

ĐÁP ÁN (Key)

Chương 1

TỪ LOẠI (THE PARTS OF SPEECH)

■ NOUNS

- I. 1. C 2. U 3. U 4. U 5. C
6. U 7. C 8. U 9. C 10. C
11. U 12. C 13. U 14. C 15. U
16. U 17. U 18. U 19. U 20. C
- II. 3. a key 7. a letter 11. music
4. sugar 8. a moment 12. electricity
5. blood 9. a coat 13. an apple
6. an interview 10. luck 14. cheese
15. sand
- III. 1. time 3. a painting 5. an orange
2. an experience 4. a paper 6. fruits
- IV. 2. a light
3. light
4. time
5. a wonderful time
6. job
7. experience
8. any paper
- V. 1. b 3. a 5. c 7. b 9. c 11. d 13. c 15. d
2. c 4. d 6. a 8. d 10. c 12. a 14. b
- VI. 1. garbage
2. screwdrivers
3. thunder
- VII. 1. were 9. likes 17. are 25. has
2. has 10. is 18. isn't 26. is
3. work 11. don't 19. weren't 27. were
4. are 12. does or do 20. confirms 28. have
5. wears 13. isn't 21. is 29. aren't
6. is 14. works 22. are 30. is
7. are 15. is 23. is
8. have 16. has 24. is
- VIII. 1. has
2. Are or Is
3. think - is
4. are
5. is
- IX. 3. glass → glasses 4. persons → people
5. ✓ 6. was → were
7. is → are 8. a wonderful news → wonderful news
9. ✓ 10. Leafs → Leaves
11. a new pyjama → new pyjamas/ a pair of new pyjamas
12. luggages → luggage
13. are → is

14. ✓
15. Has → Have
- X. 2. leather shoes 6. the dining room carpet
3. a five-year-old boy 7. the Marketing Director
4. working clothes 8. a glass medicine bottle
5. a factory inspector 9. shoe shops
10. a credit card
- XI. 2. room number 5. weather forecast
3. seat belt 6. newspaper editor
4. credit card 7. shop window
8. frying pan
- XII. 3. 20-pound 8. two-year
4. 15-minute 9. 500-year
5. 60 minutes 10. five days
6. two-hour 11. six-mile
7. five courses 12. 15-year-old
- XIII. 3. Mr. Hill's daughter
4. the name of this street
5. our neighbors' gardens
6. Don and Mary's children
7. Helen's friend's wedding
8. the ground floor of the building
9. Mike's parents' car
10. the economic policy of the government/ the government's economic policy
11. the gangsters' money
12. the horse's tail
13. the house of the people we met in Spain
14. the arm of the chair
15. the monthly meeting of the club/ the club's monthly meeting
16. last year's work
17. the death of someone important
18. the middle of the night
19. my sisters' room
20. the door of the garage
- XIV. 2. Tomorrow's meeting has been cancelled.
3. The town's only cinema has closed down.
4. Britain's exports to the United States have fallen recently.
5. The region's main industry is tourism.
6. This year's prices are even lower.
7. A five minutes' rest is enough for me.
8. From here it's a two hours' drive.
9. I'll see you in a week's time.
10. The yesterday's paper reported...

■ PRONOUNS

- I. 2. We 6. Me - it 10. them - it - they
3. you - us 7. he - him
4. he - her 8. I - you - them - they
5. it - it - her - she 9. she - They - you - him

- II.** 2. It takes only one hour to travel from London to Brighton by train.
 3. It's extremely difficult to understand some parts of King Lear.
 4. It's clear to everyone but himself that he will fail.
 5. It won't be easy to find our way home.
 6. It was my question that made him angry.
 7. It's a good chance to meet each other on this occasion.
 8. Do you think it is difficult to explain to him what happened?
 9. It is thought that he is the best doctor in this city.
 10. It's stupid to fall asleep like that.
- III.** 2. There 5. There - It 8. It - there - It - there
 3. It 6. there - It 9. there - there
 4. It 7. it 10. There - it
- IV.** 1. your 6. my - mine
 2. yours - hers 7. Your - hers
 3. Whose - ours 8. theirs
 4. your - Its 9. its
 5. our - theirs 10. her - mine
- V.** 1. your 2. our 3. his 4. his 5. their
 6. yours 7. mine 8. hers 9. her
- VI.** 2. hurt himself 6. looked at herself
 3. turn itself 7. enjoyed themselves
 4. locked ourselves 8. express myself
 5. burn yourself 9. blame yourself
 10. dry yourselves
- VII.** 2. me 6. her 10. me - myself
 3. him 7. himself 11. us - ourselves
 4. myself 8. you 12. yourself
 5. us 9. them-themselves
- VIII.** 1. b 6. d 11. c
 2. a 7. b 12. b
 3. a 8. a 13. a
 4. c 9. c 14. d
 5. b 10. c 15. b
- IX.** 2. somebody-anybody 8. something-anybody
 3. any 9. Anybody
 4. something-something 10. somebody-something
 5. anything 11. Anybody
 6. something 12. some
 7. somebody-anybody
- X.** 1. nobody 6. anything
 2. Everyone-no one 7. everywhere-nothing
 3. anything 8. nobody
 4. somewhere-Someone 9. something
 5. Nothing 10. Nobody-anything
- XI.** 1. their 4. likes - they 7. have
 2. his 5. wants - they 8. come
 3. are 6. it 9. has - their
 10. is
- XII.** 1. of 2. of 3. - 4. - 5. -
 6. of 7. of 8. - 9. of 10. of
 11. - 12. - 13. - 14. -

- XIII.** 3. Many people 8. all the time
 4. Some of the photographs 9. most of the time
 5. Some people 10. Most people
 6. most of the food 11. half (of) the questions
 7. all (of) the money 12. None of the shops
- XIV.** 2. none - All 6. each 10. Both - either - Neither
 3. both 7. either
 4. neither - Both 8. neither
 5. none 9. none - All
- XV.** 1. a 6. b 11. a
 2. d 7. c 12. c
 3. a 8. b 13. d
 4. d 9. b 14. b
 5. c 10. c 15. c
- ADJECTIVE**
- I.** pleasant, ideal, quiet, short, popular, lovely, friendly, helpful, good, marvelous, excellent, local
- II.** 1. a. disappointing b. disappointed
 2. a. exhausting b. exhausted
 3. a. depressing b. depressed c. depressed
 4. a. exciting b. exciting c. excited
 5. a. bored b. boring
- III.** 2. exciting 11. annoying
 3. embarrassing 12. depressed
 4. embarrassed 13. exhausting
 5. amazed 14. confusing
 6. astonishing 15. frightened
 7. amused 16. tiring
 8. terrifying; shocked 17. fascinating
 9. bored; boring 18. excited
 10. boring; interesting 19. thrilling 20. puzzled
- IV.** 2. confusing 5. surprised 8. amusing
 3. interested 6. exhausted 9. annoyed
 4. boring 7. excited 10. interesting
- V.** 1. exciting 3. disappointing 5. confusing
 2. surprised 4. puzzled 6. bored
 7. interesting
- VI.** 2. tired 5. amused 8. thrilling
 3. relaxing 6. interested 9. exhausting
 4. annoyed 7. fascinating 10. shocked
- VII.** 2. a lovely old glass vase
 3. a new green pullover
 4. a small black metal box
 5. an antique silver sugar basin
 6. big black leather shoes
 7. a nice new blue dress
 8. an attractive wall mirror
 9. an expensive wooden garden seat
 10. an interesting old French painting
 11. a famous Italian opera singer
 12. long straight black hair
 13. valuable Australian postage stamps
 14. red metal kitchen chairs

15. a splendid old model boat
 16. a long boring train journey
 17. some nice easy quiz questions
 18. a beautiful sunny day
 19. a long wide avenue
 20. a big fat black and yellow cat

VIII. 2. This is a powerful Japanese business computer.
3. This is an excellent small electric fire.
4. This is a big new chocolate bar.
5. This is a terrific American television comedy.
6. These are stylish aluminium garage doors.
7. Those are wonderful modern sports shoes.
8. This is a very good German mobile phone.

- | | | |
|------------|----------------------|----------------------------|
| IX. | 2. feel fine | 6. sounded ... interesting |
| | 3. smell nice | 7. seemed upset |
| | 4. look wet | 8. am getting hungry |
| | 5. became ... boring | 9. look terrible |
| | | 10. became violent |

- X. 2. twelve-storey building
 - 3. language teachers
 - 4. three-act play
 - 5. two-day sale
 - 6. seventy-nine-piece tool set
 - 7. sixteen-ounce cans of tomatoes
 - 8. six-quart pressure cooker
 - 9. brick houses
 - 10. ten-speed bicycle

- XI. 2. Every 4. every 6. Each 8. each 10. Each
3. each 5. every 7. every 9. Every

- | | | |
|------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------|
| XII.1. both | 3. either | 5. every |
| 2. Neither | 4. each/ every | 6. whole |
| XIII.2. a lot of | 6. a lot of | 10. much - much - a lot of |
| 3. many | 7. many | |
| 4. a lot of | 8. much | |
| 5. much | 9. many - many - a lot of | |

- | | | | |
|-------------|------------------|-------------|--------------------------|
| XIV. | 2. little | 5. a little | 8. Few |
| | 3. few | 6. a few | 9. a little |
| | 4. a few | 7. little | 10. a few |
| XV. | 1. many | 6. a few | 11. much |
| | 2. much | 7. much | 12. many - much |
| | 3. many | 8. A little | 13. little |
| | 4. little | 9. a few | 14. many - much - little |
| | 5. a little | 10. few | 15. few - little |

- XVI. 1. Are you going on holiday this year?
 2. That was a very good idea of yours.
 3. You've got a lot of books, haven't you?
 4. I don't know the time of the meeting.
 5. Nigel has hurt his leg.
 6. All (of) the rooms in the house were cold.
 7. Each of the four doors was locked.
 8. I live my life and my sister lives hers.
 9. Both the socks have got holes in them.
 10. Here's a copy of this week's magazine.

- 11. This sweater is losing its color.
 - 12. I want some paper, but there's none in here.
 - 13. He quickly put a few things into a bag.
 - 14. I take photos, but not as many as I used to.
 - 15. There were cars parked along every street in town.

XVII. 2. I've lived here most of my life.

3. Your house is bigger than ours.
 4. I've forgotten the name of my doctor.
 5. We've had little warning of the changes.
 6. So many people have applied for the job.
 7. I met an old friend of yours at a party.
 8. Neither of the chairs is/ are comfortable.
 9. Every hotel was full.
 10. My holiday starts in ten days' time.

► ADVERB

I.	Adverb	Position	Adverb	Position
1.	Once	front	6.	politely
2.	often	mid	7.	immediately
3.	patiently	end	8.	again
4.	Soon	front	9.	Suddenly
5.	dramatically	mid	10.	even
			11.	always

- II. 3. Wrong: doesn't like coffee very much
 - 4. Right
 - 5. Wrong: immediately phoned Tom
 - 6. Wrong: go to bed late
 - 7. Wrong: hardly ever gets angry
 - 8. Right
 - 9. Wrong: usually has to hurry
 - 10. Wrong: at school today
 - 11. Wrong: We were all tired
 - 12. Wrong: an old friend on my way home
 - 13. Wrong: tall enough
 - 14. Right
 - 15. Wrong: peacefully at his home.

- III. 2. am always
3. has probably gone
4. would certainly recognize
5. clearly crossed
6. will probably rain
7. didn't fully understand
8. were both born
9. were soon working
10. occasionally visited it/ visited it occasionally
11. always has to hurry
12. probably won't be
13. has obviously forgotten
14. are usually
15. surprisingly easy

- IV.** 2. We certainly can't afford a new car./ Certainly we can't ...
3. Tom cut the paper carefully./ Tom carefully cut the paper.
4. The tourists didn't walk far.
5. They have lived in the same house for a long time.
6. I haven't been to the cinema recently.

7. Mrs Brown goes to the bank every Friday.
 8. John/Mrs. Michael occasionally saw Mrs. Michael/John in the supermarket last year.
 9. The Queen has visited the show regularly since 1985.
 10. The Prime Minister went to Greek last year.
 11. I didn't see you at the party on Saturday night.
 12. The protesters marched through the streets yesterday.
 13. They arrived at the theater late last night.
 14. Obviously, Olga has been studying hard recently./ Olga has obviously been studying hard recently.
 15. Fortunately, they landed safely on a small airfield.
- V.** 2. angrily 6. enthusiastically
 3. happily 7. reasonably
 4. automatically 8. securely
 5. publicly 9. unexpectedly 10. well
- VI.** **A.** 2. dark 5. suddenly 8. sadly
 3. terribly 6. quietly 9. curious
 4. badly 7. unhappy 10. foolishly
B. 1. kind 6. quickly 11. busy
 2. good 7. lately 12. easily
 3. efficiently 8. fluent 13. different
 4. hard 9. near 14. absolutely
 5. surprisingly 10. pleasant 15. good
 16. accurate
- VII.** 1. quickly 4. happily 7. complete
 2. careful 5. fluent 8. perfectly
 3. continuously 6. specially 9. nervous
 10. financially
- VIII.** 2. wrong: hardly 9. wrong: badly
 3. wrong: near 10. wrong: free
 4. right 11. right
 5. wrong: well 12. wrong: late
 6. right 13. wrong: high
 7. wrong: slowly 14. right
 8. right 15. wrong: hardly
 16. hardly
 17. difficult
- IX.** 1. hungry 18. the disabled
 2. freely 19. badly
 3. late - badly 20. colourful
 4. thoughtfully 21. selfishly
 5. The young man 22. safe
 6. hard 23. hard
 7. scientifically 24. confused
 8. soon 25. late
 9. sick 26. slowly
 10. fascinating 27. awful
 11. fast 28. reasonably- good
 12. happily 29. well
 13. terrible 30. frightened
- X.** 2. ... did he think about having a holiday abroad.
 3. ... had he started driving his new car when he had an accident.
4. ... did I realize how dangerous the situation had been.
 5. ... does he play in an orchestra.
 6. ... would he be allowed to set foot in their house.
 7. ... are the designs reproduced exactly as illustrated.
 8. ... will Miss Rose be offered the job.
 9. ... have I heard such nonsense.
 10. ... had we walked in the door than the phone rang.
 11. ... should a doctor break his confidence.
 12. ... was Tom late, but he had left all his books behind.
 13. ... you need any help, just call.
 14. ... ran a small stream.
 15. ... was I shown how to operate the machine.
- COMPARISON**
- I.** 2. as comfortable as 7. as well as
 3. as quietly as 8. as exciting as
 4. as quickly as 9. as long as
 5. as fast as 10. as expensive as
 6. as often as 11. as soon as
 12. as strong as
- II.** 2. larger/ bigger 9. more interesting
 3. more difficult 10. more often
 4. warmer 11. worse
 5. happier 12. more expensive
 6. further/ farther 13. stronger
 7. better 14. more quietly
 8. more slowly 15. simpler
- III.** 3. more easily 9. more slowly
 4. earlier than 10. longer than
 5. worse 11. more useful
 6. more important than 12. further/ farther than
 7. more carefully 13. more intelligent
 8. more peaceful than 14. busier than
 15. more serious than
- IV.** 2. Travelling by car is faster than (travelling) by train.
 3. Joe did worse than Chris.
 4. My friends arrived earlier than I expected.
 5. The film is longer than the videotape.
 6. The CD is more expensive than the cassette.
 7. I ran further than Dave.
 8. The castle is older than the church.
 9. Harriet is taller than Mike.
 10. Claire is more popular than Andrew.
 11. Mark's car is bigger than Sandra's.
 12. Petronas Twin Towers is higher than Sears Tower.
 13. We were busier than usual at work today./ We were busier at work today than usual.
 14. The buses run more frequently than the trains.
 15. Matthew is stronger than Daniel.
- V.** 3. the happiest day of 4. the most intelligent student in
 5. the most boring speech 6. the largest company in
 7. the wettest month of 8. the most delicious meal
 9. the most carefully of 10. the best players in

11. the most famous teams in 12. the quickest of
13. the worst experiences of 14. the most valuable painting in
15. the busiest time of

VII. 2. Friday is the busiest day of the week.

3. This watch is one of the most expensive (watches) in the store.
4. This Beatles album is the best (one) they ever made.
5. Alan is the most successful saleman in the company.
6. That was the funniest joke I've ever heard.
7. Mary is the most patient person of my daughters.
8. Ten kilometers is the furthest distance he've ever run.

