# **Capstone Project Report**

# Amazon Product Review Analysis Prime Pantry Data

Under Guidance Of Dr. Amit Kumar

Presented By:

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## **Problem Statement**

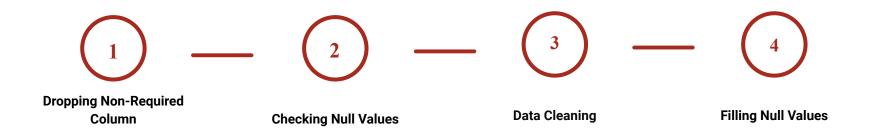
# **Customer Retention and Sentiment Forecasting**

Customer retention strategy through feedback analysis (Customer classification & clustering as an outcome of analyzing the review text). Trend & seasonality analysis to predict how frequently a particular category of customer would shop in the future.

## **Data Source**

- Amazon Prime Pantry data consist of information of Prime members and non-Prime members in selected areas to buy non perishable food items and household supplies in everyday package sizes.
- The data we have to download was 5-core and metadata from the Base dataset
   (<a href="https://jmcauley.ucsd.edu/data/amazon/">https://jmcauley.ucsd.edu/data/amazon/</a>).
   These two file contains reviews and rating related columns.
- After that we are merging the two dataset to get our final dataset to work on.

# Description of the treatment on the data



- Price column is most important column, but we can see that in price column null values are present & it is in string format. So we cleaned the price column, filling the null values & convert the datatype into float.
- Correcting the date column & change the date format from 06 13, 2015 to 2015-06-13.
- We are merging the review & summary column as review\_text because review and summary contents are similar.

#### **Preprocessing Analysis**

# **Description of the Dataset**

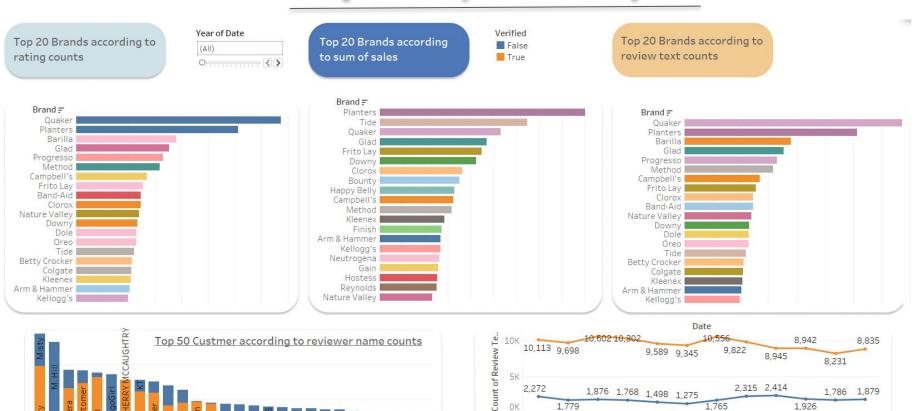
#### After merging the 5 Core & Metadata on 'asin'

| COLUMNS         | DESCRIPTION   |
|-----------------|---|
| OVERALL         | Rating given to product   |
| VERIFIED        | User is verified or not   |
| REVIEWTIME/DATE | Date of the review  |
| REVIEWERID      | Id of the user  |
| ASIN            | Product ID  |
| REVIEWER NAME   | Name of the reviewer  |
| REVIEWER TEXT   | Review text of reviewer   |
| SUMMARY TEXT    | Summary of review text  |
| UNIXREVIEWTIME  | Time of the review  |
| VOTE            | Helpful votes of the review   |
| IMAGE           | Images that users post after they have received the product         |
| STYLE           | A dictionary of the product metadata, e.g., "format" is "hardcover" |
| CATEGORY        | List of categories the product belongs to                           |
| TECH1           | The first technical detail table of the product                     |
| DESCRIPTION     | Description of the product  |
| FIT             |   |
| TITLE           | Name of the product   |
| ALSO BUY        | Also buy product  |
| TECH2           | The second technical detail table of the product                    |
| BRAND           | Brand name  |
| FEATURE         | Bullet-point format features of the product                         |
| RANK            | Sales rank information  |
| ALSO VIEW       | Also view products  |
| DETAILS         | Product Details   |
| MAIN CATEGORY   | URL   |
| SIMILAR ITEMS   | Similar product table   |
| DATE            | Date of review  |
| PRICE           | Price in US dollars (at time of crawl)                              |
| IMAGEURL        | URL of the product image  |
| IMAGEURLHIGHRES | URL of the high resolution product image                            |

