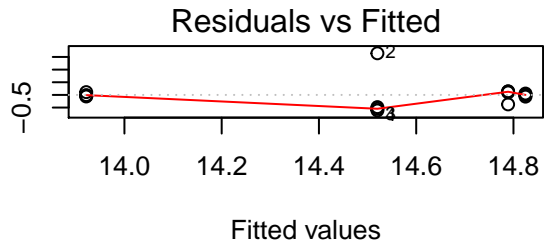
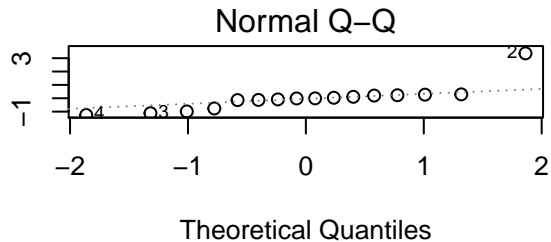


Residuals



Standardized residuals

 $\sqrt{\text{Standardized residuals}}$ 