VIII. 3. more and more difficult 4. more and more complicated

5. more and more 6. longer and longer
7. more and more nervous 8. worse and worse
9. better and better 10. heavier and heavier
11. more and more expensive 12. bigger and bigger.

VIII. 2. the more quickly you learn

3. the quieter the roads (are)
4. the wider the choice (is)
5. the more confused I get
6. the more fluently you can speak
7. the more crowded the beaches get
8. the more impatient she became
9. the harder it is to concentrate
10. the more reliable the product

IX. 1. as pretty

2. more expensive
3. best
4. happier
5. the worst
6. stronger
7. The eldest/ oldest
8. better and better
9. the most delightful
10. cheaper and cheaper
11. worse
12. more ill-prepared/ worse-prepared
13. the most popular
14. more fluently
15. the most badly-bred/ the worst-bred

X. 1. bigger

2. the smallest planet - the furthest/ farthest
3. more interesting than
4. the best student - the most intelligent - more intelligent than
5. worse - the hottest month
6. not as warm as/ not so warm as
7. the highest - further/ farther north than - higher - the highest mountain
8. the most important - more important than
9. (any) faster - as fast as - shorter than I am
10. more serious than - healthier - better
11. no cleaner than

12. later - earlier here than
13. much easier than - the best
14. smaller - less - the least
15. (any) better - worse - as/ so much money as

XI. 2. than him/ than he does

3. as me/ as I do
4. than us/ than we were
5. than her/ than she is
6. as them/ as they have been
7. as you/ as you do
8. than me/ I did

XII. 3. ✓

4. quicker → quickest
5. elder → older
6. of → in
7. weter → wetter
8. more and more hot → hotter and hotter
9. ✓
10. I → me/ I am
11. as → than/ more → as
12. ✓
13. rich → richest
14. much → many
15. ✓

XIII.

- | | | | |
|------|------|------|-------|
| 1. c | 4. a | 7. a | 10. c |
| 2. c | 5. d | 8. a | |
| 3. a | 6. b | 9. d | |

XIV. 1. This hotel is the most expensive.

2. The sun is hotter than the moon.
3. You are more patient than I am/ me.
4. The table/ the desk is as big as the desk/the table.
5. Prices just get higher and higher.
6. The skirt is more expensive than the dress.
7. This crossword is the least difficult.
8. They were getting more and more excited.
9. It's the most romantic story I've ever read.
10. A bus is less expensive than a taxi.

■ **VERBS**

- I. 3. must 14. have to
4. had to 15. must/ have to
5. don't have to 16. don't have to
6. have to 17. had to
7. must 18. must
8. mustn't 19. mustn't
9. must/ have to 20. didn't have to
10. doesn't have to 21. have to
11. has had to 22. has to/ must
12. have to 23. don't have to
13. mustn't 24. mustn't
25. must

II. 1. needn't - mustn't

2. must - mustn't - needn't

- 3. needn't - must
- 4. mustn't - must
- 5. mustn't - needn't
- 6. mustn't - must - needn't
- 7. must - mustn't
- 8. must - needn't

III.2. can/ is able to

- 3. be able to
- 4. can't/ am not able to
- 5. was able to
- 6. be able to
- 7. could/ was able to
- 8. couldn't
- 9. were able to
- 10. been able to - can/ am able to - can/ will be able to
- 11. were able to
- 12. could
- 13. can
- 14. couldn't/ wasn't able to
- 15. could

IV. 2. ... should look for another job.

- 3. ... should go away for a few days.
- 4. ... shouldn't use her car so much.
- 5. ... should put some pictures on the walls.
- 6. ... shouldn't drive so fast.
- 7. ... shouldn't go to bed so late.
- 8. ... should take a photograph.

V. 1. ought 3. ought 5. shouldn't 7. oughtn't
2. shouldn't 4. should 6. should

VI.3. could rain/ might rain

- 4. might have gone/ could have gone
- 5. couldn't go
- 6. couldn't have seen/ can't have seen
- 7. should get
- 8. wouldn't recognize/ mightn't recognize
- 9. must have heard
- 10. should have turned

VII. 3. You needn't have gone home so early.

- 4. He must have forgotten.
- 5. It can't be changed now.
- 6. She may be watching television.
- 7. She must have been waiting for somebody.
- 8. he couldn't have done it.
- 9. You ought to have been here earlier.
- 10. I would have helped you.
- 11. You should have been warned.
- 12. He might not have been feeling very well./
He might not have felt very well.

XIII. 2. We ought to be careful.

- 3. I was able to finish all my work.
- 4. It must have been a terrible experience for you.
- 5. Players aren't allowed to have a drink.
- 6. You'd/ You had better sit down.

- 7. The report has to be on my desk tomorrow.
- 8. Joanna mightn't have received my message.
- 9. Martin can't be jogging in this weather.
- 10. Nancy didn't need to clean the flat.

IX. 1. used to dream

- 2. am not used to speaking
- 3. get used to living
- 4. used to stop
- 5. use to work
- 6. am not used to drinking
- 7. has got used to being
- 8. used to have
- 9. used to live
- 10. am not used to eating
- 11. used to have
- 12. used to be
- 13. didn't use to have - used to be
- 14. get used to living
- 15. aren't used to driving

X. 2. to organize 5. to be 8. working
3. wearing 6. reminding 9. to buy
4. to approve 7. to be 10. waiting

XI. 1. to spend 5. staying 9. to hire
2. lying 6. sitting 10. driving
3. to get 7. touring 11. to spend
4. to leave 8. to go 12. taking
XII 2. showing 6. spending 10. to disappoint
3. to go 7. watching 11. phoning
4. running 8. to work 12. to explain
5. to make 9. to tell 13. going

XIII.2. walking - get 9. to phone
3. changing 10. to be
4. to change 11. drinking
5. cry 12. to see
6. being 13. to be
7. to go out 14. to think - making
8. saying 15. to be - playing
16. being stopped - stealing - driving
17. work - to press
18. smoking - to risk - setting
19. to turn - working
20. to come - going - to climb - making

XIV. 2. We must avoid wasting so much time.

- 3. It's not worth taking a taxi.
- 4. Jane would like to see the Rocky Mountain some day.
- 5. I don't fancy going for a walk.
- 6. We meant to give Judy a nice welcome yesterday.
- 7. Tom doesn't like swimming/ to go swimming much.
- 8. I can't face getting up at five tomorrow.
- 9. Last year we made an agreement to work together.
- 10. Yesterday you promised to carry on shooting the film.
- 11. My father seems to be getting better now.
- 12. I'd rather you did the shopping.
- 13. My mother isn't used to walking so far.

14. He insisted on showing his photographs to me.
 15. Bill suggested having dinner early.
XV. 2. in getting hold of the CD?
 3. reading newspapers.
 4. not go out tonight.
 5. me to use his car.
 6. walking/ in walking.
 7. him do what he wants.
 8. him look older.
 9. of being a cheat/ of cheating.
 10. me to apply for the job.
 11. to seeing them again.
 12. not taking your advice/ that I didn't take your advice.
 13. me not to say anything to the police.
 14. to go out with you.
 15. not to believe everything he says.

- XVI.** 1. lying
 2. being shouted - to sack
 3. to meet - check
 4. to work - to pass - help
 5. inviting - seeing
 6. to park - parking
 7. to see - to forget
 8. to bother - to ask
 9. to visit - postponing - decorating
 10. talking - to have
 11. finding - worrying
 12. passing -studying
 13. breaking - knock
 14. doing - to write
 15. being - to set
 16. to wear
 17. to keep - waiting - to go
 18. feel - look
 19. to know - read
 20. to be left

PHRASAL VERBS

- | | | |
|-------------------|------------|-------------|
| I. 1. on | 8. took | 15. out |
| 2. looking - away | 9. looking | 16. down |
| 3. try | 10. after | 17. give |
| 4. out/ off | 11. pick | 18. puts |
| 5. broke | 12. round | 19. brought |
| 6. back | 13. fell | 20. across |
| 7. up | 14. turn | |

- | | |
|-----------------------|-------------------|
| II. 1. show ... round | 11. blow up |
| 2. made up | 12. came across |
| 3. turn ... down | 13. carried out |
| 4. worn out | 14. broken into |
| 5. put ... off | 15. cut down |
| 6. see ... off | 16. cross ... out |
| 7. catch up | 17. went on |
| 8. put out | 18. gave up |
| 9. turn up | 19. took ... off |
| 10. run out of | 20. set up |

- | | | |
|---|-------------------------------------|--------------------|
| III. 1. reduce | 13. display | |
| 2. consider | 14. discovered | |
| 3. erect | 15. discuss | |
| 4. resemble | 16. execute | |
| 5. delete | 17. reject | |
| 6. occupy | 18. examine - postpone | |
| 7. demolish | 19. appear | |
| 8. cancel | 20. delay | |
| 9. explode | 21. select | |
| 10. return | 22. continued | |
| 11. prepare - omit | 23. stopped | |
| 12. calculated | 24. represent | |
| | 25. tolerate | |
| IV. 1. found out | 3. sent out | 5. put off |
| 2. left out | 4. throw away | 6. made up |
| | | 7. go on/ carry on |
| V. 1. I'm looking for my diary. | | |
| 2. You're too young to give up working. | | |
| 3. This bag belongs to Janet. | | |
| 4. The police carried on watching the house. | | |
| 5. They discussed the plan. | | |
| 6. I've run out of money. | | |
| 7. The staff all look up to their boss. | | |
| 8. I wouldn't put up with such terrible conditions. | | |
| 9. They'll have to put off the game/ put the game off. | | |
| 10. I called on some old friends while I was in Manchester. | | |
| 11. I'm trying to cut down (on) the amount of coffee I drink. | | |
| 12. We're trying to fix up a holiday together. | | |
| 13. The teacher was dictating so fast, we couldn't keep up with her. | | |
| 14. I always like to go in for quiz competition. | | |
| 15. We got some money from the insurance company, but nothing could make up for losing my wedding ring. | | |
| 16. This film let me down. | | |
| 17. I think Jack made up the story about seeing the ghost. | | |
| 18. I'm fed up with waiting for her to telephone. | | |
| 19. The fire broke out in the early hours of the morning. | | |
| 20. If you don't know the number, you can look it up in the phone book. | | |
| VI. 1. fixed up | 8. closed down | |
| 2. Look out | 9. pull down - giving out | |
| 3. bringing in | 10. calls in (on)/ drops in (on) us | |
| 4. took off | 11. went in for | |
| 5. go away | 12. think it over | |
| 6. going up | 13. carry on/ go on | |
| 7. come about | 14. turned it down | |
| | 15. look back on | |
- | | | | | | |
|---------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------|--------|
| PREPOSITIONS | | | | | |
| I. 1. in | 6. in | 11. at | 16. on - in | | |
| 2. on | 7. at | 12. at - in | 17. on | | |
| 3. in | 8. on | 13. on - in | 18. in | | |
| 4. on | 9. at/ on | 14. in | 19. in | | |
| 5. in | 10. On - at | 15. at | 20. in | | |
| II. 2. on | 4. on | 6. in | 8. on | 10. in | 12. at |
| 3. ✗ | 5. ✗ | 7. at | 9. in | 11. on | |

- III.** 1. on - in 7. at - in
 2. until - by 8. at - in
 3. on - in 9. during/ in - since
 4. during - until - by 10. on - at - until
 5. for - since 11. during - for
 6. at - on 12. by - until
- IV.** 1. in 4. until 7. by 10. at
 2. During 5. By/ At 8. in 11. during
 3. For 6. During/ In 9. for/ Ø
- V.** 1. at 11. in/ on 21. at
 2. on - in 12. on/ at 22. at
 3. at 13. in 23. on
 4. on 14. on - on 24. in
 5. At 15. at 25. at/ in - in
 6. on 16. in - on 26. at - at - in
 7. at 17. in 27. in - at
 8. in - in 18. in 28. in
 9. on 19. on 29. at
 10. at 20. on 30. in - at
- VI.** 1. near 6. between 11. among
 2. opposite 7. behind 12. in
 3. below 8. outside 13. at
 4. across 9. in 14. at
 5. over 10. beside 15. above
 6. at 9. to - in 15. into
 4. to 10. at 16. in/ into
 5. to 11. to 17. through - in
 6. into 12. into - through 18. in - to - in
 7. ✗ - to 13. to 19. in/ into
 8. at 14. to 20. in
- VIII.** 1. by 4. with 7. by
 2. with 5. by - in 8. by - with - on
 3. by 6. on 9. by
 10. in
- IX.** 1. at 5. in - in 9. on 13. on
 2. on 6. on - on 10. In - on 14. by
 3. on 7. by - in 11. in 15. on
 4. at 8. at 12. at
- X.** 2. advantage of 9. contact with
 3. solution to/ for 10. reason for
 4. increase in 11. invitation to
 5. difference between 12. damage to
 6. attitude to/ towards 13. difficulty with
 7. demand for 14. need for
 8. cheque for 15. connection between
- XI.** 1. of 3. of 5. for 7. for 9. between
 2. to 4. of 6. with 8. of
- XII.** 2. afraid of the dark.
 3. bored with the video.
 4. interested in computers.
 5. surprised at/ by the news.
 6. proud of the/ their victory.

