



heuritech



SCIENCES
SORBONNE
UNIVERSITÉ

LEARNING CONTINUOUSLY WITHOUT FORGETTING FOR CONTINUAL SEMANTIC SEGMENTATION

CVPR 2021

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Machine Learning &
Deep Learning for
Information Access

Classification

Image classification → one global label $D^t = \{(I, y), \dots\}, y \in \mathbb{N}$

Fish



Frog



Bird



Segmentation

Semantic Segmentation → each pixel is labeled $D^t = \{(I, S), \dots\}, S \in \mathbb{N}^{W \times H}$



Multiple labels

Semantic Segmentation → each pixel is labeled $D^t = \{(I, S), \dots\}, S \in \mathbb{N}^{W \times H}$



- Also for **multi-labels** classification $D^t = \{(I, Y), \dots\}, Y \in \mathbb{N}^c$
- Or **object detection**

What happens in Continual Learning?

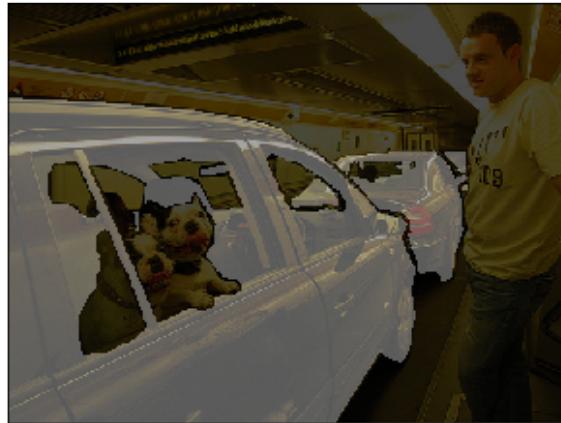
Background shift

Learning car → dog → person

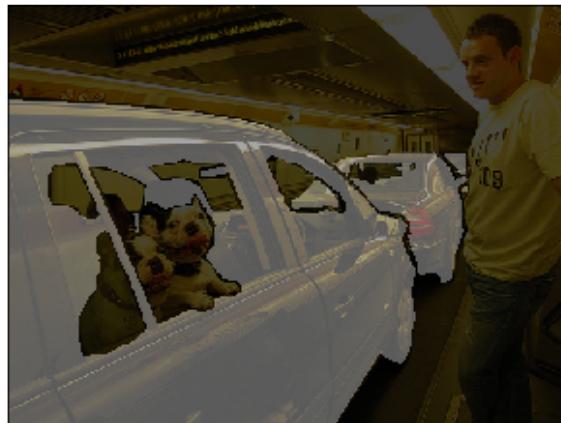


Background shift

Task Ground-truth



Predicted Mask

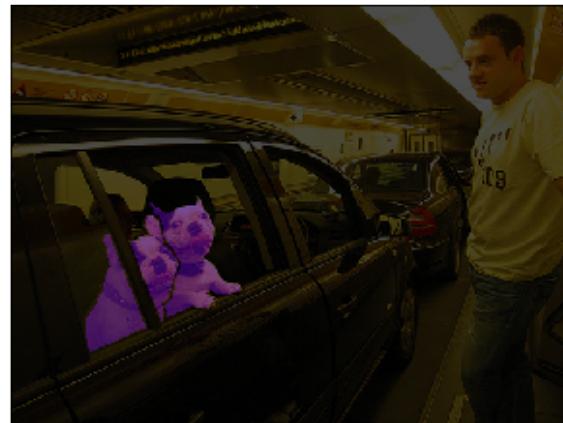
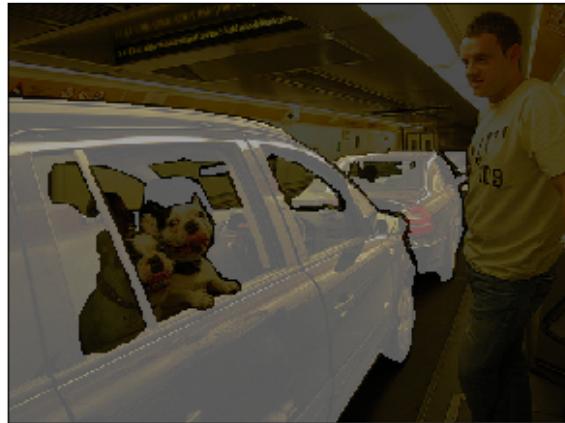


car

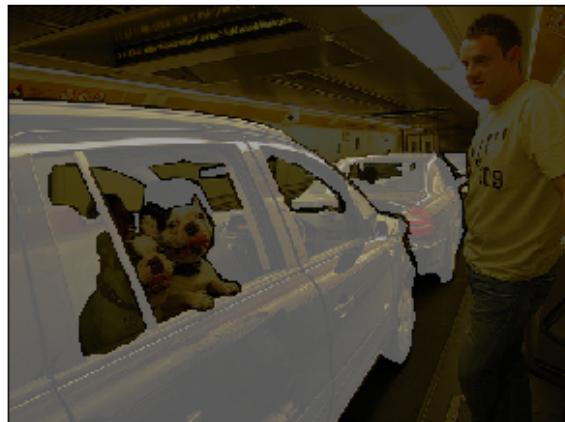
Task 1

Background shift

Task Ground-truth



Predicted Mask

**car**

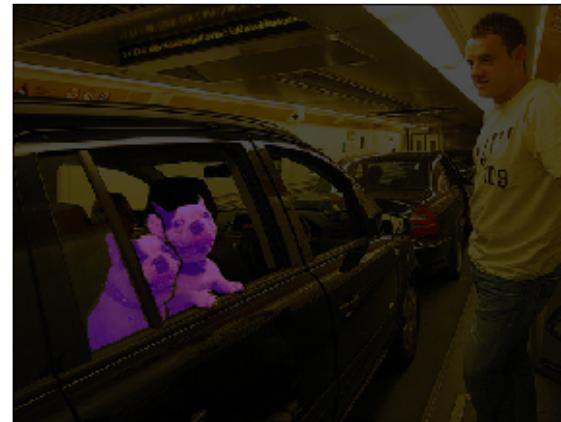
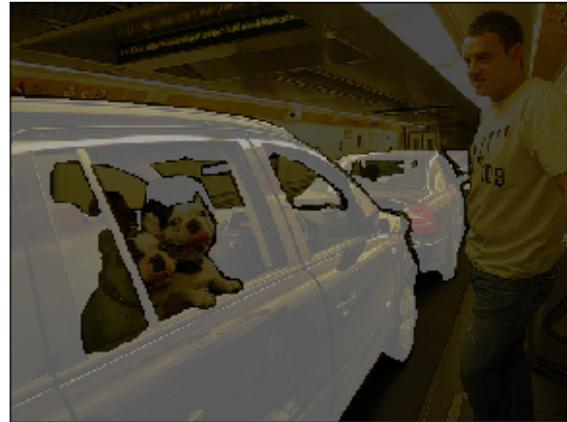
Task 1

dog

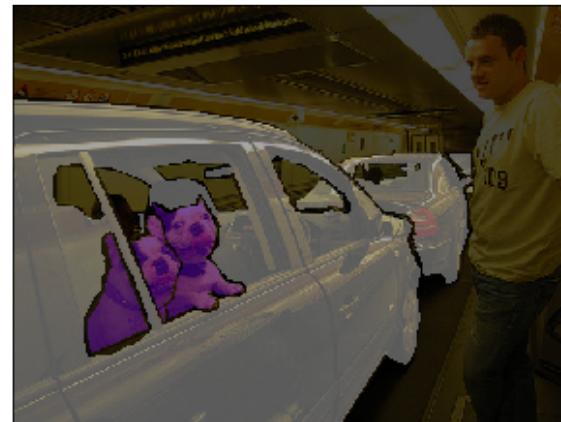
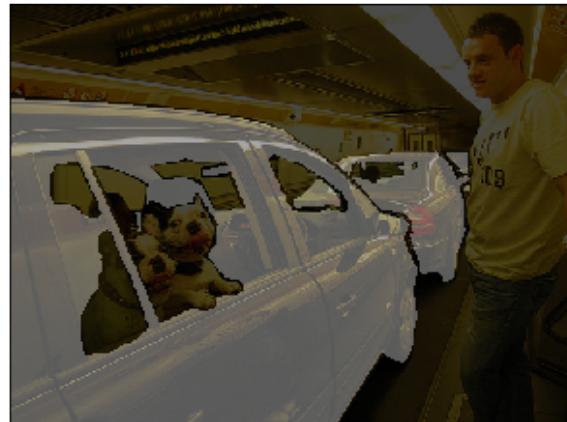
Task 2

Background shift

Task Ground-truth



Predicted Mask

**car**

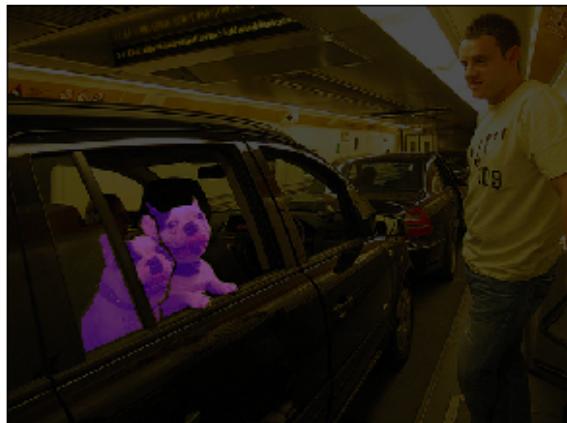
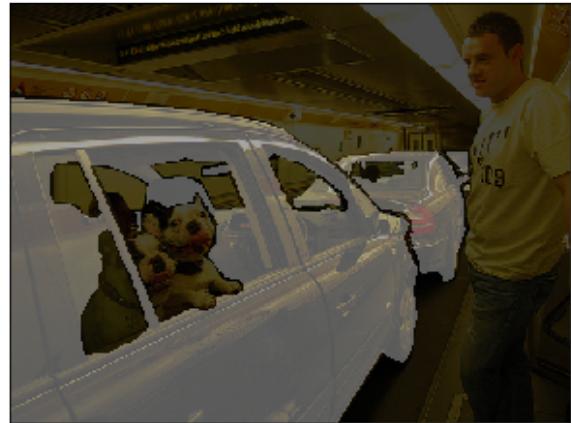
Task 1

