A Java Microservices project using Spring Boot deployment on Docker – Hands-on guide

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Detailed Steps:

This document contains the detailed steps with screenshots, to setup a Java Microservices project using Spring Boot, generate jar and deploy it on Docker:

Target Audience:

All, with knowledge of Java or coding and Containerization.

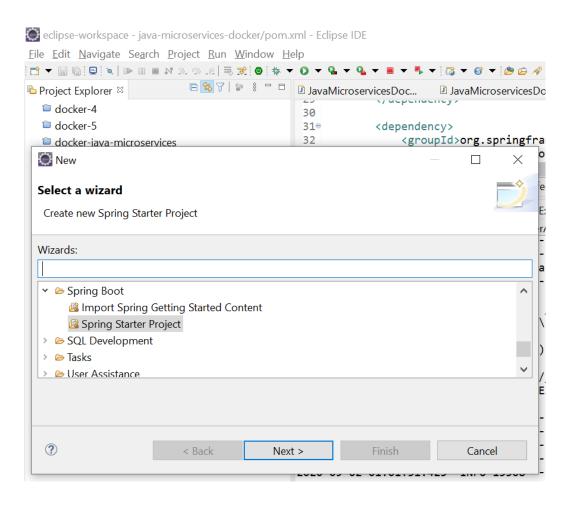
Artifacts needed:

- 1. JDK11
- 2. Eclipse IDE
- 3. Docker
- 4. Internet

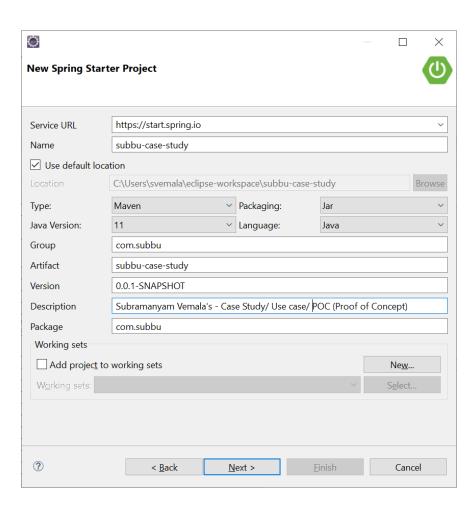
Implementation Steps:

- 1. Create a Spring Starter Project.
- 2. Add the necessary classes and dependencies in the pom.xml
- 3. Run as Spring Boot App on the Eclipse. Check for the output both on the Console and the Browser.
- 4. Create the jar in the target folder, through maven install.
- 5. Create Dockerfile.
- 6. Use Build command to create the Docker image.
- 7. Run the command to deploy the Docker image.
- 8. Check the expected output on the Browser.

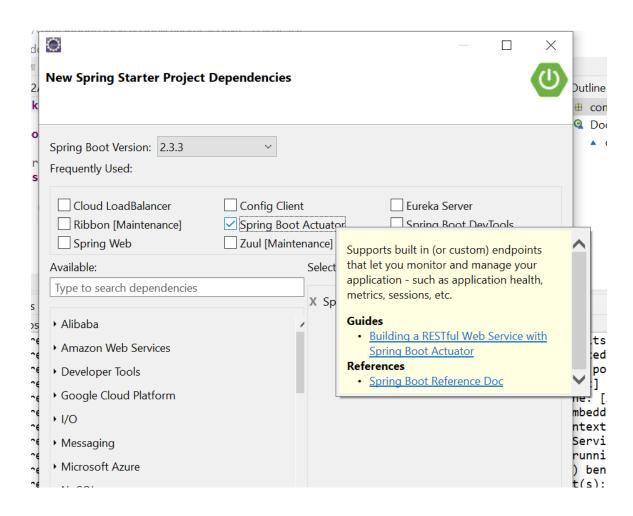
File – New – Spring Starter Project - Create



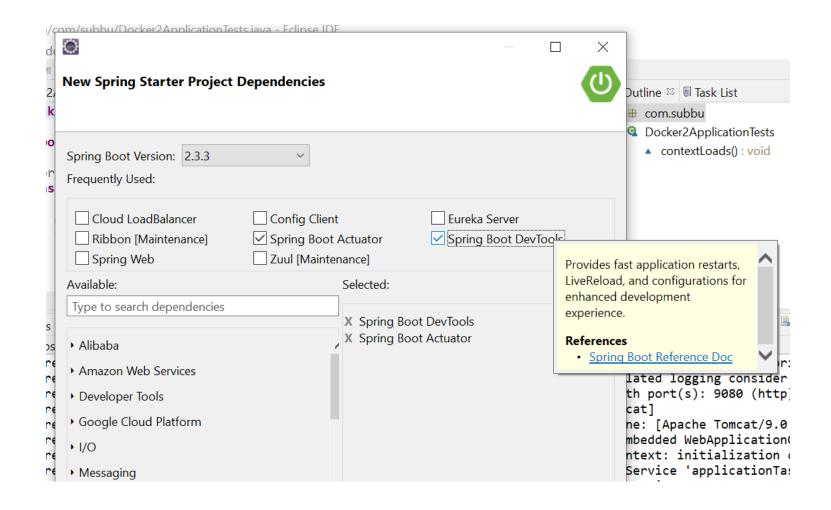
Provide the project details:



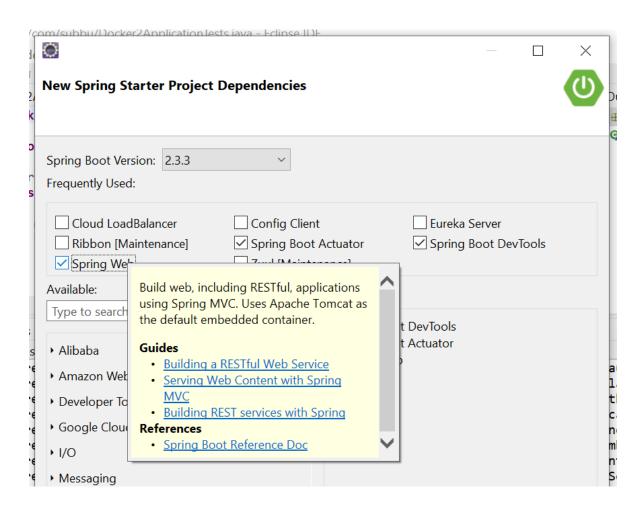
Choose the dependencies - Actuator:



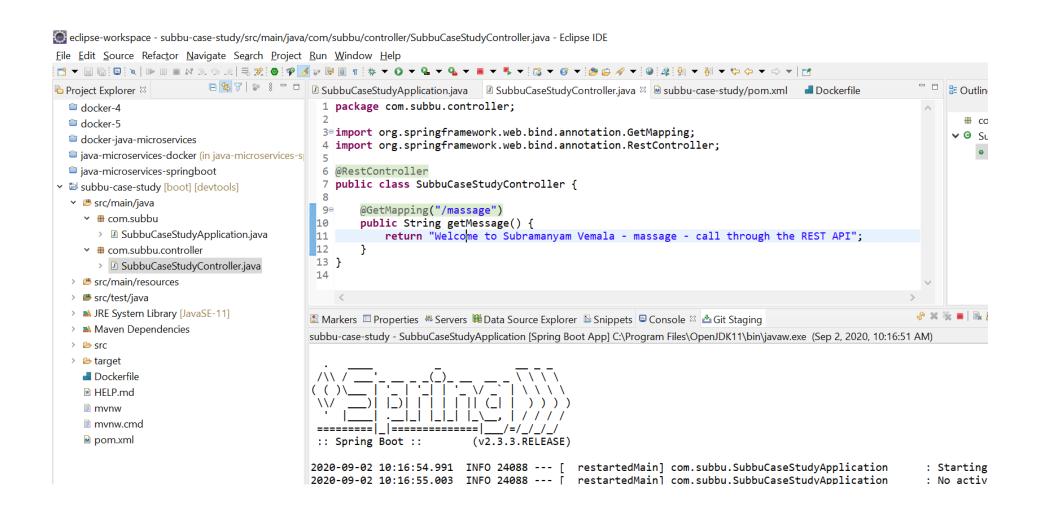
Choose the dependencies - DevTools:



Choose the dependencies – Spring Web:



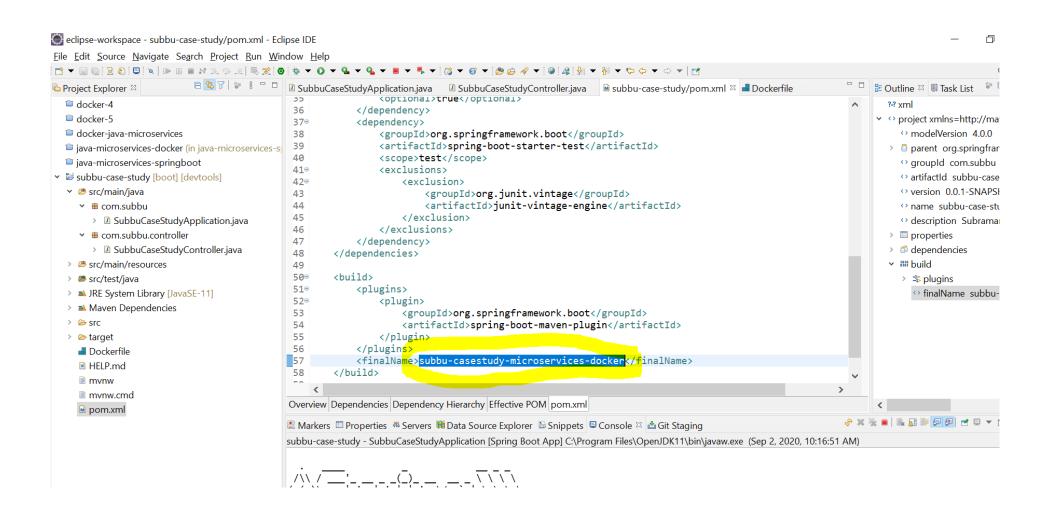
Project is created (subbu-case-study):



