Assignment 16 (2/17)

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Problem 1

Problems 15.4.(5, 19, 20, 41, 61, 62).

Problem 2

Note that $\frac{\partial^2}{\partial x \partial y} f$ etc. are called second order partial derivatives.

Problems 15.6.(2, 8, 27(a, b, c, e, g), 29, 30).

Problem 3

A Chain Rule: Let f(x, y) be a function of x and y and let g(u) be a function of single variable defined on the range of f. Consider the composition $h = g \circ f$. Then setting u = f(x, y), we have

$$\frac{\partial h}{\partial x} = \frac{dg}{du} \frac{\partial u}{\partial x}$$
 and $\frac{\partial h}{\partial y} = \frac{dg}{du} \frac{\partial u}{\partial y}$

Example: Let f(x,y) = xy, $g(u) = u^2$. Thus $h(x,y) = (xy)^2$. And

$$\frac{\partial h}{\partial x} = \frac{dg}{du} \frac{\partial u}{\partial x} = 2u \frac{\partial u}{\partial x} = 2(xy) \frac{\partial (xy)}{\partial x} = 2xyy = 2xy^2$$

It is straighforward to check that this matches up with $\frac{\partial (xy)^2}{\partial x}$.

Now do problem 15.6.24.