

# Mining Automatic Workload Repository: Alternative Methods for Identification of the Top SQLs

---

MARIS ELSINS

ORACLE OPENWORLD 2015

**Pythian**  
love your data®



ORACLE  
ACE



ORACLE  
Certified Master



## Maris Elsins

Lead Database Consultant

At Pythian since 2011

Located in Riga, Latvia

Oracle [Apps] DBA since 2005

Speaker at conferences since 2007

@MarisElsins

elsins@pythian.com

<http://bit.ly/getMOSPatch>

```
[oracle@mel1 patches]$ ./getMOSPatch.sh patch=6880880 regexp=".*121.*"  
Oracle Support Userid: elsins@pythian.com  
Oracle Support Password:
```

```
Getting list of files for patch 6880880 for "Linux x86-64"
```

```
Downloading the patches:
```

```
Downloading file p6880880_121010_Linux-x86-64.zip ...
```

% Total	% Received	% Xferd	Average Speed	Time	Time	Time	Current
Dload	Upload	Total	Total	Spent	Left	Speed	
85	47.5M	85	40.5M	0	0	0:00:26	0:00:22
				1863k	0	0:00:04	1775k

# ABOUT PYTHIAN

Pythian is a global IT services company that specializes in designing, implementing, and managing systems that directly contribute to revenue and business success. We help companies adopt disruptive technologies to advance innovation and increase agility. Our highly skilled technical teams work as an integrated extension of our clients' organizations to deliver continuous transformation and uninterrupted operational excellence.

Top 5% talent worldwide

9 Oracle ACEs

4 Oracle ACE Directors

18 years in business

400+ employees

270+ customers worldwide



Specialized  
Oracle GoldenGate



Specialized  
Data Warehousing



Specialized  
Oracle Enterprise Manager 12c



Specialized  
Exadata



Specialized  
Oracle Real Application Clusters



Specialized  
Oracle Database 11g Performance Tuning



Specialized  
Oracle Database 11g



Specialized  
Oracle Enterprise Linux



Pythian  
love your data®

# AGENDA

## A SERIOUS WASH PLANT



# Agenda

## Panning



# DEMO

Live Demos are  
Dangerous 😊



ORACLE

Copyright © 2009 Oracle and/or its affiliates. All rights reserved.

Pythian  
love your data®

DEMO



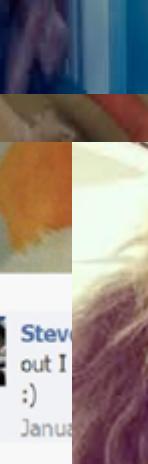
# What is AWR?

## Workload



# What is AWR?

## Snapshot



# What is AWR?

## Repository



# What is AWR?

## AWR Report



# AWR

Automatic Workload Repository

Let's try again ...



# AWR Snapshot

62+ V\$ & X\$

X\$KCBFWAIT				
V\$PROCESS_MEMORY				
X\$KMMSAS	V\$TABLESPACE	X\$KEWRATTRNEW		
V\$ROWCACHE	V\$LIBRARYCACHE			
V\$SYS_TIME_MODEL	X\$KEWMFLMV	X\$KEWPDBINSNAP		
X\$KMGSOP	V\$QUEUE	V\$DBFILE	V\$\$SGASTAT	X\$KCFIO
V\$MTTR_TARGET_ADVICE	X\$KEWMDRMV	X\$ENQUEUE_STATISTICS	X\$KEWRSQLSUM	
X\$KSUXSINST	X\$KCCTF	V\$RESOURCE_LIMIT	X\$KSPPSV2	
X\$KCCTS	V\$LOG	X\$KFQP	V\$LATCH	X\$KMCQS
V\$WAITSTAT	V\$SGA_TARGET_ADVICE	X\$KEWRSQLIDTAB	V\$BACKUP	X\$KCCRT
V\$OSSTAT	X\$KCBSC	V\$ACTIVE_SERVICES	X\$KEWRSEGSTAT	X\$KGICURSOR_CHILD_SQLIDPH
X\$KMMDI	V\$BUFFER_POOL_STATISTICS	X\$KSPI	V\$PARAMETER	X\$KCFTIO
V\$TEMPFILE	V\$SHARED_POOL_ADVICE	V\$SYSTEM_EVENT		
V\$DATAFILE	X\$KCBWBPD	X\$KMMHST	V\$JAVA_POOL_ADVICE	X\$KEWRSQLTEXT
V\$SQL_WORKAREA_HISTOGRAM	V\$MEMORY_TARGET_ADVICE			
V\$PGASTAT	V\$INSTANCE_RECOVERY	X\$KEWMEVMV		
X\$KCCFN	X\$KEWRTOPTENV	V\$SQL_PLAN	X\$KMGSCT	
X\$KEWRSQLPLAN	V\$LATCH_MISSES	X\$KTTEFINFO	X\$KEWMSMDV	
X\$KTUSMST2	V\$PGA_TARGET_ADVICE			
V\$SQL_BIND_CAPTURE	X\$KSPPSV			

# Workload Captured by AWR

- **Object statistics** that determine both access and usage statistics of database segments
- **Time model statistics** based on time usage for activities, displayed in the V\$SYS\_TIME\_MODEL and V\$SESS\_TIME\_MODEL views
- Some of the **system and session statistics** collected in the V\$SYSSTAT and V\$SESSTAT views
- **SQL statements** that are producing the highest load on the system, based on criteria such as elapsed time and CPU time
- **Active Session History (ASH) statistics**, representing the history of recent sessions activity

# AWR Snapshot

## “The Selfie”

- MMON or dbms\_workload\_repository.create\_snapshot()
- DBA\_HIST\_WR\_CONTROL

```
SQL> select * from dba_hist_wr_control;
```

DBID	SNAP_INTERVAL	RETENTION	TOPNSQL	CON_ID
1388947913	+00000 01:00:00.0	+00008 00:00:00.0	DEFAULT	1

- TOPNSQL “DEFAULT” depends on the STATISTICS\_LEVEL
  - TYPICAL => 30 (is this enough?)
  - ALL => 100
- DBMS\_WORKLOAD\_REPOSITORY
  - Modify settings: MODIFY\_SNAPSHOT\_SETTINGS
  - Colored SQL: ADD\_COLORED\_SQL