7. annoyed with her/ the children.
 8. satisfied with their pay increase.
 9. nervous of speaking in front of the crowd.
 10. disappointed with the loss.
- XIII.** 1. with 14. with/ by 27. of
 2. of 15. about 28. of
 3. to - to 16. for 29. in
 4. with 17. of 30. of
 5. with 18. for 31. at
 6. to 19. of 32. from
 7. about 20. of - of 33. of
 8. of 21. in 34. for
 9. about 22. to 35. to
 10. for/ about - with 23. of - of 36. on
 11. with - for 24. on 37. to - for
 12. about 25. of 38. of
 13. at/ by 26. with 39. to - for
 40. of
- XIV.** 2. used to 6. full of
 3. responsible for 7. interested in
 4. ready for 8. late for
 5. similar to 9. famous for
- XV.** 2. prefer water to wine?
 3. blaming Tom for the/ his accident?
 4. thank you for the present?
 5. accuse him/ the head teacher of murder?
 6. provide you with towels?
 7. invite you to her wedding?
 8. congratulate them on the/ their victory?
 9. pointed a gun at Melanie?
 10. punished him/ Mark for hitting an opponent?
- XVI.** 1. applied for 4. care about 7. decided on
 2. pay for 5. caring for 8. concentrate on
 3. ask for 6. suffering from 9. agree with
- XVII.** 1. d 6. d 11. b 16. a
 2. c 7. b 12. a 17. a
 3. a 8. a 13. d 18. b
 4. d 9. b 14. c 19. d
 5. a 10. d 15. c 20. c
- XVIII.** 2. on 5. at 8. in 11. until/ till
 3. ago 6. at 9. across
 4. on 7. on 10. during
- CONJUNCTIONS**
- I. 2. He loves her and she loves him, so they are getting married.
 3. I can paint the lounge or (I can) clean the fridge, but I can't do both.
 4. Mr Downes seemed poor, but in fact he had a lot of money.
 5. Tim is sleeping, so you can't speak to him at the moment.
 6. The postman banged the gate and shouted at Lulu, so she bit him.

- VII.** 2. the Irish Republic 3. Lake Michigan
 4. Italy 5. The United Kingdom
 6. The Andes 7. Tasmania
 8. The West Indies 9. The River Nile
 10. the North
- VIII.** 3. right 4. the United States
 5. The south ... the north 6. right
 7. the Channel 8. the Middle East
 9. right 10. right
 11. the Swiss Alps 12. The United Kingdom
 13. The Seychelles ... the Indian Ocean
 14. The River Volga
 15. The Ritz
- IX.** 1. the British Museum
 2. Waterloo Station
 3. the Thames
 4. The Grand Hotel - Baker Street
 5. Harrison's
 6. Hyde Park
 7. IBM - British Telecom
 8. the Houses of Parliament
 9. Buckingham Palace
 10. Everest
 11. the States - New York
 12. The Statue of Liberty - New York harbour
 13. West London
 14. Cambridge University
 15. the Metropolitan Museum of Art - Broadway - Macy's department store
- X.** 1. Ø - a - the
 2. Ø - a - a
 3. Ø - Ø - the
 4. Ø - Ø - Ø
 5. an - Ø - Ø/ the - Ø - Ø
 6. an - the - Ø - an - the
 7. the - the - The - Ø - the - the
 8. The - a - Ø - The - Ø - Ø - Ø
 9. the - a - the - the - a - The - Ø
 10. The - Ø - Ø - the - the - a

Chương 2 THÌ (TENSES)

- I.** 1. flows 4. grow 7. is always leaving
 2. belongs 5. isn't raining 8. seems
 3. is biting 6. shines - wakes 9. takes
 10. is bleeding
- II.** 1. are you doing - am writing - write
 2. is snowing - doesn't snow
 3. does he live - Do you know - lives - is staying
 4. do you usually finish - finish - am working
 5. do you travel - am going - drive

6. rises - are traveling
 7. Are you looking - need - think - is talking
 8. want - am saving - cost - is getting
 9. looks - doesn't fit - don't know
 10. are you doing - am tasting - tastes
 11. think - is going - agree
 12. are always fighting - grow
 13. am living - am looking - promise
 14. am always falling - do you go - doesn't make
 15. do you want - don't understand - are being
- III.** 1. have you been studying - have been learning
 2. have been waiting - hasn't come
 3. have lost - Have you seen - have just seen
 4. Have you been working - have been studying
 5. Have you seen - haven't seen - has lived/ has been living
 6. have been doing - have finished
 7. has left - has been cleaning - has finished
 8. have been working - have done
 9. have heard - have you been doing - have done
 10. have you been reading - have been reading - haven't finished
 11. have you known - have known
 12. Has John always lived - has been living
- IV.** 1. think - is knocking
 2. don't know - hasn't spoken
 3. circles
 4. are you staring - haven't seen
 5. have you seen
 6. play
 7. is increasing
 8. haven't been waiting
 9. goes - is traveling
 10. are - have been
 11. haven't watered
 12. has lost
 13. haven't finished - have been dealing
 14. does your father do - is - aren't working
 15. Have you ever seen - have seen
- V.** 2. have been
 3. want/ are planning/ plan/ have decided
 4. are enjoying/ have been enjoying
 5. have visited
 6. have been wandering/ have been walking
 7. haven't spent
 8. have taken/ have been taking/ have been getting/ have been doing
 9. have had 10. has been
 11. say 12. rains
 13. have been/ have come 14. guest/ suppose
- VI.** 1. When Don arrived, we were having coffee.
 2. He sat down on a chair while I was painting it.
 3. The students were playing a game when the professor arrived.

4. Felix phoned the fire brigade when the cooker caught fire.
 5. While he was walking in the mountains, Henry saw a bear.
 6. When the starter fired his pistol, the race began.
 7. I was walking home when it started to rain.
 8. When Margaret opened the door, the phone was ringing.
 9. He was sitting in the garden when a wasp stung him on the nose.
 10. While he was running for a bus, he collided with a lamp post.
 11. Vicky was having a beautiful dream when the alarm clock rang.
 12. When Alex saw the question, he knew the answer immediately.
 13. The train was waiting when we arrived at the station.
 14. Sarah had an electric shock when she touched the wire.
 15. When the campers woke, they saw the sun was shining.

VII. 1. arrived - was talking

2. was - left - was falling
 3. called - wasn't - was studying
 4. saw - didn't see - was looking
 5. opened - fell
 6. did you break - slipped - was crossing
 7. were you doing - were driving - heard - drove
 8. met - were going - was going - had - were waiting/ waited
 9. was cycling - stepped - was going - managed - didn't hit
 10. was flying - encountered - dropped - was carrying
 11. were working - discovered - contained - were filming - found
 12. was making - started up - was speeding - saw - called
 13. stopped - was speeding - were searching - found - was taking
 14. were coming - saw - appeared - stopped - got - were watching - flew - disappeared
 15. finally found - was already - were talking - were speaking - were conversing - just sat - chose - sat - walked - stopped

VIII. 1. are you doing

2. I'm looking
 3. Do you want
 4. are getting
 5. did you decide
 6. were staying
7. are trying
 8. I hope
 9. aren't looking
 10. don't have
 11. We want
 12. did
13. lent
 14. managed
 15. choose
 16. gave
 17. was looking
 18. bumped

IX. 1. have had

2. tidied
 3. has lost
 4. went
 5. have finished - did
 6. has won
 7. has been
 8. haven't ridden
 9. have never met
 10. has left - rang
11. Have you washed
 12. moved - have been
 13. worked
 14. have cooked
 15. have worked - graduated
 16. posted - haven't received
 17. was - developed
 18. died - never met
 19. has gone - did he go
 20. have you lived - did you live - did you live

- X.** 1. Have you heard
 2. What's/ What has happened
 3. He's/ He has had
 4. he fell
 5. broke
 6. did it happen
7. told
 8. You knew
 9. you didn't tell
 10. I didn't see
 11. I haven't seen
 12. He's/ He has had
 13. He did

- XI.** 1. b 2. a 3. d 4. c 5. b
 6. d 7. a 8. c 9. a 10. b

- XII.** 1. have never seen
 2. hadn't cleaned
 3. had ordered
 4. have finished
 5. had already sold
 6. has stopped
 7. have turned
8. had just closed
 9. had already seen
 10. have eaten
 11. haven't seen
 12. had told
 13. had become
 14. has started
 15. had done - had made

- XIII.** 1. got - had gone
 2. turned
 3. Did you meet - had already gone - arrived
 4. felt - had taken
 5. had already given - got
 6. was - had stopped
 7. helped - was
 8. saw - had broken - stopped
 9. arrived - found - had broken - called
 10. went - had never been - didn't take - was

- XIV.** 1. had been watching
 2. has been aching
 3. have been waiting
 4. had been working
 5. had been waiting
6. has been ringing
 7. had been smoking
 8. had been traveling
 9. have been writing
 10. had been playing

- XV.** 1. saw - was - had seen - remembered - was
 2. knocked - was - had gone - didn't want
 3. went - got - was already waiting - had arrived
 4. was lying - wasn't watching - had fallen - was snoring - turned - woke
 5. had just gone - was reading - heard - got - didn't see - went
 6. had to - missed - was standing - realized - had left - had - got
 7. met - was walking - had been - had been playing - were going - invited - had arranged - didn't have

- XVI.** 1. Have you seen

2. did you go
 3. are you going
 4. Do you watch
 5. have you lived/ have you been living/ have you been
 6. Did you have
 7. Have you seen
 8. was she wearing
 9. Have you been waiting/ Have you been here
 10. does it take

11. Have you finished
 12. Have you (ever) been
XVII. 1. We have had it
 2. She used it
 3. They opened it
 4. it was raining
 5. She has lost it
 6. We had sold our old one
 7. I haven't wore it
 8. She is enjoying it
 9. I hate it
 10. He has been waiting
 11. I have checked them
 12. They play it
 13. I'm going
 14. I last saw her
 15. I was looking
 16. I have been reading - I haven't finished it
 17. I had had a big breakfast
 18. She has been running
 19. Somebody has taken it
 20. He doesn't eat breakfast
 21. They had only known each other
 22. I had been dreaming
 23. She had been lying
 24. does this word mean - I've never seen it
 25. Did David drive - He stopped and offered me - I was waiting

XVIII. 1. are having

2. does your train leave - gets
 3. Does the film begin - begins - am picking
 4. am going - does the match start - starts
 5. does the art exhibition open - opens - finishes
 6. do you finish - am not going - am staying
 7. Are you doing - am going - is staying - arrives
 8. are you going - are leaving - leaves
 9. does it finish - lasts
 10. am meeting

XIX. 1. am going to look round

2. is going to attack
 3. will get
 4. am going to sit - will join
 5. will find
 6. will land
 7. am not going to apply
 8. will wake/ are going to wake
 9. is going to get
 10. will look after
 11. I am going
 12. will take - will leave - is going to take

- XX.** 1. b 2. a 3. c 4. a 5. b
 6. a 7. c 8. b 9. a 10. c
 11. b 12. a 13. c 14. c 15. c
 16. c 17. b 18. b 19. a 20. c

- XXI.** 1. will meet - clear - will be standing
 2. will you leave - will be lying
 3. have - will be shopping - will be
 4. will be working
 5. will call - won't be - will be studying
 6. will be attending - will substitute - teach - return
 7. will you be doing - leave - will be running
 8. heal - will be playing
 9. will tell - am - won't be
 10. won't go - will be cleaning - do

- XXII.** 1. we'll be playing
 2. I'll be working
 3. The meeting will have finished
 4. he'll have spent
 5. I'll be staying
 6. The film will already have started
 7. Chuck will have been
 8. I'll be watching - The match will have finished
 9. will have traveled
 10. Will you be passing - will have closed

- XXIII.** 1. I'm cycling - It'll be
 2. I'm going to move
 3. I'll take
 4. we're going
 5. I'll be using
 6. I'll get
 7. He's going to jump
 8. We'll have walked
 9. it's going to snow - I'll take
 10. I'll have worked
 11. I'm revising - that only lasts
 12. Will you have finished - I'll be having
 13. does your evening class finish - Shall I come - I'm meeting
 14. I'm going - I'll lend
 15. will you be - it stops raining - it will go - I'll tidy - we're waiting

- XXIV.** 1. Did you buy - I wanted - I'd/ I had left
 2. I've/ I have finished
 3. have we been waiting - We've/ We have been
 4. we'd/ we had drunk - she hurried
 5. I was having - I heard
 6. have you been doing - We've/ We have done
 7. she'd/ she had been crying - she'd/ she had had
 8. we heard - we threw
 9. I was having
 10. I've/ I have been working
 11. she went
 12. I haven't finished - you've/ you have been writing
 13. They moved
 14. he stopped - I was waiting
 15. Did you arrive - it had already begun
 16. I'm/ I am living - I've/ I have found

17. she'd/ she had never used - didn't know
 18. I think - it belongs
 19. You leave - I've/ I have had - I've/ I have been rushing
 20. are you going to learn - does the Spanish course start - It starts - you'll/ you will enjoy - it will be/ it's going to be
 21. I'm having/ I'm going to have - are coming - they'll have gone - they're - I won't be - you know - I'll phone

XXV.	1. c	2. c	3. d	4. a	5. a
	6. d	7. c	8. d	9. b	10. d
	11. b	12. d	13. c	14. a	15. a
	16. b	17. b	18. d	19. c	20. b
	21. d	22. b	23. a	24. d	25. a

SEQUENCE OF TENSES

- I. 1. will rain 9. would end 17. has lived
 2. would get 10. built 18. had helped
 3. had lost 11. will take 19. has just said
 4. would come 12. is writing 20. would capture
 5. is 13. was 21. will introduce
 6. has 14. is 22. has made
 7. was - turned 15. had made 23. wouldn't do
 8. had locked 16. have taken 24. has never seen
 25. is

- II. 1. is writing 11. will finish 17. will move
 2. will look 12. were 18. had never seen
 3. was 13. has accepted 19. will move
 4. has been 14. had never seen 20. never know - will be
 5. would be 15. will move 21. had been
 6. comes 16. never know - will be 22. hadn't come
 7. rises 17. had been 23. got
 8. will do 18. hadn't come 24. will not rain
 9. started 19. got 25. will not rain
 10. was going 20. will not rain

- III. 1. will phone - get 2. goes 13. was making
 3. will tell - come 4. see - won't recognize 14. hasn't been - broke
 5. is 6. will wait - are 15. will have already left
 7. will be - gets 8. is 16. had already opened
 9. phones - am 10. will get - go - stops - will leave 17. see
 11. was watching - was reading 13. was making 18. live
 12. get 14. hasn't been - broke 19. saw
 13. have finished/ finish 15. will have already left 20. has gone
 14. had graduated/ graduated 16. had already opened 21. was
 15. left 17. see 22. had gone
 16. have been - broke 18. live 23. changes
 17. had never heard 19. saw 24. will leave
 18. was getting 20. has gone 25. had seemed

- IV. 1. was watching - was reading 13. was making
 2. get 14. hasn't been - broke
 3. have finished/ finish 15. will have already left
 4. had graduated/ graduated 16. had already opened
 5. left 17. see
 6. have been - broke 18. live
 7. had never heard 19. saw
 8. was getting 20. has gone
 9. will have 21. was
 10. left 22. had gone
 11. went 23. changes
 12. go 24. will leave
 13. was 25. had seemed

- V. 3. The first time I parachuted from a plane, I was both terrified and exhilarated.
 4. My boss stormed into my office while I was talking on the phone to an important client.

