

Q. 1 (a)

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{i) } & AB'C' + A'B'C' + A'BC' + A'B'C \\
 & B'C'(A+A') + A'B'C' + A'B'C \\
 & B'C' + A'B'C' + A'B'C \\
 & B'C'(C' + A'C) + A'B'C' \xrightarrow{[A'+AC = A'+C]} \\
 & B'C'(C' + A') + A'B'C' \\
 & B'C' + B'A' + A'B'C' \\
 & B'C' + A'(B' + BC') \\
 & B'C' + A'(B' + C') \\
 & = B'C' + A'B' + A'C' \quad \underline{\underline{\text{Ans}}}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{ii) } & ABC + A'BC + AB'C + ABC' + AB'C' + A'BC' + A'B'C' \\
 & BC(A+A') + AB'(C+C') + BC'(A+A') + A'B'C' \\
 & BC + AB' + BC' + A'B'C' \\
 & B(C+A') + B'(A+A') \\
 & B + B'(A+C') \\
 & BC + BC' + AB' \\
 & BC + AB' + C'(B + A'B') \\
 & BC + AB' + C'(B + A') \\
 & \underline{\underline{B(C+C') + AB' + A'B'C' + (B)(A+B)(A+B+C)}}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \underline{\underline{B(C+C') + AB' + A'B'C' + (B)(A+B)(A+B+C)}} \\
 & B + B'(A+C) \\
 & = \frac{(A'B')}{A'B'C} \quad = \underline{\underline{A+B+C}}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{iii) } & A(A+B+C)(\bar{A}+\bar{B}+C)(A+\bar{B}+C)(A+\bar{B}+\bar{C}) \\
 & (A+AB+AC)(A'+B'C)(A+A+\bar{A}B+\bar{A}C + B'A + B'B + B'C' + CA + CB + CC) \\
 & (AA' + AB + AC + A\cancel{AB} + AB + ABC + A\cancel{AC} + ABC + AC)(A+A\bar{A}B + AC' + AB' \\
 & + B'C' + AC + BC) \\
 & (AB + AC + ABC) (A + AB + AC' + AB' + B'C' + AC + BC) \\
 & (AB + ABC' + ABC + AC + AB'C) \\
 & AB(B+C') + AC(B+1) + AB'C \\
 & AB + AC + AB'C \quad AB + AC(1+B') = \underline{\underline{A(B+C)}}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$DV) (A+B+C) (A+B'+C') (A+B+C') (A+B'+C)$$

$$[(A+B)(C+C')] \quad [(A+B')(C+C')]$$

$$(A+B)(A+B')$$

$$= A + AB' + AB + BB'$$

$$= A + A \quad A + A(B+B')$$

$$A + A = \underline{\underline{A}}$$

$$V) \overline{(AB' + ABC)} + A(B+B')$$

$$= (AB' + ABC) \cdot \overline{A(B+B')}$$

$$(AB' + ABC) \cdot [\bar{A} + (B+AB')']$$

$$(AB' + ABC) [\bar{A} + \cancel{A} (\bar{B} \cdot (AB')')]$$

$$(AB' + ABC) [\bar{A} + \bar{B} (\bar{A} + B)]$$

$$(AB' + ABC) \cdot (\bar{A} + \bar{A}\bar{B})$$

$$(AB' + ABC) \cdot \bar{A}$$

$$= 0 \quad \underline{\underline{A}}$$

$$\textcircled{2} (b) \quad 983 - 748$$

$$\underline{983}$$

$$\underline{252}$$

$$\underline{\underline{98}}$$

$$\underline{\underline{748}}$$

$$\underline{\underline{251}}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 1001 \\ 0010 \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{r} 1000 \\ 0101 \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{r} 0011 \\ 0010 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 1011 \\ 0110 \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{r} 1101 \\ 0110 \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{r} 0101 \\ 0010 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 0110 \\ , 0110 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 1000 \\ 0001 \\ \hline 0011 \end{array}$$

$$\text{discard } \begin{array}{r} 0010 \\ 0011 \\ \hline 0101 \end{array}$$

$$\text{Ans } 235$$

iii) 786 - 891

786

109

0111	1000	0110
0001	0000	1001

$$\begin{array}{r}
 999 \\
 - 891 \\
 \hline
 108 \\
 + 1 \\
 \hline
 109
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 1000 \ 1000 \ 1111 \\
 0110 \\
 \hline
 1000 \ 1000 \ 0101 \\
 1 \\
 \hline
 1000 \ 1001 \ 0101
 \end{array}$$