# SNAPSHOT

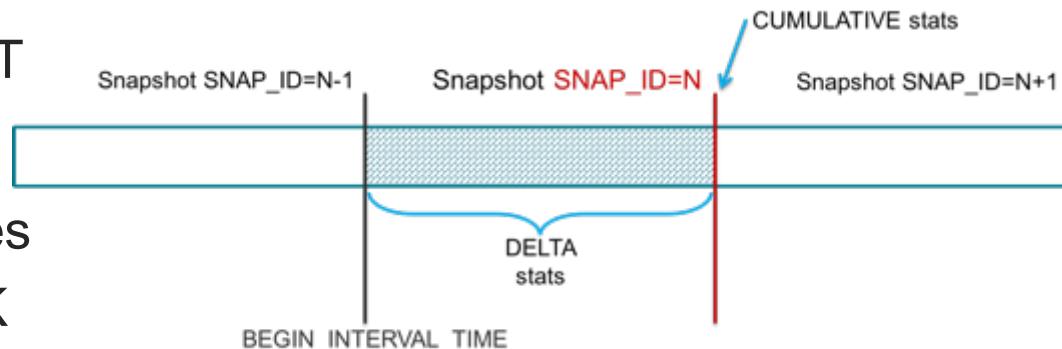
## 2 WAYS OF COLLECTING STATISTICS

- DELTAs & TOTALs
  - Captures current values
  - Pre-calculates  $\Delta$ values
  - DBA\_HIST\_SQLSTAT
  - DBA\_HIST\_SEG\_STAT
- TOTALs
  - Captures current values
  - Similar to STATSPACK
  - DBA\_HIST\_IOSTAT\_DETAIL and others

Listing the last day's Completed Snapshots					
Instance	DB Name	Snap Id	Snap Started	Snap Level	
orcl	ORCL	200	03 Mar 2015 07:18	1	
		201	03 Mar 2015 07:30	1	
		202	03 Mar 2015 07:40	1	
		203	03 Mar 2015 07:50	1	

Specify the Begin and End Snapshot Ids

Enter value for begin\_snap:



# REPOSITORY

## SNAP\_ID - BASED INFORMATION (105)

- DBA\_HIST\_ACTIVE\_SESS\_HISTORY
- DBA\_HIST\_APPLY\_SUMMARY
- DBA\_HIST\_ASH\_SNAPS
- DBA\_HIST\_ASM\_BAD\_D
- DBA\_HIST\_ASM\_DISKGR
- DBA\_HIST\_BG\_EVENT\_S
- DBA\_HIST\_BUFFERED\_C
- DBA\_HIST\_BUFFERED\_S
- DBA\_HIST\_BUFFER\_POOL
- DBA\_HIST\_CAPTURE
- DBA\_HIST\_CELL\_CONFIG
- DBA\_HIST\_CELL\_DB
- DBA\_HIST\_CELL\_DISK\_T
- DBA\_HIST\_CELL\_DISK\_I
- DBA\_HIST\_CELL\_DISK\_S
- DBA\_HIST\_CELL\_GLOB\_A
- DBA\_HIST\_CELL\_GLOB\_B
- DBA\_HIST\_CELL\_IOREAD
- DBA\_HIST\_CELL\_NAME
- DBA\_HIST\_CELL\_OPEN
- DBA\_HIST\_CLUSTER\_IN
- DBA\_HIST\_COMP\_IOST
- DBA\_HIST\_CR\_BLOCK\_S
- DBA\_HIST\_CURRENT\_B
- DBA\_HIST\_DB\_CACHE
- DBA\_HIST\_DISPATCHER
- DBA\_HIST\_DLM\_MISC
- DBA\_HIST\_DYN\_REMAS
- DBA\_HIST\_ENQUEUE\_S
- DBA\_HIST\_EVENT\_HIST
- DBA\_HIST\_FILEMETRIC
- DBA\_HIST\_FILESTATXS
- DBA\_HIST\_IC\_CLIENT\_S
- DBA\_HIST\_IC\_DEVICE\_S
- DBA\_HIST\_IM\_SEG\_STAT
- DBA\_HIST\_INSTANCE\_RECOVERY
- DBA\_HIST\_INST\_CACHE\_TRANSFER
- DBA\_HIST\_RSRC\_CONSUMER\_GROUP
- DBA\_HIST\_RSRC\_PLAN
- |—SET
- |—STAT
- |—ICE\_STAT
- |—ICE\_WAIT\_CLASS
- |—METRIC\_HISTORY
- |—SGA\_STATS
- |—TIME\_STATS
- |—TAT
- |—TARGET\_ADVICE
- |—ED\_POOL\_ADVICE
- |—ED\_SERVER\_SUMMARY
- |—SHOT
- |—ERROR
- |—IND
- |—TAT
- |—SUMMARY
- |—WORKAREA\_HSTGRM
- |—AMS\_APPLY\_SUM
- |—AMS\_CAPTURE
- |—AMS\_POOL\_ADVICE
- |—ETRIC\_HISTORY
- |—ETRIC\_SUMMARY
- |—TAT
- |—EM\_EVENT
- |—TIME\_MODEL
- |—ESPACE\_STAT
- |—C\_SPACE\_USAGE
- |—STATXS
- |—AD
- |—STAT
- |—CLASSMET\_HISTORY
- |—WAITSTAT