5. After Ceylon had been independent for 24 years, its name was changed to Sri Lanka.

6. Since Jack fell off his bicycle, he's had to use crutches to walk.

7. Ms Johnson will return your call as soon as she has some free time.

8. Once John learns how to use a computer, he'll be able to work more efficiently.

9. I won't return this book to the library until I finish my research project.

10. Sue dropped a carton of eggs as she was leaving the store.

11. The next time Ann goes to class, she'll remember to take her grammar book.

12. When the flooding river raced down the valley, it destroyed everything in its path.

13. Just as soon as the rice is done, we can eat.

14. When I go to bed at night, I like to read until I get sleepy.

15. I must get to the post office before it closes.

VI.	1. b	2. d	3. c	4. d	5. d
	6. a	7. c	8. b	9. b	10. a
	11. d	12. b	13. c	14. c	15. d
	16. c	17. c	18. d	19. b	20. b
	21. c	22. c	23. c	24. a	25. c
	26. d	27. b	28. c	29. b	30. a

Đáp án gợi ý

1. Don't say anything while I'm eating.
 2. We will leave as soon as it stops raining.
 3. They had already left by the time we got back.
 4. You have to wait until they call your name.
 5. I've known her since I was a child.
 6. What are you going to do after you finish university?
 7. We were having dinner when they arrived.
 8. I think of you whenever I hear that song.
 9. She sprained her ankle while she was playing tennis.
 10. The phone rang shortly after I had gone home.

VIII.	1. b	2. a	3. c	4. c	5. a
	6. d	7. a	8. b	9. a	10. c
	11. a	12. d	13. c	14. b	15. a 16. d

- IX. 1. went - got - were dancing - were talking - was standing - had never met - introduced

2. am planning - am going/ will go - leave - am going/ will go - is studying - has lived/ has been living - knows - promised/ has promised - have never been - am looking

3. is - am speaking - knows - heard - had been taking/ has been taking - has answered - arrived - were waiting - has been reading

4. happened - had decided - were waiting - realized - had forgotten - was - hurried - rang - were working - heard - found - drove - met - had - had said - ran - got - were sitting - saw - started

5. has been raining - has dropped - is - was shining - was - changes - wake - will be snowing

6. is - grew - greatly admired/ had greatly admired - had become - became - contained - wrote - died - had been working - never finished - has become

7. has disappeared - failed - lives - left - had made - were walking - saw - has seen - hadn't arrived - had been waiting/ were waiting - have been trying/ have tried - have had - are taking - believe - want

Chương 3

MỆNH ĐỀ VÀ CỤM TỪ (CLUSES AND PHRASES)

- | | | |
|----|----------------------|---------------------|
| I. | 1. had | 11. had gone |
| | 2. were/ was shining | 12. would sing |
| | 3. had gone | 13. was/ were lying |
| | 4. could swim | 14. wouldn't give |
| | 5. knew | 15. had driven |
| | 6. lived | 16. had gotten |
| | 7. had told | 17. were/ was |
| | 8. was/ were wearing | 18. would go |
| | 9. had | 19. hadn't quit |
| | 10. would stop | 20. would lend |

- II. 1. I hadn't eaten
 - 2. it'd/ it would stop
 - 3. I knew
 - 4. I'd/ I had taken
 - 5. Ann were/ was
 - 6. they'd/ they would hurry up
 - 7. didn't have
 - 8. we'd/ we had had
 - 9. it wasn't/ weren't
 - 10. I could
 - 11. I hadn't said
 - 12. you'd/ you would slow down
 - 13. we hadn't gone
 - 14. you wouldn't go/ didn't go
 - 15. I'd/ I had saved
 - 16. it was/ were
 - 17. I had found
 - 18. somebody would answer
 - 19. there weren't
 - 20. you had told

- III. 1. I wish Ann was/ were here. or If only Ann was/ were here.

2. John wishes he could be a pilot when he grows up.

3. I wish I had come to the party last night. or If only I had come ...

4. I wish you had given me a chance to tell you the truth. or If only you had given ...

5. Mary wishes she could attend your wedding next week.

6. I wish I had learned to play a musical instrument. or If only I had learned ...

7. I wish you drove more slowly. or If only you drove...
 8. I wish it would stop raining. or If only it would stop...
 9. I wish I had enough money to buy this book. or If only I had...
 10. I wish I didn't live in a big city. or If only I didn't live...
 11. Nam wished he had accepted the job.
 12. I wish I wouldn't have to work tomorrow. or If only I wouldn't have ...
 13. I wish I hadn't eaten too much ice-cream. or If only I hadn't eaten ...
 14. I wish you had been here last week. or If only you had been ...
 15. I wish people didn't drop litter in the street. or If only people didn't drop ...
 16. I wish I had brought my camera. or If only I had brought...
 17. I wish it wasn't/ weren't cold. or If only it wasn't/ weren't ...
 18. I wish I could go to the party. or If only I could go ...
 19. I wish I had applied for that job. or If only I had applied...
 20. I wish my life was/ were more interesting. or If only my

- IV.** 1. c 2. c 3. a 4. c 5. a
 6. b 7. c 8. b 9. a 10. d

- ## PHRASES AND CLAUSE OF PURPOSE

 - I. 1. I hurried in order not to be late for the meeting.
 - 2. We took off our boots so as not to make the floors dirty.
 - 3. I'm saving money to go abroad for a holiday.
 - 4. Lynn unplugged the phone in order not to be interrupted while she was working.
 - 5. I phoned to the police station to report that my car had been stolen.
 - 6. The staff are working at weekends so as to complete the project in time.
 - 7. I stood on tiptoes to see the parade better.
 - 8. Ali often writes down the time and date of his appointment in order not to forget to go.
 - 9. Tom turned on the radio to hear the football results.
 - 10. We wore warm clothes so as not to get cold.

10. We wore warm clothes so as not to get cold.

II. 1. Rachel turned on the TV so that she could watch the news.

2. I'll post the card today in order that it gets/ will get there on Daniel's birthday.

3. Please turn down the radio so that I can get to sleep.

4. She locked the door in order that she wouldn't be disturbed.

5. I gave her my address so that she could contact me.

6. I'm going to cash a check in order that I will have enough money to go shopping.

7. Please arrive early so that we can start the meeting on time.

8. I slowed down in order that the car behind could overtake.

9. Jackson is planning to take a semester off so that he will travel/ travels in Europe.

10. The man spoke very slowly so that I could/ would understand what he said.

11. I whispered in order that nobody else could/ would hear our conversation.

12. I'll give you a map so that you can/ will find the way all right.

13. Please be quiet so that I can hear what Sharon is saying.

14. The little boy pretended to be sick in order that he would/ could stay home from school.

15. I turned off the TV in order that my roommate could study in peace and quiet.

III. 1. Melanie was hurrying so that she wouldn't miss her bus.

2. Ali borrowed an eraser to erase a mistake in his composition.

3. Most people work in order that they earn/ will earn money.

4. I wish we had a garden so that the children could/ would play in.

5. She is learning English in order to study in the United States.

6. The staff are working at weekends in order that they won't delay the project any further.

7. Can we stop so that I can buy a newspaper?

8. We moved to London so as to visit our parents more often.

9. We're having to borrow money so that we can/ will pay our bills.

10. I left the door open for Harry to get in.

11. I'm going to be very careful in order not to have an accident.

12. The government took these measures so that they could reduce crime.

13. He wore glasses and false beard in order not to be recognized.

14. I lowered the volume on the TV set so that it wouldn't disturb my neighbors.

15. Yesterday I took my umbrella so as not to get wet.

IV. 2. Claude studies encyclopedias so that he can answer quiz questions.

3. Vicky is saving up for a holiday.

4. Nick keeps a dog to guard the house.

5. Olivia booked a babysitter so that she could go out for the evening.

6. Jessica is going on a diet in order to lose weight.

7. Trevor often switches off the heating to save money.

8. Sarah had to go to Birmingham for a business meeting.

9. Emma wore boots so that her feet wouldn't get wet.

10. I'm saving my money in order to travel in Europe next summer.

V. Đáp án gợi ý

1. ... buy some stamps.

2. Natasha is going to the United States ...

3. ... she could phone me.

4. Mike turned on the TV...

5. ... it would defrost.
 6. ... our summer holiday.
 7. I hurried ...
 8. We'll give you a map ...
 9. ... I could/ would pass the final exam.
 10. ... stop people stealing things.

PHRASES AND CLAUSES OF RESULT

1. too hastily	6. clearly enough
2. difficult enough	7. too many mistakes
3. sweet enough	8. too much traffic
4. too expensive	9. too complicated
5. enough rain	10. enough food
1. old enough to get married	6. enough energy to play
2. too busy to talk	7. too far away to hear
3. too late to go	8. enough English to read
4. warm enough to sit	9. too big to put
5. too nice to be	10. enough qualifications

1. The food was too hot (for us) to eat.
 2. I didn't have enough money for a taxi.
 3. Sarah is too busy to take a day off.
 4. It's too wet for a picnic./ It's too wet to have a picnic.
 5. The piano was too heavy to move.
 6. This coat isn't warm enough to wear in winter.
 7. I haven't got enough chairs for all my guests.
 8. The situation is too complicated to explain.
 9. This sofa isn't wide enough for three people to sit on.
 10. I had too much equipment to carry.
 11. The wall was too high to climb over.
 12. Natasha is good enough to be a professional musician.
 13. This river isn't clean enough to swim in.
 14. Some things are too small to see without a microscope.
 15. He wasn't experienced enough to get the job.

1. such	6. so	11. such
2. so	7. so - such	12. so
3. such a	8. so	13. so
4. such	9. such a	14. such a
5. such a	10. so	

15. A: so - such a - such - such a
 B: so - so - such - so

1. The weather was so hot (that) you could fry egg on the sidewalk.
 2. She talked so fast (that) I couldn't understand her.
 3. Grandpa held me so tightly (that) I couldn't breathe for a moment.
 4. There were so few people at the meeting (that) it was canceled.
 5. Ted was worried about the exam (that) he couldn't get to sleep last night.
 6. Jerry got so angry (that) he put his fist through the wall.
 7. I have so many problems (that) I can use all the help you can give me.
 8. His handwriting is so illegible (that) I can't figure out what this sentence says.
 9. There was so little traffic (that) it took us only ten minutes to get there.

10. There were so many people came to the meeting (that) there weren't enough seats for everyone.
- VI.**
1. It was such a nice day (that) we took a walk.
 2. It was such an expensive car (that) we couldn't afford to buy it.
 3. We're having such beautiful weather (that) I don't feel like going to class.
 4. The classroom has such comfortable chairs (that) the students find it easy to fall asleep.
 5. The tornado struck with such great force (that) it lifted automobiles off the ground.
 6. This is such good coffee (that) I think I'll have another cup.
 7. Karen is such a good pianist (that) I'm surprised she didn't go into music professionally.
 8. It was such a good book (that) I couldn't put it down.
 9. We did such a lot of gymnastics (that) we couldn't walk afterwards.
 10. They were such beautiful flowers (that) we took a photograph of them.
- VII.1.**
1. Sarah was so late home (that) Mark had already gone to bed.
 2. Mike hadn't cooked for such a long time (that) he'd almost forgotten how to.
 3. The piano was so heavy (that) Mike and Harriet couldn't move it.
 4. Tom was annoyed about United losing (that) he wouldn't speak to anyone.
 5. The band was such a big attraction (that) all the tickets sold out.
 6. Vicky had such a lot of work to do (that) she was sure she'd never finish it.
 7. The party made such a lot of noise (that) it kept all the neighbors awake.
 8. She speaks English so well (that) you would think it was her native language.
 9. It was such horrible weather (that) we spent the whole day indoors.
 10. The music was so loud (that) you could hear it from miles away.
- VIII. Dáp án gợi ý**
1. ... most of the students couldn't do it.
 2. ... I fell asleep in the armchair.
 3. ... they don't know what to do with it.
 4. ... he doesn't have any free time.
 5. ... we decided to spend the day on the beach.
 6. ... I couldn't understand what he said.
 7. ... we didn't want to come home.
 8. ... I don't have time to go out.
 9. ... I can't afford to buy it.
 10. ... no one believed a word of it.

- PHRASE AND CLAUSE OF CAUSE OR REASON**
- I.**
1. because of 4. because 7. because of
 2. because 5. because of 8. because of
 3. because of 6. because 9. because
 10. because of
- II.**
1. Since yesterday was a public day, we didn't have to go to work.
 2. As we didn't want to wake anybody up, we came in very quietly.
 3. We didn't know what time it was because none of us had a watch.
 4. As it was a nice day, we went for a walk by the sea.
 5. Since the door was open, I walked in.
 6. As you paid for the theater tickets, please let me pay for our dinner.
 7. Since oil is an irreplaceable natural resource, we must do whatever we can to conserve it.
 8. Because we didn't see Lisa for a long time, we didn't recognize her.
 9. Lilian was late for work because she missed the bus.
 10. Sonia was tired because she'd been working very hard.
 11. Since Eve had an attractive personality, she was very popular.
 12. As mother had burnt the dinner, we ate out.
 13. It's a really useful book because it explains everything very clearly.
 14. Because Ellie hadn't fully recovered yet, she felt weak.
 15. Since all the students had done poorly on the test, the teacher decided to give it again.
- III.**
1. Because the weather was cold, we stayed home.
 2. Most people begin to jog because they hear jogging is a good exercise.
 3. People like to live in this country because its climate is healthy.
 4. A computer becomes very popular nowadays because it can be used for various purposes.
 5. Stacey retired in 1987 partly because his health was ill.
 6. We were late to the meeting because the traffic was heavy.
 7. Harry had to stay in hospital because he broke his leg.
 8. Because our leader couldn't attend the meeting, it was canceled.
 9. The young couple decided not to buy the house because it was in dilapidated condition.
 10. Because I always enjoyed mathematics in high school, I decided to major in it in college.
- IV.**
1. Jim had to give up jogging because of his severely sprained ankle.
 2. The water in most rivers is unsafe to drink because of its pollution.
 3. We had to stay in London an extra day because of the fog at the airport.
 4. Bill has to do all of the cooking and cleaning because of his wife's illness.

5. We all have received the best of everything because of our parents' generosity.
6. I couldn't get to sleep last night because of the noise in the next apartment.
7. John has to sit in the front row in class because of his poor eyesight.
8. We stopped our car because of the red traffic lights.
9. She couldn't see the road because of the high wall.
10. We postponed our trip because of the bad driving conditions.
11. Sarah won't walk across a bridge because of her fear of heights.
12. Mark's doctor has advised him to exercise regularly because of his overweight.
13. Piranhas can devour an entire cow in several minutes because of their extremely sharp teeth.
14. Most students couldn't do the final exam because of its difficulty.
15. John succeeded in his exam because of his hard and methodical work.

