

**Faculty of Engineering & Technology  
Term Test Question Paper – B. Tech.**

**Department: Computer Science and Engineering**

**Programme: B.Tech. in CSE**

**Semester/Batch: 6<sup>th</sup> / 2018**

**Date of Test: 8<sup>th</sup> June 2021**

**Course Code: 19CSC313A**

**Course Title: Distributed and Cloud Computing**

**Term Test – 2**

**INSTRUCTIONS TO STUDENTS:**

1. Answer all the questions
2. Use of non-programmable scientific calculator is permitted
3. Missing data may be appropriately assumed with justification clearly stated.
4. **Upload the scanned answer sheets in pdf format within the stipulated time on RUAS Portal.**
5. **If any issues uploading to RUAS portal , then only mail to [jishmi.cs.et@msruas.ac.in](mailto:jishmi.cs.et@msruas.ac.in) for Section A, [chaitra.cs.et@msruas.ac.in](mailto:chaitra.cs.et@msruas.ac.in) for Section C, [prakashp.cs.et@msruas.ac.in](mailto:prakashp.cs.et@msruas.ac.in) for Section B**

**Maximum Duration: 75 Minutes for write-up**

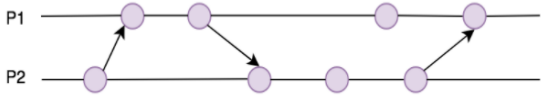
**Maximum Marks: 25**

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**IMPORTANT:**

You may take this question paper at the end of the examination for future reference

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Q. No.	Question	Marks
1	a. Define indirect communication in distributed systems.	2
	b. Differentiate between space and time coupling in indirect communication	3
2	a. Define consistent and inconsistent cuts of global states.	2
	b. Determine vector timestamp ordering for the events shown in Figure1  <p>Figure1</p>	3
3	a. Illustrate the rules to enter Critical Section (CS) in Ricart and Agarwala's algorithm.	2
	b. Differentiate between ring based and bully election algorithms.	3
4	a. Explain different orderings of multicast messages.	3
	b. Illustrate any one of the problems of concurrent transactions in the context of banking application.	2
5	a. Explain cascading aborts in transactions.	2
	b. Discuss the non-conflicting and conflicting pairs in transactions.	3

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