dog

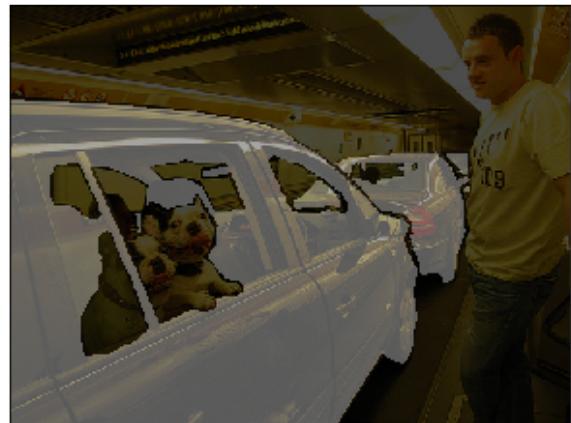
Task 2

Background shift

Task Ground-truth



Predicted Mask


car

Task 1


dog

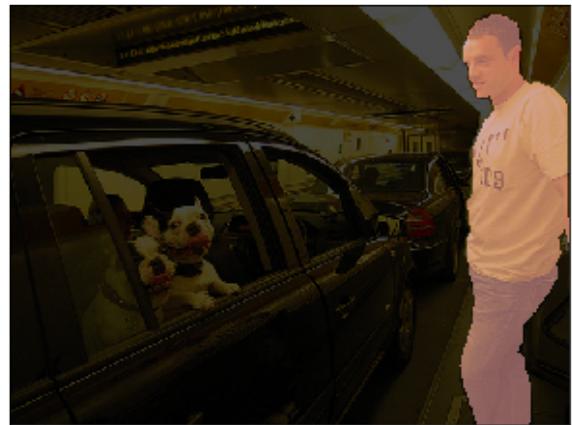
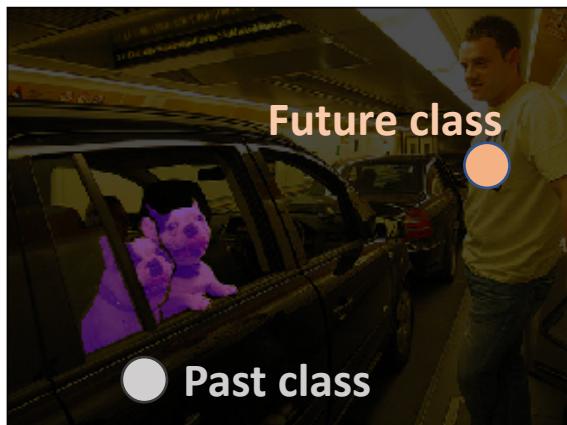
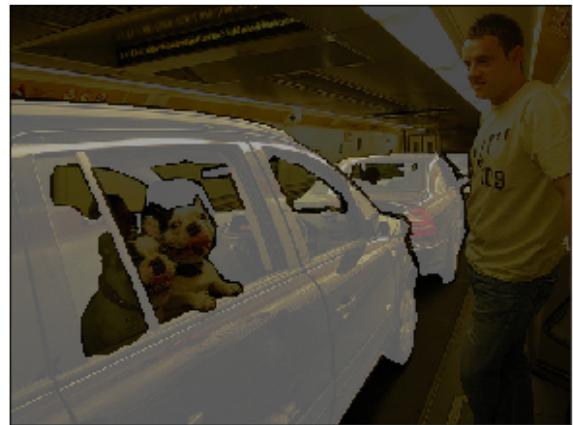
Task 2


person

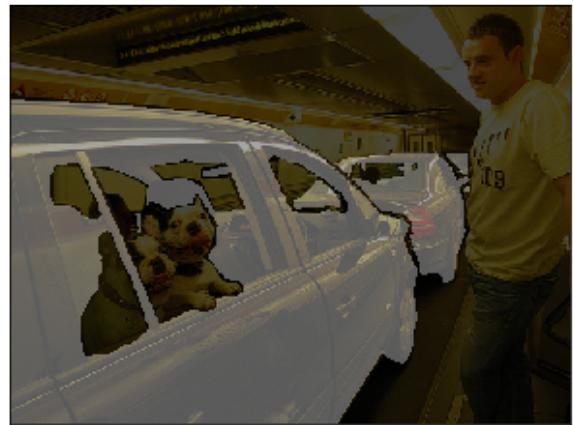
Task 3

Background shift

Task Ground-truth



Predicted Mask

**car**

Task 1

**dog**

Task 2

**person**

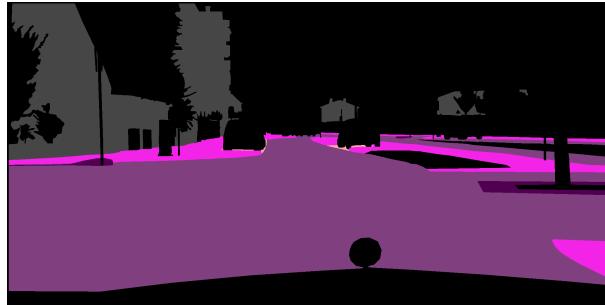
Task 3

Realist setting?

The unsupervision is realist for real-life application.

Take **autonomous driving**,

- first learn well **basic classes** (road, sidewalk).
- Then **specialized classes** (car, tuktuk).



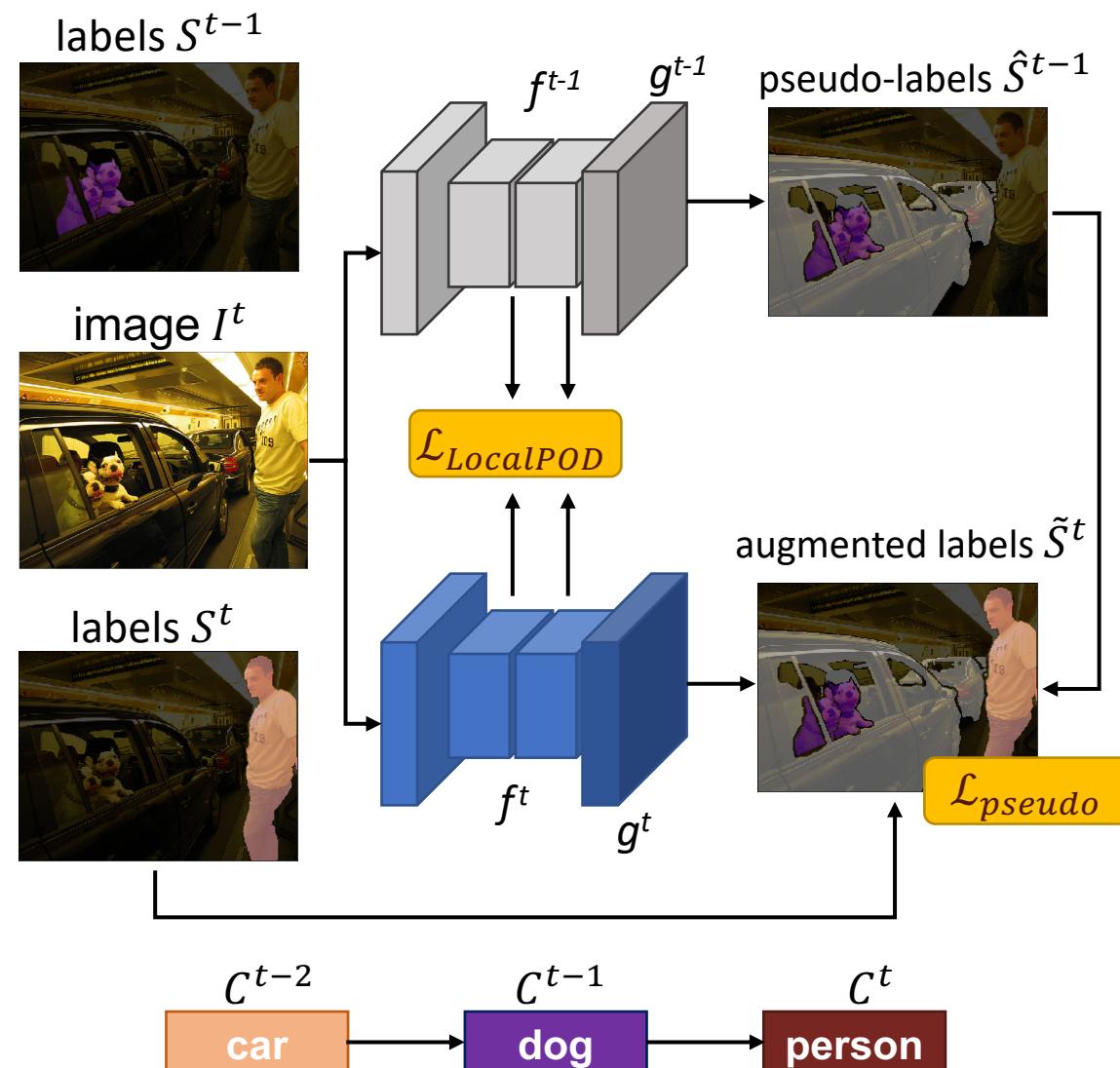
Less cost in human labeling.

