# GAME AI Project 3

#### Submitted By:

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#### Introduction

#### **Goals of Project 3:**

- 1. Using Minimax algorithm for 19x19 Connect Four gameplay.
- 2. Implementation of a fuzzy controller for Breakout.
- 3. Implementation of the Self Organizing Maps algorithm.
- 4. Implementing Bayesian Imitation Learning on human player trajectories

- Alter game board configuration to 19x19
- Gather the win/loss/draw statistics.

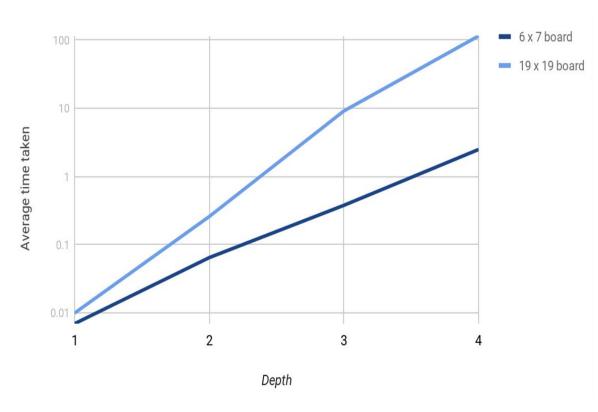
| Depth | X wins | O wins | Avg. time<br>taken for<br>a game<br>(seconds) | Avg. no.<br>of moves<br>for X to<br>win | Avg. time<br>taken by X<br>to move<br>(seconds) |
|-------|--------|--------|---|---|---|
| 1     | 100    | 0      | 0.04  | 7                                       | 0.01  |
| 2     | 100    | 0      | 1.39  | 9                                       | 0.26  |
| 3     | 100    | 0      | 39.87   | 7                                       | 9.18  |
| 4     | 100    | 0      | 530.14  | 9                                       | 115.24  |

| Depth | X wins | O wins | Avg. time<br>taken for<br>a game<br>(seconds) | Avg. no.<br>of moves<br>for O to<br>win | Avg. time<br>taken by O<br>to move<br>(seconds) |
|-------|--------|--------|---|---|---|
| 1     | 1      | 99     | 0.076   | 10                                      | 0.013   |
| 2     | 0      | 100    | 2.26  | 13                                      | 0.34  |
| 3     | 0      | 100    | 40.87   | 12                                      | 6.46  |
| 4     | 0      | 100    | 892.45  | 12                                      | 139.45  |

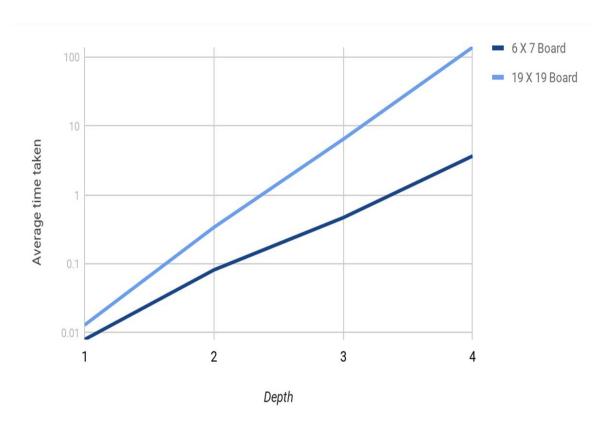
Player X uses minimax, Player O moves randomly (100 games)

Player O uses minimax, Player X moves randomly (100 games)

Gather the win/loss/draw statistics.

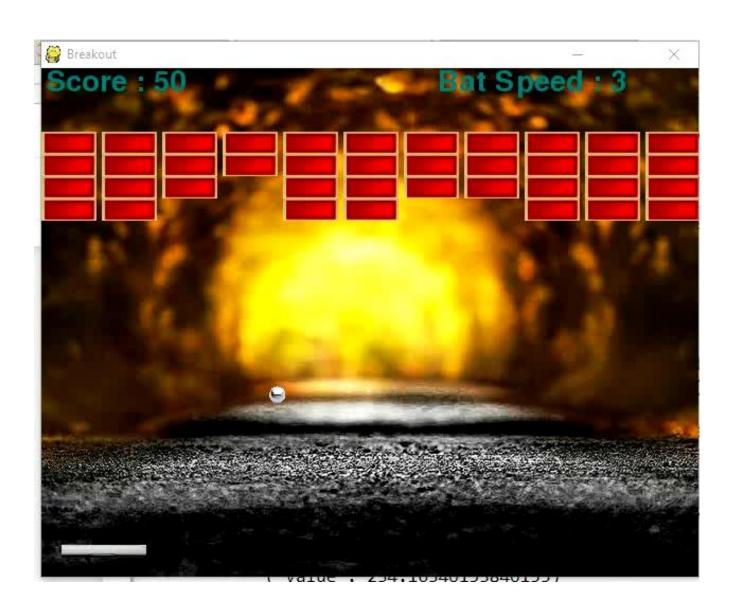


Player X uses minimax, Player O moves randomly (100 games)