► PHRASES AND CLAUSES OF CONCESSION

- I. 1. Although 6. although 11. because
2. in spite of 7. because of 12. in spite of
3. because of 8. because 13. because of
4. Because 9. Although 14. although
5. in spite of 10. in spite of 15. Because of-although
- II. 1. I enjoyed the film in spite of the silly story.
2. We hardly ever see each other despite living in the same street.
3. Although my foot was injured, I managed to walk to the nearest village.
4. In spite of having very little money, they are happy.
5. Even though I had an umbrella, I got very wet in the rain.
6. I couldn't sleep despite being tired.
7. Though he liked the sweater, he decided not to buy it.
8. I didn't get the job in spite of having all the necessary qualifications.
9. Although Nick used to smoke, he seems to be in good health.
10. It was still hot in the room even though I had turned on the air conditioner.
11. Laura wants to fly in spite of the fact (that) she feels afraid.
12. Trevor didn't notice the sign even though it was right in front of him.
13. I'm no better despite the fact (that) I've taken the pills.
14. Matthew doesn't know any French though it was one of his school subjects.
15. Despite being a millionaire, Henry's friend hates spending money.
16. We couldn't get tickets in spite of queuing for an hour.
17. Although I'd met her twice before, I didn't recognize her.
18. Laura felt unwell in spite of this she went on working.
19. Even though I told the absolute truth, no one would believe me.

20. The good were never delivered despite the promise we had received.
- III. 1. Although he has a very important job, ...
2. ... in spite of its inherent dangers.
3. Although it was sunny, ...
4. Despite its many benefits, ...
5. ... even though it has been shown to be safe.
6. Though I had never seen her before, ...
7. ... in spite of the low salary.
8. Although her grades were low, ...
9. Despite his fear of heights, ...
10. ... in spite of not playing very well.
- IV. 1. In spite of being over sixty/ his age, Mr. Pike doesn't wear glasses.
2. Despite having much experience in machinery, he ...
3. In spite of the darkness, they ...
4. Despite the noise, I ...
5. In spite of the heavy rain, ...
6. Despite his strength, I ...
7. ... in spite of his poverty.
8. In spite of not having finished the paper, he...
9. Despite having been absent frequently, he...
10. ... despite the red traffic lights.
- V. 1. No matter how rich they are, they aren't happy.
2. I'd rather have a room of my own, however small it is.
3. No matter what jobs he got, he was not satisfied.
4. Whatever job you do, you should do it devotedly.
5. Whoever gains the most points wins the competition.
6. Whatever kinds of exercise he had taken, he got fatter and fatter.
7. No matter where he lived, he always thought of his homeland.
8. My roof leaks whenever it rains.
9. Don't trust him, no matter what he says.
10. Whatever difficulties you encounter, you should study hard.
11. No matter how intelligent she is, she can't answer my question.
12. She would still love him however badly he behaved.
13. Whatever nonsense the papers print, some people always believe it.
14. I'll find him, no matter where he has gone.
15. Phone me when you arrive, however late it is.

► AS IF/ AS THOUGH ...

- I. 1. as if she was enjoying it.
2. as if he meant what he was saying.
3. as if it has just been cut.
4. as if it never gets fed.
5. as if I'm going to be sick.
6. as if she didn't want to come.
7. as if he's been up all night.
8. as if he hadn't eaten for a week.
9. as if they are going to get married.
10. as if someone has been smoking here.

II. 1. as if/ as though he was/ were

2. as if it had been made

3. as if she had ... met

4. as if I was/ were

5. as if she hadn't heard

6. as if he didn't have

7. as if it was/ were

8. as if she was/ were

9. as if she had taken

10 as if she wouldn't be

III. 1. It's time the children were in bed.

2. It's time I had a holiday.

3. It's time she was here.

4. It's time the train left the station.

5. It's time I/ we had a party.

6. It's time some changes were made./ It's time there were some changes.

7. It's time he got up.

8. It's time my parents stopped treating Tommy like a child.

9. It's too late. It's time we went home.

10. It's time the windows were cleaned./ It's time we cleaned the window.

IV. 1. have gone to an opera

2. have studied Chinese

3. be an engineer

4. not tell you

5. go out with their friends ... stay home with their parents

6. not have gone out

7. stay home

8. lie on the beach/ be lying on the beach

V. 1. didn't know

3. hadn't seen

2. came

4. hadn't done

5. didn't read

8. hadn't left

6. was

9. didn't tell

7. didn't

10. had come

VI. 1. c 2. b 3. a 4. d 5. b 6. a 7. c 8. d

9. a 10. b 11. c 12. a 13. b 14. c 15. a

VII. 1. I had been run over by a ten-ton truck

2. eat at home than go to the restaurant

3. to go to the concert tonight

4. he was/ were a billionaire

5. (for us) to go home/ we went home

6. reviewed your lessons for the exams

7. it was/ were her native tongue

8. you would stop fighting

9. they had told me the truth

10. he came to my house tonight

NOUN CLAUSES

I. 1. I wonder if/ whether it will rain.

2. Where she went is none of your business.

3. I wonder how far it is from New York to Jakarta.

4. Let's ask him which one he wants.

5. I don't know who is coming to the party.

6. I wonder if/ whether Susan has ever been in Portugal.

7. I don't remember how many letters there are in the English alphabet.

8. Why they left the country is a secret.

9. Do you know if/ whether birds can communicate with each other.

10. I can't remember how much it costs.

II. 1. b 2. c 3. d 4. c 5. d 6. b 7. a 8. b 9. a 10. c

RELATIVE CLAUSES

I. 1. who 7. which 13. whose

2. Ø 8. whom 14. who

3. which 9. which/ that 15. Ø

4. which/ that 10. Ø 16. which

5. Ø 11. which 17. who(m)

6. whose 12. who 18. Ø

19. which 20. whose

II. 1. Professor Wilson, who teaches Chemistry, is an excellent lecturer.

2. The man (who) you met at the party last night is a famous actor.

3. There are some words which/ that are very difficult to translate.

4. The student whose composition I read writes well.

5. Jim's sister, who(m) you met yesterday, is a famous architect.

6. I received two job offers, neither of which I accepted.

7. I've found the book (which/ that) I was looking for this morning.

8. Mrs. Smith, who is a retired teacher, does volunteer work at the hospital.

9. I live in a dormitory whose residents come from many countries.

10. Lake Prespa, which is on the north Greek border, is a lonely beautiful lake.

11. The little girl who sat next to me on the coach ate candy the whole way.

12. The police blocked off the road, which caused a traffic jam.

13. Felix Reeve, whose tape recorder was stolen, is a journalist.

14. This famous picture, which was damaged during the war, is worth thousands of pounds.

15. The village has around 200 people, the majority of whom are farmers.

16. I don't know the name of the woman (who) I spoke to on the phone./ ... the woman to whom I spoke on the phone.

17. We often go to visit our friends in Bristol, which is only 30 miles away.

18. I have to call the man whose umbrella I accidentally picked up after the meeting.

19. Louis knows the woman who is meeting us at the airport tomorrow.

20. The scientist who discovered a new planet has won the Nobel Prize.
 21. The river which/ that flows through Hereford is the Wye.
 22. We climbed to the top of the tower (which) we had a beautiful view from./ ... the tower from which we had a beautiful view.
 23. A few days ago I met Diana, who(m) I hadn't seen for ages.
 24. This is a photograph of our friends (who) we went on holiday with./ ... our friends with whom we went on holiday.
 25. This famous painting, whose value is inestimable, was damaged during the war.

III. 1. a 2. b 3. a 4. b 5. b 6. a
 7. b 8. a 9. b 10. a 11. a 12. b

- IV.** 1. where we had the car repaired
 2. when the weather is usually the hottest
 3. when I first met you
 4. where people can have a really good meal
 5. when you phoned
 6. where he was born
 7. where people are buried
 8. when the revolution took place
 9. where we spent our vacation
 10. where I can buy some postcards

- V.** 1. This is the place where the accident occurred.
 2. 7:05 is the time when my plane arrives.
 3. I'll show you the second-hand bookshop where you can find valuable books.
 4. The reason why I'm phoning you is to invite you to my party.
 5. Mark likes to travel at night when the roads are quiet.
 6. The Riverside Restaurant, where I once had lunch with Henry, is very beautiful.
 7. She doesn't want to speak to the cause why she divorced her husband.
 8. The days when I lived far from home were the saddest ones.
 9. A cafe where people can get a light meal is a small restaurant.
 10. You didn't tell us the reason why we had to cut down our daily expenses.

VI. 1. which 4. whose 7. who
 2. which 5. why 8. which
 3. who 6. who(m) 9. where

- VII.** 1. The student who sits next to me in the English class is from China.
 2. 'The Old Man and the Sea', which was written by Ernest Hemingway, is an interesting novel.
 3. The professor whose course I'm taking is excellent.
 4. Mr Smith, who(m) I had come to see, said he was too busy to speak to me.
 5. The man (who) I respect most is my father.
 6. Do you know the reason (that/ why) Marta left?
 7. Tom has three sisters, all of whom are married.

8. I recently went back to Paris, which is still as beautiful as a pearl.
 9. I recently went back to Paris, where I was born nearly 50 years ago.
 10. Laura couldn't find the box in which she kept her photos./ ..., the box (which/ that) she kept her photos in.
 11. Art Golding, who played the ship's captain in 'Iceberg', was a famous actor.
 12. The police want to know the hotel where Mr Foster stayed two weeks ago.
 13. I've sent him two letters, neither of which he has received.
 14. That man, whose name I don't remember, is an artist.
 15. Do you still remember the day (that/ when) we moved to this town?
 16. The reason (that/ why) the President will come to that city hasn't been told yet.
 17. Vicky didn't get the job, which has made her very depressed.
 18. My uncle, who you met at the bus stop this morning, usually goes to work by bus.
 19. That car, whose engine is very good, belongs to Dr. Clark.
 20. He gave several reasons, only a few of which were valid.
 21. Charlie Chaplin, whose films amused millions of people in the world, died in 1977.
 22. The taxi driver who took me to the airport is friendly.
 23. I ran into a woman (who/ that) I had gone to elementary school with./ ... the woman with whom I had gone to elementary school.
 24. The house where I used to live is empty now.
 25. Do you remember the year (that/ when) the First World War ended?
 26. The girl who is now in hospital was injured in the accident.
 27. Mrs. Bond is going to spend a few weeks in Sweden, where her daughter lives.
 28. We stayed at the Grand Hotel, which Ann recommended to us.
 29. My sister was looking after a dog whose leg had been broken in an accident.
 30. The street I live in is very noisy at night, which makes difficult to sleep.
- VIII.** 1. who knows all about it
 2. whose name was missed off the list
 3. (that/ which) Laura painted
 4. (that/ which) we're all looking forward to/ to which we're all looking forward
 5. (that/ when) Mike and Harriet went camping
 6. who is a bit deaf
 7. who(m) you will meet tomorrow
 8. where we met the other day
 9. which has ten thousand employees
 10. (that/ why) I didn't write to you

- IX.** 1. Do you know the woman coming toward us?
 2. The road joining the two villages is very narrow.
 3. Most of the goods made in this factory are exported.
 4. My grandmother, being old and sick, never goes out of the house.
 5. Kuala Lumpur, the capital city of Malaysia, is a major trade center in Southeast Asia.
 6. The woman living here before us is a romantic novelist.
 7. The scientists researching the causes of cancer are making progress.
 8. Our solar system is in a galaxy called the Milky Way.
 9. All students not handing in their papers will fail in the exam.
 10. Simon Bolivar, a great south American general, led the fight for independence early in the 19th century.
 11. Some of the people invited to the party can't come.
 12. Ann is the woman responsible for the error.
 13. Mr. Jackson, working in the company for over ten years, was nominated as the new director.
 14. English has an alphabet consisting of 26 letters.
 15. We noticed a pile of stones left in the road.
- X.** 1. We used to have a room to play music in.
 2. The child will be happier if he has someone to play with.
 3. David was the only person to offer his help.
 4. We had to sit on the ground because we hadn't anything to sit on.
 5. She didn't have anyone to send cards to.
 6. There is a big yard for your children to play in.
 7. Emma Thompson is the most famous actress to appear on stage here.
 8. We have some picture books for children to read.
 9. He was the second man to be killed in this way.
 10. Here are some novels for her to read.

- XI.**
2. the youngest girl to swim a length of the pool.
 3. the only people to get a pay rise.
 4. the last person to leave the aircraft.
 5. the first woman to become Managing Director.
 6. the most suitable candidate to apply for the job.
 7. the first person to solve the puzzle.
 8. the only person to write a letter of thanks.

- XII.**
- | | |
|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| 1. blocking | 8. to leave |
| 2. ringing | 9. living |
| 3. played | 10. sitting - reading |
| 4. to fill | 11. published |
| 5. called | 12. to survive |
| 6. working - studying | 13. struck |
| 7. blown | 14. overlooking |
| | 15. to offer |

- XIII.** 1. Astronomy, one of the world oldest sciences, is the study of planets and stars.
 2. The vegetables sold in supermarkets are grown without chemicals.

3. People protesting against pollution have marched to London.
 4. The police never found the money stolen in the robbery.
 5. There was a big red car parked outside the house.
 6. Libya, a country in North Africa, is a leading producer of oil.
 7. A chemical company employing 4,000 people has gone bankrupt.
 8. A new drug developed at a British university may give us eternal youth.
 9. A new motorway costing £500 million is planned.
 10. Some weapons found at a flat in Bristol belong to the IRA.
 11. John Quincy Adams, the sixth president of the United States, was born on July 11, 1767.
 12. There were some children swimming in the river.
 13. Tennis fans hoping to buy tickets have been queuing all night at Wimbledon.
 14. Some paintings stolen from the museum haven't been found yet.
 15. Two languages, Finnish and Swedish, are used in Helsinki, the capital of Finland.
- XIV.** 1. There were a lot of people waiting in a ...
 2. This isn't the bus on which I ...
 3. ... which I am interested in.
 4. The reason why I didn't know...
 5. ... the name of the man who helped me.
 6. ..., some of whom are from my country.
 7. ... in Sapporo, a city in Japan.
 8. ... the only person (who(m)/ that) I wanted to see.
 9. ... whose house is for rent.
 10. Students who live on campus...
 11. Einstein, who failed his university entrance exam, discovered relativity.
 12. ... was very friendly.
 13. The bridge built only ...
 14. It's the President who makes ...
 15. ..., which is a real nuisance.
 16. ... a pair of boots covered in mud.
 17. Lake Superior, which lies ...
 18. ... a small city located on the southern coast of Brazil.
 19. ... the country where there is plenty of sunshine.
 20. The nice couple with whom we ...