# Repository Metadata

- DBA\_HIST\_ASM\_DISKGROUP
- DBA\_HIST\_BASELINE
- DBA\_HIST\_BASELINE\_DETAILS
- DBA\_HIST\_BASELINE\_METADATA
- DBA\_HIST\_BASELINE\_TEMPLATE
- DBA\_HIST\_CELL\_CONFIG
- DBA\_HIST\_CELL\_IOREASON\_NAME
- DBA\_HIST\_CELL\_METRIC\_DESC
- DBA\_HIST\_COLORED\_SQL
- DBA\_HIST\_DATABASE\_INSTANCE
- DBA\_HIST\_DATAFILE
- DBA\_HIST\_EVENT\_NAME
- DBA\_HIST\_IM\_SEG\_STAT\_OBJ
- DBA\_HIST\_IOSTAT\_FILETYPE\_NAME
- DBA\_HIST\_IOSTAT\_FUNCTION\_NAME
- DBA\_HIST\_LATCH\_NAME
- DBA\_HIST\_METRIC\_NAME
- DBA\_HIST\_OPTIMIZER\_ENV
- DBA\_HIST\_OSSTAT\_NAME
- DBA\_HIST\_PARAMETER\_NAME
- DBA\_HIST\_PDB\_INSTANCE
- DBA\_HIST\_PLAN\_OPERATION\_NAME
- DBA\_HIST\_PLAN\_OPTION\_NAME
- DBA\_HIST\_REPORTS\_CONTROL
- DBA\_HIST\_SEG\_STAT\_OBJ
- DBA\_HIST\_SERVICE\_NAME
- DBA\_HIST\_SQLCOMMAND\_NAME
- DBA\_HIST\_SQLTEXT
- DBA\_HIST\_SQL\_BIND\_METADATA
- DBA\_HIST\_SQL\_PLAN
- DBA\_HIST\_STAT\_NAME
- DBA\_HIST\_TABLESPACE
- DBA\_HIST\_TEMPFILE
- DBA\_HIST\_TOPLEVELCALL\_NAME
- DBA\_HIST\_WR\_CONTROL

# DEMO

# THANK YOU LARRY FOR AWR REPORTS!

The screenshot shows a browser window displaying an Oracle AWR report. The title bar reads "file:///Users/melsins/Dropbox/Conferences/2015.10.25%20OOOW15%20-%20%20Mining%20Autr". The main content is a "WORKLOAD REPOSITORY report for ORCL".

**System Configuration:**

DB Name	DB Id	Instance	Inst num	Startup Time	Release	RAC
ORCL	1388947913	orcl		1 17-Oct-14 08:10	12.1.0.1.0	NO

**Host Environment:**

Host Name	Platform	CPUs	Cores	Sockets	Memory (GB)
DB12c.maris.lv	Linux x86 64-bit	4	4	1	7.80

**Performance Metrics (Snapshots):**

Snap Id	Snap Time	Sessions	Cursors/Session	Pluggable Databases Open
Begin Snap:	24 19-Oct-14 10:39:43	47	2.7	1
End Snap:	50 19-Oct-14 14:51:00	46	3.0	1
Elapsed:	251.29 (mins)			
DB Time:	136.69 (mins)			

**Report Summary**

**Load Profile**

	Per Second	Per Transaction	Per Exec	Per Call
DB Time(s):	0.5	0.0	0.00	0.00
DB CPU(s):	0.4	0.0	0.00	0.00
Redo size (bytes):	195,940.0	4,352.1		
Logical read (blocks):	4,327.6	96.1		
Block changes:	1,080.1	24.0		
Physical read (blocks):	10.9	0.2		
Physical write (blocks):	116.2	2.6		
Read IO requests:	10.1	0.2		
Write IO requests:	52.8	1.2		

# THANK YOU LARRY FOR AWR REPORTS!

The screenshot shows a web browser window with a title bar containing file:///Users/melsins/Dropbox/Conferences/2015.10.25%20OOW15%20-%20%20Mining%20Autr. The main content area displays a navigation menu under the heading "Main Report".

**Main Report**

- [Report Summary](#)
- [Wait Events Statistics](#)
- [SQL Statistics](#)
- [Instance Activity Statistics](#)
- [IO Stats](#)
- [Buffer Pool Statistics](#)
- [Advisory Statistics](#)
- [Wait Statistics](#)
- [Undo Statistics](#)
- [Latch Statistics](#)
- [Segment Statistics](#)
- [Dictionary Cache Statistics](#)
- [Library Cache Statistics](#)
- [Memory Statistics](#)
- [Replication Statistics \(GoldenGate, XStream\)](#)
- [Streams Statistics](#)
- [Resource Limit Statistics](#)
- [Shared Server Statistics](#)
- [init.ora Parameters](#)
- [ADDM Reports](#)

[Back to Top](#)

## Wait Events Statistics

- [Time Model Statistics](#)
- [Operating System Statistics](#)
- [Operating System Statistics - Detail](#)
- [Foreground Wait Class](#)
- [Foreground Wait Events](#)
- [Background Wait Events](#)

# THANK YOU LARRY FOR AWR REPORTS!

The screenshot shows a web browser window with the title "SQL Statistics". The URL in the address bar is "file:///Users/melsins/Dropbox/Conferences/2015.10.25%20OOOW15%20-%20%20Mining%20Autr". The page content includes a sidebar with a list of links for different SQL ordering criteria, followed by a main section titled "SQL ordered by Elapsed Time" with its own list of details, and finally a table of query statistics.

**SQL Statistics**

- [SQL ordered by Elapsed Time](#)
- [SQL ordered by CPU Time](#)
- [SQL ordered by User I/O Wait Time](#)
- [SQL ordered by Gets](#)
- [SQL ordered by Reads](#)
- [SQL ordered by Physical Reads \(UnOptimized\)](#)
- [SQL ordered by Executions](#)
- [SQL ordered by Parse Calls](#)
- [SQL ordered by Sharable Memory](#)
- [SQL ordered by Version Count](#)
- [Complete List of SQL Text](#)