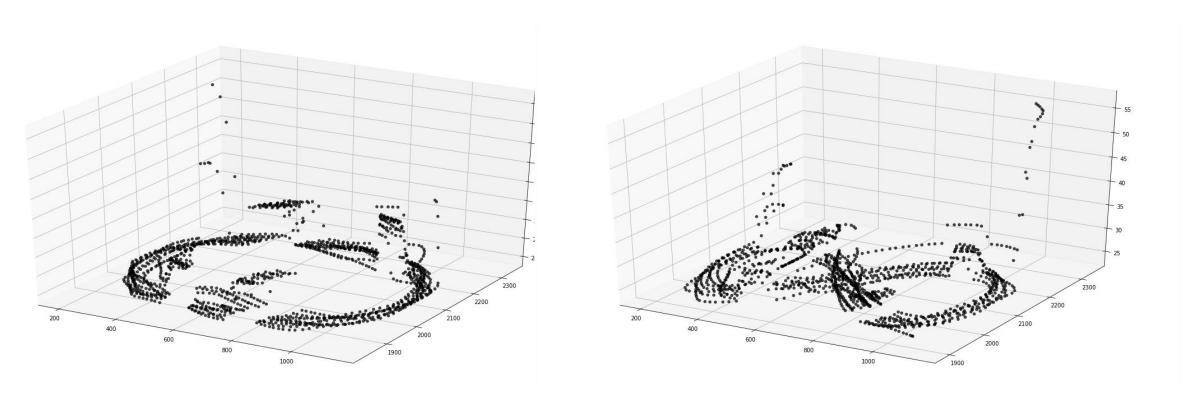


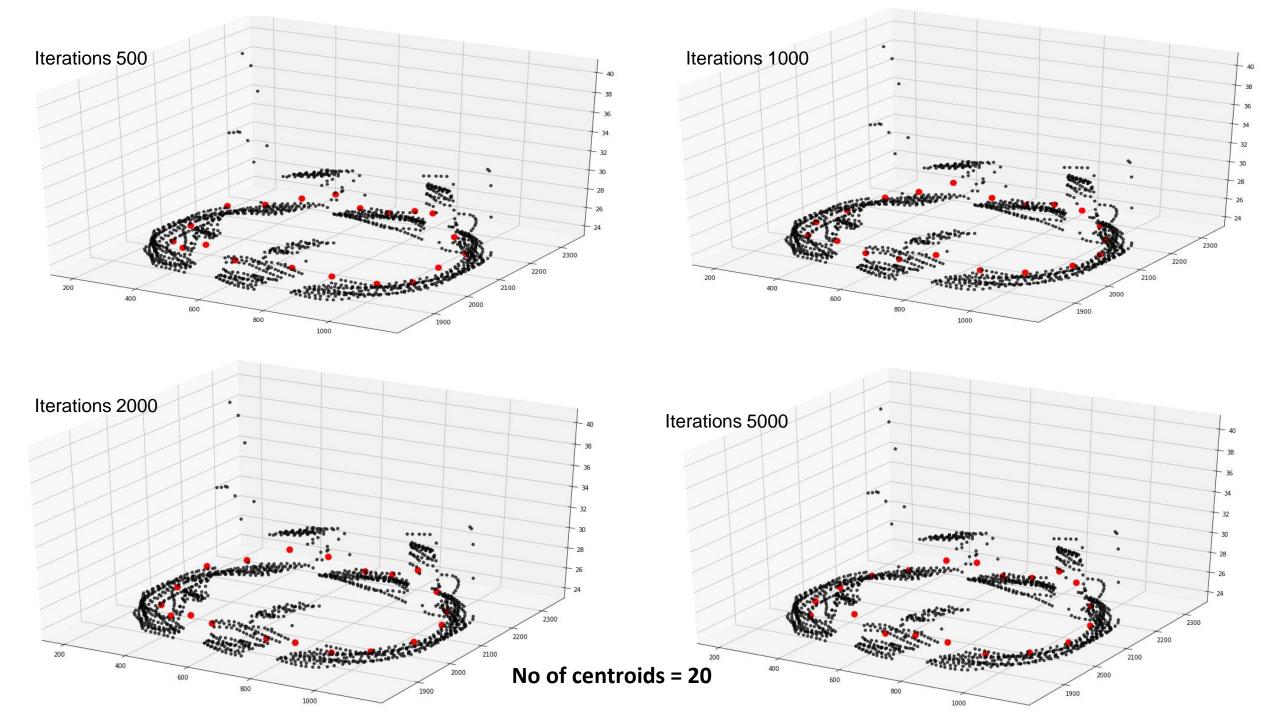
Player O uses minimax, Player X moves randomly (100 games)