- XV.**
- | | | | | |
|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1. d | 2. c | 3. c | 4. c | 5. d |
| 6. b | 7. c | 8. c | 9. a | 10. c |
| 11. b | 12. b | 13. c | 14. d | 15. d |
| 16. a | 17. a | 18. c | 19. a | 20. c |
| 21. d | 22. c | 23. d | 24. a | 25. d |

Chương 4 CÂU (SENTENCES)

- I. 3. Has Mark been to Los Angeles?
 4. Where did you buy your coat?

5. Does Laura play tennis?
 6. Can I borrow your squash racket?
 7. Who am I speaking to?
 8. How much do video recorders cost?
 9. What did you lock the door for?
 10. Will you be at the club tonight?
 11. Did you enjoy your holiday?
 12. How long does the journey take?
 13. Where are we going to have lunch?
 14. Is the train on time?
 15. Do Mike and Harry go camping?
 16. When does the course finish?
 17. What happens next?
 18. Shall we go for a walk?/ Why don't we go for a walk?
 19. Have you got a motorbike?/ Do you have a motorbike?
 20. May/ Can I come in?
- II.** 1. How old are you?
 2. Do you live locally?
 3. Where do you live?
 4. When did you leave school?
 5. Which school did you go to?
 6. Are you working now?
 7. Who do you work for?
 8. How long have you been working there?/ How long have you worked there?
 9. Do you enjoy your present job?
 10. Why do you want to leave?
 11. Can you work on Saturdays?
 12. How do you travel to work?
 13. Have you got a car?
 14. When can you start?
- III.** 1. How is Christopher going to London?
 2. How many cars have the Smiths got/ do the Smiths have?
 3. Where does Janet work?
 4. Why is Ann learning English?
 5. How was the film?/ What was the film like?
 6. When will the meeting take place?
 7. Who switched off the computer?
 8. Whose burglar alarm was ringing?
 9. Who(m) did Ann go to the dance with?/ With whom did Ann go to the dance?
 10. How often are the Olympic Games held?
 11. What is your weight?/ How many kilos do you weigh?
 12. What does your father do?
 13. How much money do you earn?
 14. How far is it from here to the post office?
 15. What color is the Vietnamese flag?
 16. What did you buy?
 17. What time are your friends arriving?/ When are your friends arriving?
 18. How long will the meeting last?
 19. Which shop does Susan work in?/ What kind of shop does Susan work in?

20. What did you buy this computer magazine for?/ Why did you buy this computer magazine?
- IV.** 1. where my football boots are
 2. how much this jacket costs/ how much this jacket is
 3. where the books about Russia are
 4. what time the last bus leaves/ when the last bus leaves
 5. how to use this coffee machine/ how this coffee machine works
 6. how far it is to the airport
 7. where the manager's office is
 8. when the first Olympic Games took place
 9. how old your sister is
 10. why the car has stopped/ why the car won't go
- V.** 1. aren't they 2. have you 3. isn't it
 4. are there 5. aren't they 6. will he
 7. will you 8. didn't you 9. do they
 10. can't we 11. was it 12. shall we
 13. aren't I 14. will you 15. have you
 16. will he 17. will you 18. do you
 19. doesn't she 20. won't there
- VI.** 2. The film was great, wasn't it?
 3. She has a lovely voice, doesn't she?/ She has got a lovely voice, hasn't she?
 4. It doesn't look very good, does it?
 5. You have had your hair cut, haven't you?
 6. This bridge isn't very safe, is it?
 7. It's (very) expensive, isn't it?
 8. Let's listen to some music, shall we?
 9. Don't do anything silly, will you?
 10. Pass me the salt, will you?
- VII.** 1. b 2. c 3. a 4. b 5. b
 6. c 7. a 8. d 9. b 10. b
 11. a 12. a 13. c
- VIII.** 1. Would you like to go sailing?
 2. Are you a student here?
 3. How many cakes have you eaten?
 4. I'm too impatient, aren't I?
 5. Did you enjoy your trip?
 6. Where have your friends gone?
 7. Does Peter play tennis?
 8. Don't drop those plates, will you?
 9. It's hardly rained at all this summer, has it?
 10. What has happened?
 11. Who does this calculator belong to?
 12. No, I hate horror film.
 13. Which of these magazines would you like?
 14. What are you looking for?
 15. Let's sit in the garden, shall we?
 16. Have you ever been to Thailand?
 17. Would you like to explain what the problem is?
 18. How long did it take you to get there?
 19. What color are you going to paint it?

20. Why don't people in your country show more respect to the elderly?
- IX.** 1. Place 2. Make
 3. Use 4. Don't place
 5. Don't put 6. Don't leave
 7. Don't eat 8. Clean
 9. Keep 10. switch
- X.** 1. What a clever boy!
 2. Isn't she tall!
 3. How interesting the novel was!
 4. Didn't they write slowly!
 5. What fast horses!
 6. How expensive the dress is!
 7. Wasn't the film frightening!
 8. What warm weather!
 9. How effectively they work!
 10. What a lovely cat my friend has!
 11. Doesn't he look like his father!
 12. How dirty those trousers are!
 13. What awful noise!
 14. How cold it is!
 15. What nice shoes you've got on!
 16. How tired I feel!
 17. What an old house!
 18. Isn't that a great song!
 19. How beautifully Marta sings!
 20. What a beautiful smile she has!
- XI.** 1. Helen is giving Jack some cassettes on his birth day.
 2. I bought some new jeans recently.
 3. This climate doesn't suit me.
 4. Diana is becoming more and more beautiful these days.
 5. They have painted their front door a bright yellow!
 6. I found my purse under the bed.
 7. Dad sold the old Renault to our next door neighbor yesterday.
 8. Our friend sent us some tulips by express mail.
 9. Bob saw Mary crossing the street in town.
 10. We took a bus to the airport.
 11. She hates answering the phone all the time.
 12. All the neighbors supposed her to be a widow.
 13. Her father would not consent to her living alone in a big city.
 14. Can you spare me a few minutes of your valuable time?
 15. It is important to go to school regularly.
 16. We must give the encyclopedia back to them.
 17. The trouble is that we are short of money.
 18. No one heard John leave the house.
 19. We are waiting for John to arrive.
 20. The bus knocked him down.
- II.** 1. It isn't expensive to buy a Compex computer.
 2. It's very simple to use a computer.
 3. It isn't difficult to understand the handbook.
 4. It's easy to run any kind of software.
 5. It's absolutely fascinating to explore the world of Compex.
 6. Are you ready to try the ultimate computer experience?
 7. It isn't safe to play on ladders.
 8. It was silly to make such a fuss.
- III.** 2. She painted them herself.
 3. He cleans them himself.
 4. I bake it myself.
 5. They grow them themselves.
 6. We decorated it ourselves.
 7. He types them himself.
 8. I develop them myself.
 9. She makes them herself.
 10. We cut it ourselves.
- IV.** 2. What Vicky is looking for is a job in television.
 3. What I want to do is (to) make a fresh start.
 4. What you must pay attention to are the details.
 5. What they did was (to) book a holiday together.
 6. What you have to think about is your profit.
 7. What you must know are the needs of your customers.
 8. What made me happy was your news.
 9. What you should work towards is a realistic target.
 10. What you need to do is (to) plan ahead.
- V.** 2. It was in 1492 that Columbus sailed to America.
 3. It's golf that Tiger Woods plays.
 4. It was in Greece that the Olympic Games first took place.
 5. It's Mercury that is nearest the sun.
 6. It was A. G. Eiffel who designed the Eiffel Tower.
 7. It was the structure of DNA that was discovered by Crick and Watson.
 8. It were the Ancient Egyptians who built the Pyramids.
 9. It's Mount Everest that is the highest mountain in the world.
 10. It was John F. Kennedy who was the 35th President of the US.
- VI.** 1. Do bring another chair.
 2. Don't you be silly.
 3. Do send me a copy of your catalogue.
 4. Don't you make so much noise.
 5. Do be quiet.
 6. Don't you lean out of the window.
 7. Do forgive me.
 8. Don't you do that again or you'll be in trouble.
 9. Do give me a hand.
 10. Don't you tell anybody what happened.
- VII. Đáp án gợi ý**
1. Ted himself broke the news to me./ The person who broke the news to me was Ted./ It was Ted who broke the news to me.

► EMPHASIS

- | | | |
|-------------------|--------------------|-----------------|
| I. 2. it did cost | 3. you do look | 4. it does stop |
| 5. I did go | 6. they do quarrel | 7. he does care |
| 8. I did enjoy | 9. I do worry | 10. she did see |

2. It is important to know your limitations.
3. It is money, not affection that they want.
4. He did misunderstand my intentions.
5. It was after she had gone that I remembered her name.
6. I did do my English test very well.
7. Does Mary herself wash up every day?
8. It was from Francis that she first heard the news.
9. It is pilots, not ground staff that we need.
10. It is better to be early.
11. It was Peter who lent us money, not Paul./ The person who lent us money was Peter, not Paul.
12. We found it's impossible to get a visa.
13. It was on Thursday that Mike's uncle died./ The day when Mike's uncle died was Thursday.
14. Bad roads don't cause accidents. Speed itself does./ It is speed, not bad roads that cause accidents.
15. It is cruel to tease animals.
16. I do love you; I myself love you; It's you that I love.
17. It was England that won the World Cup in 1966.
18. We did enjoy ourselves.
19. It is unlikely that income tax will be reduced.
20. It is in the Fall that the countryside is most beautiful.
21. It was Ann, not Mary (that) I saw.
22. Do remember to lock the door before you leave.
23. I think it's not a good idea to take up Yoga.
24. It was kind of him to help me.
25. Do visit us again some time.
26. Don't you make too much noise.
27. I did do my English test very well.
28. It's chocolate cake (that) I'm eating./ What I'm eating is chocolate cake.
29. David himself teaches in a Technical College./ It's David who teaches .../ David is the person who teaches ...
30. Don't you let me wait so long.

Chương 5

CÂU ĐIỀU KIỆN (CONDITIONAL SENTENCES)

- I. 1. found
2. will be - am not
3. were/ was - wouldn't want
4. had known - would have gone
5. pour - will float/ floats
6. rings
7. had - wouldn't have to
8. had missed - would/ might have been
9. is - will/ can go
10. hadn't woken - wouldn't be
11. would taste - wasn't/ weren't

12. had had - would have sent
 13. weren't - wouldn't be
 14. find - will tell
 15. would be - didn't come
 16. had driven/ had been driving - wouldn't have happened
 17. didn't read - wouldn't know
 18. had - would you go
 19. send - will arrive
 20. would be able - had
 21. had read - wouldn't have washed
 22. was/ were - would have put
 23. had taken - would have won
 24. had paid - wouldn't be
 25. drink - can't sleep
- II.
- | | |
|----------------------|----------------------|
| 1. don't practise | 6. didn't play |
| 2. played | 7. might not be |
| 3. couldn't hear | 8. had realized |
| 4. had told | 9. would have thrown |
| 5. wouldn't have let | 10. go |
| | 11. will have |
- III.
1. If you take more exercise, you'll/ you will get fit.
 2. If the driver in front hadn't stopped suddenly, the accident wouldn't have happened.
 3. If I had a key, I could get in.
 4. If you throw a stone into water, it sinks/ it'll sink.
 5. If I'd/ I had had (some) breakfast, I wouldn't be hungry now.
 6. If road travel wasn't/ weren't cheaper than rail travel, we wouldn't have lots of traffic jams. or If road travel was/ were expensive than rail travel,...
 7. If Martin hadn't been very nervous, he wouldn't have failed his driving test last week.
 8. If you want a chat, just give me a ring.
 9. If I'd/ I had finished my report yesterday, I could begin a new project today.
 10. If the wind weren't/ wasn't blowing hard, I'd/ I would take the boat out for a ride.
 11. If I'd/ I had known you were busy, I wouldn't have disturbed you.
 12. If it rains, everyone can eat inside.
 13. If you didn't live so far away, we'd/ we would visit you more often.
 14. If Margaret hadn't been wearing a seat belt, she'd/ she would have been injured in the crash.
 15. If I didn't have to work tomorrow evening, I could meet you.
 16. If I knew something about plumbing, I would/ could have fixed the leak in the sink myself.
 17. If Matthew enters the race, he'll probably win it.
 18. If we'd/ we had bought that picture five years ago, it would be quite valuable now.

19. I wouldn't feel better now if you hadn't talked to me about my problems last night.
20. If Carol hadn't been studying, she would have answered the phone.
- IV.** 1. You don't get there in time unless you hurry.
 2. We can't do the job unless we get help.
 3. You aren't allowed into the club unless you're member.
 4. I don't like fish. I wouldn't eat it unless I was extremely hungry.
 5. Don't leave the TV on unless you are watching it.
 6. The doctor won't see you today unless it's an emergency.
 7. I wouldn't have bought the picture unless I liked it.
 8. You can't get a driver's license unless you are at least eighteen years old.
 9. I'm not going to the party unless you go with me.
 10. The dog won't attack you unless you move suddenly.
- V.** 1. Should you need more money, go to the bank before six o'clock.
 2. Were I you, I wouldn't do that.
 3. Had they realized the danger, they would have done it differently.
 4. Were I your teacher, I would insist you do better work.
 5. Should you change your mind, please let me know immediately.
 6. She would have gotten the job had she been better prepared.
 7. Your boss sounds like a real tyrant. Were I you, I would look for another job.
 8. Should you need to reach me, I'll be at the Hilton Hotel in Seoul.
 9. I wouldn't have known about your new job had I not talked to your mother.
 10. Were she ever in trouble, I'd do anything I could to help her.
- VI.** 1. if 4. in case 7. when
 2. as long as 5. unless 8. so long as
 3. unless 6. provided 9. if
 10. in case
- VII. Đáp án gợi ý**
- I'm in a hurry.
 - press this button?
 - you pay it back as soon as possible.
 - you get hungry.
 - hadn't eaten so much.
 - wouldn't be in this mess.
 - you work much harder.
 - will you give her a message?
 - I'd/ I would insist you stop smoking.
 - there weren't too much traffic.