After Preprocessing size of dataset (137769, 17)

| COLUMNS         | DESCRIPTION                                 |
|-----------------|---|
| OVERALL         | Rating given to product                     |
| VERIFIED        | User is verified or not                     |
| REVIEWTIME/DATE | Date of the review                          |
| REVIEWERID      | Id of the user                              |
| ASIN            | Product ID                                  |
| REVIEWER NAME   | Name of the reviewer                        |
| REVIEWER TEXT   | Review text of reviewer                     |
| SUMMARY TEXT    | Summary of review text                      |
| UNIXREVIEWTIME  | Time of the review                          |
| DESCRIPTION     | Description of the product                  |
| TITLE           | Name of the product                         |
| ALSO BUY        | Also buy product                            |
| BRAND           | Brand name                                  |
| FEATURE         | Bullet-point format features of the product |
| RANK            | Sales rank information                      |
| ALSO VIEW       | Also view products                          |
| PRICE           | Price in US dollars (at time of crawl)      |

# **Exploratory Data Analysis**



ebruary

March

April

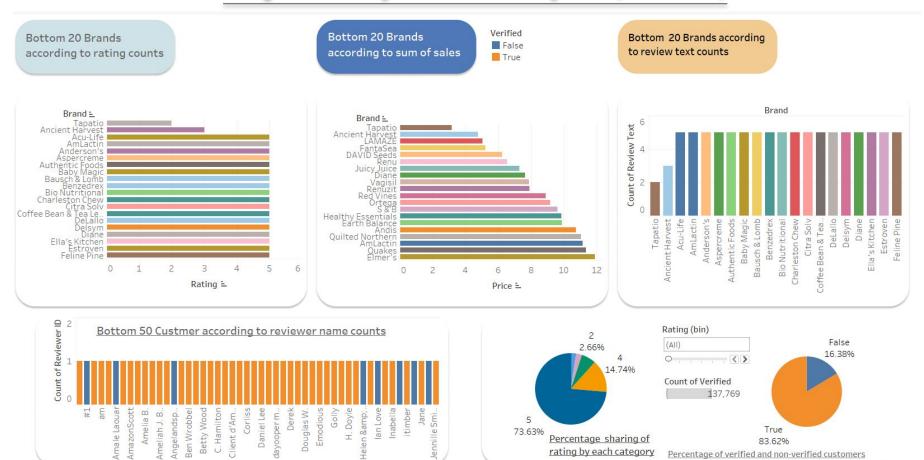
May

August

October

July

# **Exploratory Data Analysis (Contd.)**



rating by each category

Percentage of verified and non-verified customers

# **Text Preprocessing & Sentiment Analysis**

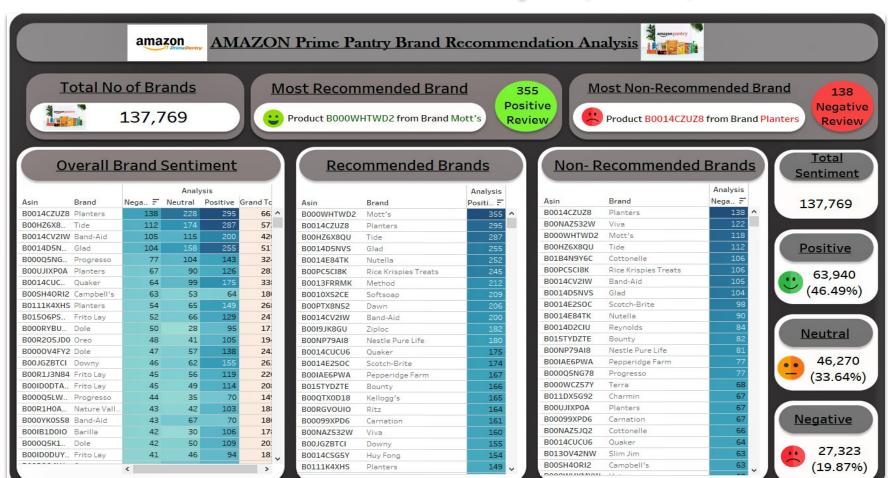
**Text Cleaning** Sentiment Text Processing We are removing non-word characters, Then we are going for the We are using **TextBlob** to lemmatization to reduce the calculate polarity of each white spaces, digits, punctuations, stop reviews And based on words from the review text column. variability in the words. And we are converting the lists into strings polarity we are calculating and storing the preprocessed data the sentiments of the into clean text column. reviews And saved the data in csy format for further use.

