

Introduction to statistics

Definition :- Statistics is a mathematical science including methods of collecting, organizing and analysing data in a such a way that meaningful conclusions can be drawn from them.

data : facts or pieces of information that can be stored and measured.

example1: Scores made by Virat Kohli in last five matches
[102, 33, 0, 45, 46]

Example2 - Heights of students in the classrooms
[110cm, 150cm, 120cm ----]

Motivation/Uses of Statistics

1. Weather forecast
2. Sports Analytics — [102, 33, 0, 45, 45] — $\begin{cases} \text{min} = 0 \\ \text{max} = 102 \\ \text{Avg} = \end{cases}$
3. Election Campaign
4. FMCG | e-commerce
5. medical | genetics