

Experiment No: 02
Date: 23-07-2025

EDA – Data Import and Export

Aim: To import data from various sources, handle different formats, and export a DataFrame to an Excel file using Python.

Code:

Step 1: Import libraries

```
import pandas as pd
```

```
import sqlite3
```

```
from bs4 import BeautifulSoup
```

```
import requests from io import  
StringIO
```

Step 2: Importing data from CSV

```
csv_data = pd.read_csv("sample.csv")
```

```
print("CSV Data:") print(csv_data.head())
```

Step 3: Importing data from Excel

```
excel_data = pd.read_excel("sample.xlsx")
```

```
print("\nExcel Data:")
```

```
print(excel_data.head())
```

```
# Step 4: Importing data from SQL Database # (Creating temporary  
database and table for demo) conn = sqlite3.connect(":memory:")
```

```
# In-memory DB csv_data.to_sql("students", conn, index=False,  
if_exists="replace") sql_data = pd.read_sql("SELECT * FROM  
students", conn) print("\nSQL Data:") print(sql_data.head())
```

```
#web scraping
```

```
# URL url =
```

```
"https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/List_of_countries_by_population_(United_Nati  
ons)"
```

```
# Add headers to avoid blocking headers =
```

```
{"User-Agent": "Mozilla/5.0"} response =  
requests.get(url, headers=headers)
```

```
# Parse HTML
```

```
soup = BeautifulSoup(response.text, "html.parser")
```

```
# Find all tables with 'wikitable' class
```

```
tables_html = soup.find_all("table", {"class": "wikitable"})
```

```
print(f"Number of tables found: {len(tables_html)}")
```

```
# Convert the first one into DataFrame
```

```
if tables_html:
```

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```
tables = pd.read_html(StringIO(str(tables_html[0])))  
web_data = tables[0]    print("Web Scraped Data:")  
print(web_data.head()) else:    print("No tables found  
on the page.")
```

```
print("Web Scraped Data:") print(web_data.head(2))
```

Step 6: Export DataFrame to Excel

```
csv_data.to_excel("exported_data.xlsx", index=False) print("\nData  
exported successfully to 'exported_data.xlsx'") OUTPUT:
```

```
CSV Data:  
  ID  Name  Age  Department  Marks  
0  1  Alice  23         CSE      85  
1  2   Bob  25         ECE      78  
2  3  Charlie 22          ME      90  
3  4  David  24        CIVIL      88  
4  5   Eva  23          AI      95  
  
Excel Data:  
  ID  Name  Age  Department  Marks  
0  1  Alice  23         CSE      85  
1  2   Bob  25         ECE      78  
2  3  Charlie 22          ME      90  
3  4  David  24        CIVIL      88  
4  5   Eva  23          AI      95  
  
SQL Data:  
  ID  Name  Age  Department  Marks  
0  1  Alice  23         CSE      85  
1  2   Bob  25         ECE      78  
2  3  Charlie 22          ME      90  
3  4  David  24        CIVIL      88  
4  5   Eva  23          AI      95  
Number of tables found: 1  
Web Scraped Data:  
Country or Territory  Population (1 July 2022)  Population (1 July 2023)  \  
0  World  8021407192  8091734930  \  
1  India  1425423212  1438069596  \  
2  China[a]  1425179569  1422584933  \  
3  United States  341534046  343477335  \  
4  Indonesia  278830529  281190067  \  
  
Change (%) UN continental region[1] UN statistical subregion[1]  
0  +0.88%  -  -  
1  +0.89%  Asia  Southern Asia  
2  +0.18%  Asia  Eastern Asia  
3  +0.57%  Americas  Northern America  
4  +0.85%  Asia  South-eastern Asia  
Web Scraped Data:  
Country or Territory  Population (1 July 2022)  Population (1 July 2023)  \  
0  World  8021407192  8091734930  \  
1  India  1425423212  1438069596  \  
  
Change (%) UN continental region[1] UN statistical subregion[1]  
0  +0.88%  -  -  
1  +0.89%  Asia  Southern Asia  
Data exported successfully to 'exported_data.xlsx'
```

Result: Successfully imported data from CSV, Excel, SQL, and web sources, handled multiple formats, and exported a DataFrame to Excel.