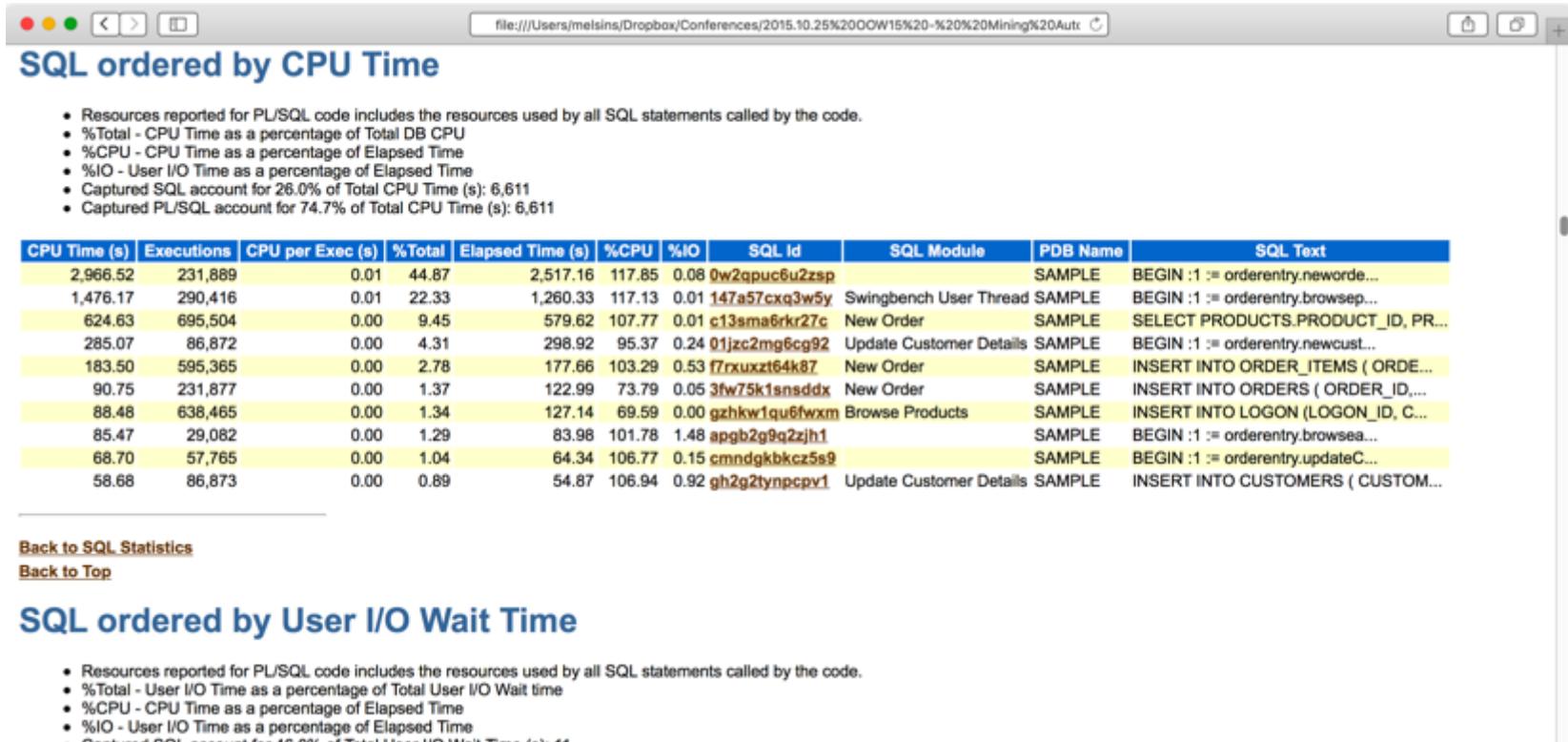
[Back to Top](#)

## SQL ordered by Elapsed Time

- Resources reported for PL/SQL code includes the resources used by all SQL statements called by the code.
- % Total DB Time is the Elapsed Time of the SQL statement divided into the Total Database Time multiplied by 100
- %Total - Elapsed Time as a percentage of Total DB time
- %CPU - CPU Time as a percentage of Elapsed Time
- %IO - User I/O Time as a percentage of Elapsed Time
- Captured SQL account for 23.6% of Total DB Time (s): 8,202
- Captured PL/SQL account for 52.2% of Total DB Time (s): 8,202

Elapsed Time (s)	Executions	Elapsed Time per Exec (s)	%Total	%CPU	%IO	SQL Id	SQL Module	PDB Name	SQL Text
2,517.16	231,889	0.01	30.69	117.85	0.08	0w2qpuc6u2zsp	SAMPLE	BEGIN :1 := orderentry.neworde...	
1,260.33	290,416	0.00	15.37	117.13	0.01	147a57cxq3w5y	Swingbench User Thread	SAMPLE	BEGIN :1 := orderentry.browse...
579.62	695,504	0.00	7.07	107.77	0.01	c13sma6kr27c	New Order	SAMPLE	SELECT PRODUCTS.PRODUCT_ID, PR...
298.92	86,872	0.00	3.64	95.37	0.24	01zc2mng6cg92	Update Customer Details	SAMPLE	BEGIN :1 := orderentry.newcust...
177.66	595,365	0.00	2.17	103.29	0.53	f7rxuxzt64k87	New Order	SAMPLE	INSERT INTO ORDER_ITEMS ( ORDE...
127.14	638,465	0.00	1.55	69.59	0.00	gzhkw1qu6fwxm	Browse Products	SAMPLE	INSERT INTO LOGON (LOGON_ID, C...

# THANK YOU LARRY FOR AWR REPORTS!



The screenshot shows a window titled "SQL ordered by CPU Time". The window has a standard OS X-style title bar with icons for close, minimize, and maximize. Below the title bar is a toolbar with several icons. The main content area is a table with the following columns: CPU Time (s), Executions, CPU per Exec (s), %Total, Elapsed Time (s), %CPU, %IO, SQL Id, SQL Module, PDB Name, and SQL Text. The table lists various SQL statements from the "orderentry" schema, including "New Order", "Update Customer Details", and "Browse Products". Each row also includes a "Module" column which appears to be a combination of the SQL module name and the PDB name.

