB ∇f(x) = 2A^TA P 是 出 数 数

f(x) = x² f(x) = (x-1)² g(x) = (x²-1)² と いる数数を 表示一定出



保凸的医第:

D f是凸弧数 => ∀x≥0, xf是凸弧数

- ② f, f, 是四函数 => f, f, 是四函数
- ③ f 是凸函数 => f(Ax+b> 是凸函数
- (9:1R) → 1R h:1R → 1R. (3 f cx) = h(g cx)

(b) g是凹函数, h是凸函数 可单调水液) > f 是凸函数 (b) g是凹函数, h是凸函数 可单调水增了)

(S) g: IR"→ IRK, h: IRK→IR, \$ f(x) = h(g(x))

(4)- 了是四函数,人是四函数且对查个经单调和减了一个是四函数(6),是四函数,人是四函数且对查个经单调及增

⑥表 fi, f2…fx是凸弧型, 剂 f(的= mcx / fin), f2(的), ···· fm(x)引

⑦ 为对于事个g EA,f(x,y)是关于x的凸弧数,则g(x)= sup f(x,y) 是凸弧数] EA

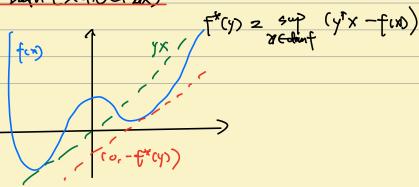
图者 fm,y) 关于 m,y) 整体是 凸弧数, c是凸渠, x)
gun= juf f(x,y) 是凸弧数

①若f:(P) R是凸函数,g(x,t)=tf(量), dong=f(x,t) { Edonf,tof

E.g. fix>2 XTX =(1x1)2 g(x,t) = xTX g(x,t) & (2x,t), t>0]

共轭函数

Defn (共電函数)



Prop (Fanchel 孔等中) f(x) + +*(y) > 7 7 (x) - x [(x) - x [y] = x (x) = x (x) Defn (=次共軍區級級) +**(x) = sup x y - +*(y) f(x) + (*cy) > x⁷y } => t***con < f(x) + (*cy) > x⁷y } epif sepif ** 7hm:为千为闭四函数,则 t (x) = f(x), Yy E.g. f(x) = 2xTAx +bTx +C F*(y) = sup (y1x -fix) = sup (y7x - \(\frac{1}{2} \text{XTAX-} \) \(\frac{1}{2} \text{XTAX-} \) g(x) = xTy - \frac{1}{2}xAx - \begin{picture}(1) & \frac{1}{2}x - \cdot x #= 4 (y-6) +*cy>= (x*) y - = (x*) Ax* - 6Tx*-C = (y-b)A-1y - (2 cy-b) A-1A-A-1 Cy-b) + 6TA-1 Cy-b) +c) = = (y-6) TAT (y-6) -c

$$\langle \rangle$$

```
time wille try = sup frx - fix)
           JCX)= yTX - LIXU2
```

11711 = 11711 = 12,1171 | 12,1171 | 12,1171 | 12,1171 | 12,1171 | 12,1171 | 12,1171 | 12,1171 | 12,1171 | 12,1171 | 12,1171 | 12,1171 | 12,1171 | 12,1171 | 12,1171 | 12,1171 | 12,1171 | 12,1171 | 12,1171 | 12,1171 | 12,1171 | 12,1171 | 12,1171 | 12,1171 | 12,1171 | 12,1171 | 12,1171 | 12,1171 | 12,1171 | 12,1171 | 12,1171 | 12,1171 | 12,1171 | 12,1171 | 12,1171 | 12,1171 | 12,1171 | 12,1171 | 12,1171 | 12,1171 | 12,1171 | 12,1171 | 12,1171 | 12,1171 | 12,1171 | 12,1171 | 12,1171 | 12,1171 | 12,1171 | 12,1171 | 12,1171 | 12,1171 | 12,1171 | 12,1171 | 12,1171 | 12,1171 | 12,1171 | 12,1171 | 12,1171 | 12,1171 | 12,1171 | 12,1171 | 12,1171 | 12,1171 | 12,1171 | 12,1171 | 12,1171 | 12,1171 | 12,1171 | 12,1171 | 12,1171 | 12,1171 | 12,1171 | 12,1171 | 12,1171 | 12,1171 | 12,1171 | 12,1171 | 12,1171 | 12,1171 | 12,1171 | 12,1171 | 12,1171 | 12,1171 | 12,1171 | 12,1171 | 12,1171 | 12,1171 | 12,1171 | 12,1171 | 12,1171 | 12,1171 | 12,1171 | 12,1171 | 12,1171 | 12,1171 | 12,1171 | 12,1171 | 12,1171 | 12,1171 | 12,1171 | 12,1171 | 12,1171 | 12,1171 | 12,1171 | 12,1171 | 12,1171 | 12,1171 | 12,1171 | 12,1171 | 12,1171 | 12,1171 | 12,1171 | 12,1171 | 12,1171 | 12,1171 | 12,1171 | 12,1171 | 12,1171 | 12,1171 | 12,1171 | 12,1171 | 12,1171 | 12,1171 | 12,1171 | 12,1171 | 12,1171 | 12,1171 | 12,1171 | 12,1171 | 12,1171 | 12,1171 | 12,1171 | 12,1171 | 12,1171 | 12,1171 | 12,1171 | 12,1171 | 12,1171 | 12,1171 | 12,1171 | 12,1171 | 12,1171 | 12,1171 | 12,1171 | 12,1171 | 12,1171 | 12,1171 | 12,1171 | 12,1171 | 12,1171 | 12,1171 | 12,1171 | 12,1171 | 12,1171 | 12,1171 | 12,1171 | 12,1171 | 12,1171 | 12,1171 | 12,1171 | 12,1171 | 12,1171 | 12,1171 | 12,1171 | 12,1171 | 12,1171 | 12,1171 | 12,1171 | 12,1171 | 12,1171 | 12,1171 | 12,1171 | 12,1171 | 12,1171 | 12,1171 | 12,1171 | 12,1171 | 12,1171 | 12,1171 | 12,1171 | 12,1171 | 12,1171 | 12,1171 | 12,1171 | 12,1171 | 12,1171 | 12,1171 | 12,1171 | 12,1171 | 12,1171 | 12,1171 | 12,1171 | 12,1171 | 12,1171 | 12,1171 | 12,1171 | 12,1171 | 12,1171 | 12,1171 | 12,1171 | 12,1171 | 12,1171 |

川川とく アアメ らしりりいかし ミリカしょ メ20多番成立

=> sup {y7x - 11x11z} = 0

11 y1/2 > | Pyx = + 47112

. FUP YTX- 1/X 1/2 = 2(1/1/2 - 1)

= sup e(||y||,-1) =+00

横市電影 → f*(y) = 50 (1yHz至)

传论: 造数的生死函数为生对偏茂数率追球的指示函数

常见隐数 vs 对偶尼数

11x11 <> 11x1/10

(1x1100 <-> 1/4)/

1(x1)2 <-> 1(x1)2

11 x1/p <> 11x1/q = + + + 21