- Text Blob is a Python library for processing textual data. It provides a simple API for diving into common natural language processing (NLP) tasks such as part-of-speech tagging, noun phrase extraction, sentiment analysis, classification, translation, and more.
- Polarity score lesser than or equal to zero is termed 'Negative', Score greater than or equal to 0.5 is termed 'Positive', and score ranging between 0 to 0.5 is termed 'Neutral'.

# **EDA on Sentiment Analysis**

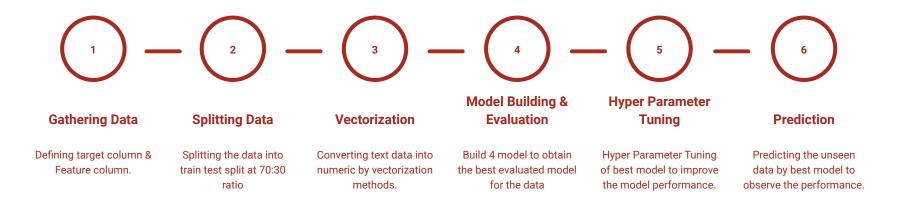


# **EDA on Sentiment Analysis (Contd.)**



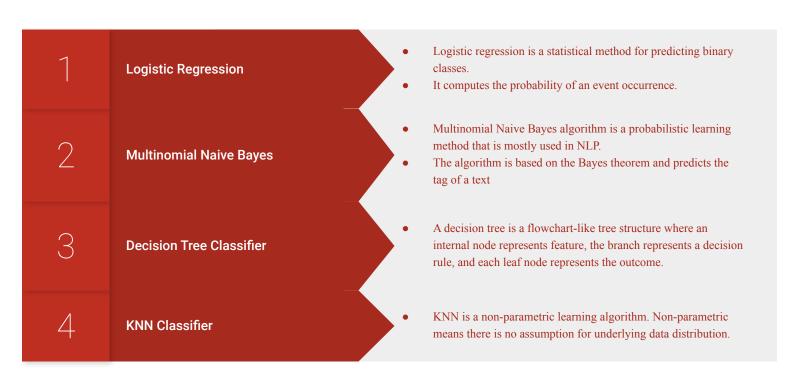
# **Classification Analysis**

**Objective:** To build best supervised ML model to predict the sentiments of unseen reviews.



### **Classification Models**

#### Models used for Classification



# **Model Summary**

#### **Vectorization Techniques Used:**

- 1. **Bag Of Words:** Bag of words counts the occurrence of each words but doesn't preserve the order of the sentence.
- 2. **Count-Vectoriser:** It is used to transform a given text into a vector on the basis of the frequency (count) of each word that occurs in the entire text. But it will consider the order of the words.
- 3. **TF-IDF:** Term Frequency Inverse Document Frequency of records. It can be defined as the calculation of how relevant a word in a series or corpus is to a text. The meaning increases proportionally to the number of times in the text a word appears but is compensated by the word frequency in the corpus (data-set).

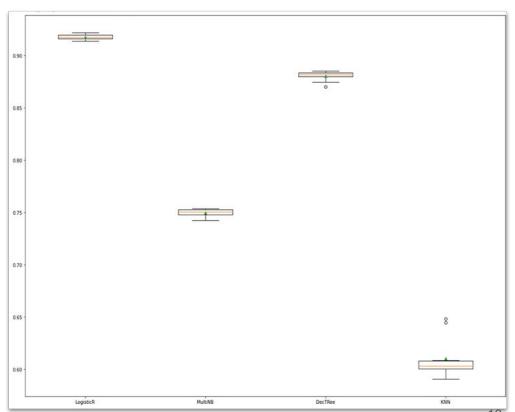
 We can observe that in Logistic Regression by Bag Of Word method we are getting highest Accuracy & F1 score.

