## Attention based Models and Transfer Learning

## **Assignment Questions**





## **Attention based Models and Transfer Learning**

- 1. What is BERT and how does it work?
- 2. What are the main advantages of using the attention mechanism in neural networks?
- 3. How does the self-attention mechanism differ from traditional attention mechanisms?
- 4. What is the role of the decoder in a Seq2Seq model?
- 5. What is the difference between GPT-2 and BERT models?
- 6. Why is the Transformer model considered more efficient than RNNs and LSTMs?
- 7. Explain how the attention mechanism works in a Transformer model.
- 8. What is the difference between an encoder and a decoder in a Seq2Seq model?
- 9. What is the primary purpose of using the self-attention mechanism in transformers?
- 10. How does the GPT-2 model generate text?
- 11. What is the main difference between the encoder-decoder architecture and a simple neural network?
- 12. Explain the concept of "fine-tuning" in BERT.
- 13. How does the attention mechanism handle long-range dependencies in sequences?
- 14. What is the core principle behind the Transformer architecture?
- 15. What is the role of the "position encoding" in a Transformer model?
- 16. How do Transformers use multiple layers of attention?
- 17. What does it mean when a model is described as "autoregressive" like GPT-2?
- 18. How does BERT's bidirectional training improve its performance?
- 19. What are the advantages of using the Transformer over RNN-based models in NLP?
- 20. What is the attention mechanism's impact on the performance of models like BERT and GPT-2?

## **Practical**

- 1. How to implement a simple text classification model using LSTM in Keras?
- 2. How to generate sequences of text using a Recurrent Neural Network (RNN)?
- 3. How to perform sentiment analysis using a simple CNN model?
- 4. How to perform Named Entity Recognition (NER) using spaCy?
- 5. How to implement a simple Seq2Seq model for machine translation using LSTM in Keras?
- 6. How to generate text using a pre-trained transformer model (GPT-2)?
- 7. How to apply data augmentation for text in NLP?
- 8. How can you add an Attention Mechanism to a Seq2Seq model?