CPU Time (s)	Executions	CPU per Exec (s)	%Total	Elapsed Time (s)	%CPU	%IO	SQL Id	SQL Module	PDB Name	SQL Text
2,966.52	231,889	0.01	44.87	2,517.16	117.85	0.08	0w2qpu6u2zsp	SAMPLE	BEGIN :1 := orderentry.neworde...	
1,476.17	290,416	0.01	22.33	1,260.33	117.13	0.01	147a57cxq3w5y	Swingbench User Thread	SAMPLE	BEGIN :1 := orderentry.browsep...
624.63	695,504	0.00	9.45	579.62	107.77	0.01	c13sma6kr27c	New Order	SAMPLE	SELECT PRODUCTS.PRODUCT_ID, PR...
285.07	86,872	0.00	4.31	298.92	95.37	0.24	01jzc2mg6cg92	Update Customer Details	SAMPLE	BEGIN :1 := orderentry.newcust...
183.50	595,365	0.00	2.78	177.66	103.29	0.53	f7rxuxzt64k87	New Order	SAMPLE	INSERT INTO ORDER_ITEMS ( ORDE...
90.75	231,877	0.00	1.37	122.99	73.79	0.05	3fw75k1snsddx	New Order	SAMPLE	INSERT INTO ORDERS ( ORDER_ID,...
88.48	638,465	0.00	1.34	127.14	69.59	0.00	gzhkw1qu6fwxm	Browse Products	SAMPLE	INSERT INTO LOGON (LOGON_ID, C...
85.47	29,082	0.00	1.29	83.98	101.78	1.48	apgb2g9q2zjh1		SAMPLE	BEGIN :1 := orderentry.browsea...
68.70	57,765	0.00	1.04	64.34	106.77	0.15	cmndgkpkcz5e9		SAMPLE	BEGIN :1 := orderentry.updateC...
58.68	86,873	0.00	0.89	54.87	106.94	0.92	gh2g2tynpcpv1	Update Customer Details	SAMPLE	INSERT INTO CUSTOMERS ( CUSTOM...

[Back to SQL Statistics](#)  
[Back to Top](#)

## SQL ordered by User I/O Wait Time

- Resources reported for PL/SQL code includes the resources used by all SQL statements called by the code.
- %Total - User I/O Time as a percentage of Total User I/O Wait time
- %CPU - CPU Time as a percentage of Elapsed Time
- %IO - User I/O Time as a percentage of Elapsed Time
- Captured SQL account for 46.0% of Total User I/O Wait Time (s): 11

# THANK YOU LARRY FOR AWR REPORTS!

The screenshot shows a Mac OS X application window with a title bar containing icons for close, minimize, and maximize, and a URL field showing 'file:///Users/melsins/Dropbox/Conferences/2015.10.25%20OOOW15%20-%20%20Mining%20Autr'. The main content area is titled 'SQL ordered by Reads' in blue. Below the title is a bulleted list of metrics:

- %Total - Physical Reads as a percentage of Total Disk Reads
- %CPU - CPU Time as a percentage of Elapsed Time
- %IO - User I/O Time as a percentage of Elapsed Time
- Total Disk Reads: 164,118
- Captured SQL account for 82.6% of Total

Below the list is a table with 20 rows, each representing a SQL statement. The columns are: Physical Reads, Executions, Reads per Exec, %Total, Elapsed Time (s), %CPU, %IO, SQL Id, SQL Module, PDB Name, and SQL Text.

Physical Reads	Executions	Reads per Exec	%Total	Elapsed Time (s)	%CPU	%IO	SQL Id	SQL Module	PDB Name	SQL Text
58,971	231,889	0.25	35.93	2,517.16	117.85	0.08	0w2qpuuc6u2zsdp	SAMPLE	BEGIN :1 := orderentry.neworde...	
38,878	29,082	1.34	23.69	83.98	101.78	1.48	apgb2g9q2zjh1	SAMPLE	BEGIN :1 := orderentry.browsea...	
26,787	595,365	0.04	16.32	177.66	103.29	0.53	f7rxuxzt64k87	New Order	INSERT INTO ORDER_ITEMS ( ORDE...	
24,590	29,081	0.85	14.98	8.57	61.02	9.75	7l0959msvyt5g	Browse and Update Orders	SELECT ORDER_ID, ORDER_DATE, O...	
22,116	86,872	0.25	13.48	298.92	95.37	0.24	01jzc2mg6cg92	Update Customer Details	BEGIN :1 := orderentry.newcust...	
18,987	260,969	0.07	11.57	29.34	80.77	1.98	g81cbrq5yamf5	New Order	SELECT ADDRESS_ID, CUSTOMER_ID...	
15,273	86,873	0.18	9.31	54.87	106.94	0.92	gh2g2tynpcpv1	Update Customer Details	INSERT INTO CUSTOMERS ( CUSTOM...	
10,522	13,459	0.78	6.41	3.36	104.01	8.88	1qf3b7a46jm3u	Browse and Update Orders	SELECT ORDER_ID, LINE_ITEM_ID,...	
8,142	231,903	0.04	4.96	21.61	99.31	1.18	7ws2zynp1zy	New Order	SELECT CARD_ID, CUSTOMER_ID, C...	
6,981	29,213	0.24	4.25	53.92	97.47	0.46	a9gvfh5hx9u98	Swingbench User Thread	BEGIN :1 := orderentry.process...	
4,454	638,509	0.01	2.71	73.01	73.04	0.21	5ckxyqfvu60pj	Browse Products	SELECT CUSTOMER_ID, CUST_FIRST...	
4,249	29,209	0.15	2.59	16.18	67.91	1.06	f8u2k84v884y7	Process Orders	UPDATE /*+ index(orders, order...	
3,644	96,723	0.04	2.22	29.14	100.77	0.41	9t3n2wpr7my63	Update Customer Details	INSERT INTO ADDRESSES ( ADDRES...	
3,609	86,873	0.04	2.20	30.22	91.02	0.35	budtrjayjnvw3	Update Customer Details	INSERT INTO CARD_DETAILS ( CAR...	
3,449	290,416	0.01	2.10	1,260.33	117.13	0.01	147a57cxq3w5y	Swingbench User Thread	BEGIN :1 := orderentry.browsep...	
2,811	57,765	0.05	1.71	64.34	106.77	0.15	cmndgkbbkc25s9	SAMPLE	BEGIN :1 := orderentry.updateC...	
2,733	29,213	0.09	1.67	7.58	77.23	1.05	7hk2m2702ua0g	Process Orders	WITH NEED_TO_PROCESS AS (SELEC...	
2,319	695,504	0.00	1.41	579.62	107.77	0.01	c13sma6rkr27c	New Order	SELECT PRODUCTS.PRODUCT_ID, PR...	
2,304	57,755	0.04	1.40	7.33	69.36	1.03	8z6y2yzdqjp0	Update Customer Details	SELECT CUSTOMER_ID, CUST_FIRST...	
1,734	231,877	0.01	1.06	122.99	73.79	0.05	3fw75k1snsddx	New Order	INSERT INTO ORDERS ( ORDER_ID,...	