| Model                           | Technique | Accuracy | F1-Score |  |
|---------------------------------|-----------|----------|----------|--|
|                                 | BOW       | 0.93873  | 0.938424 |  |
| Logistic Regression             | CV        | 0.929226 | 0.928783 |  |
|                                 | TFIDF     | 0.921322 | 0.921278 |  |
|                                 | BOW       | 0.751382 | 0.736585 |  |
| Multinomial NB                  | CV        | 0.794637 | 0.789675 |  |
|                                 | TFIDF     | 0.765251 | 0.746678 |  |
|                                 | BOW       | 0.86912  | 0.866888 |  |
| <b>Decision Tree Classifier</b> | CV        | 0.873097 | 0.87125  |  |
|                                 | TFIDF     | 0.865677 | 0.863494 |  |
|                                 | BOW       | 0.720274 | 0.678415 |  |
| <b>KNN Classifier</b>           | CV        | 0.677844 | 0.618092 |  |
|                                 | TFIDF     | 0.661914 | 0.641593 |  |

# Tf-Idf Vectorization method with Cross Validation

• Cross-validation is a technique in which we train our model using the subset of the data-set and then evaluate using the complementary subset of the data-set.

From the visuals we can say that the Logistic
 Regression model gets the higher F1 score
 (91.8%) among all the models.



# **Hyperparameter Tuning**

According to model evaluation Logistic Regression gives us better accuracy & F1 score compared to others.

- Considering L1,L2 penalties and logarithmically spaced C values.
- We are applying Grid search cv on this.

| Train Accuracy | : 0.982397 | 439627582 | .2       |         |
|----------------|------------|-----------|----------|---------|
| Test Accuracy  | : 0.951265 | 638638347 | 3        |         |
| f1-Score Test  | : 0.951287 | 100884490 | 6        |         |
| Classification | Report :   |           |          |         |
|                | precision  | recall    | f1-score | support |
| Negative       | 0.96       | 0.95      | 0.95     | 8067    |
| Neutral        | 0.93       | 0.93      | 0.93     | 13737   |
| Positive       | 0.97       | 0.97      | 0.97     | 19440   |
| accuracy       |            |           | 0.95     | 41244   |
| macro avg      | 0.95       | 0.95      | 0.95     | 41244   |
| weighted avg   | 0.95       | 0.95      | 0.95     | 41244   |
|                |            |           |          |         |
| Confusion Matr | ix :       |           |          |         |
| [[ 7636 420    | 11]        |           |          |         |
| [ 310 12790    | 637]       |           |          |         |
| [ 22 610 1     | 1880811    |           |          |         |

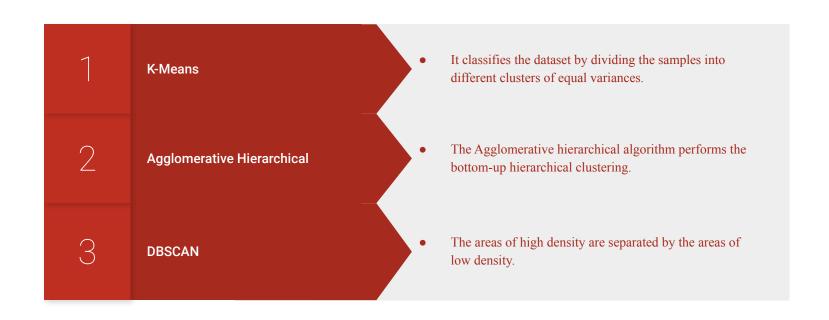
|   | Accuracy | F1 Score |
|---|----------|----------|
| Model   |          |          |
| Logistic Regression With TFIDF( Before HP Tuning) | 0.921322 | 0.921278 |
| Logistic Regression With TFIDF( After HP Tuning)  | 0.951266 | 0.951287 |

### **Prediction on Random Data**

After hyper parameter tuning as our model getting 95% accuracy. So here we are testing our model on random data.