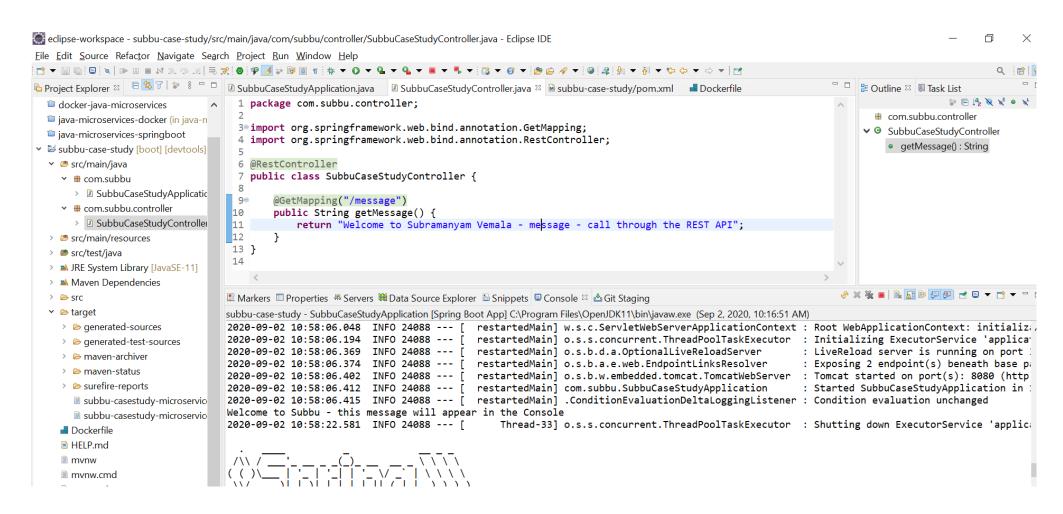
pom.xml – Deployment descriptor

```
eclipse-workspace - subbu-case-study/pom.xml - Eclipse IDE
                                                                                                                                                      \times
File Edit Source Navigate Search Project Run Window Help
🕝 🕒 SubbuCaseStudyApplication.java 🕒 SubbuCaseStudyController.java 🗎 subbu-case-study/pom.xml 🛛 📲 Dockerfile
   1 <?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
    2020201 xmlns="http://maven.apache.org/POM/4.0.0" xmlns:xsi="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema-instance"
          xsi:schemaLocation="http://maven.apache.org/POM/4.0.0 https://maven.apache.org/xsd/maven-4.0.0.xsd">
          <modelVersion>4.0.0</modelVersion>
              <groupId>org.springframework.boot
              <artifactId>spring-boot-starter-parent</artifactId>
              <version>2.3.3.RELEASE
    9
              <relativePath/> <!-- lookup parent from repository -->
   10
          </parent>
   11
          <groupId>com.subbu
          <artifactId>subbu-case-study</artifactId>
   13
          <version>0.0.1-SNAPSHOT</version>
   14
          <name>subbu-case-study</name>
   15
          <description>Subramanyam Vemala's - Case Study/ Use case/ POC (Proof of Concept)</description>
   16
   17⊝
          properties>
              <iava.version>11</iava.version>
   18
   19
          </properties>
   20
   21⊝
          <dependencies>
   22⊖
              <dependency>
   23
                 <groupId>org.springframework.boot
    24
                 <artifactId>spring-boot-starter-actuator</artifactId>
   25
              </dependency>
   26⊝
              <dependency>
    27
                 <groupId>org.springframework.boot
                 <artifactId>spring-boot-starter-web</artifactId>
   28
   29
              </dependency>
   30
   31⊜
              <dependency>
   32
                 <groupId>org.springframework.boot
   Overview Dependencies Dependency Hierarchy Effective POM pom.xml
```

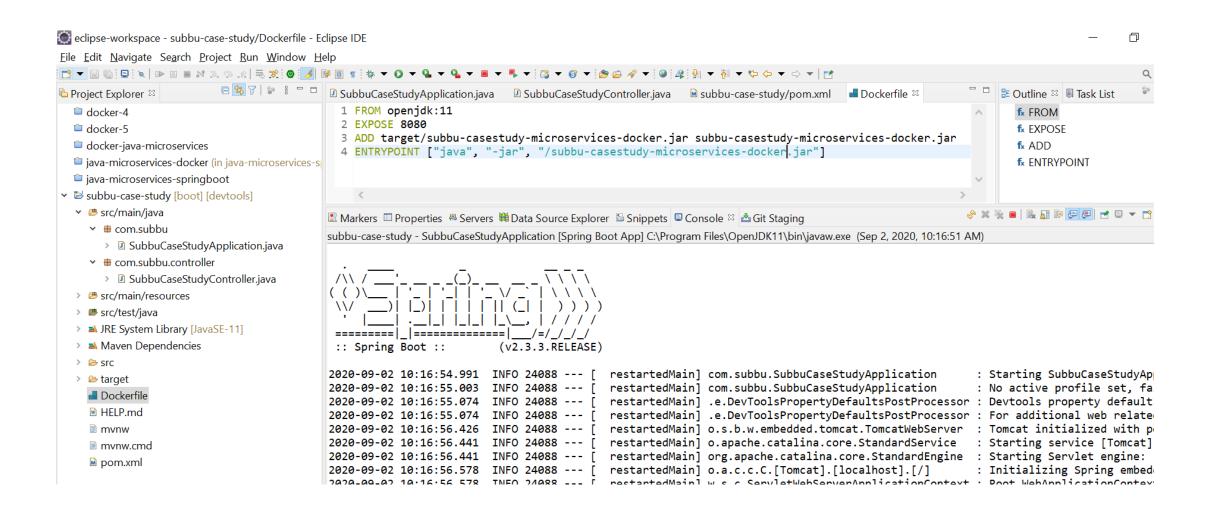
Give the jar name in the pom.xml:



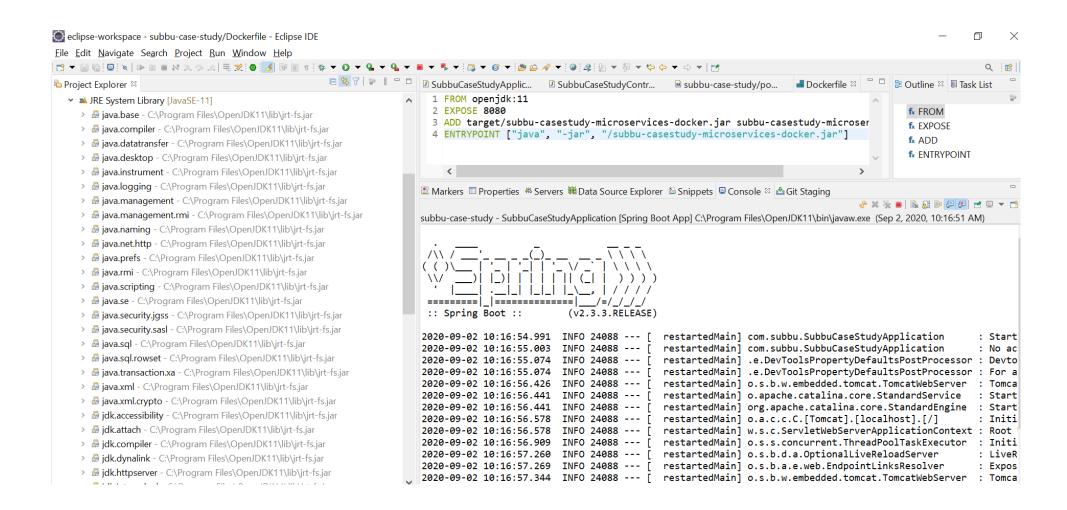
Create Controller with GetMapping and RestController:



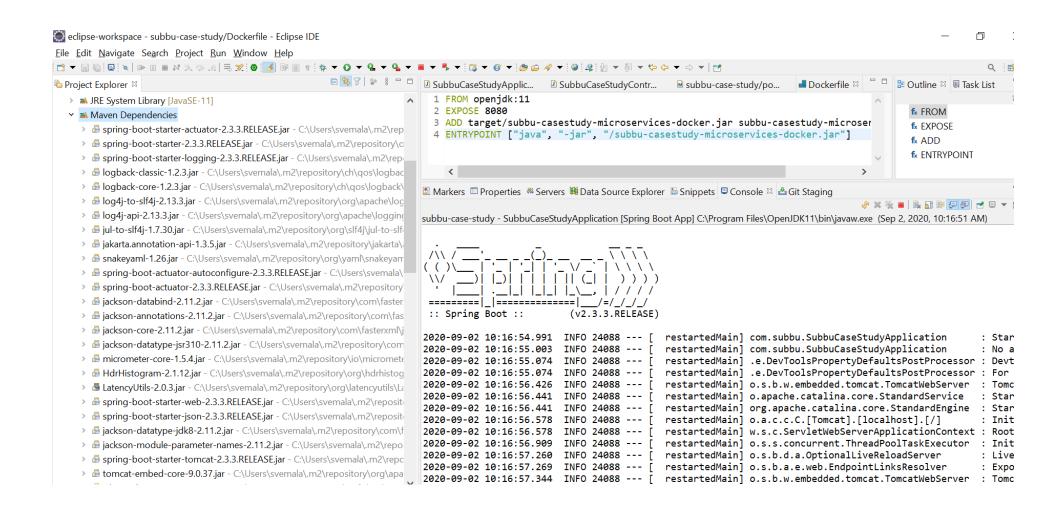
Create Dockerfile:



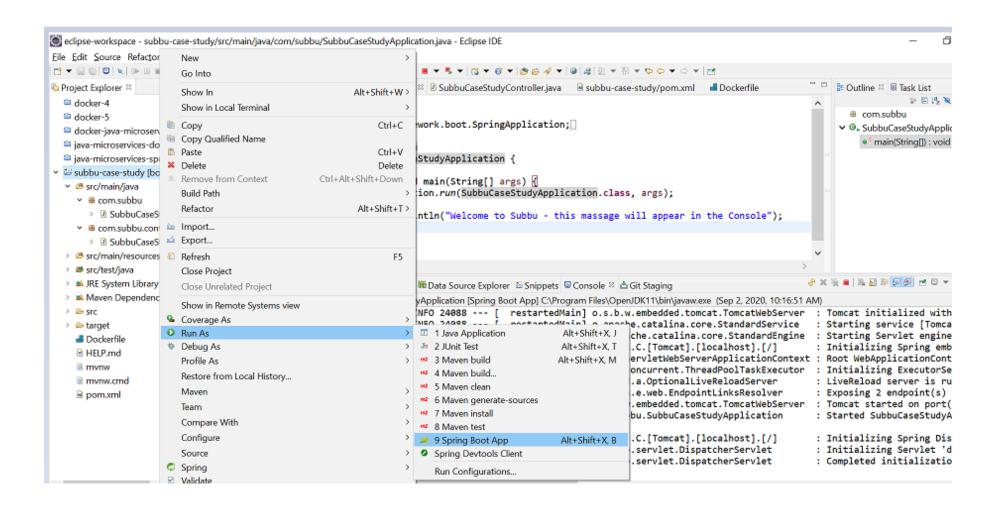
JRE System Library:



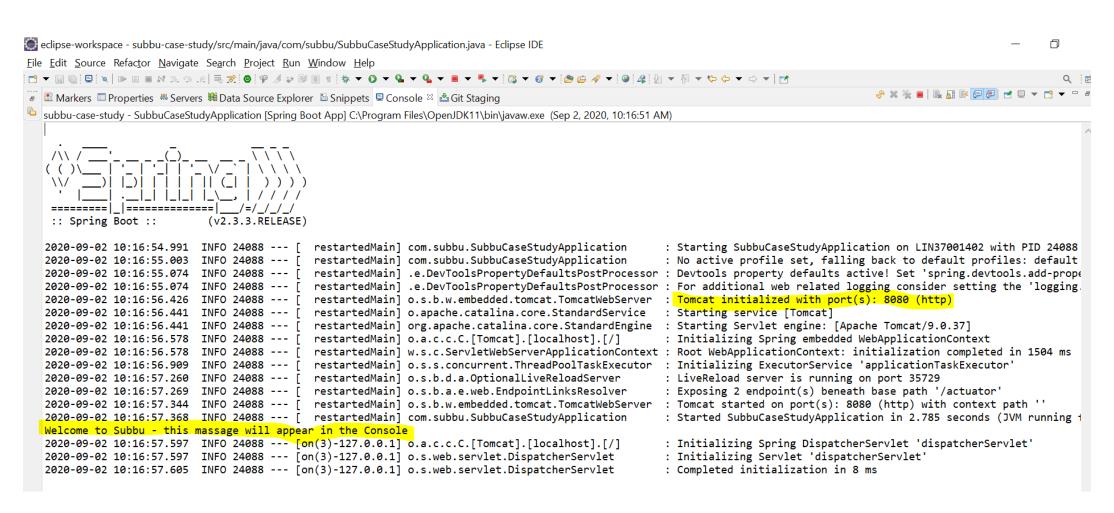
Maven Dependencies:



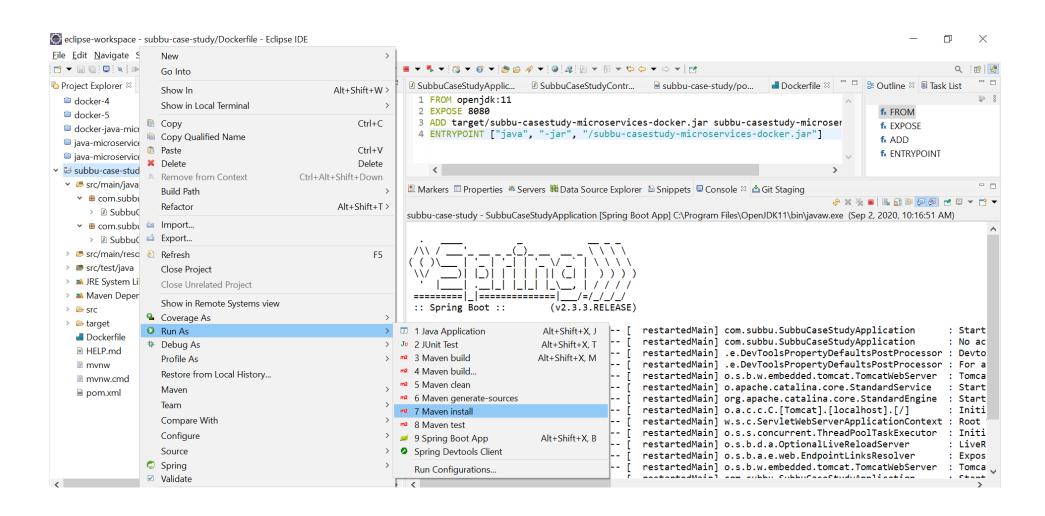
Run as a Spring Boot App:



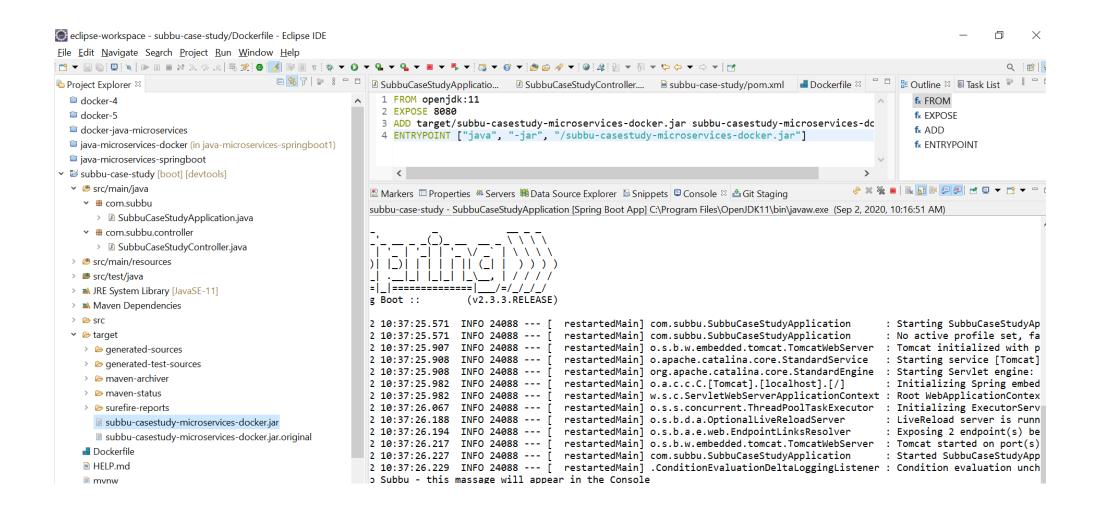
Tomcat started successfully and message can be seen on Console:



Run as Maven Install to create jar:



Jar is created in the Target folder:



http://localhost:8080



Whitelabel Error Page

This application has no explicit mapping for /error, so you are seeing this as a fallback.

Wed Sep 02 10:39:02 IST 2020

There was an unexpected error (type=Not Found, status=404).

