# Subhajit Chaudhury

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EDUCATION The University of Tokyo, Japan Apr 2018 - Mar 2021

PhD, Graduate School of Information Science and Technology

Indian Institute of Technology (IIT), Bombay, India Jul 2012 - Aug 2014

M.Tech, Department of Electrical Engineering

Jadavpur University, India Jul 2008 - Jun 2012

B.E.(Hons.) Department of Electrical Engineering

Work Experience Senior Research Scientist, IBM Research, New York

Apr 2017- present My work focuses on improving the safety, reliability and trustworthiness of LLMs.

- Safe & Trustworthy LLMs: Developed Granite Guardian, a suite of safeguard models designed to detect risks such as social bias, jailbreaking, and hallucination in LLMs. Granite Guardian ranks at the top of GuardBench, the leading benchmark for evaluating guardrail models. Our model is an industry-leading solution for hallucination detection in RAG settings.
- Memory-Augmented LLMs: Designed Larimar, a brain-inspired architecture for enhancing LLMs with distributed episodic memory, enabling dynamic, one-shot knowledge updates without costly re-training. Introduced EpMAN, a method for processing long contexts using episodic memory, improving recall and question-answering robustness across 16k–256k tokens.

### Researcher, NEC Central Research Labs, Japan

Oct 2014 - Mar 2017

Developed advanced computer vision algorithms for real-time anomaly detection in video surveillance systems. My work was integrated into NEC's flagship products for **road maintenance** and **airport runway monitoring**, contributing to enhanced infrastructure safety and efficiency. The project gained recognition and was featured in **Japanese media**, highlighting its industry impact.

SELECTED PUBLICATIONS

- Subhajit Chaudhury\*, Payel Das\*, Sarathkrishna Swaminathan, Georgios Kollias, Elliot Nelson, Khushbu Pahwa, Tejaswini Pedapati, Igor Melnyk, Matthew Riemer, EpMAN: Episodic Memory AttentioN for Generalizing to Longer Contexts, ACL 2025
- Inkit Padhi\*, Manish Nagireddy\*, Giandomenico Cornacchia\*, **Subhajit Chaudhury**\*, Tejaswini Pedapati\* *et al.* **Granite Gaurdian**, **NAACL** 2025 (Industry Track)
- Payel Das\*, **Subhajit Chaudhury**\*, Elliot Nelson, Igor Melnyk, Sarathkrishna Swaminathan, Sihui Dai, Aurelie Lozano, *et al.* **Larimar: Large Language Models with External Episodic Memory Control, ICML** 2024.
- Kinjal Basu, Ibrahim Abdelaziz, **Subhajit Chaudhury**, Soham Dan *et al.* **API-BLEND: A Comprehensive Corpora for Training and Benchmarking API LLMs**, **ACL** 2024
- Zhang, Shuai, Hongkang Li, Meng Wang, Miao Liu, Pin-Yu Chen, Songtao Lu, Sijia Liu, Keerthiram Murugesan, and Subhajit Chaudhury, On the Convergence and Sample Complexity Analysis of Deep Q-Networks with -Greedy Exploration, NeurIPS 2023
- Subhajit Chaudhury, Sarathkrishna Swaminathan, Daiki Kimura, Prithviraj Sen, Keerthiram Murugesan et al., Learning Symbolic Rules over Abstract Meaning Representations for

#### Textual Reinforcement Learning, ACL 2023

- Maxwell Crouse, Pavan Kapanipathi, Subhajit Chaudhury, Tahira Naseem et al. Laziness Is a Virtue When It Comes to Compositionality in Neural Semantic Parsing, ACL 2023
- Heshan Devaka Fernando, Han Shen, Miao Liu, **Subhajit Chaudhury**, Keerthiram Murugesan, and Tianyi Chen, **Mitigating Gradient Bias in Multi-objective Learning: A Provably Convergent Approach**, **ICLR** 2023
- Subhajit Chaudhury, Sarathkrishna Swaminathan, Chulaka Gunasekara et al. X-FACTOR: A Cross-metric Evaluation of Factual Correctness in Abstractive Summarization, EMNLP, 2022.
- Keerthiram Murugesan, Subhajit Chaudhury, and Kartik Talamadupula, Eye of the Beholder: Improved Relation Generalization for Text-based Reinforcement Learning Agents, AAAI, 2022.
- Subhajit Chaudhury, Prithviraj Sen, Masaki Ono et al. Neuro-symbolic Approaches for Text-based Policy Learning, EMNLP 2021.
- Subhajit Chaudhury, Daiki Kimura, Kartik Talamadupula, Michiaki Tatsubori, Asim Munawar, and Ryuki Tachibana, Bootstrapped Q-learning with Context Relevant Observation Pruning to Generalize in Text-based Games, EMNLP 2020.

### TECHNICAL SKILLS

- Technical Skills: Natural Language Processing, Reinforcement Learning, Machine Learning, Computer Vision, Human-Computer Interaction
- Programming Languages: Python, C/C++, Java
- Frameworks and Tools: Pytorch, Tensorflow, scikit-learn, Matlab, ROS, Gazebo, OpenGL

#### MENTORSHIP

- Akshat Gupta, Ph.D. Student, UC Berkeley, USA
- Sihui (Sophie) Dai, Ph.D. Student, Princeton University, USA
- Shib Sankar Dasgupta, Ph.D. Student, University of Massachusetts Amherst, USA
- Heshan Fernando, Ph.D. Student, Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute, USA
- Maurício Gruppi, Ph.D. Student, Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute, USA
- Thomas Carta, Ph.D. Student, INRIA, France
- Tristan Matthieu Stampfler, MS Student, École Polytechnique, France

#### BLOGS

- 1) IBM's safety checkers top a new AI benchmark, Apr 2025
- 2) How memory augmentation can improve large language model efficiency and flexibility, Sep 2024
- 3) Coverage of the crack-detection work at NEC in Nikkei newspaper, Nov 2021
- 4) Coverage of sports activity detection work for Olympics 2020 in Nikkei, Mar 2020

## Professional Activities

- Senior Program committee member for AAAI'23, AAAI'24.
- Program Committee member: IJCAI'23, AAAI'22, AAAI'20, IJCAI'20.
- Reviewer: ACL'23, TMLR'23, CVPR'21, CVPR'22, IJCAI'19, ICRA'20, ICRA'18, IROS'18.