895

No carry Ans ans -ve take 10's of Ans

$$\begin{array}{r}
 0111 \ 0110 \ 1010 \\
 + 1 \\
 \hline
 0111 \ 0110 \ 1011
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 999 \\
 895 \\
 \hline
 104 \\
 + 1 \\
 \hline
 105
 \end{array}$$

iv)

649 - 387

$$\begin{array}{r}
 0110 \ 0100 \ 1001 \\
 0110 \ 0001 \ 0011 \\
 \hline
 1100 \ 0101 \ 1100 \\
 0110 \ \quad \quad \quad 0110
 \end{array}$$

999

387

$$\begin{array}{r}
 612 \\
 + 1 \\
 \hline
 613
 \end{array}$$

262

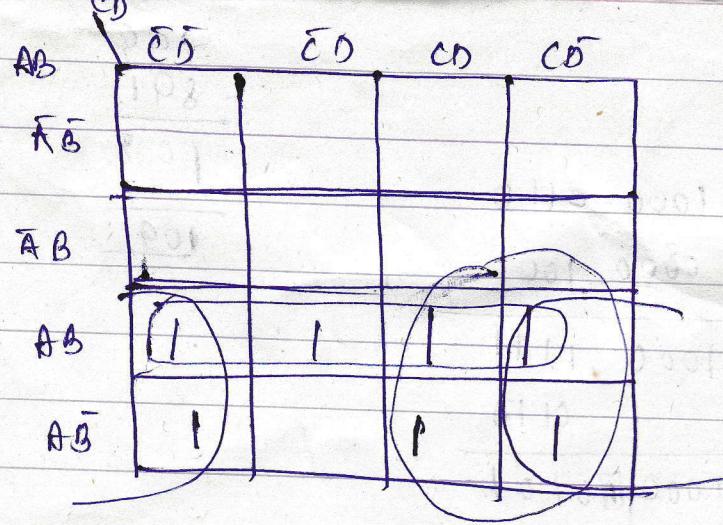
$$\begin{array}{r}
 0010 \ 0101 \ 0010 \\
 0010 \ 0110 \ 0010 \\
 \hline
 \end{array}$$

262

Ignore carry Ans is +ve

+ 262

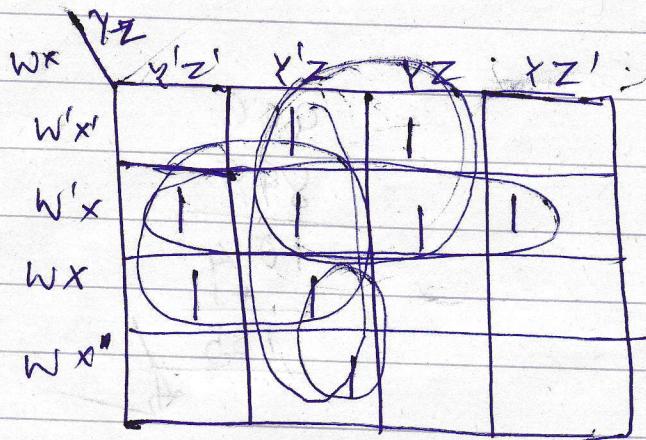
Q.2 (a)



$$\cancel{AB + A\bar{D} + AC}$$

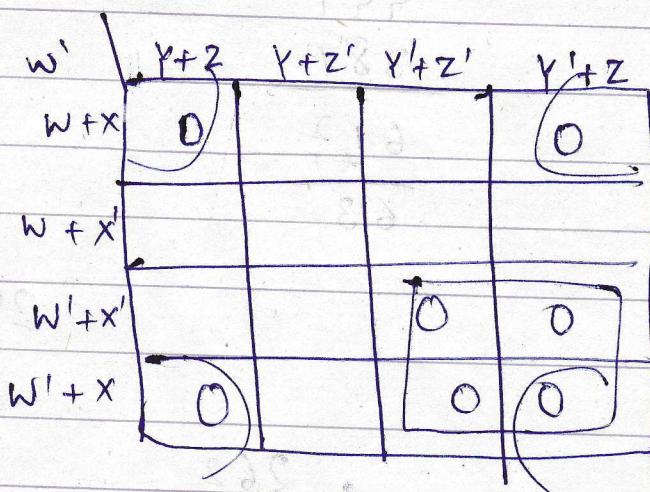
(b)