No message available

http://127.0.0.1:8080/message



Welcome to Subramanyam Vemala - message - call through the REST API

http://localhost:8080/message



Welcome to Subramanyam Vemala - message - call through the REST API

Launch Power Shell – goto the Dockerfile folder:

```
Windows PowerShell
PS C:\Users\svemala\eclipse-workspace> ls
   Directory: C:\Users\svemala\eclipse-workspace
                   LastWriteTime
                                        Length Name
Mode
             8/27/2020 7:12 PM
                                               .metadata
             8/31/2020 12:10 PM
                                               docker-2
             8/31/2020 5:35 PM
                                               docker-4
             8/31/2020 8:31 PM
                                               docker-5
             9/1/2020 2:46 PM
                                               docker-java-microservices
                                               java-microservices-springboot
              9/1/2020 3:49 PM
                                               java-microservices-springboot1
              9/1/2020 6:48 PM
              9/2/2020 10:10 AM
                                               subbu-case-study
PS C:\Users\svemala\eclipse-workspace> cd subbu*
PS C:\Users\svemala\eclipse-workspace\subbu-case-study>
```

Build the Docker image using the Dockerfile using the command: docker build —t <jar name>.

```
Windows PowerShell
                                                                                                                                                                                     2b36e29a60da
                    k8s.gcr.io/pause:3.1
                                                                                                                                 k8s POD kube-apiserver-docker-desktop kube-system 2966bdea77
                                                                    22 hours ago
                                                                                        Up 22 hours
1eade42b079889c75cf17e 0
46d11909a96a
                   k8s.gcr.io/pause:3.1 "/pause"
                                                                                                                                k8s POD etcd-docker-desktop kube-system bc3eca0122540ccc59e9
                                                                    22 hours ago
                                                                                        Up 22 hours
59a7805e87e8 0
PS C:\Users\svemala\eclipse-workspace\subbu-case-study> {\sf docker} build -t subbu-casestudy-microservices-docker.jar .
Sending build context to Docker daemon 18.58MB
Step 1/4 : FROM openjdk:11
 ---> 455ecea6f4f2
Step 2/4 : EXPOSE 8080
 ---> Using cache
 ---> 6ede0b7d669c
Step 3/4 : ADD target/subbu-casestudy-microservices-docker.jar subbu-casestudy-microservices-docker.jar
 ---> 106e8a60aac5
Step 4/4 : ENTRYPOINT ["java", "-jar", "/subbu-casestudy-microservices-docker.jar"]
---> Running in bfe927617ff1
Removing intermediate container bfe927617ff1
 ---> 54538fc8948d
Successfully built 54538fc8948d
Successfully tagged subbu-casestudy-microservices-docker.jar:latest
SECURITY WARNING: You are building a Docker image from Windows against a non-Windows Docker host. All files and directories added to build context will have '-rwxr-xr-x' permissions. It is
recommended to double check and reset permissions for sensitive files and directories.
PS C:\Users\svemala\eclipse-workspace\subbu-case-study> _
```

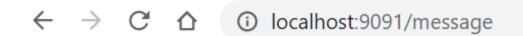
Docker Image created: docker ps

S C:\Users\svem	mala\eclipse-workspace\subbu-case-study> <mark>docke</mark> m	r ps				
NTAINER ID	IMAGE	COMMAND	CREATED	STATUS	PORTS	NAMES
4431a5c2fa	subbu-casestudy-microservices-docker.jar	"java -jar /subbu-ca…"	2 hours ago	Up 2 hours	0.0.0.0:9091->8080/tcp	crazy_meninsky
9a3d272039	54538fc8948d	"java -jar /subbu-ca…"	2 hours ago	Up 2 hours	0.0.0.0:9090->8080/tcp	boring_heisenberg
'a94ed25e3	e704287ce753	"/storage-provisione…"	24 hours ago	Up 24 hours		k8s_storage-provisioner_storage-p
oner_kube-sys	stem_cf41569a-33ac-4693-be2a-1e673e45ebba_1					
a327e35eb	129151cdf35f	"/compose-controller"	24 hours ago	Up 24 hours		k8s_compose_compose-78f95d4f8c-j
cker_e5bb9b12	2-338d-4f4e-99a0-973ece0f631d_0					
fdc1a31b3	bf261d157914	"/coredns -conf /etc"	24 hours ago	Up 24 hours		k8s_coredns_coredns-5644d7b6d9-zv
ibe-system_482	269134-3fbc-4a5c-8f10-f671e07917cd_0					
5cecb47c7	bf261d157914	"/coredns -conf /etc"	24 hours ago	Up 24 hours		k8s_coredns_coredns-5644d7b6d9-8
ube-system_8da	a76ca1-bc13-4a95-90ac-330cad6f6d20_0					
644f85e92	989749268895	"/api-serverkubec…"	24 hours ago	Up 24 hours		k8s_compose_compose-api-6ffb89dc
	d47b7-753f-4acf-a61f-b4e6976c97d3_0					
21e3c928dd	79da37e5a3aa	"/kube-vpnkit-forwar…"	24 hours ago	Up 24 hours		k8s_vpnkit-controller_vpnkit-con
	_a9ab932e-b5df-4426-8ed5-478bf96302ba_0					
c864b57709	k8s.gcr.io/pause:3.1	"/pause"	24 hours ago	Up 24 hours		k8s_POD_compose-78f95d4f8c-j4lhk
	3d-4f4e-99a0-973ece0f631d_0					
2cc7d18486	k8s.gcr.io/pause:3.1	"/pause"	24 hours ago	Up 24 hours		k8s_POD_compose-api-6ffb89dc58-9
	7-753f-4acf-a61f-b4e6976c97d3_0					
aeb917f72b	k8s.gcr.io/pause:3.1	"/pause"	24 hours ago	Up 24 hours		k8s_POD_coredns-5644d7b6d9-zv6m4
	34-3fbc-4a5c-8f10-f671e07917cd_0					
4ffbf30737	k8s.gcr.io/pause:3.1	"/pause"	24 hours ago	Up 24 hours		k8s_POD_coredns-5644d7b6d9-85fz6
	a1-bc13-4a95-90ac-330cad6f6d20_0					
cf83b6bf5c	0ee1b8a3ebe0	"/usr/local/bin/kube"	24 hours ago	Up 24 hours		k8s_kube-proxy_kube-proxy-g4v94_
_	3-d199-4265-8998-a24f3aaf69b4_0					
7e9c6bc221	k8s.gcr.io/pause:3.1	"/pause"	24 hours ago	Up 24 hours		k8s_POD_vpnkit-controller_kube-s
a9ab932e-b5df-	-4426-8ed5-478bf96302ba_0					
982e6ea504	k8s.gcr.io/pause:3.1	"/pause"	24 hours ago	Up 24 hours		k8s_POD_storage-provisioner_kube
	ac-4693-be2a-1e673e45ebba_0					
ef55945511	k8s.gcr.io/pause:3.1	"/pause"	24 hours ago	Up 24 hours		k8s_POD_kube-proxy-g4v94_kube-sy
9795b23-d199-4	1265-8998-a24f3aaf69b4_0					
779161b3af	b2756210eeab	"etcdadvertise-cl"	24 hours ago	Up 24 hours		k8s_etcd_etcd-docker-desktop_kub
	540ccc59e959a7805e87e8_0					
5fe687dc20	b4d073a9efda	"kube-schedulerau"	24 hours ago	Up 24 hours		k8s_kube-scheduler_kube-schedule
	oe-system_28dd1b1230fbe15350eb1b896ae9493d_0					
b0f87dd299	441835dd2301	"kube-controller-man"	24 hours ago	Up 24 hours		k8s_kube-controller-manager_kube
	-docker-desktop_kube-system_9076958db0c2cc26f76					
9445846a88	fc838b21afbb	"kube-apiserverad"	24 hours ago	Up 24 hours		k8s_kube-apiserver_kube-apiserve
	oe-system_2966bdea771eade42b079889c75cf17e_0					
df90d3dbad	k8s.gcr.io/pause:3.1	"/pause"	24 hours ago	Up 24 hours		k8s_POD_kube-scheduler-docker-de
lube-system 28	3dd1b1230fbe15350eb1b896ae9493d 0					