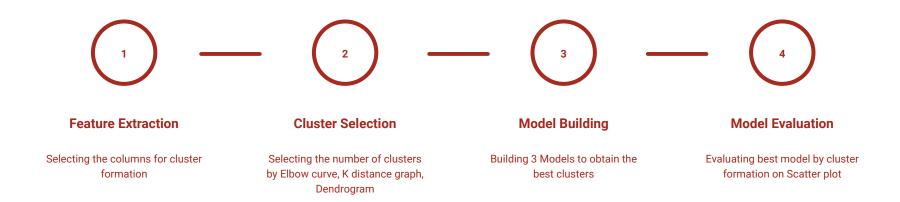
Predicting the random data on best model:

# **Clustering Algorithms**



# **Clustering Analysis**

To construct groups or clusters while ensuring that the observations are as similar as possible with sentiments.

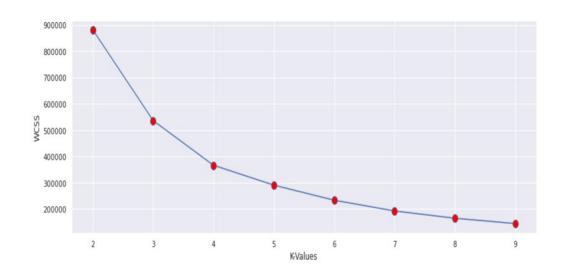


# **K Means Clustering**

#### Feature Selection:

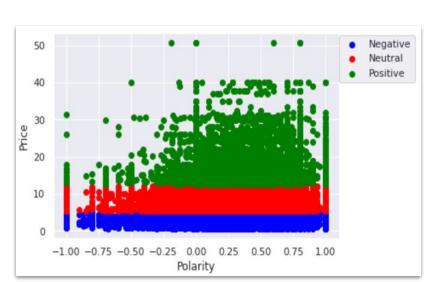
- Rating
- Price
- Polarity

#### Elbow method: To find the optimal value for k



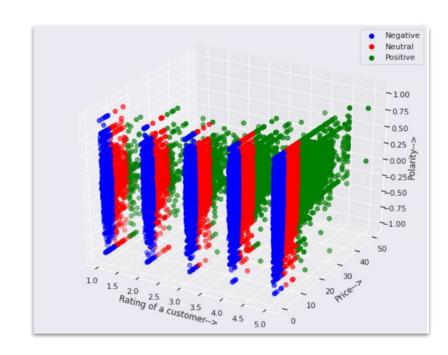
# **Clustering Evaluation**

• Getting Optimum Clusters By **K-Means** 

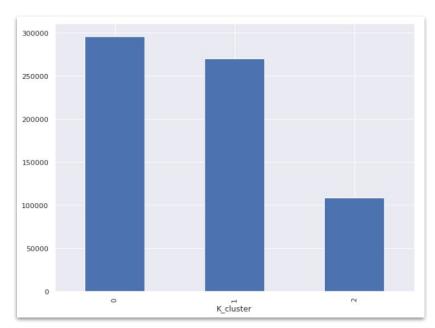


From 2D plotting we can't interpret properly.

By 3D plotting now we can Interpret the clusters properly.



# **Result of Clustering**

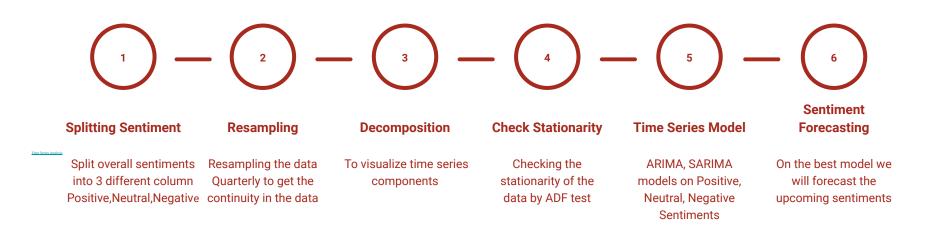


Cluster '0'='Positive' Cluster '1'='Neutral' Cluster '2'='Negative'

- The clusters 0 represents products with positive review and having maximum sales.
- The cluster 1 represents products with neutral reviews.
- Cluster 2 represents products with negative reviews having lesser sales compare to other two clusters.
- So, we need to focus on products belonging to cluster 2 such as Tapatio, Ancient Harvest. So we can increase the quality of those products.