## AWR REPORT

- “SQL Statistics” section is aggregated by SQL\_ID
- Do you know what's ~~good~~ about SQL\_ID?
  - It uniquely identifies a SQL statement
- Do you know what's ~~bad~~ about SQL\_ID?
  - It uniquely identifies a SQL statement

**Not a copy/paste**

# SQL ID AND OTHER IDENTIFICATION METHODS

- DEMO - identification\_demo.sql

```
[oracle@DB12c AWR_MINING3]$  
[oracle@DB12c AWR_MINING3]$ sqlplus / as sysdba
```

```
SQL*Plus: Release 12.1.0.1.0 Production on Thu Oct 22 05:33:53 2015
```

```
Copyright (c) 1982, 2013, Oracle. All rights reserved.
```

```
Connected to:  
Oracle Database 12c Enterprise Edition Release 12.1.0.1.0 - 64bit Production  
With the Partitioning, OLAP, Advanced Analytics and Real Application Testing options
```

```
SQL> @identification_demo.sql
```

```
SQL>
```

```
SQL>
```

```
SQL> alter system flush shared_pool;
```

```
System altered.
```

```
SQL> /
```

```
System altered.
```

```
SQL> /
```

```
System altered.
```

```
SQL> alter session set container = sample;
```

```
Session altered.
```

```
SQL>
```

```
SQL> -- Take a look at different SQL_IDs!
```

```
SQL> pause
```



melins — oracle@DB12c:~/AWR\_MINING3 — ssh oracle@199.199.56.111 — 170x35

Oracle Database 12c Enterprise Edition Release 12.1.0.1.0 - 64bit Production  
With the Partitioning, OLAP, Advanced Analytics and Real Application Testing options

```
SQL> @identification_demo.sql
SQL>
SQL>
SQL> alter system flush shared_pool;
```

System altered.

```
SQL> /
```

System altered.

```
SQL> /
```

System altered.

```
SQL> alter session set container = sample;
```

Session altered.

```
SQL>
SQL> -- Take a look at different SQL_IDs!
SQL> pause
```

```
SQL>
SQL> select /*testquery*/ count(*) from oe.orders;
```

```
COUNT(*)
```

```
-----
```

```
105
```

```
SQL> pause
```

```
SQL> /  
System altered.  
  
SQL> /  
System altered.  
  
SQL> alter session set container = sample;  
Session altered.  
  
SQL>  
SQL> -- Take a look at different SQL_IDs!  
SQL> pause  
  
SQL>  
SQL> select /*testquery*/ count(*) from oe.orders;  
  
COUNT(*)  
-----  
     105  
  
SQL> pause  
  
SQL>  
SQL> select sql_id, sql_text, length(sql_text) sql_length from v$sql where sql_text like '%/*test'||'query%*%' order by LAST_LOAD_TIME;  
  
SQL_ID      SQL_TEXT                                              SQL_LENGTH  
-----  
f3jjwdqz71dcy select /*testquery*/ count(*) from oe.orders                      44  
  
SQL> pause
```

```
SQL> alter session set container = sample;
```

```
Session altered.
```

```
SQL>
```

```
SQL> -- Take a look at different SQL_IDs!
```

```
SQL> pause
```

```
SQL>
```

```
SQL> select /*testquery*/ count(*) from oe.orders;
```

```
COUNT(*)
```

```
-----
```

```
105
```

```
SQL> pause
```

```
SQL>
```

```
SQL> select sql_id, sql_text, length(sql_text) sql_length from v$sql where sql_text like '%/*test'||'query%*%' order by LAST_LOAD_TIME;
```

SQL_ID	SQL_TEXT	SQL_LENGTH
f3jjwdqz71dcy	select /*testquery*/ count(*) from oe.orders	44

```
SQL> pause
```

```
SQL>
```

```
SQL> SELECT /*testquery*/ COUNT(*) FROM OE.ORDERS;
```

```
COUNT(*)
```

```
-----
```

```
105
```

```
SQL> pause
```

```
COUNT(*)  
-----  
105  
  
SQL> pause  
  
SQL>  
SQL> select sql_id, sql_text, length(sql_text) sql_length from v$sql where sql_text like '%/*test'||'query%*%' order by LAST_LOAD_TIME;  
  
SQL_ID      SQL_TEXT                      SQL_LENGTH  
-----  
f3jjwdqz71dcy select /*testquery*/ count(*) from oe.orders          44  
  
SQL> pause  
  
SQL>  
SQL> SELECT /*testquery*/ COUNT(*) FROM OE.ORDERS;  
  
COUNT(*)  
-----  
105  
  
SQL> pause  
  
SQL>  
SQL> select sql_id, sql_text, length(sql_text) sql_length from v$sql where sql_text like '%/*test'||'query%*%' order by LAST_LOAD_TIME;  
  
SQL_ID      SQL_TEXT                      SQL_LENGTH  
-----  
f3jjwdqz71dcy select /*testquery*/ count(*) from oe.orders          44  
fh24xkqaw0553 SELECT /*testquery*/ COUNT(*) FROM OE.ORDERS           44  
  
SQL> pause
```

SQL_ID	SQL_TEXT	SQL_LENGTH
f3jjwdqz71dcy	select /*testquery*/ count(*) from oe.orders	44

SQL> pause

SQL>  
SQL> SELECT /\*testquery\*/ COUNT(\*) FROM OE.ORDERS;

COUNT(\*)

-----  
105

SQL> pause

SQL>  
SQL> select sql\_id, sql\_text, length(sql\_text) sql\_length from v\$sql where sql\_text like '%/\*test'||'query%\*%' order by LAST\_LOAD\_TIME;

SQL_ID	SQL_TEXT	SQL_LENGTH
f3jjwdqz71dcy	select /*testquery*/ count(*) from oe.orders	44
fh24xkqaw0553	SELECT /*testquery*/ COUNT(*) FROM OE.ORDERS	44

