



# Assignment: 2

Subject : ADVANCED DATA STRUCTURE

Bordekar Jayesh A. M. Tech (ACDS)

PRN: 170847980008



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#### Pre -Assignment:

1. Write a program in c++ using increment(Post and Pre) and decrement operators

### **Program:**

#### **INCREMENT OPERATORS:~**

```
#include <iostream>
using std::cout;
using std::endl;
int main()
int b;
//Postincrement
b = 5:
cout << "Value of b : "<< b << endl;</pre>
cout << "Postincrement: " << b++ << endl;
cout << "After Postincrement Value of b : " << b << endl:
cout << endl;
//Preincrement
b = 5;
cout << "Value of b : " << b << endl;
cout << "Preincrement : " << ++b << endl;</pre>
cout << "After Preincrement Value of b : " << b << endl;
return 0;
```



#### Output :~

#### Result...

```
Value of b : 5
Postincrement : 5
After Postincrement Value of b : 6

Value of b : 5
Preincrement : 6
After Preincrement Value of b : 6
```

### **DECREMENT OPERATORS:**

```
#include <iostream>
using std::cout;
using std::endl;

int main()
{
  int b;

// Postdecrement
b = 5;
  cout << "Value of b : "<< b << endl;
  cout << "Postdecrement : " << b-- << endl;
  cout << "After Postdecrement Value of b : " << b << endl;
  cout << endl;</pre>
```



```
ACTS, Head Quarters, Pune

// Predecrement

b = 5;

cout << "Value of b: " << b << endl;

cout << "Predecrement: " << --b << endl;

cout << "After Predecrement Value of b: " << b << endl;

return 0;

}
```



### **Output:**

#### Result...

```
Value of b: 5
Postdecrement: 5
After Postdecrement: 4
After Predecrement: 4
After Predecrement Value of b: 4
```

2. Write a program in c++ using all flow control statements (if, else, for , while and switch)

```
#include <iostream>
using namespace std;
int main()
{
    int num,dow;
    cout<<''Enter Any Number for control Flow Operations :'';
    cin>>num;

cout<<''\n ***** IF ELSE CONTROL FLOW ****\n'';
    if(num>0)
```





```
cout<<"\n [IF] Entered Number is "<<num;
}
else
{
     cout<<''\n [ELSE] Entered number is below 0 is''<<num;</pre>
}
cout<<''\n\n ***** FOR CONTROL FLOW ***** \n'';
for(int i=1;i<=num;i++)
{
     cout<<"\n\t"<<i;
}
cout<<"\n\n ***** WHILE CONTROL FLOW ***** \n";
while(num>0)
{
     cout<<"\n\n number is greater than 0 which is: "<<num<<"\n\n";
     break;
}
cout<<"\n ***** SWITCH CONTROL FLOW ***** \n\n";
int ch;
```



```
cout<<"Enter Number of Week's Day (1-7): ";</pre>
    cin>>dow;
    switch(dow)
    {
          case 1 : cout<<"\nSunday";</pre>
                 break;
          case 2 : cout<<''\nMonday'';</pre>
                 break;
          case 3 : cout<<''\nTuesday'';</pre>
                 break;
          case 4 : cout<<''\nWednesday'';</pre>
                 break;
          case 5 : cout<<''\nThursday'';</pre>
                 break;
          case 6 : cout<<''\nFriday'';</pre>
                 break;
          case 7 : cout<<''\nSaturday'';</pre>
                 break;
          default : cout<<''\nWrong number of day";</pre>
                 break;
    }
    return 0;
```



#### Output :~

#### Result...

compiled and executed in 8.262 sec(s)

```
Enter Any Number for control Flow Operations : 4

***** IF ELSE CONTROL FLOW *****

[IF] Entered Number is 4

***** FOR CONTROL FLOW *****

1
2
3
4

***** WHILE CONTROL FLOW *****

number is greater than 0 which is : 4

***** SWITCH CONTROL FLOW *****

Enter Number of Week's Day (1-7): 5

Thursday
```

3. Write a program using functions which accept two integers as an argument and return its sum, sub, divide and multiply. Call all the functions from main()

```
#include<iostream>
using namespace std;
int main()
{
   int x,y,z,mul(int,int);

   cout<<''\n Enter the value of x,y : '';
   cin>>x>>y;
```



```
z=mul(x,y);
   cout<<''\n Multiplied value is : ''<<z;</pre>
   return 0;
}
   int mul(int p,int q)
           int s,a,add(int,int);
         s=p*q;
           a=add(p,q);
           cout<<"\n Addition is : "<<a;
         return(s);
      }
   int add(int l, int m)
     {
           int b,c,sub(int,int);
         b=l+m;
           c=sub(l,m);
           cout<<''\n Subtraction is : "<<c;</pre>
         return(b);
    int sub(int e, int f)
    {
         int d;
         d=e-f;
```



```
return(d);
```

### **Output:**

#### Result...

compiled and executed in 8.696 sec(s)

```
Enter the value of x,y:
20
10

Subtraction is: 10

Addition is: 30

Multiplied value is: 200
```

4. Write a program which input value of good, rate(18%) from user and calculate Goods and Service Tax.

```
#include<iostream>
using namespace std;
int main()
{
    float amount,GST,rate;
    cout<<''\n Enter the Amount of Goods : \n'';</pre>
```

## ACTS, Head Quarters, Pune cin>>amount;





```
cout<<"\n Enter the Rate : \n";
cin>>rate;
GST=(amount*rate)/100;
cout<<"\n GST is :: "<<GST <<"\n";
return 0;
}</pre>
```

### Output:

#### Result...

compiled and executed in 18.093 sec(s)

```
Enter the Amount of Goods : 625

Enter the Rate : 18

GST is :: 112.5
```