# **Time Series Analysis**

**Objectives:** Through Time Series Analysis we are going to predict/forecast the future sentiment of the customers shopping on Amazon Prime Pantry.

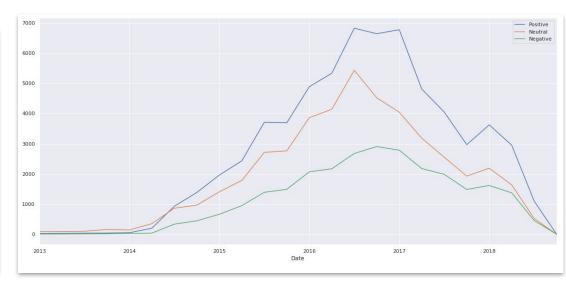


# **Time Series Analysis(Contd.)**

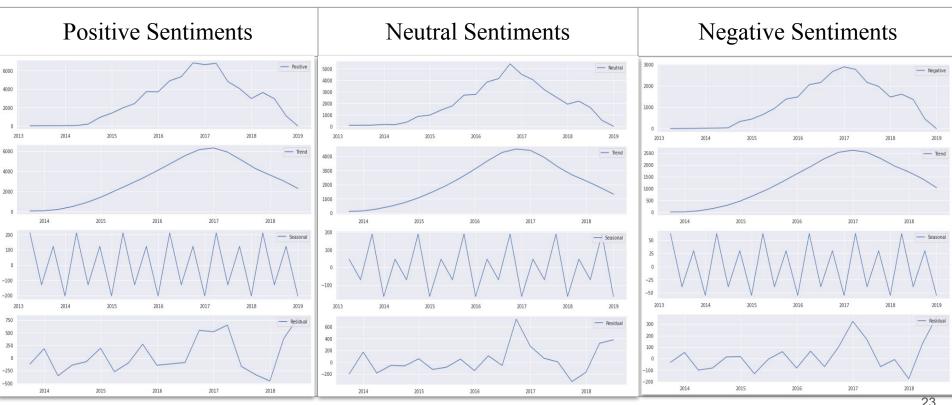
#### **Data Understanding:**

| Analysis   | Negative | Neutral | Positive | total |
|------------|----------|---------|----------|-------|
| Date       |          |         |          |       |
| 2006-06-30 | 0        | 3       | 0        | 3     |
| 2006-09-30 | 0        | 2       | 0        | 2     |
| 2006-12-31 | 0        | 3       | 0        | 3     |
| 2007-03-31 | 0        | 0       | 1        | 1     |
| 2007-06-30 | 0        | 0       | 0        | 0     |

#### **Plot of Sentiments:**



# **Decomposition Plots**



# **Time Series Analysis(Contd.)**

#### **Stationarity Check**

We have done stationarity check through Augmented Dickey Fuller test.

#### **ACF**

Autocorrelation function (ACF) is a measurement of how related the actual value is to the previous values including trend and seasonality.

#### **PACF**

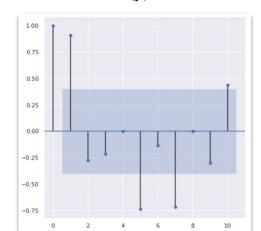
Partial Autocorrelation function (PACF), unlike the ACF, finds the correlation between the residual values in the series, therefore it is only the partial function.

```
def checkStationarity(data):
    pvalue = adfuller(data)[1]
    if pvalue < 0.05:
        ret = "Data is Stationary. Proceed to model building"
    else:
        ret = "Data is not Stationary. Make it stationary"
    return(ret)

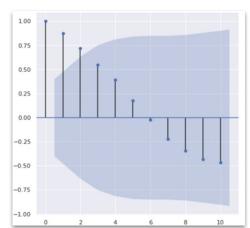
# checking for stationarity of the positive sentiment data checkStationarity(Positive)

'Data is Stationary. Proceed to model building'</pre>
```

#### PACF PLOT (p)



#### ACF PLOT(q)



#### **Time Series Models**

#### **ARIMA**

ARIMA is a [p,d,q] model, p takes values upto previous p periods, q takes residuals upto q lags and d degree of difference done on data.

