

## EXPERIMENT 2

### Objective 1

To implement the program where client read a number and send to server and server display it at the client end.

Code:

**server.c**

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <unistd.h>
#include <string.h>
#include <sys/types.h>
#include <sys/socket.h>
#include <arpa/inet.h>
#include <netinet/in.h>

int main()
{
    int listenfd,connfd,len,n;
    char buff[200];

    struct sockaddr_in servaddr,cliaddr;
    len=sizeof(servaddr);
    servaddr.sin_family=AF_INET;

    servaddr.sin_addr.s_addr=htons( INADDR_ANY);

    servaddr.sin_port=htons(0);
    listenfd=socket(AF_INET,SOCK_STREAM,0);
    bind(listenfd, (struct sockaddr *)&servaddr,len);
    getsockname(listenfd,(struct sockaddr *)&servaddr ,&len);
    printf("Port for client=%ld\n",(long)ntohs(servaddr.sin_port));
    listen(listenfd,5);
    connfd=accept(listenfd,(struct sockaddr *)&cliaddr ,&len);
    n=read(connfd , buff ,sizeof(buff));

    buff[n]=0;
    int num = atoi(buff);

    printf("Server received the number= %d\n" , num);

    printf("Enter a number for client:");
    scanf("%s" , buff);
    write(connfd, buff ,sizeof(buff));

    return 0;
}
```

## client.c

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <unistd.h>
#include <string.h>
#include <sys/types.h>
#include <sys/socket.h>
#include <arpa/inet.h>
#include <netinet/in.h>

int main()
{
    int sockfd,len,n;
    long port;
    char buff[200];
    struct sockaddr_in cliaddr;
    len=sizeof(cliaddr);

    printf("Enter the port number you got from Server side:");
    scanf("%ld",&port);

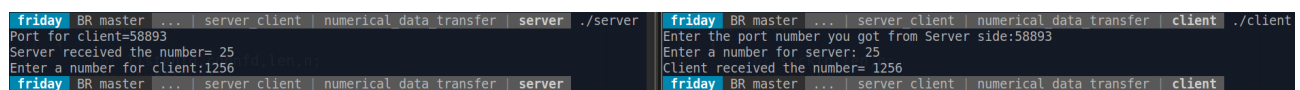
    cliaddr.sin_family=AF_INET;
    cliaddr.sin_addr.s_addr=inet_addr("127.0.0.1");
    cliaddr.sin_port=htons(port);
    sockfd=socket(AF_INET,SOCK_STREAM,0);
    connect(sockfd,(struct sockaddr *)&cliaddr,len);
    printf("Enter a number for server: ");
    scanf("%s", buff);
    write(sockfd, buff ,sizeof(buff));
    n=read(sockfd,buff ,sizeof(buff));

    buff[n]=0;
    int num = atoi(buff);

    printf("Client received the number= %d\n" , num);

    return 0;
}
```

## Output:



```
friday BR master ... server_client | numerical data transfer | server ./server
Port for client=58893
Server received the number= 25
Enter a number for client:1256
friday BR master ... server_client | numerical data transfer | server

friday BR master ... server_client | numerical data transfer | client ./client
Enter the port number you got from Server side:58893
Enter a number for server: 25
Client received the number= 1256
friday BR master ... server_client | numerical data transfer | client
```

## Objective 2

To implement the program where client reads 10 numbers and send to server and server sorts them and display them at the client end.

Code:

### server.c

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <unistd.h>
#include <string.h>
#include <sys/types.h>
#include <sys/socket.h>
#include <arpa/inet.h>
#include <netinet/in.h>

int compare(const void * a, const void * b)
{
    return ( *(int*)a - *(int*)b );
}

int main()
{
    int listenfd,connfd,len,n;
    char buff[200], data[500];

    struct sockaddr_in servaddr,cliaddr;
    len=sizeof(servaddr);
    servaddr.sin_family=AF_INET;

    servaddr.sin_addr.s_addr=htons( INADDR_ANY);

    servaddr.sin_port=htons(0);
    listenfd=socket(AF_INET,SOCK_STREAM,0);
    bind(listenfd, (struct sockaddr *)&servaddr,len);
    getsockname(listenfd,(struct sockaddr *)&servaddr ,&len);
    printf("Port for client=%ld\n",(long)ntohs(servaddr.sin_port));
    listen(listenfd,5);
    connfd=accept(listenfd,(struct sockaddr *)&cliaddr ,&len);

    n=read(connfd , buff ,sizeof(buff));
    buff[n]=0;
    int num = atoi(buff);

    n=read(connfd , data ,sizeof(data));
    data[n]=0;

    int arr[num], i = 0;
    char* temp = strtok(data, " ");
```

```

while (temp != NULL)
{
    arr[i++] = atoi(temp);
    temp = strtok(NULL, " ");
}

qsort(arr, num, sizeof(int), compare);

strcpy(data, "");
for(int i = 0; i < num; i++)
{
    char temp[50];
    sprintf (temp, "%d", arr[i]);
    strcat(data, temp);
    strcat(data, " ");
}

write(connfd, data ,sizeof(data));

return 0;
}

```

## client.c

```

#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <unistd.h>
#include <string.h>
#include <sys/types.h>
#include <sys/socket.h>
#include <arpa/inet.h>
#include <netinet/in.h>

int main()
{
    int sockfd,len,n;
    long port;
    char buff[200], data[500] = { '\0' };
    struct sockaddr_in cliaddr;
    len=sizeof(cliaddr);

    printf("Enter the port number you got from Server side:");
    scanf("%ld" ,&port);

    cliaddr.sin_family=AF_INET;
    cliaddr.sin_addr.s_addr=inet_addr("127.0.0.1");
    cliaddr.sin_port=htons(port);
    sockfd=socket(AF_INET,SOCK_STREAM,0);
    connect(sockfd,(struct sockaddr *)&cliaddr,len);

    printf("Enter the total number of elements: ");

```

```

scanf("%s", buff);
int num = atoi(buff);
write(sockfd, buff ,sizeof(buff));

printf("Enter %d number of elements: ", num);
for(int i = 0; i < num; i++)
{
    scanf("%s", buff);
    strcat(data, buff);
    strcat(data, " ");
}

write(sockfd, data ,sizeof(data));

n=read(sockfd,data ,sizeof(data));

data[n]=0;

printf("\nClient received the sorted numbers= %s\n" , data);

return 0;
}

```

## Output:

```

server_client | number_sorting_server | server | la
server server.c
friday BR master ... server_client | number_sorting_server | server gcc server.
c -o server
friday BR master ... server_client | number_sorting_server | server ./server
Port for client=42583
friday BR master ... server_client | number_sorting_server | server _

server_client | number_sorting_server | client | la
client client.c
friday BR master ... server_client | number_sorting_server | client gcc client.
c -o client
friday BR master ... server_client | number_sorting_server | client ./client
Enter the port number you got from Server side:42583
Enter the total number of elements: 10
Enter 10 number of elements: 25 2 26 5 2 4 8 9 7 10
Client received the sorted numbers= 2 2 4 5 7 8 9 10 25 26
friday BR master ... server_client | number_sorting_server | client _

```

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