SQL> pause

SQL>  
SQL> SELECT /\*testquery\*/ COUNT(\*) FROM OE.ORDERS ;

COUNT(\*)

-----  
105

SQL> pause

-----  
105

SQL> pause

SQL>

SQL> select sql\_id, sql\_text, length(sql\_text) sql\_length from v\$sql where sql\_text like '%/\*test'||'query%\*%' order by LAST\_LOAD\_TIME;

SQL\_ID SQL\_TEXT SQL\_LENGTH

f3jjwdqz71dcy select /\*testquery\*/ count(\*) from oe.orders

fh24xkqaw0553 SELECT /\*testquery\*/ COUNT(\*) FROM OE.ORDERS

44

44

SQL> pause

SQL>

SQL> SELECT /\*testquery\*/ COUNT(\*) FROM OE.ORDERS ;

COUNT(\*)

-----  
105

SQL> pause

SQL>

SQL> select sql\_id, sql\_text, length(sql\_text) sql\_length from v\$sql where sql\_text like '%/\*test'||'query%\*%' order by LAST\_LOAD\_TIME;

SQL\_ID SQL\_TEXT SQL\_LENGTH

f3jjwdqz71dcy select /\*testquery\*/ count(\*) from oe.orders

fh24xkqaw0553 SELECT /\*testquery\*/ COUNT(\*) FROM OE.ORDERS

44

44

7ufgv9vacpz85 SELECT /\*testquery\*/ COUNT(\*) FROM OE.ORDERS

54

SQL> pause

```
f3jjwdqz71dcy select /*testquery*/ count(*) from oe.orders          44
fh24xkqaw0553 SELECT /*testquery*/ COUNT(*) FROM OE.ORDERS          44

SQL> pause

SQL>
SQL> SELECT /*testquery*/ COUNT(*) FROM OE.ORDERS      ;

COUNT(*)
-----
 105

SQL> pause

SQL>
SQL> select sql_id, sql_text, length(sql_text) sql_length from v$sql where sql_text like '%/*test'||'query%*%' order by LAST_LOAD_TIME;

SQL_ID      SQL_TEXT                                         SQL_LENGTH
-----      -----
f3jjwdqz71dcy select /*testquery*/ count(*) from oe.orders          44
fh24xkqaw0553 SELECT /*testquery*/ COUNT(*) FROM OE.ORDERS          44
7ufgv9vacpz85 SELECT /*testquery*/ COUNT(*) FROM OE.ORDERS          54

SQL> pause

SQL>
SQL> SELECT /*testquery*/ COUNT(*) FROM    OE.ORDERS;

COUNT(*)
-----
 105

SQL> pause
```

```

SQL> pause

SQL>
SQL> select sql_id, sql_text, length(sql_text) sql_length from v$sql where sql_text like '%/*test'||'query%*%' order by LAST_LOAD_TIME;

SQL_ID      SQL_TEXT                                SQL_LENGTH
-----      -----
f3jjwdqz71dcy select /*testquery*/ count(*) from oe.orders          44
fh24xkqaw0553 SELECT /*testquery*/ COUNT(*) FROM OE.ORDERS          44
7ufgv9vacpz85 SELECT /*testquery*/ COUNT(*) FROM OE.ORDERS          54

SQL> pause

SQL>
SQL> SELECT /*testquery*/ COUNT(*) FROM    OE.ORDERS;

COUNT(*)
-----
 105

SQL> pause

SQL>
SQL> select sql_id, sql_text, length(sql_text) sql_length from v$sql where sql_text like '%/*test'||'query%*%' order by LAST_LOAD_TIME;

SQL_ID      SQL_TEXT                                SQL_LENGTH
-----      -----
f3jjwdqz71dcy select /*testquery*/ count(*) from oe.orders          44
fh24xkqaw0553 SELECT /*testquery*/ COUNT(*) FROM OE.ORDERS          44
7ufgv9vacpz85 SELECT /*testquery*/ COUNT(*) FROM OE.ORDERS          54
5r3bkn8z76sq5  SELECT /*testquery*/ COUNT(*) FROM    OE.ORDERS         47

SQL> pause

```

```
fh24xkqaw0553 SELECT /*testquery*/ COUNT(*) FROM OE.ORDERS          44
7ufgv9vacpz85  SELECT /*testquery*/ COUNT(*) FROM OE.ORDERS          54
```

```
SQL> pause
```

```
SQL>
SQL> SELECT /*testquery*/ COUNT(*) FROM    OE.ORDERS;
```

```
COUNT(*)
```

```
-----
```

```
105
```

```
SQL> pause
```

```
SQL>
```

```
SQL> select sql_id, sql_text, length(sql_text) sql_length from v$sql where sql_text like '%/*test'||'query%*%' order by LAST_LOAD_TIME;
```

SQL_ID	SQL_TEXT	SQL_LENGTH
f3jjwdqz71dcy	select /*testquery*/ count(*) from oe.orders	44
fh24xkqaw0553	SELECT /*testquery*/ COUNT(*) FROM OE.ORDERS	44
7ufgv9vacpz85	SELECT /*testquery*/ COUNT(*) FROM OE.ORDERS	54
5r3bkn8z76sq5	SELECT /*testquery*/ COUNT(*) FROM    OE.ORDERS	47

```
SQL> pause
```

```
SQL>
```

```
SQL> SELECT /*testquery*/ COUNT(*) FROM OE.ORDERS WHERE 1=1;
```

```
COUNT(*)
```

```
-----
```

```
105
```

```
SQL> pause
```

```
SQL>
SQL> select sql_id, sql_text, length(sql_text) sql_length from v$sql where sql_text like '%/*test'||'query%*%' order by LAST_LOAD_TIME;
```

SQL_ID	SQL_TEXT	SQL_LENGTH
f3jjwdqz71dcy	select /*testquery*/ count(*) from oe.orders	44
fh24xkqaw0553	SELECT /*testquery*/ COUNT(*) FROM OE.ORDERS	44
7ufgv9vacpz85	SELECT /*testquery*/ COUNT(*) FROM OE.ORDERS	54
5r3bkn8z76sq5	SELECT /*testquery*/ COUNT(*) FROM OE.ORDERS	47

```
SQL> pause
```

```
SQL>
SQL> SELECT /*testquery*/ COUNT(*) FROM OE.ORDERS WHERE 1=1;
```

