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Instance
v$instance: displays the state of the current instance.
(instance_number, instance_name, host_name, version, status,
startup time, ....)
SGA
v$sqa:
displays summary information about the system global area (name,
value)
v$sqastat:
displays detailed information on the system global area (pool, name,
bytes)
SharedPool [
        Library cache
        v$sqltext:
        displays the text of SQL statements belonging to shared SQL
cursors
        in the SGA (address, hash_value, sql_id, command_type,
piece, sql_text)
        v$sqlarea:
        displays statistics on shared SQL areas and contains one row
per SQL string.
        It provides statistics on SQL statements that are in memory,
parsed, and ready for
        execution. (sql_text, sql_id, sharable_mem, persistent_mem,
....)
        v$sql:
        lists statistics on shared SQL areas without the GROUP
BY clause and contains
        one row for each child of the original SQL text entered.
Statistics displayed
        in V$SQL are normally updated at the end of guery execution.
However, for long
        running queries, they are updated every 5 seconds. This
makes it easy to see
        the impact of long running SQL statements while they are
still in progress.
        (sql_text, sql_id, sharable_mem, persistent_mem, ....)
        v$librarycache:
        contains statistics about library cache performance and
activity
        (namespace, gets, gethits, ...)
        Dictionnary cache
        v$rowcache:
        displays statistics for data dictionary activity. Each row
contains
        statistics for one data dictionary cache
        (cache#, type, parameter, count, usage, ....)
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DataBaseBufferCache
        v$bh:
    displays the status and number of pings for every buffer in the
SGA.
    This is a Real Application Clusters view (file#, block#, class#,
status, ....)
RedoLogBuffer
        v$log:
    displays log file information from the control file
    (group#, bytes, blocksize, members, status, ....)
        v$log_history:
    displays log history information from the control file (recid,
stamp, first_Time, ...)
Process
v$process:
displays information about the currently active processes
(addr, PID, SPID, Pname, username, ...)
BqProcess
v$bqprocess:
displays information about the background processes
(Paddr, Pserial#, name, description, error)
Database
v$database:
displays information about the database from the control file
(DBID, name, created, log_mode, ...)
File [
        ControlFile
                 v$controlfile:
        This view lists the names of the control files (status,
name)
        Logfile
                 v$logfile:
        This view contains information about redo log files
        (groupe#, status, type, member, is_recovery_dest_file)
        DataFile
                 v$datafile:
        This view contains datafile information from the control
file
        (file#, creation_change, creation_time, status, ...)
                 dba data files:
        describes database files
        (file_name, file_id, tablespace_name, bytes, blocks, status,
....)
                 DBA FREE SPACE:
        describes the free extents in all tablespaces in the
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database
        (tablespace_name, file_id, block_id, bytes, blocks,
relative_fno)
Tablespace
v$tablespace:
This view displays tablespace information from the control file
(TS#, name, bigfile, included_in_database_backup, flashback_on,
encrypt_in_backup)
dba tablespaces:
describes all tablespaces in the database
(tablespace_name, block_size, initial_extent, status, ...)
Segment
dba_segments:
describes the storage allocated for all segments in the database
(owner, segment_name, partition_name, segment_type, tablespace_name,
....)
Extent
dba extents:
describes the extents comprising the segments in all tablespaces in
the database
(owner, segment_name, partition_name, segment_type, tablespace_name,
extent_id, block_id, ....)
Block
v$parameter:
displays information about the initialization parameters that are
currently in
effect for the session. A new session inherits parameter values from
the instance-wide
values displayed by the V$SYSTEM PARAMETER view (num, name, type,
value, display_value, ...)
Object [
dba_objects:
describes all objects in the database
(owner, object_name, subobject_name, object_id, object_type, ...)
        Table
                 dba tables:
        describes all relational tables in the database
        ( owner, table_name, tablespace_name, cluster_name, status,
....)
        Index
                 dba indexes:
        describes all indexes in the database
        (owner, index_name, index_type, table_owner, table_name, ...)
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Lock
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v$lock:
This view lists the locks currently held by the Oracle Database and
outstanding requests for a lock or latch (addr, kaddr, SID, type,
.....)
Transaction
v$transaction:
lists the active transactions in the system
(addr, xidusn, xidslot, xidsqn, ubafil, ...)
Session
v$session:
This view lists session information for each current session
(saddr, SID, serial#, audsid, ....)
User
dba_users:
describes all users of the database
(username, user_id, password, account_status, ....)
Role
dba_roles:
lists all roles that exist in the database (rôle, password_required)
dba_role_privs:
describes the roles granted to all users and roles in the database
(grantee, granted_role, admin_option, default_role)
Privileges [
        Privilege System
                 dba_tab_privs:
        describes all object grants in the database
        (Grantee, owner, table_name, grantor, ...)
        Privilege Utilisateur
                 dba_sys_privs:
        describes system privileges granted to users and roles
        (grantee, privilege, admin_option)
]
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