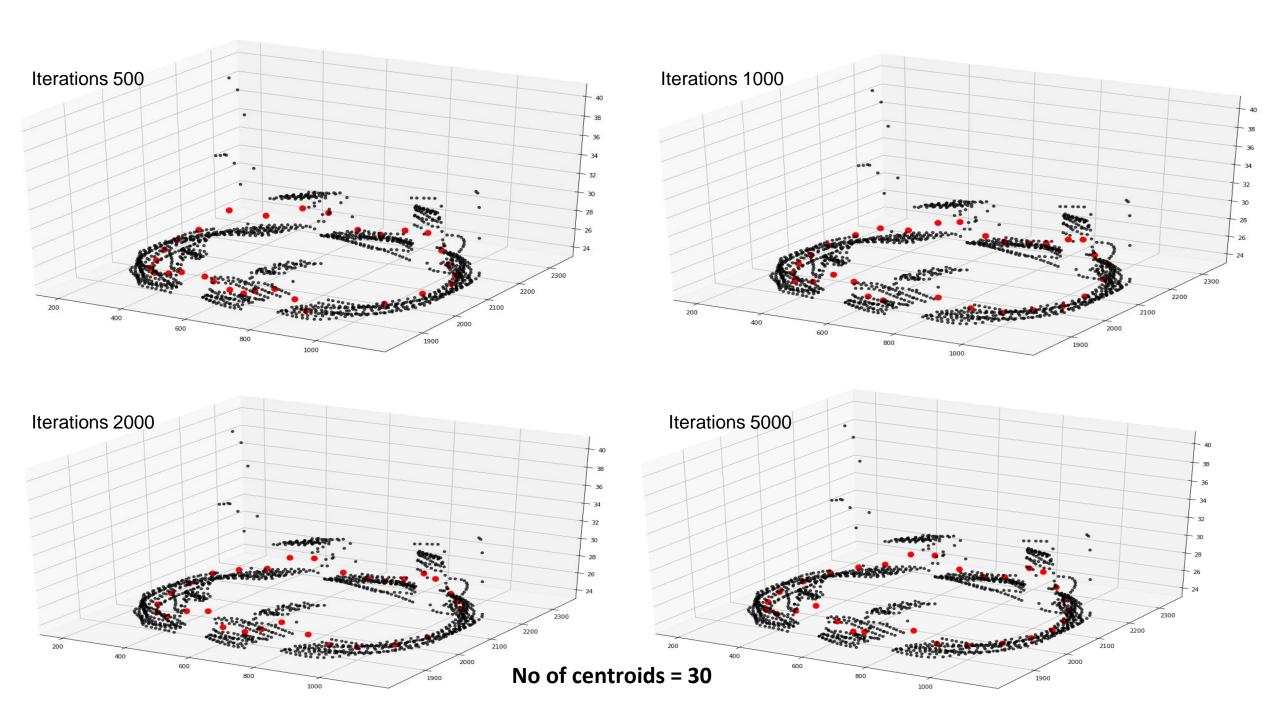
 Implement a fuzzy controller for the breakout game