Image classification: ~5s / image

Semantic Segmentation: 5 – 30min / image

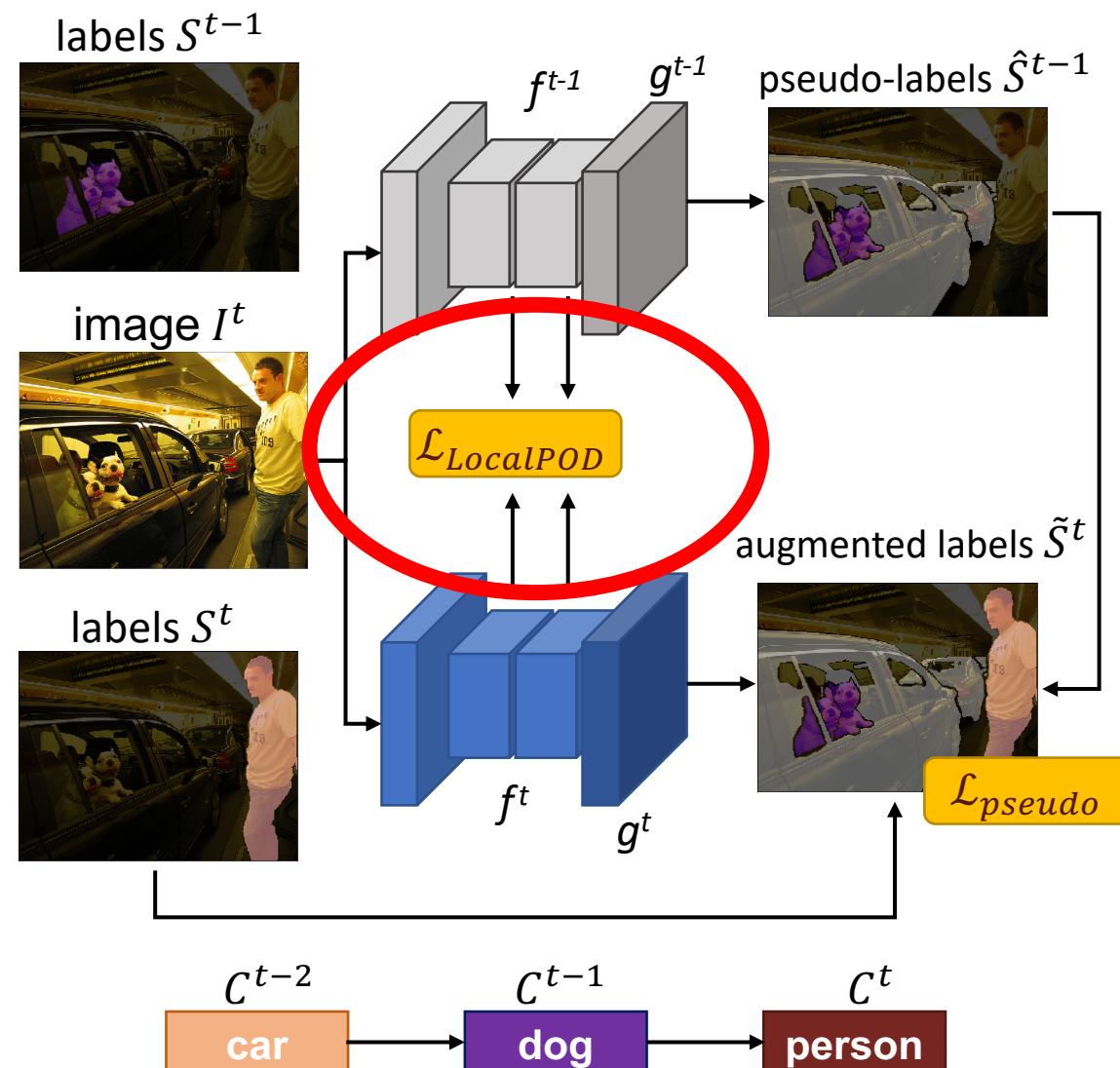
PLOP Strategy

PLOP Strategy



(a) PLOP strategy with pseudo-labeling and local POD

PLOP Strategy

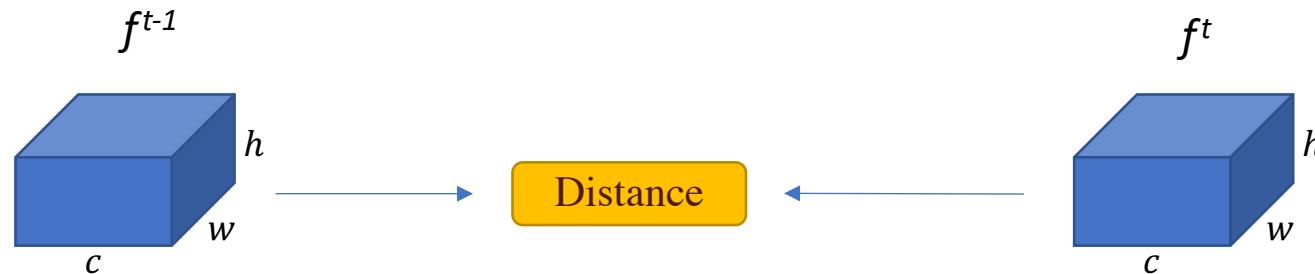


(a) PLOP strategy with pseudo-labeling and local POD

Naive distance between features doesn't work

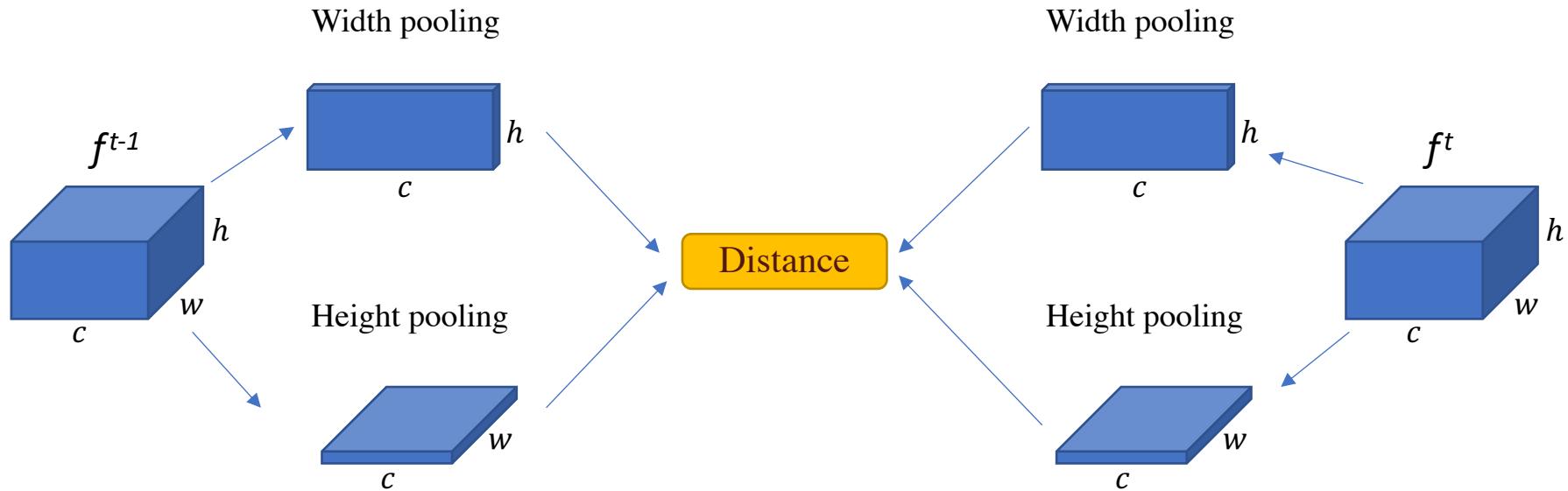
$c \times w \times h$ constraints

- too **rigid**