- | | | | | |
|-------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| VIII. 1. c | 2. d | 3. c | 4. d | 5. d |
| 6. a | 7. c | 8. b | 9. c | 10. d |
| 11. c | 12. a | 13. b | 14. d | 15. c |
| 16. b | 17. b | 18. b | 19. a | 20. c |
| 21. c | 22. d | 23. b | 24. b | 25. b |
| 26. b | 27. c | 28. a | 29. d | 30. d |

Chương 6

LỜI NÓI GIÁN TIẾP (INDIRECT SPEECH)

- I.** 2. Jane told Tom (that) he played very well.
 3. Sue said (that) she left/ had left school a year before.
 4. Charlie told Helen (that) he hadn't seen Diana recently.
 5. Rachel told us (that) we could come and stay at her flat if we were in London.
 6. John told us (that) he didn't know where Fred was.
 7. Matthew said (that) his car was stolen/ had been stolen the week before.
 8. Judy said she wanted to go on holiday but she couldn't afford it.
 9. Emma said (that) she had only had the new computer since the previous day.
 10. Sarah told me (that) she was going away for a few days and she would phone me when she got back.
 11. Mark told Sandra (that) they must/ had to finish that report.
 12. Nick said (that) he saw/ had seen Helen at a party the night before and she seemed/ had seemed unwell.
 13. Claire said (that) she might go to Bali again.
 14. Susan said (that) it was the funniest show she had ever seen.
 15. Tom told Susan (that) he woke/ had woken up feeling ill, so he didn't go/ hadn't gone to work.
 16. Judy said (that) she worked for a small publish company, and she was their marketing manager.
 17. Mark said (that) Ann might ring that day.
 18. Sandra said (that) they had to stay home because it had been raining all evening.
 19. Bill told Joanna (that) when he saw/ had seen Sarah she was playing/ had been playing tennis.
 20. Nick said (that) he knew the place well because he used to live here/ there.
- II.** 2. you liked classical music
 3. you couldn't speak (any) Japanese.
 4. you weren't on a diet.
 5. you had finished it/ your project.
 6. you weren't applying for it/ the job.
 7. she didn't enjoy them/ parties.
 8. you wouldn't be here next week.
 9. you had/ had had a job interview
 10. you had been to the cinema/ you went to the cinema
- III.** 2. He wondered if/ whether they liked him.
 3. He wanted to know where I lived.

4. He asked me if/ whether I had/ had got a driving licence.
5. He wanted to know how she knew his name.
6. He asked (me) when the new manager was coming.
7. He asked me if/ whether I could lend him some money.
8. He wanted to know why I came/ had come back.
9. He wondered if/ whether he would be ready in time.
10. He asked me if/ whether I had any plans for a holiday.
11. He wanted to know what time the meeting was.
12. He asked me how long I had been working in my present job.
13. He asked (me) if/ whether Susan came/ had come to the party last night/ the night before.
14. He wondered if/ whether there was any food in the refrigerator.
15. He asked me what I was doing now/ then.
16. He asked if he could park here/ there.
17. He wondered if/ whether he was doing the right thing.
18. He asked me why I applied/ had applied for the job.
19. He wanted to know what time the banks closed.
20. He wondered where Tom had gone.

IV. 2. her to slow down

3. her not to worry
4. them not to touch the electric wires
5. Tom to give me a hand
6. me to open my bag
7. them to turn the music down
8. him to repeat what he said/ had said
9. Claire to stay for dinner
10. her not to wait for me if I was late
11. her to marry him
12. to pay for the damage
13. joining an poetry club
14. me not to tell anybody what (had) happened
15. me to stay in bed for a few days

V. 1. Laura told me to move this/ that table.

2. The policeman warned us (that) the road were/ had been dangerous.
3. The builders promised (that) everything would be ready on time.
4. The tourist asked which way was the post office./ The tourist asked which way the post office was.
5. Ann reminded Janet to sign the form.
6. Bernard wondered if/ whether his wife had seen his car keys.
7. The police ordered Christ to stop the car.
8. Tessa admitted eating all the cake the day before/ the previous day.

9. Adrian apologized for being rude.

10. Simon invited Susan and Melanie to come to his party.
11. The Prime Minister claimed (that) the government had made the right decision.
12. Tom suggested going for a meal tonight/ that night.
13. The doctor advised me to take more exercise.

14. Mark agreed not to talk about football.
15. The nurse wanted to know how the doctor knew her name.
16. The boss asked his secretary not to play computer games in the office.
17. Peter insisted on leaving.
18. Martin asked Nancy if/ whether someone rang/ had rung her an hour before.
19. Jessica said they were thinking/ had been thinking of selling the house but they had decided not to.
20. Jack explained (that) he never ate vegetarian food.

VI.

1. could still get - I had already bought
2. she had to clean up - left/ could leave - she would
3. if I knew - had known - why she wanted
4. why she still smoked - had tried to quit - didn't seem
5. what the capital of Australia was/ is - wasn't - he thought it was
6. was pouring - had better take - would stop - didn't need
7. where she was going - was on her way - asked/ invited me to go - I would like - had to stay - had - if there was anything she could pick up - were - she'd be happy to
8. asked - where I was - told - was - said - was - if I had heard - had - was - had been - asked - if I had been - hadn't - told - had gone - if it was
9. do you like - have always liked - I play in a jazz band - does the band play - play mainly in small clubs - Have you ever played - I have - played - and I enjoyed it - Do you ever want to - I hope to - I don't know when it can happen because I'm so busy acting.

10. Why have you written - I find romantic fiction easy - won't be a romance - am hoping to write - I'm interested in - Is he anyone you know - don't have a Felix - I've been happily married - have now written - did you start writing - I've written stories and poems - will continue to write even when I am - Thank you for talking - will be successful

VII.

- | | | | | |
|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1. b | 2. d | 3. c | 4. c | 5. a |
| 6. d | 7. d | 8. a | 9. a | 10. b |
| 11. c | 12. b | 13. d | 14. a | 15. a |
| 16. b | 17. c | 18. d | 19. b | 20. c |

Chương 7 CÂU BỊ ĐỘNG (PASSIVE SENTENCES)

- | | | |
|-------------------|--------------------------|----------------|
| I. | 1. is surrounded | 2. was invited |
| 3. are caused | 4. is being built | |
| 5. were blown | 6. have been murdered | |
| 7. will be held | 8. has been collected | |
| 9. was invented | 10. is spelled | |
| 11. was reported | 12. have been translated | |
| 13. will be shown | 14. was written | |
| | 15. wasn't stolen | |

- II.** 1. are being followed
 2. can't be explained
 3. was cancelled
 4. has been repaired
 5. is being restored
 6. is believed
 7. would be sacked
 8. might have been thrown
 9. was taught
 10. being arrested
 11. is being repaired
 12. are reported - have been injured
 13. might be sent
 14. had been cooked
 15. will be told
- III.** 1. Should Jane be helped with the sewing?
 2. Judy's car is being repaired by the mechanic.
 3. Must the test be finished before ten?
 4. A computer is used to do that job nowadays.
 5. All travel expenses for this training course must be paid by employers.
 6. Were they taken in by her story?
 7. I was kept waiting for half an hour by the bank manager.
 8. Has this word been spelt wrongly?
 9. He will be seen off at the airport by all his friends.
 10. Beer used to be drunk for breakfast in England years ago.
 11. The letter might have been sent to the wrong address.
 12. The floor was being cleaned when I arrived.
 13. The hole is being dug on the wrong side of the road.
 14. Your money is going to be stolen if you're not careful.
 15. Have you ever been asked for your opinion?
 16. I am not impressed by Alan's knowledge of art.
 17. How are candles made?
 18. Tea can't be made with cold water.
 19. When are the results of the contest going to be announced?
 20. The police weren't informed that there had been a mistake.
 21. Where will you be sent by your company next year?
 22. By whom were the children looked after when you were away?
 23. Look! The seals are being fed.
 24. The book had been returned to the library by Kathy.
 25. By this time tomorrow, the announcement will have been made by the president.
 26. People's breathing was being affected by the pollution in the city.
 27. Those papers haven't been signed by Mrs Andrews yet.
 Have them been signed by Mr Andrews yet?
 28. Is that airplane being flied by a student pilot?
 29. Where were the 1988 Olympic Games held?
 30. Are those tractors made in this country, or are they imported?

- IV.** 1. I am always given proper encouragement by parents.
 Proper encouragement is always given (to) me by parents.
 2. I remember being given a toy drum on my fifth birthday.
 3. He was seen to pick up the gun.
 4. I was asked some difficult questions at the interview.
 5. Let not this switch be touched.
 6. You won't be allowed to do that silly thing again.
 7. You will be sent a copy of the sales contract by the real estate office./ A copy of the sales contract will be sent (to) you by the real estate office.
 8. I didn't expect my car to be found by the police.
 9. I rarely hear her children are called bad names.
 10. A terrible mistake seems to have been made.
 11. I think Tom should have been offered the job./ I think the job should have been offered (to) Tom.
 12. Arthur is said to have robbed a bank a long time ago./ It is said that Arthur robbed a bank a long time ago.
 13. Little boys used to be made to climb the chimneys to clean them.
 14. They suggested that the sale of alcohol should be banned at football matches.
 15. Let your coat be taken off.
 16. That money has been sent to the poor families.
 17. He recommended bullet-proof glass should be used.
 18. She loves being praised all the time.
 19. He is believed to have special knowledge ... / It is believed that he has special knowledge ...
 20. Your hair needs cutting/ to be cut.
- V.** 1. The situation was reported to be under control.
 2. She is said to work 16 hours a day.
 3. The company is thought to be planning a new advertising campaign.
 4. The soap opera is expected to end next year.
 5. The man is alleged to have driven through the town at 90 miles an hour.
 6. The President was reported to have suffered a heart attack.
 7. The prisoner is thought to have escaped by climbing over a wall.
 8. The buildings are reported to have been badly damaged by fire.
 9. Many people are reported to be homeless after the floods.
 10. Marta was expected to pass her driving test.
 11. He is believed to have been killed by terrorists.
 12. You were known to have been in town on the night of the crime.
 13. The footballer Wayne Johnson was supposed to be earning £10 million a year.
 14. There is said to be a secret tunnel between those two houses.
 15. They are known to live in a small flat on the fifth floor.

16. The Prime Minister and his wife are believed to have seperated.
 17. The boy is believed to be wearing a white pullover and blue jeans.
 18. The hostages are expected to be released soon.
 19. Two people are reported to have been injured in the explosion.
 20. Exercise is said to be good for health.

- VII.** 1. arrived - was met
 2. Have you paid - will be shut off
 3. was your camera stolen - disappeared
 4. has been sold - will be built
 5. left - might be thrown
 6. must be taken - are watered - is cut
 7. is suspected - has been arrested - is being questioned - will be identified
 8. was built - is owned - was being used - was bought - hadn't been looked - has been done - is used
 9. is - is visited - was designed - was erected - has been - is recognized
 10. was damaged - was discovered - was injured - be rescued - are believed to have been destroyed - is not known
 11. is being resurfaced - are asked/ are being asked/ have been asked - is expected - will be closed - will be diverted
 12. was forced - being threatened - had been stolen - was later found - had been abandoned - has been arrested - is still being questioned

- VIII.** 1. b 2. a 3. c 4. b 5. b
 6. a 7. c 8. a 9. b 10. a

- VIII.** 1. they have increased the bus fares
 2. People should use bicycles for short journeys.
 3. someone has discovered a new source of energy?
 4. they are going to knock down this building.
 5. you shouldn't keep eggs in a freezer.
 6. people put litter in the bin?
 7. the robbers stole a lot of money.
 8. they are resurfacing the road in front of your house?
 9. the board won't make a decision until the next meeting.
 10. how people pronounce this word.

- IX.** 1. are having the house painted
 2. have another key made
 3. had your hair cut
 4. Have you had your hair cut
 5. Do you have a newspaper delivered
 6. haven't had the film developed
 7. are having a swimming pool built
 8. have it cleaned
 9. have your ears pierced
 10. do you have your car serviced
- X.** 2. ... fill his tooth.
 3. ... dyed.

4. ... to change my number.
 5. ... taken off tomorrow.
 6. ... design his new house.
 7. ... fitted on the windows.
 8. ... developed while she is walking around town.
 9. ... painted before he died.
 10. ... straightened.

- XI.** 1. These products have to be tested.
 2. The first motor car was made by a Belgian called Etienne Lenoir.
 3. The police took Nigel's passport away from him.
 4. Babysitters are paid a lot of money.
 5. I hope to be interviewed for the job.
 6. Judy is having her car repaired.
 7. Tessa got lost.
 8. It was agreed that the plan should go ahead.
 9. When did you get your kitchen decorated?
 10. He is believed to be living abroad.
 11. The song was sung by Pavarotti.
 12. The floor is being cleaned.
 13. Do you suppose such a letter could have been written by your brother?
 14. Laura got her brother to repair her bicycle.
 15. Let not that be done again./ Don't let that be done again.

- XII.** 1. c 2. b 3. b 4. d 5. a
 6. c 7. d 8. c 9. a 10. b
 11. a 12. c 13. d 14. a 15. d
 16. c 17. a 18. c 19. d 20. c

Chương 8

SỰ DIỄN TẢ VỀ SỐ LƯỢNG (EXPRESSION OF QUANTITY)

- I.** 1. any 2. some 3. any - some 4. some
 5. any 6. any 7. some 8. any
 9. any/ some 10. any
- II.** 1. any - some
 2. some - anything
 3. someone - any
 4. anyone - any
 5. something - some
 6. anyone/ anybody - some
 7. somewhere
 8. something - anyone/ anybody
 9. something - anything - something - Anything
 10. anywhere
- III.** 1. a lot of 2. a lot of 3. many/ a lot of
 4. many 5. a lot of 6. much/ a lot of
 7. many 8. many/ a lot of 9. much

IV.	1. a little	2. Few	3. few	4. little	5. a little
	6. a few	7. little	8. a few	9. a little	10. a few
V.	1. many	2. much	3. little	4. much	
	5. many	6. few	7. little		
VI.	1. much		11. somebody - anybody		
	2. little		12. a little		
	3. much		13. a lot of		
	4. many		14. few		
	5. less		15. a great deal of		
	6. too much		16. A large number of		
	7. some - a little		17. a lot of - many		
	8. any		18. a few		
	9. many - a lot		19. only a few		
	10. How much		20. How many		
VII.	1. plants		6. of a chicken		
	2. of my friends		7. accidents		
	3. of my life		8. birds		
	4. European countries		9. of these clothes		
	5. of that food		10. cars		
VIII.	1. All milk		5. most of the money		
	2. most of the time		6. All cars		
	3. most people		7. All fruit/ Most fruit		
	4. No student		8. all (of) the lights		
IX.	1. each		6. every		
	2. every		7. every		
	3. Each/ Every		8. each		
	4. Every		9. Every		
	5. Each		10. each		
X.	1. few		11. much		
	2. None of		12. much - a lot of/ a little		
	3. Some of		13. many		
	4. a few of/ some of		14. much		
	5. Most		15. most of		
	6. a little		16. little - a lot of/ a little		
	7. any - much		17. each		
	8. little		18. all of - any of		
	9. all of/ most of		19. many - much		
	10. none of		20. half (of) - all of - any of		
XI.	1. many	6. them	11. little		
	2. anything	7. every morning	12. a few		
	3. All	8. Neither of	13. no		
	4. both	9. somebody	14. anywhere		
	5. none of the	10. somewhere	15. The whole		
			16. nothing		
XII.	1. b	6. d	11. a	16. d	
	2. c	7. d	12. c	17. b	
	3. b	8. b	13. d	18. c	
	4. c	9. c	14. c	19. d	
	5. b	10. c	15. d	20. a	

Chương 9 TỪ VỰNG HỌC (WORD STUDY)