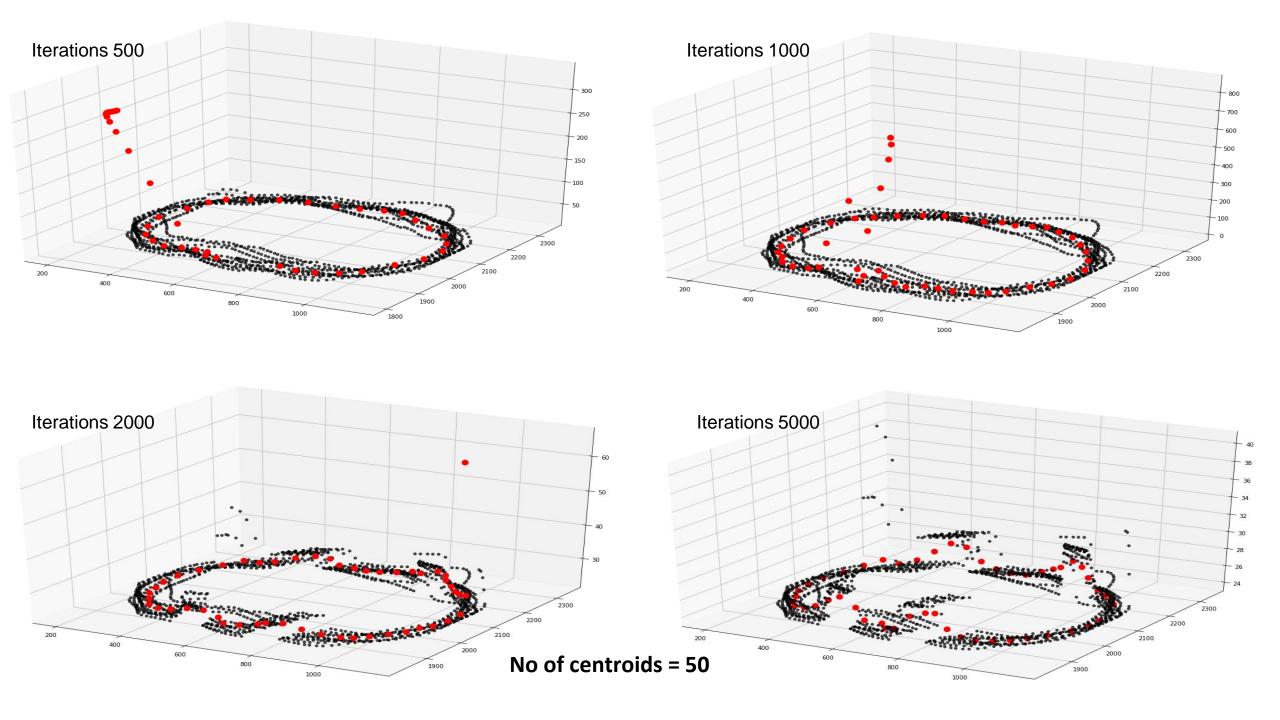


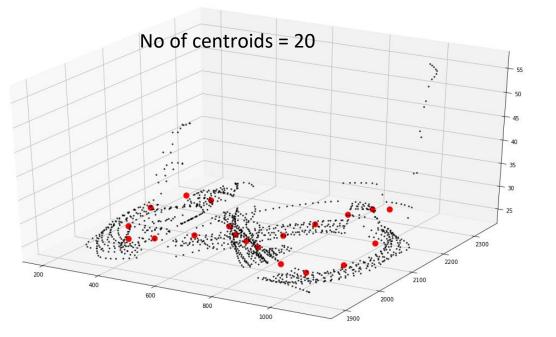
• Implement the SOM algorithm for given maps:

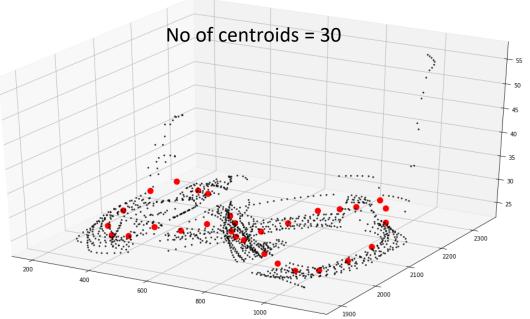


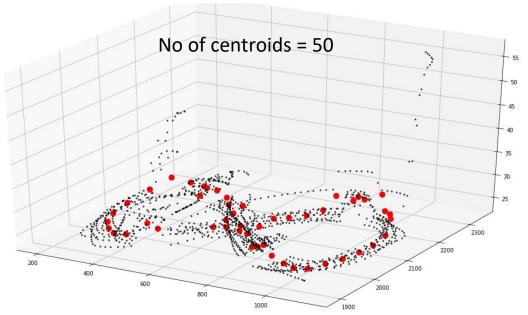








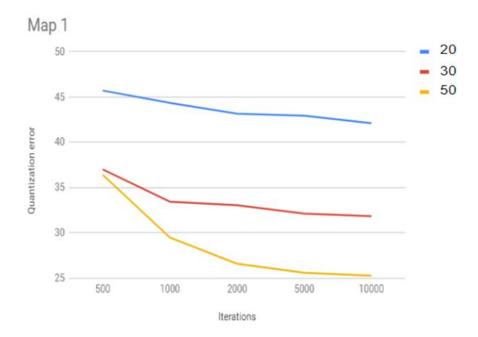


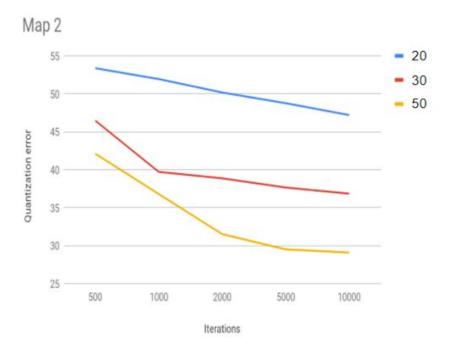


MAP 2

Quantization error = 
$$\frac{\sum_{1}^{n} ||x_i - C_i||}{n}$$

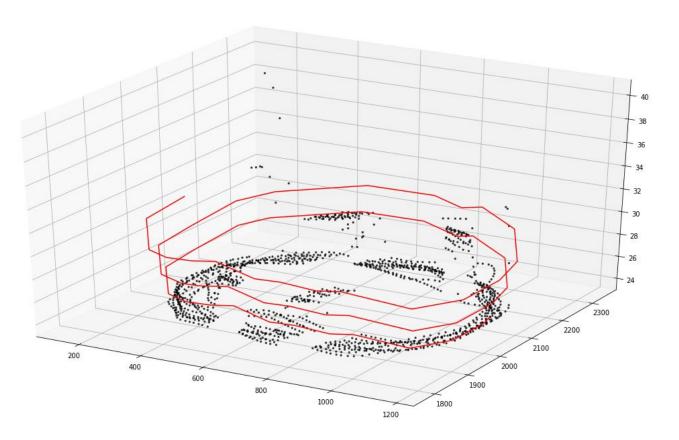
(Mean Euclidean distance of each data point from its corresponding centroid)





- Output depends heavily on the choice of initial points.
   However, for random initialization, this dependency can be reduced by increasing the number of iterations (Tmax)
- For larger number of centroids, Tmax needs to be large enough for the graph to be able to represent the data points.
- Increasing Tmax beyond a certain value, does not result in drastic changes of the representation.

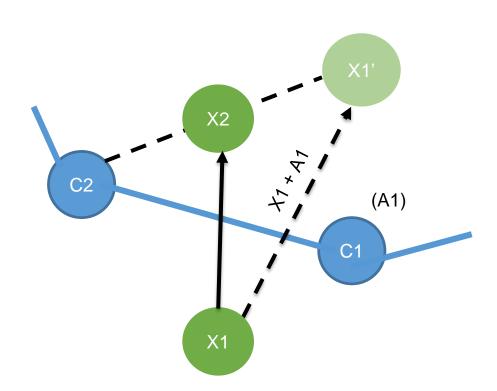
• Implementation of Bayesian Imitation Learning for the maps given in Task 3.3



Using the probabilistic approach, the algorithm performs the same action Ai, for each point belonging to the corresponding cluster Ci

Results in a repetitive pattern

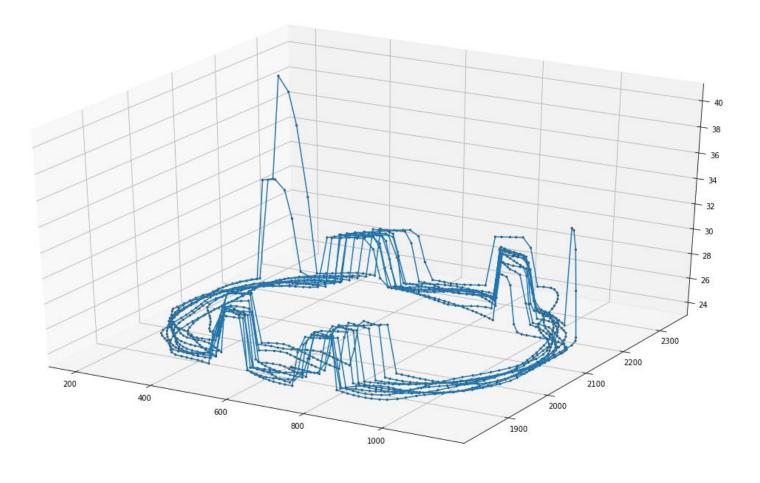
• Implementation of Bayesian Imitation Learning for the maps given in Task 3.3

