

Topics for Final Examination 1947-2018 (For All Sections)

- ❖ Political Structure of Pakistan
- ❖ 1st Constituent Assembly 1947-1954
- ❖ Causes of delay in framing 1st constitution of Pakistan.
- ❖ 1st Constitution of Pakistan 1956

- ❖ General Ayub Khan's Era (1958-1969)
 - Introduction
 - Major Reforms (Land Reforms and Privatization)
 - Basic Democracies 1959
 - 2nd Constitution of Pakistan 1962
 - Presidential Elections 1965
 - 2nd Indo Pak war 1965
 - Tashkent Declaration 1966
 - Downfall of Ayub 1969 (Causes)

- ❖ General Yahya Khan's Era (1969-1971)
 - Introduction
 - Legal Framework order
 - General Elections 1970
 - Mujeeb's six Points
 - Causes of Separation of East Pakistan & 3rd Indo Pak war 1971.

- ❖ Bhutto's Era (1972-1977)
 - Introduction
 - Major Reforms (Land Reforms, Educational Reforms, Industrial Reforms and Nationalization Policy)
 - Simla Agreement 1972.
 - 3rd Constitution of Pakistan 1973
 - 2nd OIC Summit 1974
 - Foreign Relations
 - General Elections 1977
 - Ouster of Z.A Bhutto

❖ General Zia-ul-Haq's Era (1977-1988)

- Introduction
- Islamization by General Zia-ul-Haq 1980's
- Soviet-Afghan war 1979-1988.
- Foreign Relations
- Referendum 1984
- Historical Eighth Amendment passed 1985
- General Elections 1985
- Ojhri Camp Disaster 1988
- Death of Zia 1988.

❖ Benazir Bhutto 1988-1990 (1st Term)

❖ Nawaz Shareef 1990-1993 (1st Term)

❖ Benazir Bhutto 1993-1996 (2nd Term)

❖ Nawaz Shareef 1996-1999 (2nd Term)

- Major Reforms.
- General Elections
- Foreign Relations
- Causes of Political Infightings
- Constitutional Developments (13th Amendment)
- Kargil Conflict 1999

❖ Musharraf's Era 1999-2008

- Introduction
- Incident of 9/11 and its impact on Pakistan
- War on Terror and Pak-US Relations
- LFO 2002
- General Elections 2002
- Musharraf as a President
- Constitutional Developments (17th Amendment)
- Major Reforms
- Conclusion

❖ Asif Zardari's Era 2008-2013

- General Elections 2008
- 18th Amendment in the Constitution of Pakistan 1973 and its Impacts
- Pak-China Friendship

- Military operations
- End of Zardari Era

❖ Nawaz Sharif's Era 2013-2018

- Introduction
- General Elections 2013
- Relations with Neighboring Countries (Afghanistan and India)
- CPEC Phase one
- Military Operations
- Conclusion

❖ Miscellaneous Topics

- Abbreviations (IMF, SAARC, NATO, EBDO, PRODA, ISPR, IJI, MRD, NAB etc)
- Social Issues of Pakistan
- Causes of Political Instability in Pakistan
- General Elections 2023
- Two Nation Theory
- Kashmir Issue