- sensitive to outliers
- no spatial prior

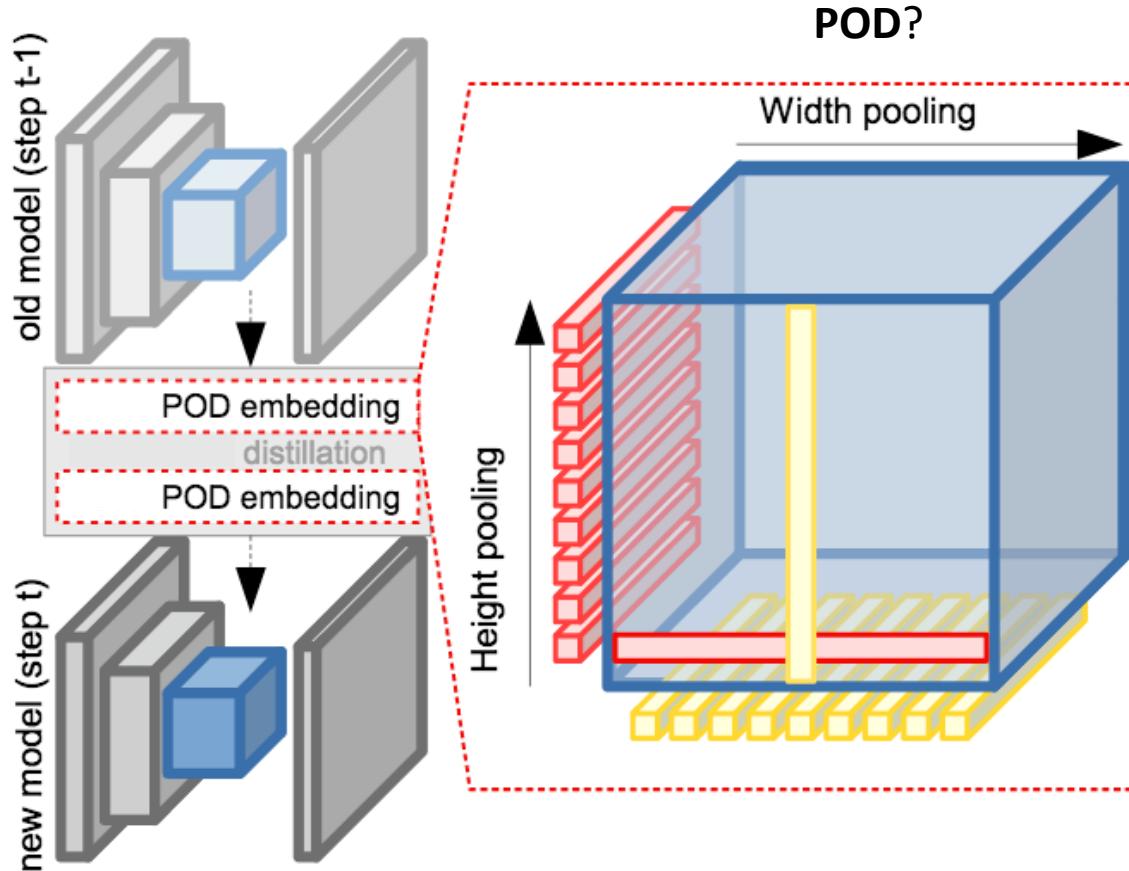


Distance between spatial statistics

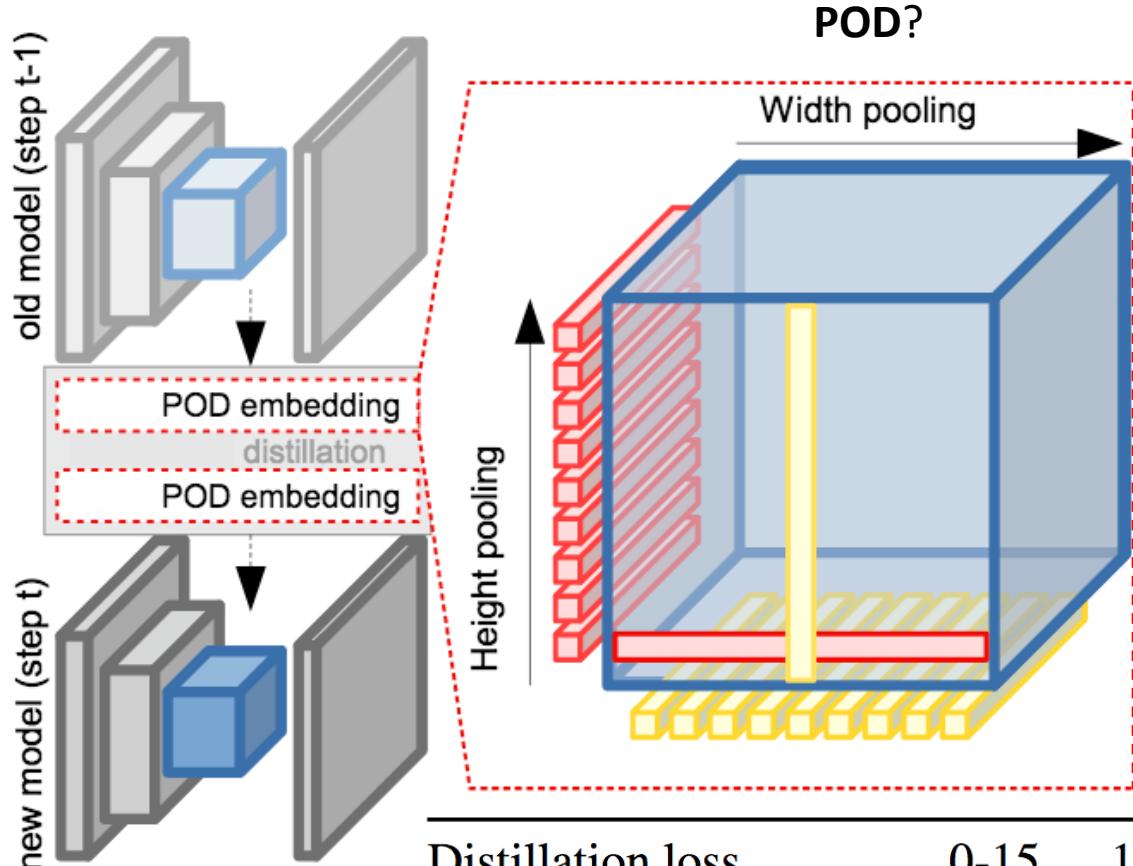
Balancing **rigidity** (not forgetting) and **plasticity** (learning)



Local POD

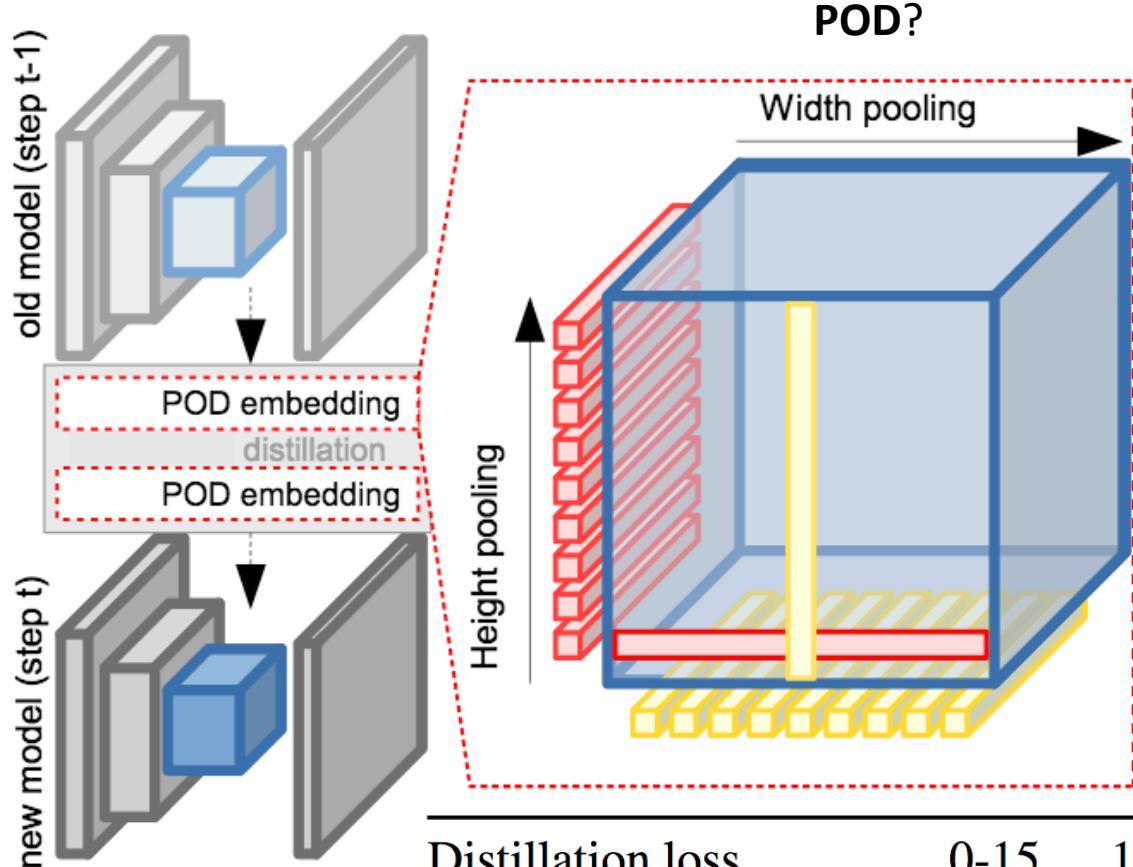


Local POD



Distillation loss	0-15	16-20	<i>all</i>	<i>avg</i>
Knowledge Distillation	29.72	4.42	23.69	49.18
UNKD	34.85	5.26	27.80	46.39
POD	43.94	4.82	34.62	53.35