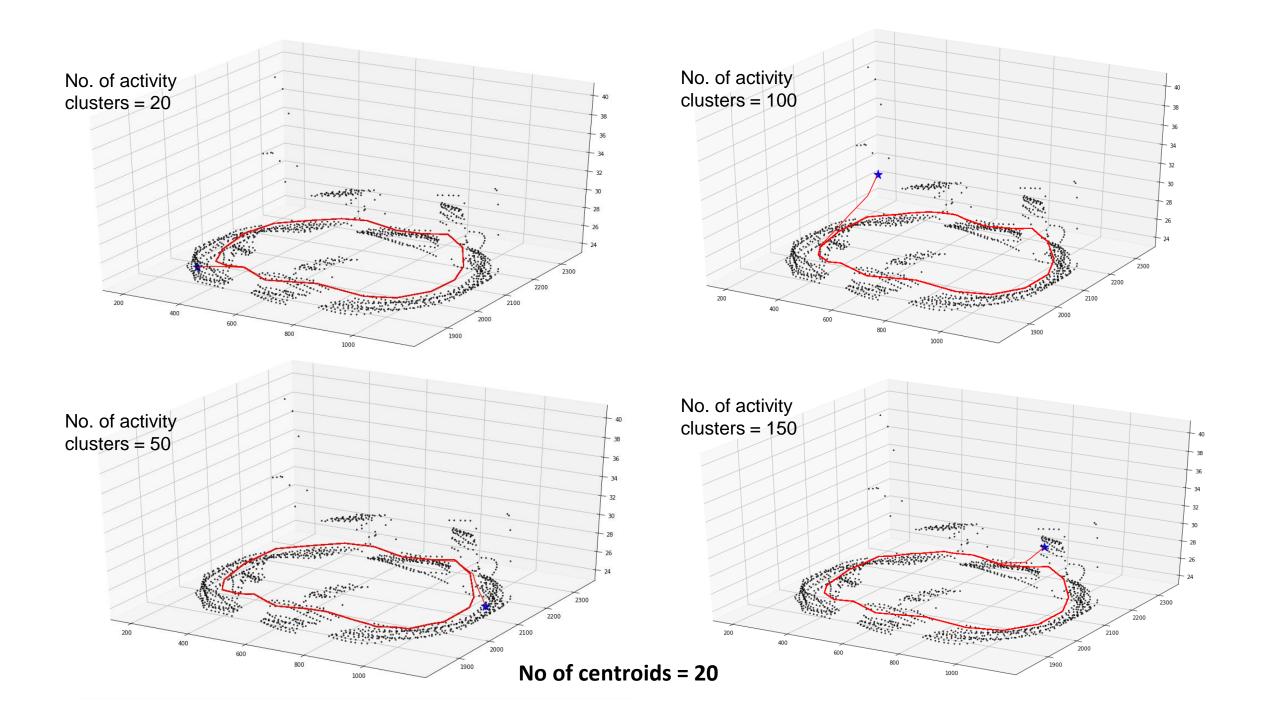


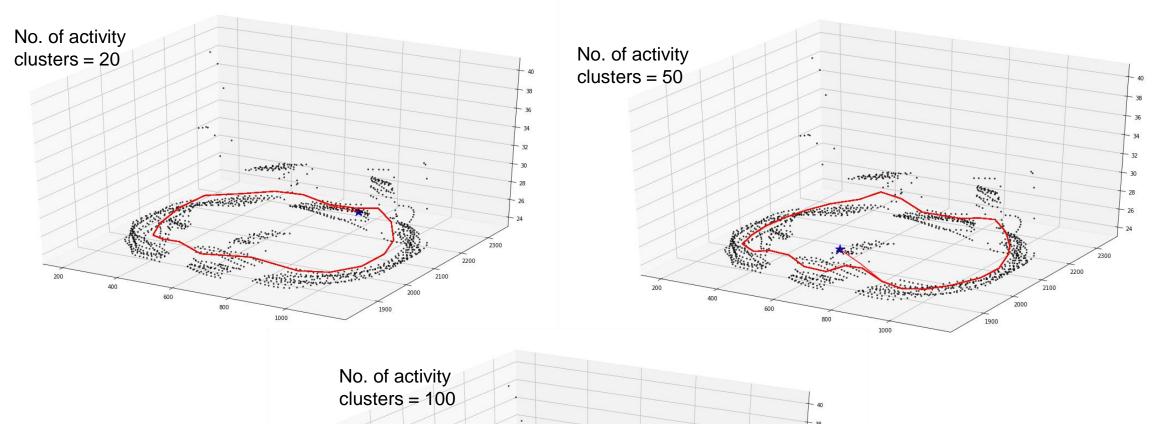
Given current trajectory point X<sub>t</sub>