Run the Docker image using the command: docker run –p <port number mapped to the exposed port>:<Exposed port>
<jar name>

```
PS C:\Users\svemala\eclipse-workspace\subbu-case-study> <mark>docker</mark> run -p 9091:8080 subbu-casestudy-microservices-docker.jar
 :: Spring Boot ::
                          (v2.3.3.RELEASE)
2020-09-02 05:31:22.366 INFO 1 --- [
                                               main] com.subbu.SubbuCaseStudyApplication
                                                                                              : Starting SubbuCaseStudyApplication v0.0.1-SNAPSHOT on ba4431a5c2fa with PID 1 (/subbu-cases
tudy-microservices-docker.jar started by root in /)
                                                                                              : No active profile set, falling back to default profiles: default
2020-09-02 05:31:22.377 INFO 1 ---
                                               main] com.subbu.SubbuCaseStudyApplication
2020-09-02 05:31:25.548 INFO 1 ---
                                               main] o.s.b.w.embedded.tomcat.TomcatWebServer : Tomcat initialized with port(s): 8080 (http)
                                               main] o.apache.catalina.core.StandardService : Starting service [Tomcat]
2020-09-02 05:31:25.581 INFO 1 --- |
2020-09-02 05:31:25.582 INFO 1 ---
                                               main org.apache.catalina.core.StandardEngine : Starting Servlet engine: [Apache Tomcat/9.0.37]
                                               main] o.a.c.c.C.[Tomcat].[localhost].[/]
                                                                                               : Initializing Spring embedded WebApplicationContext
2020-09-02 05:31:25.720 INFO 1 ---
                                               main] w.s.c.ServletWebServerApplicationContext : Root WebApplicationContext: initialization completed in 3027 ms
2020-09-02 05:31:25.720 INFO 1 ---
                                               main] o.s.s.concurrent.ThreadPoolTaskExecutor : Initializing ExecutorService 'applicationTaskExecutor'
2020-09-02 05:31:26.818 INFO 1 ---
                                               main] o.s.b.a.e.web.EndpointLinksResolver
                                                                                               : Exposing 2 endpoint(s) beneath base path '/actuator'
2020-09-02 05:31:27.398 INFO 1 ---
                                               main] o.s.b.w.embedded.tomcat.TomcatWebServer : Tomcat started on port(s): 8080 (http) with context path ''
2020-09-02 05:31:27.485 INFO 1 --- |
                                               main] com.subbu.SubbuCaseStudyApplication
                                                                                               : Started SubbuCaseStudyApplication in 6.746 seconds (JVM running for 8.053)
2020-09-02 05:31:27.525 INFO 1 ---
Welcome to Subbu - this message will appear in the Console
```

http://localhost:9091/message



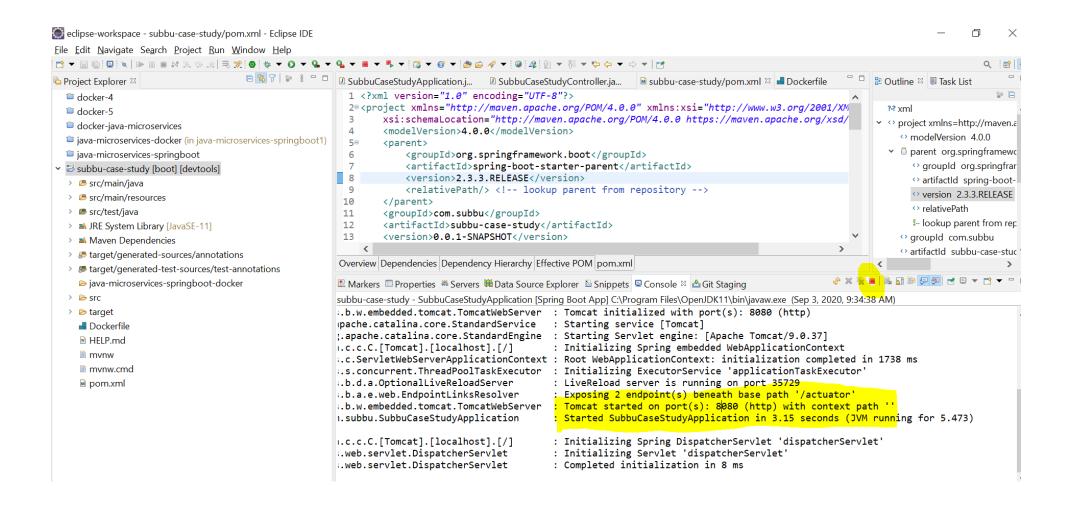
Welcome to Subramanyam Vemala - message - call through the REST API