- | | | | |
|-----|--|----------------------------|------------------|
| I. | 1. curious | 35. beautifully | 67. pleasure |
| | 2. easily | 36. cooker | 68. symbolizes |
| | 3. silent | 37. colorless | 69. socialist |
| | 4. careful | 38. noise | 70. carelessness |
| | 5. slowly | 39. accountant | 71. attendance |
| | 6. drives | 40. entertainment | 72. carriage |
| | 7. commercial | 41. products | 73. flight |
| | 8. weekly | 42. funny | 74. appearance |
| | 9. difficult | 43. celebrated | 75. punishment |
| | 10. choice | 44. greeting | 76. explanation |
| | 11. recently | 45. actor | 77. successfully |
| | 12. expensive | 46. writer | 78. scientific |
| | 13. beautiful | 47. natural | 79. simplicity |
| | 14. performance | 48. pollution | 80. preparation |
| | 15. interesting | 49. performed | 81. unsuccessful |
| | 16. frequently | 50. boring - bored | 82. allowances |
| | 17. well | 51. historical | 83. unknown |
| | 18. exciting | 52. life | 84. daily |
| | 19. lengthen | 53. dangerous | 85. faithful |
| | 20. smell | 54. happily | 86. gently |
| | 21. seats | 55. choose | 87. comfortable |
| | 22. fluently | 56. helpful | 88. pleased |
| | 23. valuable | 57. open | 89. noisily |
| | 24. good | 58. knowledge | 90. competitors |
| | 25. splendid | 59. Developing - developed | |
| | 26. excitement | 60. collection | 91. laziness |
| | 27. exciting - excited | | 92. apologize |
| | 28. Teaching - teacher | | 93. proud |
| | 29. useful | 61. librarian | 94. famous |
| | 30. health | 62. friendly | 95. produce |
| | 31. care | 63. attractively | 96. careless |
| | 32. complaint | 64. admiration | 97. speech |
| | 33. width | 65. thrilling | 98. advice |
| | 34. sewing | 66. independent | 99. quietly |
| | | | 100. amazement |
| II. | 1. made fun of | | |
| | 2. made use of | | |
| | 3. taking leave of | | |
| | 4. caught sight | | |
| | 5. take care of | | |
| | 6. felt regret for | | |
| | 7. put an end to | | |
| | 8. of ... take advantage | | |
| | 9. with ... lost touch | | |
| | 10. setting fire to | | |
| | 11. pay attention to/ take account of | | |
| | 12. pays attention to | | |
| | 13. made fun of | | |
| | 14. for ... make allowance | | |
| | 15. keep pace with/ keep up with | | |
| | 16. take notice of | | |
| | 17. takes care of/ makes allowance for/ feels pity for | | |

- 18. take notice of
- 19. takes interest in
- 20. make room for
- 21. keep correspondence with
- 22. feel ashamed at
- 23. put an end to
- 24. got victory over
- 25. lost track of
- 26. plays an influence over
- 27. show affection for
- 28. make use of
- 29. feel pity for/ take pity on
- 30. take note of/ pay attention to
- 31. made a decision on/ made your mind up
- 32. feel pity for
- 33. lose sight of
- 34. have a look at
- 35. catch sight of
- 36. made a decision on
- 37. make a contribution to
- 38. have faith in
- 39. put an end to/ put a stop to
- 40. gave birth to
- 41. make complaint about
- 42. feel sympathy for
- 43. lost touch with
- 44. make room ... for
- 45. keep up with/ keep pace with
- 46. take advantage of
- 47. make fun of
- 48. pay attention to/ take account of/ put an end to
- 49. give way to
- 50. make a fuss over/ pay attention to

■ STYLES

- I. 1. He didn't intend to make a long journey with her.
- 2. Has the city government decided to build ... ?
- 3. She isn't interested in what she ...
- 4. Do most school-leavers strongly desire to work ...
- 5. I don't think they disagree with what ...
- 6. The plan didn't succeed just because most members weren't determined to do it well.
- 7. During the lesson, she always looks carefully at all the sentences ...
- 8. My friend wished to become a pilot.
- 9. You needn't answer all the questions ...
- 10. Please call me when you arrive, and we'll meet at a ...
- 11. She doesn't know what will be because she never thinks about it.
- 12. She said she would visit me someday.
- 13. He decided to leave home.

- 14. I didn't intend to stay here.
- 15. She is greatly interested in music.
- 16. The two schoolgirls exchanged their English lessons.
- 17. He bathes every morning.
- 18. I arranged with the neighbors ...
- 19. She didn't explain her plan.
- 20. She was examined by a doctor.
- II. 1. I had an argument with the referee about his decision.
- 2. Are you in agreement with John about this?
- 3. She usually gives her hair a brush before going out.
- 4. She had a number of complaints about his rudeness.
- 5. Because of engine trouble, the plane had to make a landing on the fields.
- 6. Take a look at this picture.
- 7. I'm in love with her.
- 8. We must make an early start.
- 9. He was in receipt of her letter of the 10th.
- 10. After lunch time she usually takes a rest.
- III. 1. They tend to minimize problems.
- 2. They strongly desire to put aside ...
- 3. They gave a lot of thought to their work.
- 4. They knew little about the job of their choice.
- 5. They are determined to overcome problems.
- 6. He pays us a visit whenever he's in town.
- 7. They have tended to choose well-paid jobs.
- 8. Millions of dollars are spent on advertising every year.
- 9. You'd better not contact her.
- 10. I had a good sleep last night.
- 11. Carol Stuart is a good cooker and swimmer.
- 12. She strongly desires for a scholarship.
- 13. The villagers cordially welcomed us.
- 14. He doesn't intend to leave the city.
- 15. She is a good English teacher.
- 16. They have to do this job at once.
- 17. She is a careful typist.
- 18. Hardly had we begun our walk when it rained.
- 19. This woman sleeps very little.
- 20. My grandfather loves music.
- 21. He drives carefully.
- 22. She is a good singer.
- 23. They have made all the arrangements.
- 24. No one in his team plays football as well as him.
- 25. She is a good tennis player.
- 26. English is spoken in Australia.
- 27. A hospital is being built for the poor.
- 28. She hasn't been seen since 1980.
- 29. His parents were visited by him last week.
- 30. We had a decision to go to Boston.

IRREGULAR VERBS

(Động từ bất quy tắc)

INFINITIVE (Nguyên mẫu – V1)	PAST TENSE (Quá khứ – V2)	PAST PARTICIPLE (Quá khứ phân từ – V3)	MEANINGS (Nghĩa)
abide	abode	abode	chịu đựng, trú ngụ
arise	arose	arisen	phát sinh, nảy sinh
awake	awoke	awoken	thức dậy, đánh thức
be	was/were	been	thì, là, ở
bear	bore	born, borne	chịu, mang, sinh
beat	beat	beaten	đập, đánh
become	became	become	trở nên, trở thành
befall	befell	befallen	xảy đến, xảy ra
begin	began	begun	bắt đầu
behold	beheld	beheld	ngắm nhìn, trông thấy
bend	bent	bent	uốn cong
beseech	besought, beseeched	besought, beseeched	vvan xin
bet	bet	bet	đánh cuộc, cá
bid	bid	bid	ra giá, trả giá
bid	bade, bid	bidden, bid	ra lệnh, bảo
bind	bound	bound	trói, buộc
bite	bit	bitten	cắn, đốt
bleed	bled	bled	chảy máu
blow	blew	blown	thổi
break	broke	broken	làm gãy, làm vỡ; gãy, vỡ
breed	bred	bred	nuôi nồng
bring	brought	brought	mang lại, đem lại
broadcast	broadcast	broadcast	phát thanh, truyền hình
build	built	built	xây dựng
burn	burnt, burned	burnt, burned	đốt cháy, đốt, thắp
burst	burst	burst	vỡ, nổ
buy	bought	bought	mua
cast	cast	cast	ném, quăng
catch	caught	caught	bắt lấy, bắt kịp, đón
choose	chose	chosen	chọn, lựa
cling	clung	clung	bám vào, quyến luyến
come	came	come	đến
cost	cost	cost	trị giá
creep	crept	crept	bò
cut	cut	cut	cắt
deal	dealt	dealt	buôn bán, đàm涉, giao thiệp
dig	dug	dug	đào, bới
do	did	done	làm
draw	drew	drawn	kéo, vẽ
dream	dreamt, dreamed	dreamt, dreamed	mơ, nằm mơ, mơ màng
drink	drank	drunk	uống

drive	drove	driven	lái (xe)
dwell	dwelt, dwelled	dwelt, dwelled	ở, trú ngụ
eat	ate	eaten	ăn
fall	fell	fallen	té, rơi, ngã
feed	fed	fed	nuôi nấng, cho ăn
feel	felt	felt	cảm thấy
fight	fought	fought	đánh nhau, chiến đấu
find	found	found	tìm thấy
flee	fled	fled	chạy trốn, bỏ chạy
fling	flung	flung	ném, quăng
fly	flew	flown	bay
forbear	forbore	forborne	kiềm chế, chịu đựng
forbid	forbade	forbidden	cấm
forecast	forecast	forecast	dự đoán, dự báo
foresee	foresaw	foreseen	đoán trước, biết trước
forget	forgot	forgotten	quên
forgive	forgave	forgiven	tha thứ
forsake	forsook	forsaken	bỏ rơi, từ bỏ
freeze	froze	frozen	đóng băng, đông lại
get	got	got, US gotten	được, đạt được, có được
give	gave	given	cho
go	went	gone	đi
grind	ground	ground	xay, nghiền nhỏ
grow	grew	grown	mọc, lớn lên, phát triển
hang	hung	hung	treo
have	had	had	có
hear	heard	heard	nghe
hide	hid	hidden	giấu, nấp, trốn
hit	hit	hit	đụng, đánh, va
hold	held	held	cầm, giữ, tổ chức
hurt	hurt	hurt	làm đau, làm hỏng
input	input, inputted	input, inputted	nhập liệu
keep	kept	kept	giữ
kneel	knelt, kneeled	knelt, kneeled	quỳ gối
knit	knit, knitted	knit, knitted	đan
know	knew	known	biết
lay	laid	laid	để, đặt, sắp đặt
lead	led	led	dẫn dắt, lãnh đạo
lean	leant, leaned	leant, leaned	tựa, dựa vào
leap	leapt, leaped	leapt, leaped	nhảy
learn	learnt, learned	learnt, learned	học
leave	left	left	rời khỏi, bỏ lại
lend	lent	lent	cho mượn
let	let	let	để cho, cho phép
lie	lay	lain	nằm
light	lit	lit	đốt, thắp (đèn)
lose	lost	lost	mất, đánh mất
make	made	made	làm, chế tạo

mean	meant	meant	có nghĩa, định, muốn nói
meet	met	met	gặp
mislead	misled	misled	làm mê muội, nhầm đường
mistake	mistook	mistaken	phạm sai lầm, nhầm
misunderstand	misunderstood	misunderstood	hiểu lầm, hiểu sai
mow	mowed	mown, mowed	cắt, xén (cỏ)
outdo	outdid	outdone	vượt, hơn hẳn
outgrow	outgrew	outgrown	lớn hơn
overcome	overcame	overcome	vượt qua, khắc phục
overdo	overdid	overdone	làm quá
pay	paid	paid	trả tiền, thanh toán
put	put	put	để, đặt
quit	quit	quit	bỏ, rời bỏ
read	read	read	đọc
rend	rent	rent	xé rách
rid	rid	rid	vứt bỏ, giải thoát
ride	rode	ridden	cưỡi (ngựa), đi xe
ring	rang	rung	rung, reo (chuông)
rise	rose	risen	mọc lên, bốc lên
run	ran	run	chạy
saw	sawed	sawn	cưa
say	said	said	nói
see	saw	seen	thấy, nhìn thấy
seek	sought	sought	tìm kiếm
sell	sold	sold	bán
send	sent	sent	gửi
set	set	set	đặt, để, sắp xếp
sew	sewed	sewn, sewed	may, khâu
shake	shook	shaken	lay, rung, lắc
shear	sheared	shorn, sheared	gọt, cắt, xén
shed	shed	shed	đổ xuống, rụng, rơi
shine	shone	shone	chiếu sáng
shoot	shot	shot	bắn, phóng
show	Showed	shown	tỏ ra, đưa ra, trưng bày
shrink	shrank	shrunk	co lại, rút lại
shut	shut	shut	đóng, khép
sing	sang	sung	ca, hát
sink	sank	sunk	chìm, làm chìm
sit	sat	sat	ngồi
sleep	slept	slept	ngủ
slide	slid	slid	trượt, lướt, trôi qua
sling	slung	slung	quăng, ném
slit	slit	slit	xé, bỗ
smell	smelt, smelled	smelt, smelled	ngửi, ngửi thấy, có mùi
sow	sowed	sown, sowed	gięo hạt
speak	spoke	spoken	nói
speed	sped	sped	làm cho mau, đẩy mạnh
spell	spelt	spelt	đánh vần

spend	spent	spent	trải qua, tiêu xài
spill	spilt, spilled	spilt, spilled	đổ, tràn; làm đổ, làm tràn
spin	spun	spun	kéo sợi
spit	spat	spat	khạc nhổ
split	split	split	chè, nút
spoil	spoilt, spoiled	spoilt, spoiled	làm hư, làm hỏng
spread	spread	spread	tỏa ra, trải ra, lan
spring	sprang	sprung	nảy lên, nổi lên
stand	stood	stood	đứng
steal	stole	stolen	lấy trộm, lấy cắp
stick	stuck	stuck	dán, cắm, cài
sting	stung	stung	châm, đốt, chích
stink	stank	stunk	bốc mùi hôi
strew	strewed	strewn, strewed	rải, rắc
stride	strode	strode	đi bước dài, sải bước
strike	struck	struck	tấn công, đập
string	strung	strung	xâu dây, buộc (bằng dây)
strive	strove	striven	cố gắng, đấu tranh
swear	swore	sworn	thề
sweep	swept	swept	quét
swell	swelled	swollen, swelled	sưng, phồng lên
swim	swam	swam	bơi
swing	swung	swung	đánh đu
take	took	taken	lấy, cầm, nắm
teach	taught	taught	dạy
tear	tore	torn	xé
tell	told	told	nói, bảo
think	thought	thought	nghĩ
throw	threw	thrown	ném, quăng, vứt
thrust	thrust	thrust	ấn vào, đâm, thọc
tread	trod	trodden	giãm lên
undergo	underwent	undergone	chịu đựng; trải qua
understand	understood	understood	hiểu
undertake	understood	undertaken	đảm nhận, cam đoan
upset	upset	upset	lật đổ, đánh đổ
wake	woke	woken	đánh thức, thúc dậy
wear	wore	worn	đội, mang, mặc
weave	wove	woven	dệt
weep	wept	wept	khóc
wet	wet, wetted	wet, wetted	làm ướt, dấp nước
win	won	won	được, chiến thắng
wind	wound	wound	cuốn lại, lén dây (đồng hồ)
withdraw	withdrew	withdrawn	rút lui, rút khỏi
withhold	withheld	withheld	tù chối, ngăn cản
withstand	withstood	withstood	chống lại, chịu đựng
wring	wrung	wrung	xoắn, vặn, vắt
write	wrote	written	viết