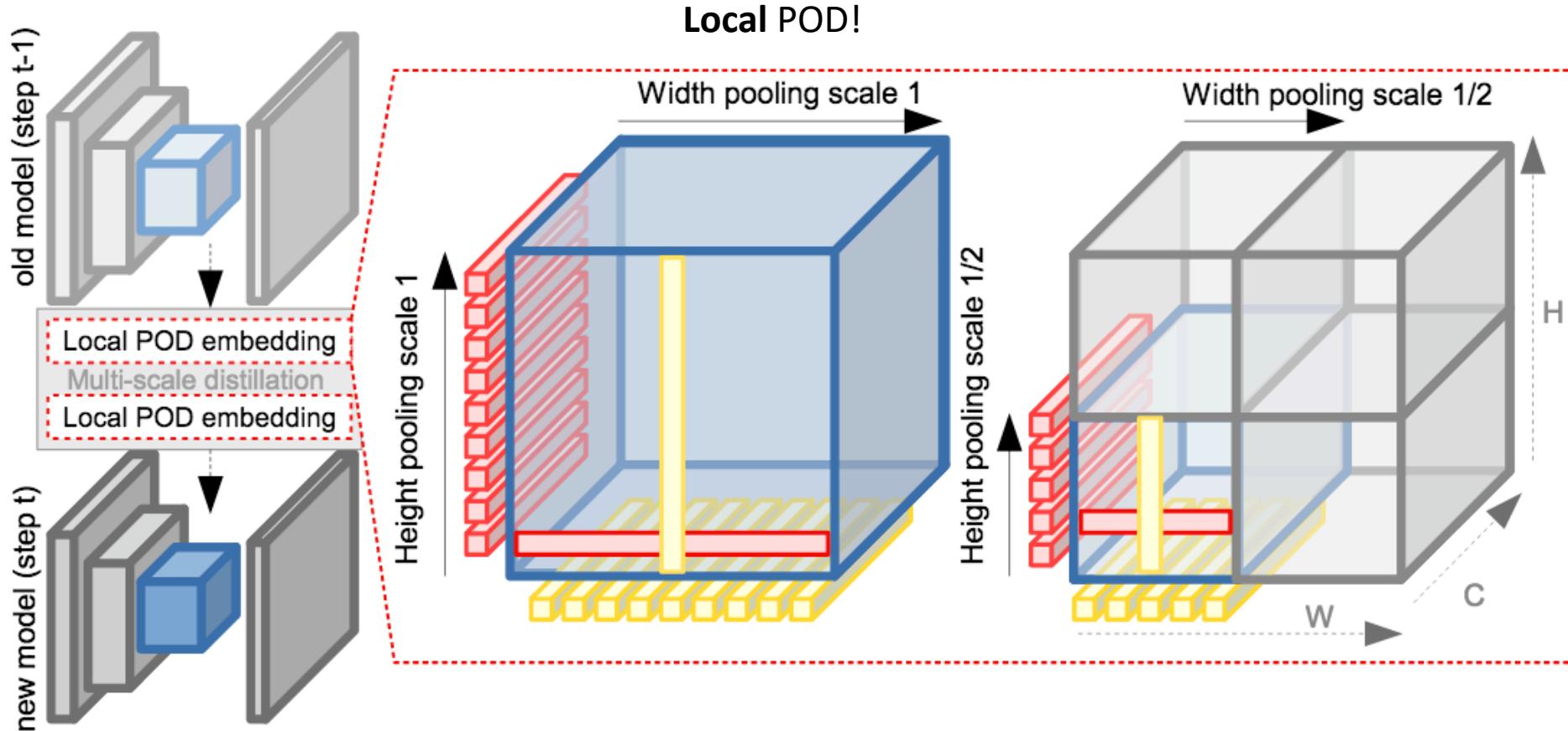
Local POD



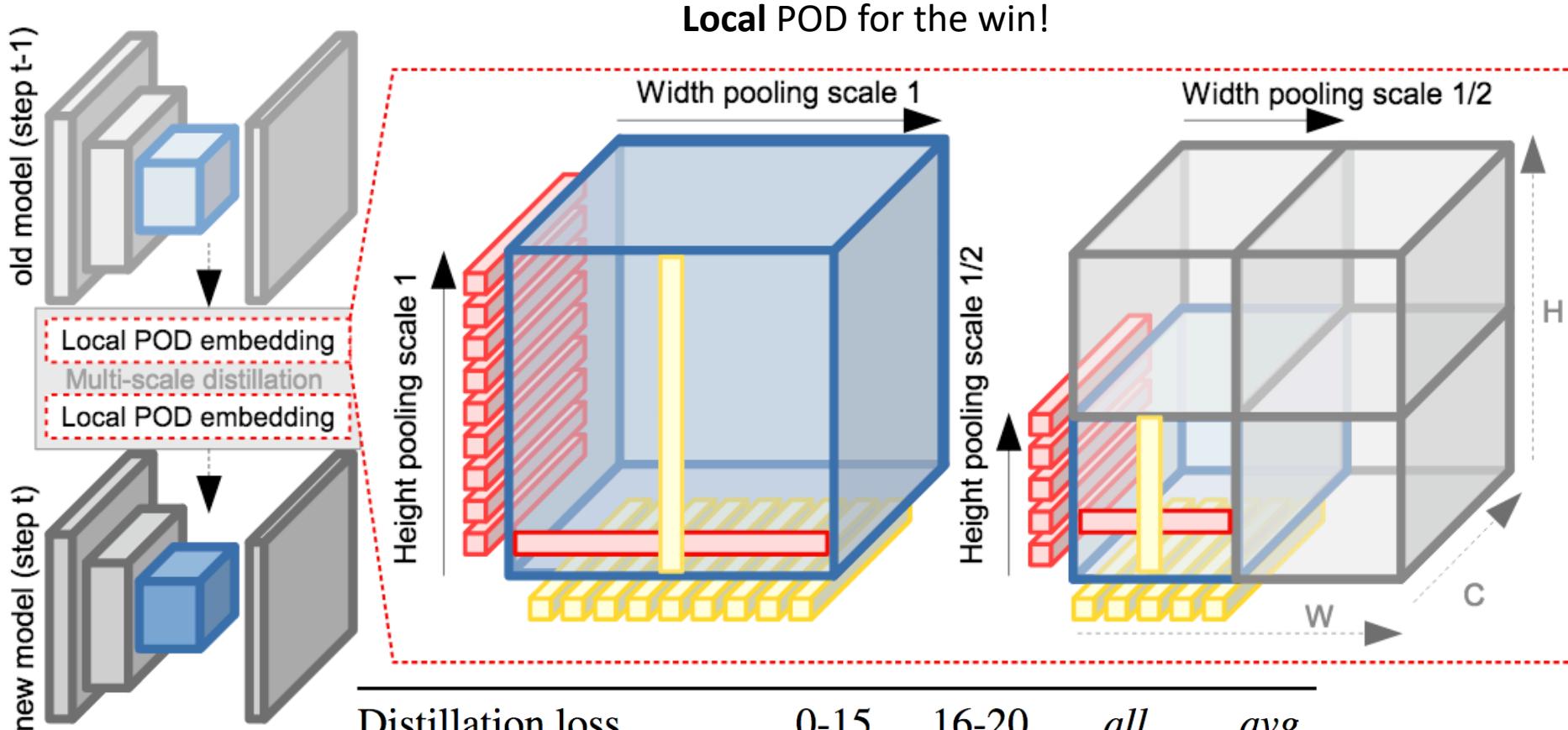
Segmentation
 \neq
 Classification

Distillation loss	0-15	16-20	all	avg
Knowledge Distillation	29.72	4.42	23.69	49.18
UNKD	34.85	5.26	27.80	46.39
POD	43.94	4.82	34.62	53.35

Local POD

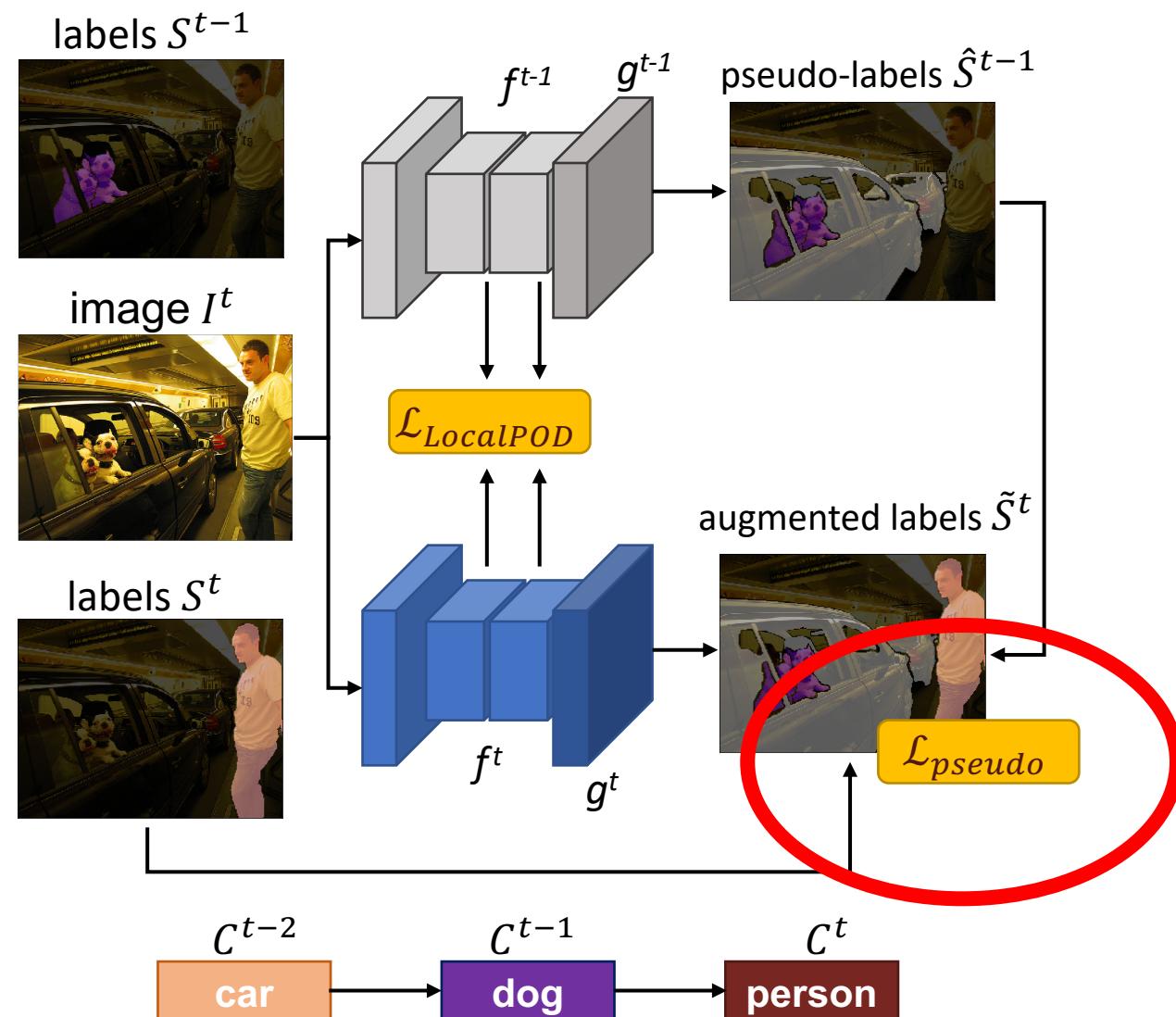


Local POD



Distillation loss	0-15	16-20	<i>all</i>	<i>avg</i>
Knowledge Distillation	29.72	4.42	23.69	49.18
UNKD	34.85	5.26	27.80	46.39
POD	43.94	4.82	34.62	53.35
Local POD (Eq. 5)	63.06	17.92	52.31	65.71