http://127.0.0.1:9091/message

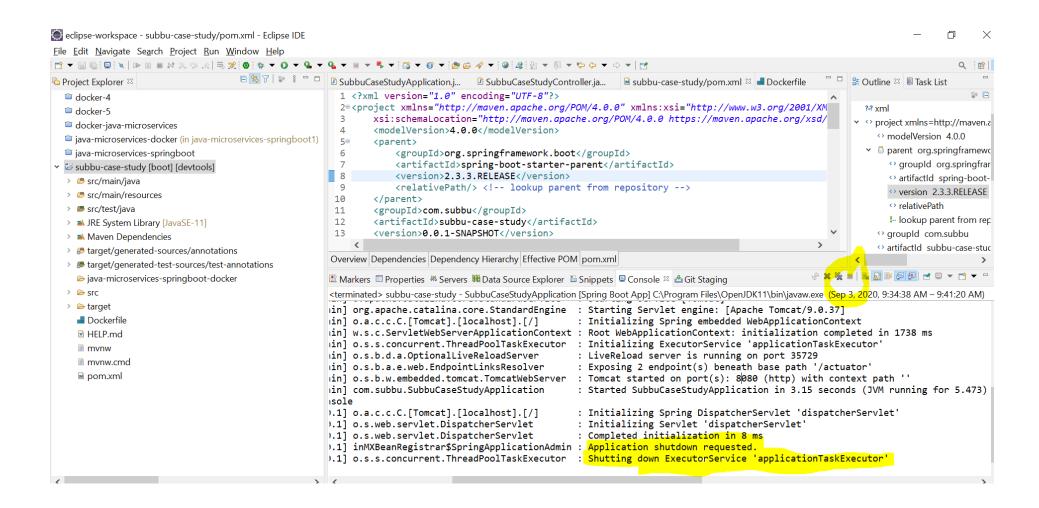


Welcome to Subramanyam Vemala - message - call through the REST API

Stop the application:



Application is stopped:



Check for the output on the browser - Now no output, on the browser as the application is stopped: http://localhost:8080/message





This site can't be reached

localhost refused to connect.

Try:

- Checking the connection
- Checking the proxy and the firewall

ERR_CONNECTION_REFUSED

Kill the tasks if the port has been used by other services - optional:

```
C:\Users\svemala>netstat -ano | findstr :9080

TCP 0.0.0:9080 0.0.0:0 LISTENING 31576

TCP [::]:9080 [::]:0 LISTENING 31576

C:\Users\svemala>taskkill /PID 31576 /F

SUCCESS: The process with PID 31576 has been terminated.
```

Kill the tasks if the port has been used by other services - optional:

C:\Users\svemala>netstat -ano | findstr :9080

TCP 0.0.0.0:9080 0.0.0.0:0 LISTENING 31576

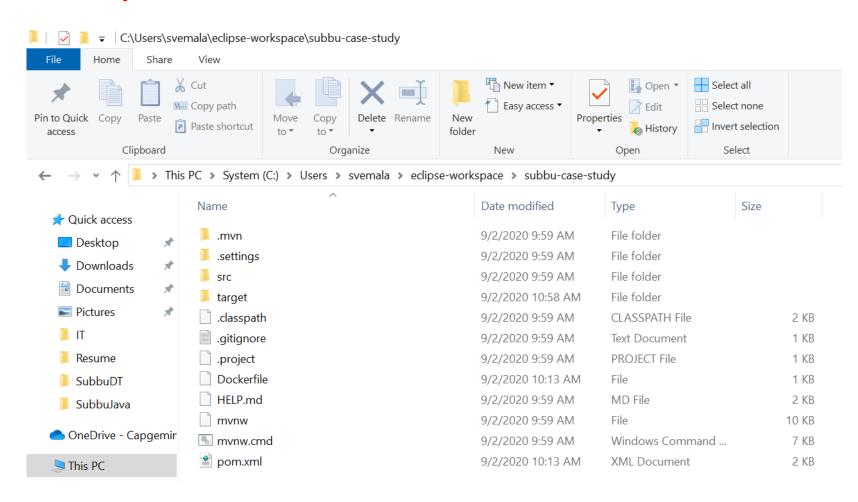
TCP [::]:9080 [::]:0 LISTENING 31576

C:\Users\svemala>taskkill /PID 31576 /F

SUCCESS: The process with PID 31576 has been terminated.

C:\Users\svemala>

C:\Users\svemala\eclipse-workspace\subbu-case-study



Appendix:

Download the code from public GitGub:

1. HTTPS:

https://github.com/subbugh/java-microservices-springboot-docker.git

2. SSH:

git@github.com:subbugh/java-microservices-springboot-docker.git

3. Code Zip file:



java-microservices-springboot-docker-master.zip