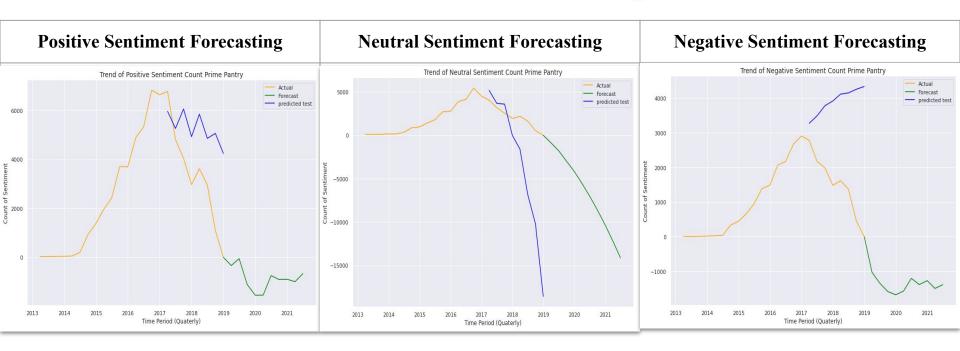
SARIMA or Seasonal
ARIMA, is an extension of
ARIMA that explicitly
supports univariate time
series data with a seasonal
component. All things
remain same as ARIMA
model but new seasonality
elements are added.



|    | P | 9 | P | Q | AIC        |
|----|---|---|---|---|------------|
| 32 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 221.144916 |
| 35 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 222.556143 |
| 14 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 227.318174 |
| 17 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 228.425169 |
| 26 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 239.514289 |

Criteria for selecting p,q,P and Q values.

# **Sentiments Forecasting**



- 1. From the plot we can say that the positive sentiments of customers will decrease till 2020 and after that it will increase, as per shopping habits of people.
- 2. From the plot we can say that the neutral sentiments of customers will gradually decrease, as per shopping habits of people.
- 3. From the plot we can say that the negative sentiments of customers will decrease till 2020 and after that it will slightly increase, as per shopping habits of people.