PLOP Strategy



(a) PLOP strategy with pseudo-labeling and local POD

Problem 1: Background shift

GT



Current Predictions



Problem 1: Background shift

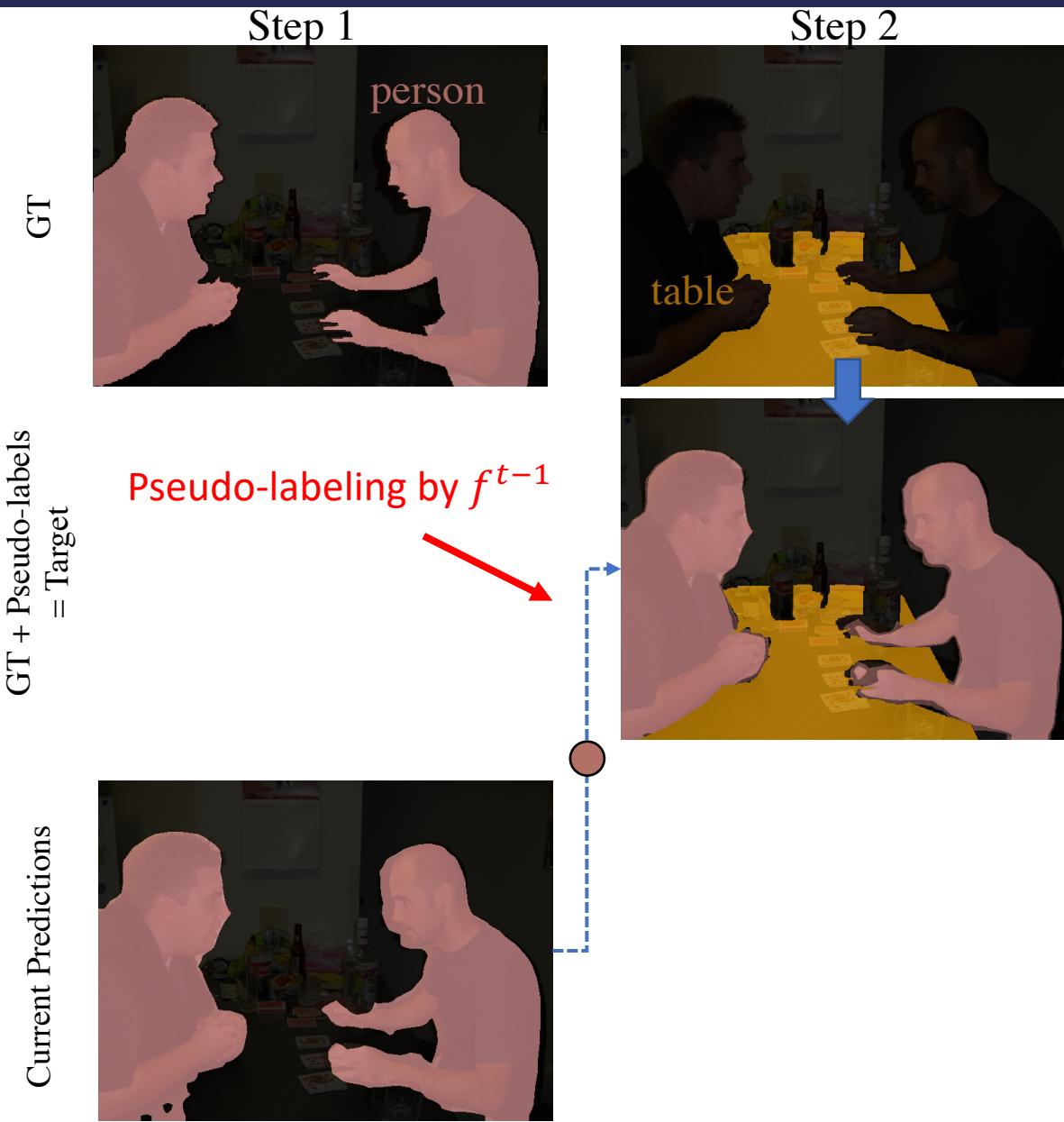
GT



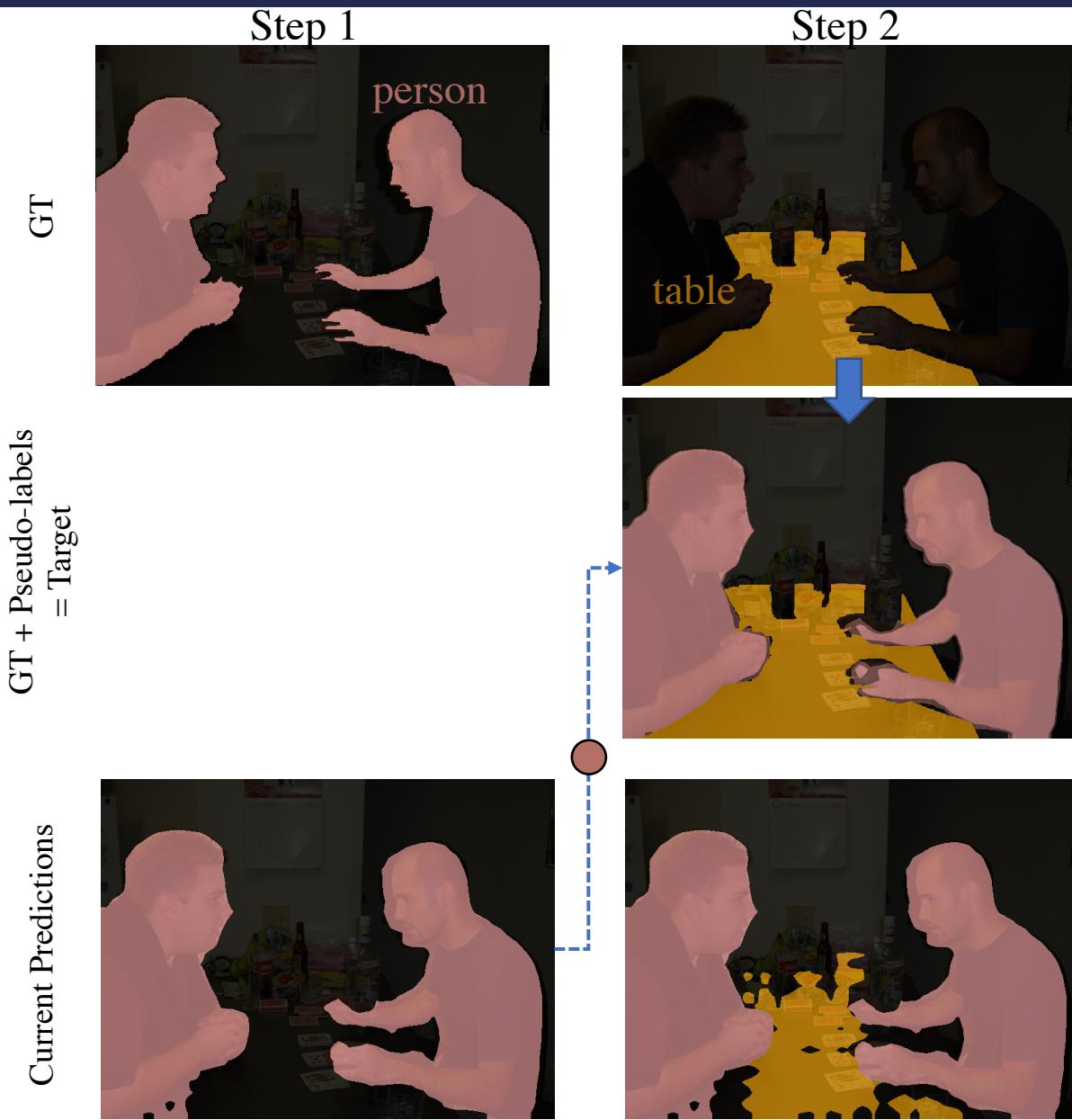
Current Predictions



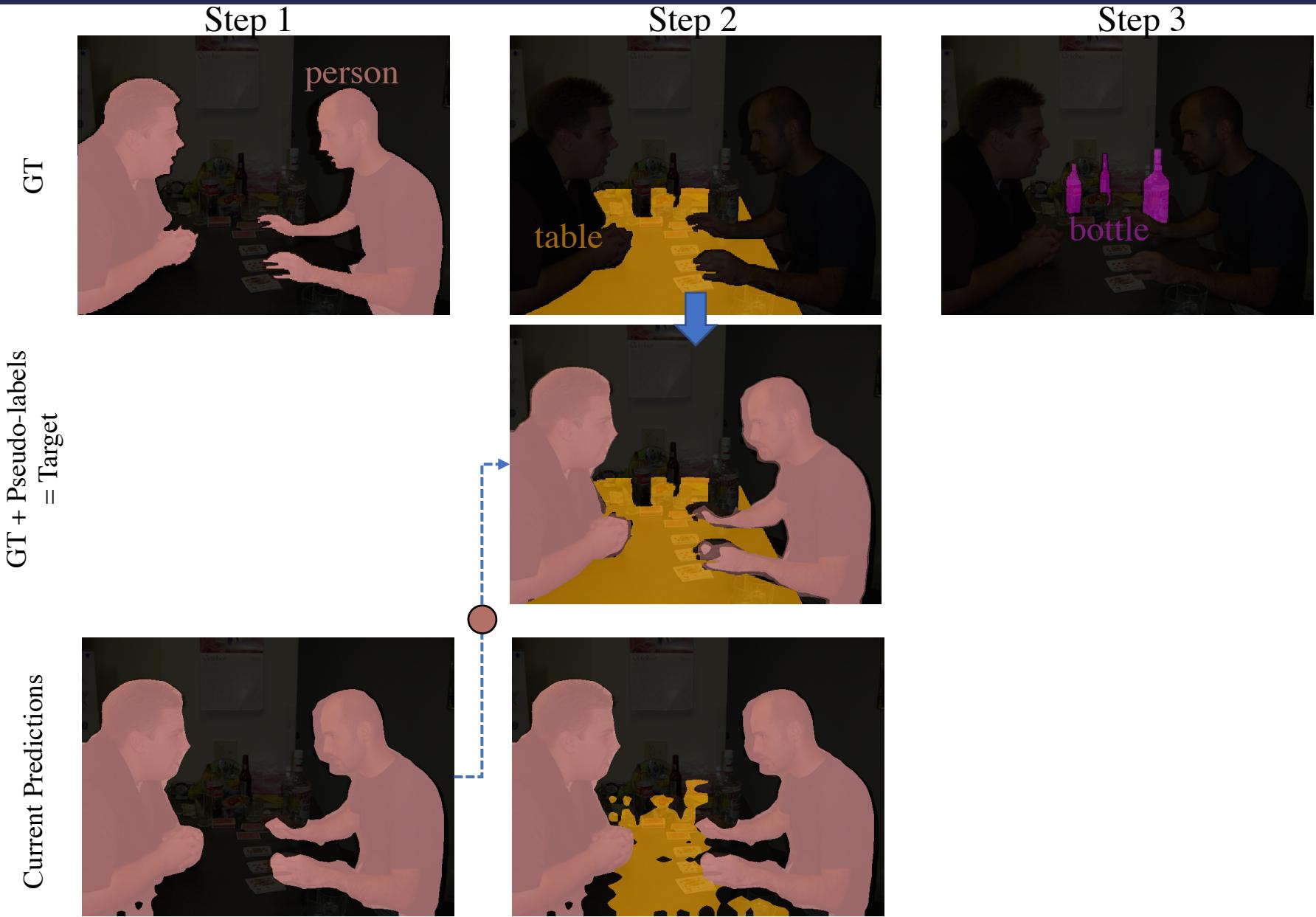
Problem 1: Background shift



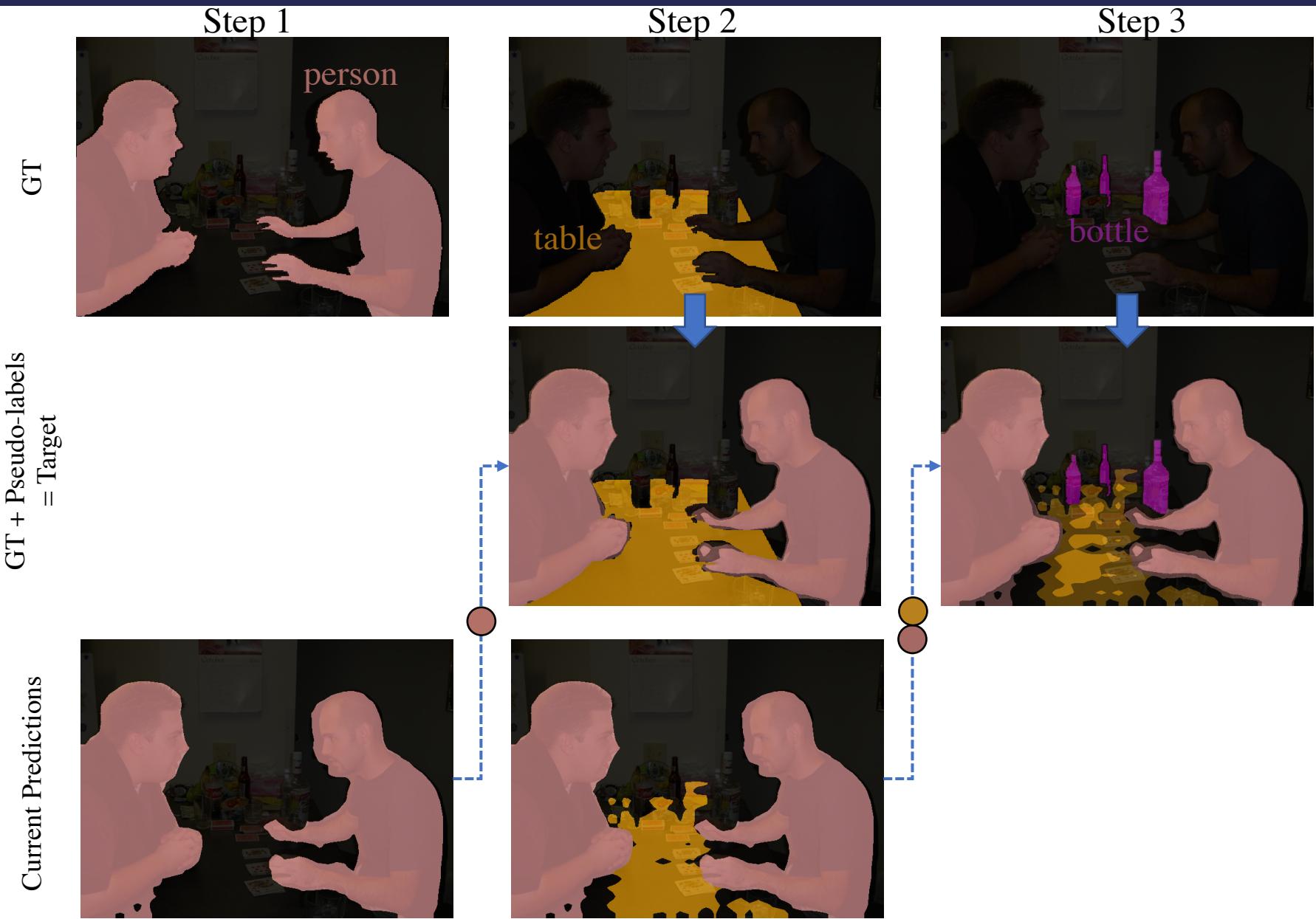
Problem 1: Background shift



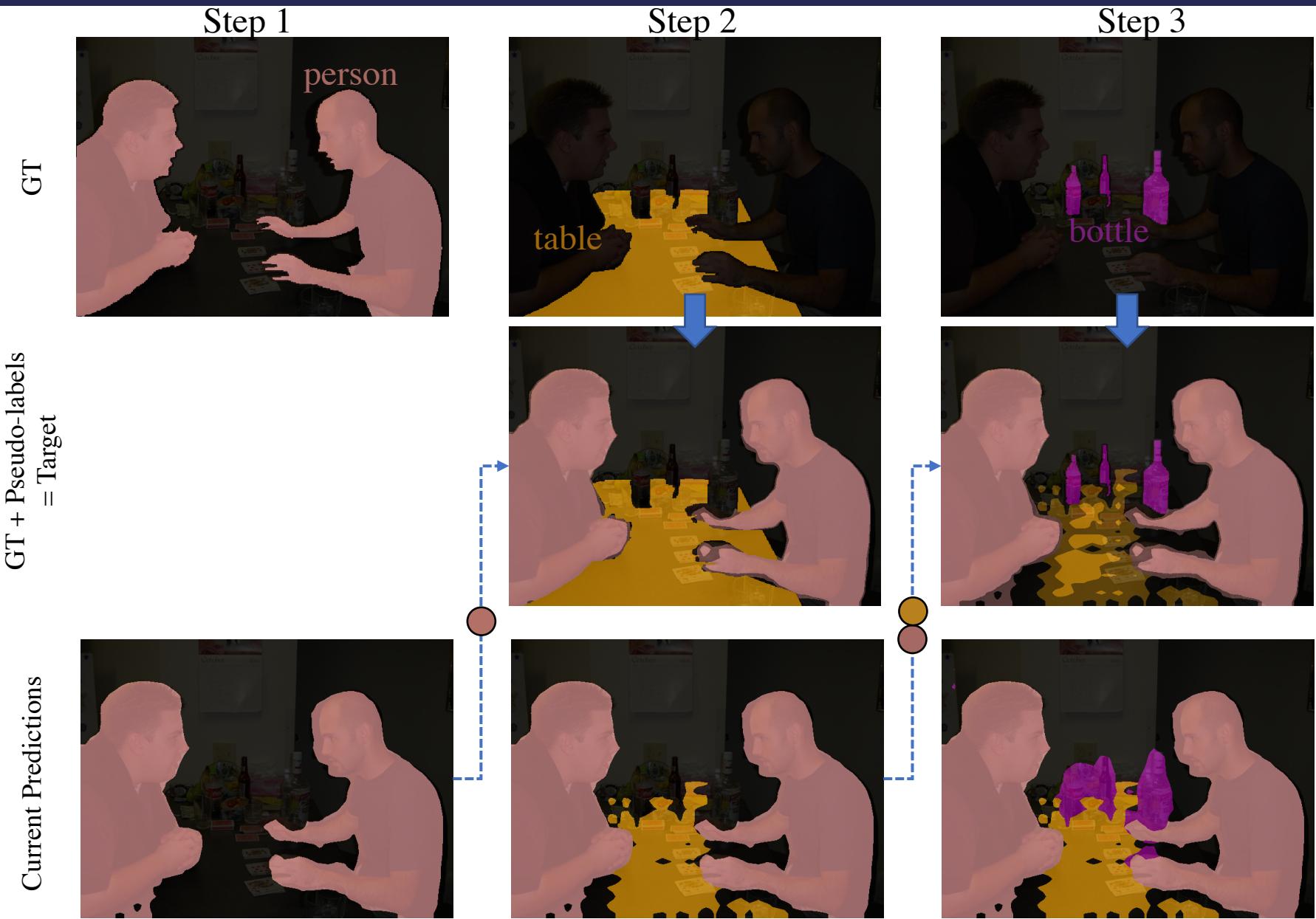
Problem 1: Background shift



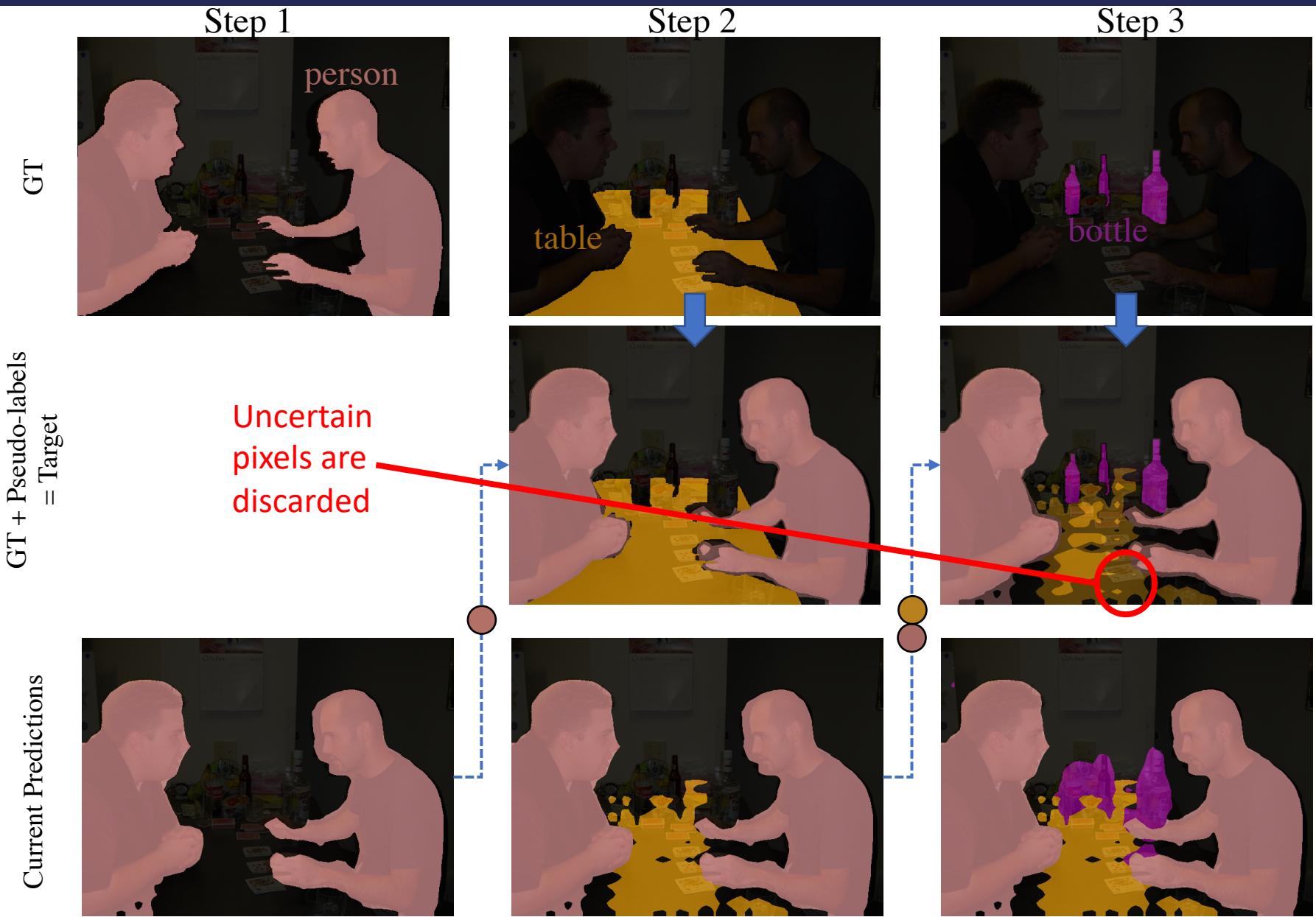
Problem 1: Background shift



Problem 1: Background shift



Problem 1: Background shift



Problem 1: Background shift

UNCE (CVPR 2020) merges predictions of old classes with background

Classification loss	1-15	16-20	<i>all</i>	avg
CE only on new	12.95	2.54	10.47	47.02
CE	33.80	4.67	26.87	50.79
UNCE	48.46	4.82	38.62	53.19