$$f(w, x, y, z) = \sum m(1, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 9, 12, 13)$$



$$w'x + xy' + w'z + w'y'z$$

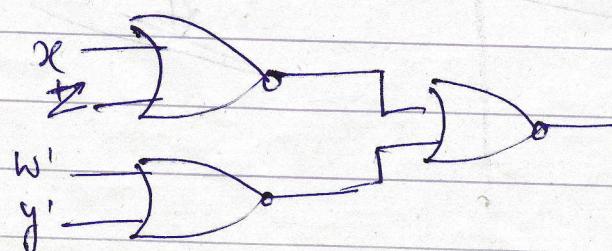
(12)



$$(x+z)(w'+y')$$

(5)

POS is real minimal expression



$$[(x+z)' + (w'+y')']' = (x+z) \cdot (w+y)$$

$$\textcircled{C} \quad A'B'E + BCDE + A'B'DE' + B'C'DE' + BC'D'E$$

$$B'E + B'DE'$$

$$XBXXE + XB'DE'$$

$$\begin{aligned} & [A'B'CDE + A'B'C'D'E + A'BC'DE + A'BCD'E] + A \underbrace{BCDE}_{\text{ok}} + A \underbrace{BC'D'E}_{\text{ok}} \\ & + A \underbrace{BC'DE}_{\text{ok}} + A \underbrace{BCD'E}_{\text{ok}} + A'B'C'DE' + A'B'C'DE' + A \underbrace{B'CDE'}_{\text{ok}} + A \underbrace{B'C'DE'}_{\text{ok}} \end{aligned}$$

$$A'B'DE'C + A'B'DE'C' +$$

$$AB'CDE' + ABC'DE + ABCDE'$$

C

		CDE		C'D'E'		C'D'E		C'DE		C'DE'		CDE'		CDE		CD'E		CD'E'	
		0	1	3	2	1	6	11	7	5	4								
AB		0	1	3	2	1	6	11	7	5	4								
AB'		8	9	11	10	14	15	13	1	1	12								
A'B		24	25	27	26	30	3	1	1	29	28								
A'B'		16	17	19	18	22	23	21		20									
A				X															
B																			
E					D				E										

Ans.

Q.3(a)

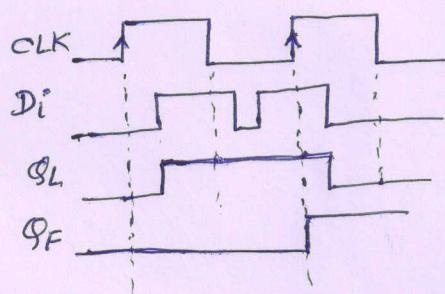
J	K	$Q(t)$	$Q(t+1)$
0	0	0	0
0	0	1	1
0	1	0	0
0	1	1	0
1	0	0	1
1	0	1	1
1	1	0	1
1	1	1	0

K-map of $Q(t+1)$:

		00	01	11	10
		0	1	0	0
J	K	0	1	0	0
1	1	1	0	1	1

$$Q(t+1) = J Q'(t) + K' Q(t)$$

Q.3(b)



Q.3(cd)

Present State $A(t)$ $B(t)$	Input x	Next State $A(t+1)$ $B(t+1)$	Flip-Flop Excitation	
			T_A	T_B
0 0	0	1 1	1	1
0 0	1	0 0	0	0
1 1	0	0 0	1	1
1 1	1	0 1	1	0
0 1	0	1 0	1	1
0 1	1	1 1	1	0
1 0	0	0 1	1	1
1 0	1	1 0	0	0

K-map for T_A :

		00	01	11	10
		0	1	0	1
B	x	0	1	0	1
1	1	1	0	1	1

$$T_A = B + x'$$

K-map for T_B :

		00	01	11	10
		0	1	0	1
B	x	0	1	0	1
1	1	0	0	0	1

$$T_B = x'$$