# **Conclusion**

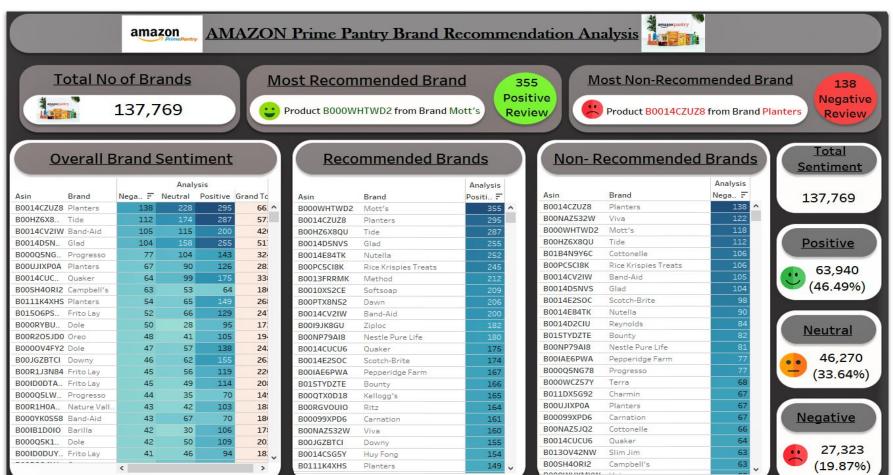
#### **Customer we should focus on**

|      | reviewerID     | reviewerName       | Analysis | Count_shopping | <pre>freq_time</pre>       |
|------|----------------|--------------------|----------|----------------|----------------------------|
| 8842 | A35Q0RBM3YNQNF | M. Hill            | Neutral  | 168            | 6 days 14:34:17.142857142  |
| 9907 | ANDVNCX6JU4XW  | SHERRY MCCAUGHTRY  | Positive | 124            | 0 days 08:19:21.290322580  |
| 765  | A13J2PGKNMJG1K | LegoGirl           | Neutral  | 118            | 11 days 11:35:35.593220338 |
| 9752 | AMMNGUJK4HQJ5  | Misty              | Neutral  | 116            | 12 days 06:12:24.827586206 |
| 0362 | A26K3T6L5NYO7L | PennyPincher       | Neutral  | 111            | 10 days 00:25:56.756756756 |
| 0066 | A25DP3DWUXSS48 | KT                 | Neutral  | 93             | 11 days 22:27:05.806451612 |
| 7185 | A2YKWYC3WQJX5J | ShannonOnTheLakes  | Neutral  | 79             | 44 days 09:43:17.468354430 |
| 9271 | AKPG8VQBS0MWR  | Old Coast Customer | Neutral  | 78             | 10 days 15:23:04.615384615 |
| 0943 | A3EF7PUYTF057Z | Gary R. Jordan     | Positive | 73             | 20 days 18:04:55.890410958 |
| 1764 | A1JN63QBBNGB78 | Elle S             | Neutral  | 72             | 17 days 02:20:00           |
| 2756 | A1BT9J2I6DC246 | Debbie             | Positive | 72             | 14 days 19:40:00           |
| 6368 | A92ZKEZI137M1  | Lisa M. Rainer     | Negative | 67             | 4 days 05:22:23.283582089  |
| 1115 | A3F9UAX22LLZWK | K K Schwartz       | Positive | 67             | 16 days 02:51:56.417910447 |
| 4668 | A2O421DTA8J0RW | Dogs & amp; Horses | Neutral  | 65             | 19 days 05:32:18.461538461 |
| 0501 | A276RHM6BBPDTY | Ddee               | Positive | 64             | 20 days 06:45:00           |
| 2430 | A1AB6D301MOTM0 | Lynn G.            | Neutral  | 63             | 7 days 10:17:08.571428571  |
| 2317 | AXK37UZY8UPYP  | Que Sera Sera      | Positive | 62             | 13 days 00:23:13.548387096 |
| 7833 | A1W511P7B2QSQE | MariamG            | Neutral  | 62             | 10 days 08:07:44.516129032 |
| 5417 | A2R1HUYHXV7H18 | Bugs               | Neutral  | 61             | 41 days 21:14:45.245901639 |
| 2987 | A2H9H3BVFNS3Y0 | Leah D             | Positive | 61             | 10 days 22:01:58.032786885 |

#### **Customer would likely to Churn out**

|       | reviewerID           | reviewerName    | Analysis  | Count_shopping | freq_time |
|-------|----------------------|-----------------|-----------|----------------|-----------|
|       |                      | revzewername    | Allazyszs |                | Treq_came |
| 0     | A0526222H977CBZM4DK7 | JAIME SCARPITTA | Negative  | 1              | 192 days  |
| 19987 | A3AE8HSBCSLYX4       | sly             | Negative  | 1              | 35 days   |
| 6968  | A1SU2TR45U1VB4       | Chelsie Luchini | Neutral   | 1              | 74 days   |
| 19988 | A3AE8HSBCSLYX4       | sly             | Neutral   | 1              | 35 days   |
| 6962  | A1STPMGQSC12NS       | valeri          | Positive  | 1              | 226 days  |
| 19991 | A3AEAMF75QS4WB       | Amazon Customer | Neutral   | 1              | 199 days  |
| 19993 | A3AECY1VS8T6V5       | Y. Pope         | Negative  | 1              | 814 days  |
| 20002 | A3AG3ZHG78N4M5       | Pat             | Negative  | 1              | 683 days  |
| 20006 | A3AGK4J9PHB6XE       | Sbuxgirl36      | Neutral   | 1              | 316 days  |
| 6952  | A1SSOLFAUR915J       | Crystal         | Neutral   | 1              | 474 days  |

# **Conclusion(Contd.)**



# **Business Insights**

- We will recommend our classification model to predict the sentiments of the reviews related to prime pantry products.
- We will recommend our clustering model to identify in which cluster the new customers will fall based on their shopping habits.
- The positive sentiments of customers will decrease till 2020 and after that it will increase. So we can suggest the products from various brands that got moderate to low rating, try to improve the quality of the products so that the positive reviews remain constant or increase gradually.
- The neutral sentiments of customers will gradually decrease. So we may say that the neutral reviews will move towards either positive or negative reviews. So we can suggest the products from the brands that got the neutral reviews more, upgrade the quality or sales so that it will move towards positive reviews more.
- The negative sentiments of customers will decrease till 2020 and after that it will slightly increase. So we will recommend to increase the advertisements, simultaneously improve the quality of product and sales so that more people will buy those products & give more number of reviews.

# Thank You