Pseudo (Eq. 8)	63.06	17.92	52.31	65.71
<i>Pseudo-Oracle</i>	<i>63.69</i>	<i>23.35</i>	<i>54.09</i>	<i>66.05</i>

Experiments

Pascal-VOC (20 classes) experiments

Method	19-1 (2 tasks)				15-5 (2 tasks)				15-1 (6 tasks)			
	1-19	20	<i>all</i>	<i>avg</i>	1-15	16-20	<i>all</i>	<i>avg</i>	1-15	16-20	<i>all</i>	<i>avg</i>
EWC [†] [36]	26.90	14.00	26.30		24.30	35.50	27.10		0.30	4.30	1.30	
LwF-MC [†] [54]	64.40	13.30	61.90		58.10	35.00	52.30		6.40	8.40	6.90	
ILT [†] [49]	67.10	12.30	64.40		66.30	40.60	59.90		4.90	7.80	5.70	
ILT [49]	67.75	10.88	65.05	71.23	67.08	39.23	60.45	70.37	8.75	7.99	8.56	40.16
MiB [†] [7]	70.20	22.10	67.80		75.50	49.40	69.00		35.10	13.50	29.70	
MiB [7]	71.43	23.59	69.15	73.28	76.37	49.97	70.08	75.12	34.22	13.50	29.29	54.19
PLOP	75.35	37.35	73.54	75.47	75.73	51.71	70.09	75.19	65.12	21.11	54.64	67.21