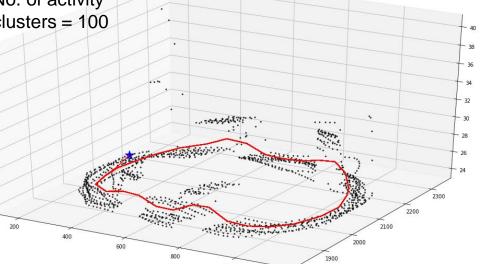
New trajectory point = midpoint (next cluster centroid, A<sub>t</sub>+X<sub>t</sub>)

Actual human player trajectory (Map 1)

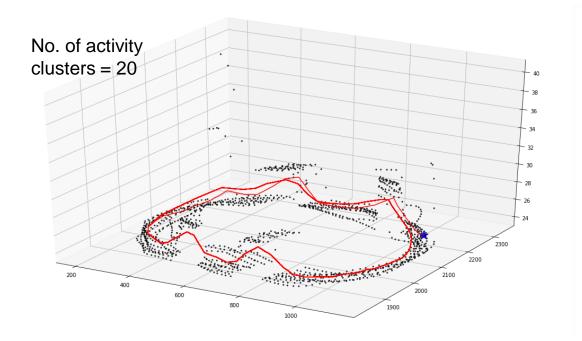


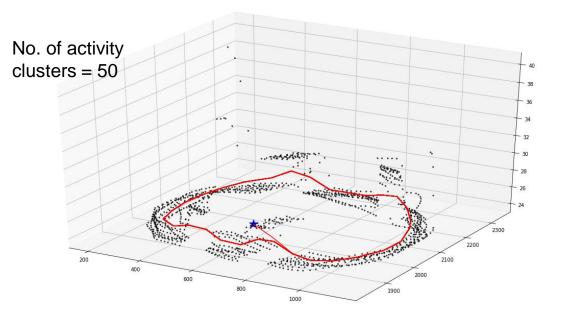


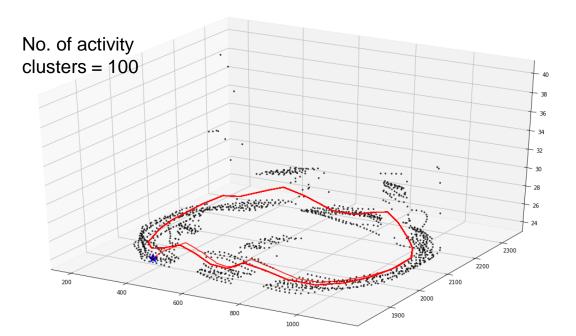




