

## LLB 3 YEARS – SEMESTER 1 FULL DETAILED NOTES

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### 1) CONTRACT ACT (FULL NOTES)

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- Definition of Contract – Sec 2(h)

A contract is an agreement enforceable by law.

- Essentials of a Valid Contract:

- 1) Offer & Acceptance – must be lawful and communicated.
- 2) Intention to create legal relations.
- 3) Lawful consideration – Sec 2(d).
- 4) Capacity to contract – Sec 11 (age, sound mind).
- 5) Free Consent – Sec 13, 14 (no coercion, undue influence, fraud, misrepresentation).
- 6) Lawful object – Sec 23.
- 7) Not expressly declared void.

- Types of Contracts:

Valid, Void, Voidable, Illegal, Unenforceable.

- Performance of Contracts:

- By promisor, by agent, by legal representative.

- Breach of Contract:

- Actual breach, Anticipatory breach.

Remedies:

- Damages, Specific performance, Injunction, Quantum meruit.

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### 2) CONSTITUTIONAL LAW – I

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- Preamble:

- Introduces the Constitution, philosophy, and objectives.

- Keywords: Sovereign, Socialist, Secular, Democratic, Republic.

- Fundamental Rights (Art 12–35):

#### 1) Right to Equality (Art 14–18)

- 2) Right to Freedom (Art 19–22)
  - 3) Right against Exploitation (Art 23–24)
  - 4) Right to Freedom of Religion (Art 25–28)
  - 5) Cultural & Educational Rights (Art 29–30)
  - 6) Right to Constitutional Remedies (Art 32)
    - Directive Principles of State Policy (Art 36–51):
      - Social, economic and political justice.
      - Non-enforceable but fundamental to governance.
    - Fundamental Duties (Art 51A):
      - 11 important duties for citizens.
    - Amendment of Constitution (Art 368):
      - Parliament can amend Constitution except basic structure.
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### 3) FAMILY LAW – I (HINDU LAW)

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- Hindu Marriage Act, 1955
  - Essentials of valid Hindu marriage: monogamy, age, mental capacity.
  - Ceremonies: Saptapadi – key Hindu marriage ceremony.
- Types of Marriage:
  - Valid, Void (Sec 11), Voidable (Sec 12).
- Divorce Grounds (Sec 13):
  - Cruelty, Desertion, Adultery, Conversion, Unsoundness of mind.
- Judicial Separation (Sec 10):
  - Court-ordered separation without ending marriage.
- Maintenance (Sec 24, 25):
  - Temporary and permanent alimony.
- Hindu Adoption & Maintenance Act, 1956:
  - Capacity to adopt, conditions for male/female adoption.
- Hindu Minority & Guardianship Act:
  - Natural guardian: Father → Mother.

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This PDF contains FULL NOTES for Semester 1.

Detailed MCQs, Case Laws & Long Answers will be added in separate files.