Method	VOC 10-1 (11 tasks)			
	1-10	11-20	<i>all</i>	<i>avg</i>
ILT [55]	7.15	3.67	5.50	25.71
MiB [8]	12.25	13.09	12.65	42.67
PLOP	44.03	15.51	30.45	52.32

Visuals

Step 1

1-15



MiB



PLOP



MiB



PLOP

First, learn 15 classes

Image



GT



Image



GT



Visuals

Step 1

1-15



Step 2

16 (plant)



MiB



PLOP



MiB



PLOP

Learn the “plant” class

Image



GT



Image



GT



Visuals

Step 1

1-15



Step 2

16 (plant)



Step 3

17 (sheep)



MiB



PLOP



MiB



PLOP



So far, it's still OK

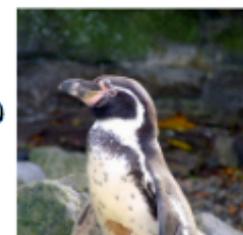
Image



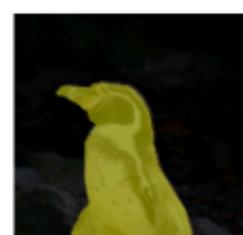
GT



Image



GT



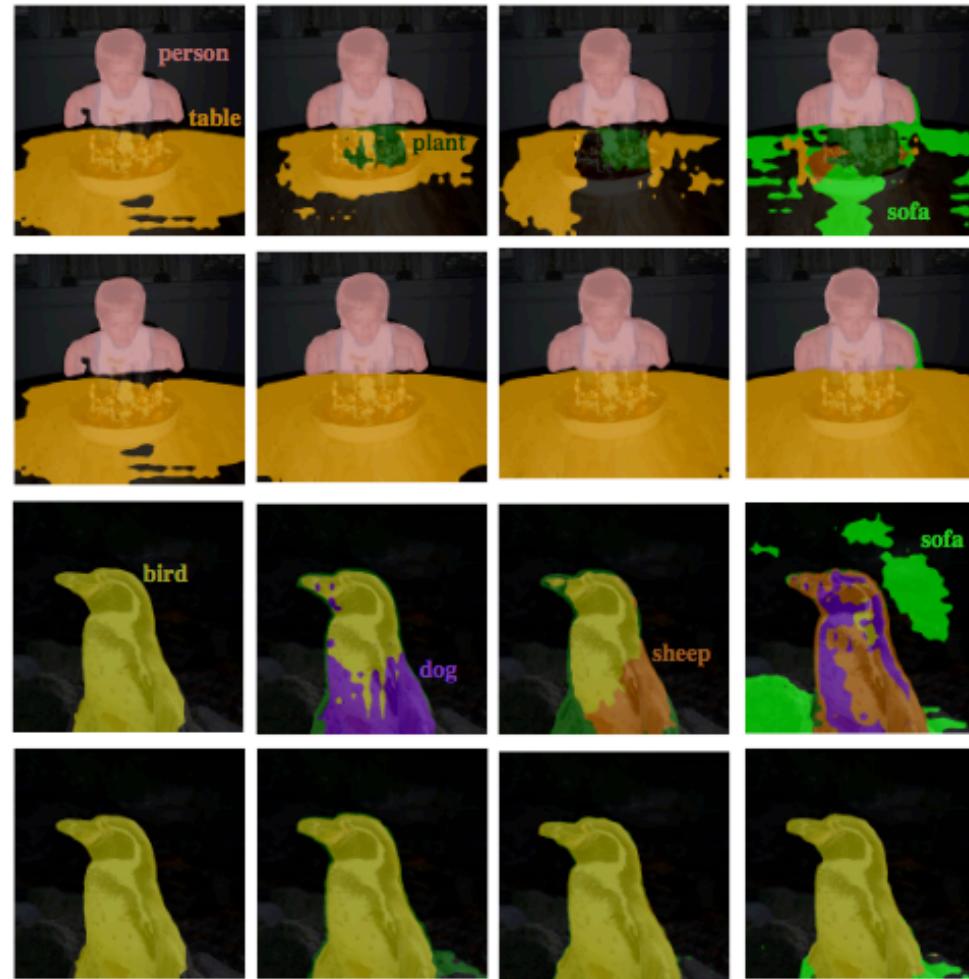
Visuals

Step 1
1-15

Step 2
16 (plant)

Step 3
17 (sheep)

Step 4
18 (sofa)



Catastrophic
forgetting



Visuals

Step 1

1-15



Step 2

16 (plant)



Step 3

17 (sheep)



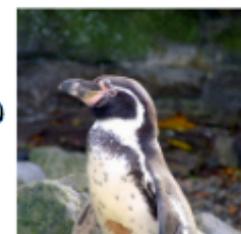
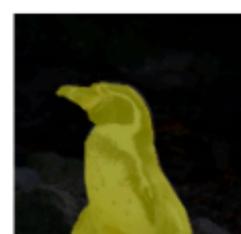
Step 4

18 (sofa)



Step 5

19 (train)

MiB
ImagePLOP
GTMiB
ImagePLOP
GT

Visuals

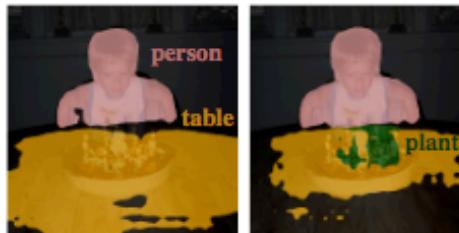
Step 1

1-15



Step 2

16 (plant)



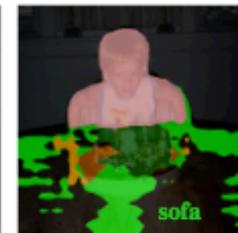
Step 3

17 (sheep)



Step 4

18 (sofa)



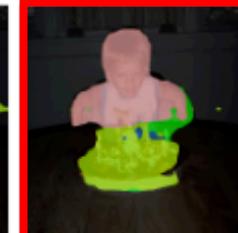
Step 5

19 (train)



Step 6

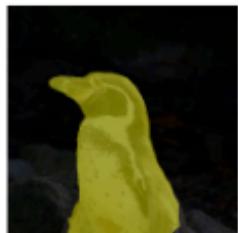
20 (TV)



Image



MiB



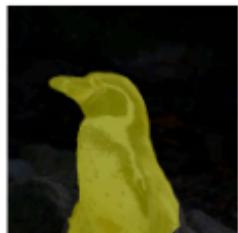
GT



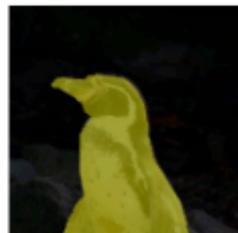
Image



GT



Image

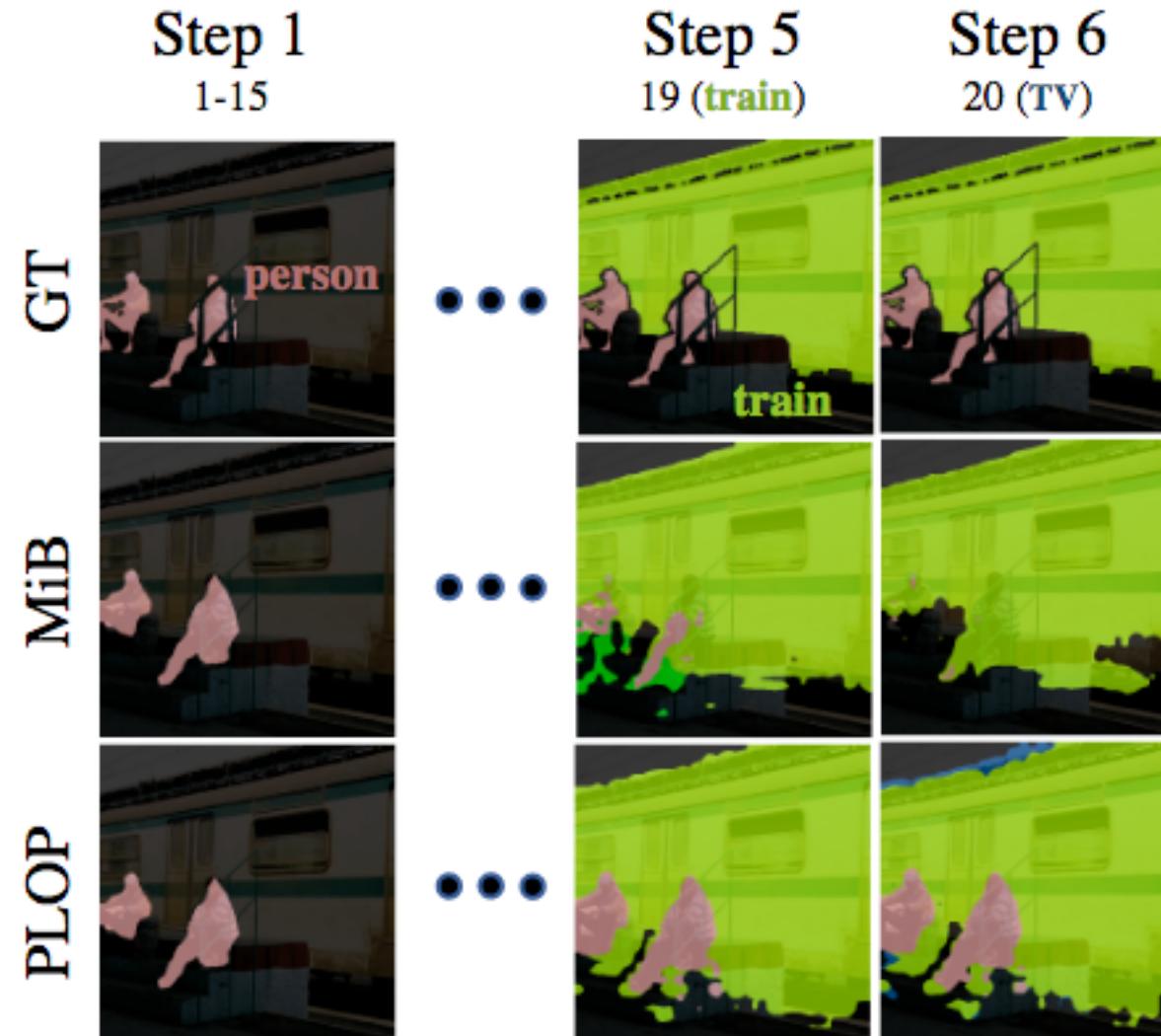


Image



Visuals

When a class appear only latter in the image



PLOP Strategy

Class-agnostic
distillation loss

Pseudo-labeling to
complete partially-
labeled images