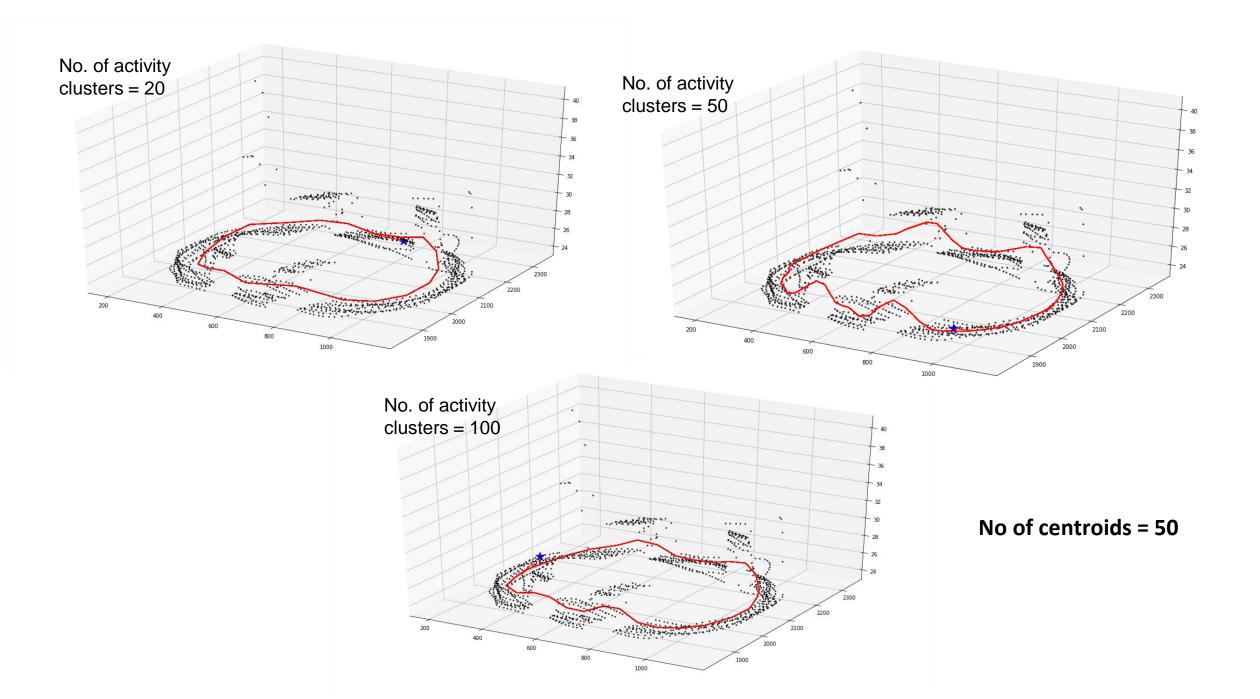
No of centroids = 30



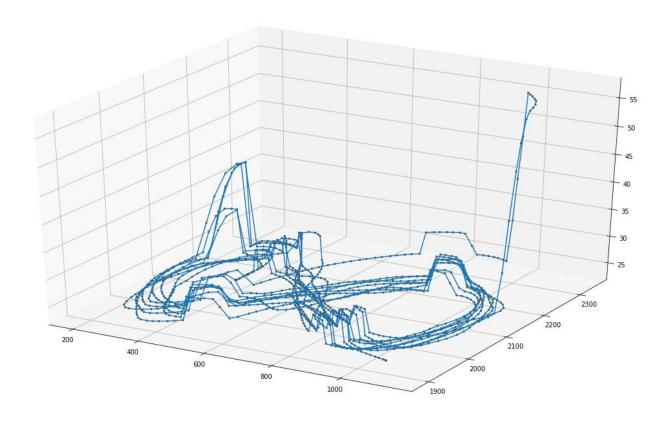


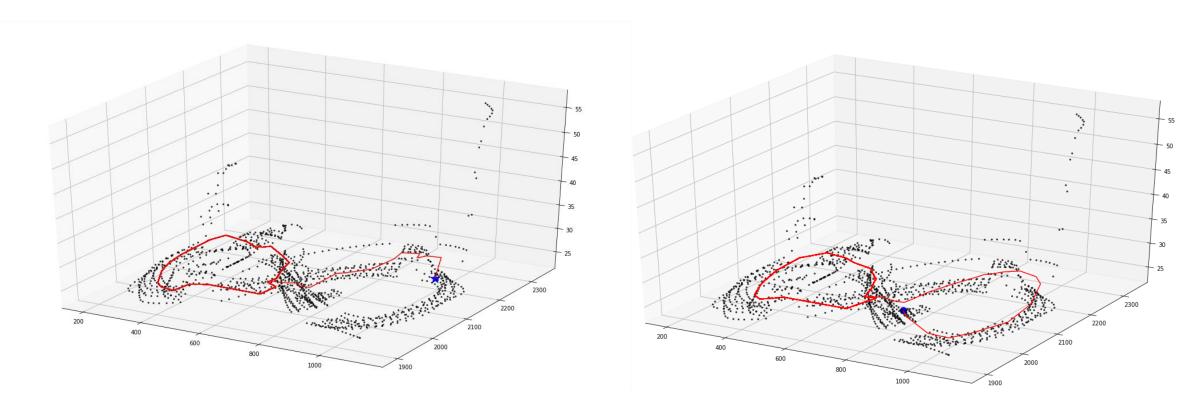


No of centroids = 30



Actual human player trajectory (Map 2)





Number of activity clusters = 100

Number of location centroids = 30

# Thank You.