# **Exercise: Basic Syntax**

Please submit your solutions (source code) of all below-described problems in Judge

#### 1. Order Two Numbers

Write a program that:

- Read two integers from the console
- Print the two numbers in increasing order

#### **Examples**

Input	Output
1 2	1 2
1 -1	-1 1
4242 1313	1313 4242

# 2. Product Sign

Write a program that shows the sign (+ or -) of the product of three real numbers without calculating it.

- Read 3 real numbers from the console (on a single line, separated by spaces)
- Print the sign of their product (if the product is 0, print '+')

#### **Examples**

Input	Output
1 2 0	+
1 -1 1	-
-411531.13 123123 -8673.24	+

# 3. Quadratic Equation

Write a program that enters the coefficients a, b, and c of a quadratic equation  $a * x^2 + b * x + c = 0$  and calculates and prints its real solutions. Note that quadratic equations may have 0, 1, or 2 real solutions.

You can check your program against this: https://www.mathsisfun.com/quadratic-equation-solver.html

The numbers **a**, **b**, and **c** will be entered on a single line from the console, separated by spaces.

- If the quadratic equation has no real roots (e.g. if the Discriminant is less than 0), print "no roots".
- If it has one real root print it.
- If it has two roots, print them on a single line, separated by a single space. On the first place, print the root calculated by formula (- b + sqrt(D)) / 2 \* a On the second place, print the root calculated by the formula (- b - sqrt(D)) / 2 \* a

### **Examples**

Input	Output	Explanation
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2 5 -3	-3 0.5	Equation: $2x^2 + 5x - 3 = 0$
10 1 3	no roots	Equation: $10x^2 + x + 3 = 0$
0.5 5 12.5	-5	Equation: $0.5x^2 + 5x + 12.5 = 0$

#### 4. Numbers 1 to N

Write a program that:

- Read the integer number N from the console
- Print all numbers from 1 to N (inclusively) to the console on a single line

Note: The number N will always be larger than or equal to 1.

#### **Examples**

Input	Output	
1	1	
10	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10	

#### 5. Min and Max

Write a program that:

- Reads an integer number N
- Then reads a line of N integers
- Print the **minimum** and **maximum** of those integers, separated by single space

### **Examples**

Input	Output
2 -1 5	-1 5
7 5 3 44 21 69 2 10	2 69

### 6. Greatest Common Divisor

Write a program that calculates the greatest common divisor (GCD) of given two numbers

- Read two integer numbers on a single line from the console, separated by a single space
- Find their GCD (Greatest Common Divisor)
- **Print** their GCD (Greatest Common Divisor)

Hint: you can use the Euclidean algorithm.

### **Examples**

Input	Output	Explanation	
25 10	5	5 is the largest number that divides both 25 and 10 (without a remainder)	
50 50	50	Both numbers are 50, so GCD is 50	















7 13	1	7 and 13 are prime numbers, meaning they only divide
		by 1 and themselves, so their GCD is 1

#### 7. Print and Sum

Write a program that:

- Read an integer number (start number) on the first line from the console
- Read an integer number (end number) on the second line from the console
- Print numbers from given start number to given end number
- Print their sum in the following format: "Sum: {sum}"

Note: All the numbers will be integers.

#### **Examples**

Input	Output	
5	5 6 7 8 9 10	
10	Sum: 45	
0 26	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 Sum: 351	
50	50 51 52 53 54 55 56 57 58 59 60	
60	Sum: 605	

### 8. Strong Number

Write a program that:

- Reads an integer number N
- Check whether a given number is strong
  - o Number is strong if the sum of the Factorial of each digit is equal to the number.

For example: 145 is a strong number, because 1! + 4! + 5! = 145

- Print "yes" if the number is strong
- Print "no" if the number is NOT strong

## **Examples**

Input	Output
2	yes
3451	no
40585	yes