COUNT(*)
105

```
SQL> pause
```

```
SQL>
SQL> select sql_id, sql_text, length(sql_text) sql_length from v$sql where sql_text like '%/*test'||'query%*%' order by LAST_LOAD_TIME;
```

SQL_ID	SQL_TEXT	SQL_LENGTH
f3jjwdqz71dcy	select /*testquery*/ count(*) from oe.orders	44
fh24xkqaw0553	SELECT /*testquery*/ COUNT(*) FROM OE.ORDERS	44
7ufgv9vacpz85	SELECT /*testquery*/ COUNT(*) FROM OE.ORDERS	54
5r3bkn8z76sq5	SELECT /*testquery*/ COUNT(*) FROM OE.ORDERS	47
bcr3qj4vmuzj1	SELECT /*testquery*/ COUNT(*) FROM OE.ORDERS WHERE 1=1	54

```
SQL> pause
```

```
5r3bkn8z76sq5 SELECT /*testquery*/ COUNT(*) FROM OE.ORDERS
```

```
SQL> pause
```

```
SQL>  
SQL> SELECT /*testquery*/ COUNT(*) FROM OE.ORDERS WHERE 1=1;
```

```
COUNT(*)
```

```
-----  
105
```

```
SQL> pause
```

```
SQL>  
SQL> select sql_id, sql_text, length(sql_text) sql_length from v$sql where sql_text like '%/*test'||'query%/*%' order by LAST_LOAD_TIME;
```

SQL_ID	SQL_TEXT	SQL_LENGTH
f3jjwdqz71dcy	select /*testquery*/ count(*) from oe.orders	44
fh24xkqaw0553	SELECT /*testquery*/ COUNT(*) FROM OE.ORDERS	44
7ufgv9vacpz85	SELECT /*testquery*/ COUNT(*) FROM OE.ORDERS	54
5r3bkn8z76sq5	SELECT /*testquery*/ COUNT(*) FROM OE.ORDERS	47
bcr3qj4vmuzj1	SELECT /*testquery*/ COUNT(*) FROM OE.ORDERS WHERE 1=1	54

```
SQL> pause
```

```
SQL>  
SQL> SELECT /*testquery*/ COUNT(*) FROM OE.ORDERS WHERE order_id>-1;
```

```
COUNT(*)
```

```
-----  
105
```

```
SQL> pause
```

SQL_ID	SQL_TEXT	SQL_LENGTH
f3jjwdqz71dcy	select /*testquery*/ count(*) from oe.orders	44
fh24xkqaw0553	SELECT /*testquery*/ COUNT(*) FROM OE.ORDERS	44
7ufgv9vacpz85	SELECT /*testquery*/ COUNT(*) FROM OE.ORDERS	54
5r3bkn8z76sq5	SELECT /*testquery*/ COUNT(*) FROM OE.ORDERS	47
bcr3qj4vmuzj1	SELECT /*testquery*/ COUNT(*) FROM OE.ORDERS WHERE 1=1	54

SQL> pause

SQL>  
SQL> SELECT /\*testquery\*/ COUNT(\*) FROM OE.ORDERS WHERE order\_id>-1;

COUNT(*)
-----
105

SQL> pause

SQL>  
SQL> select sql\_id, sql\_text, length(sql\_text) sql\_length from v\$sql where sql\_text like '%/\*test'||'query%\*%' order by LAST\_LOAD\_TIME;

SQL_ID	SQL_TEXT	SQL_LENGTH
f3jjwdqz71dcy	select /*testquery*/ count(*) from oe.orders	44
fh24xkqaw0553	SELECT /*testquery*/ COUNT(*) FROM OE.ORDERS	44
7ufgv9vacpz85	SELECT /*testquery*/ COUNT(*) FROM OE.ORDERS	54
5r3bkn8z76sq5	SELECT /*testquery*/ COUNT(*) FROM OE.ORDERS	47
bcr3qj4vmuzj1	SELECT /*testquery*/ COUNT(*) FROM OE.ORDERS WHERE 1=1	54
byypbc0t7q2br	SELECT /*testquery*/ COUNT(*) FROM OE.ORDERS WHERE order_id>-1	62

6 rows selected.

SQL> pause

```
SQL>
SQL> SELECT /*testquery*/ COUNT(*) FROM OE.ORDERS WHERE order_id>-1;

COUNT(*)
-----
 105

SQL> pause

SQL>
SQL> select sql_id, sql_text, length(sql_text) sql_length from v$sql where sql_text like '%/*test'||'query%*%' order by LAST_LOAD_TIME;

SQL_ID      SQL_TEXT                                              SQL_LENGTH
-----      -----
f3jjwdqz71dcy select /*testquery*/ count(*) from oe.orders          44
fh24xkqaw0553 SELECT /*testquery*/ COUNT(*) FROM OE.ORDERS          44
7ufgv9vacpz85 SELECT /*testquery*/ COUNT(*) FROM OE.ORDERS          54
5r3bkn8z76sq5 SELECT /*testquery*/ COUNT(*) FROM    OE.ORDERS          47
bcr3qj4vmuzj1 SELECT /*testquery*/ COUNT(*) FROM OE.ORDERS WHERE 1=1  54
byypbc0t7q2br SELECT /*testquery*/ COUNT(*) FROM OE.ORDERS WHERE order_id>-1 62

6 rows selected.

SQL> pause

SQL>
SQL> SELECT /*testquery*/ COUNT(*) FROM OE.ORDERS WHERE order_id>-1000;

COUNT(*)
-----
 105

SQL> pause
```



melsins — oracle@DB12c:~/AWR\_MINING3 — ssh oracle@199.199.56.111 — 170x35

7ufgv9vacpz85	SELECT /*testquery*/ COUNT(*) FROM OE.ORDERS	54
5r3bkn8z76sq5	SELECT /*testquery*/ COUNT(*) FROM OE.ORDERS	47
bcr3qj4vmuzj1	SELECT /*testquery*/ COUNT(*) FROM OE.ORDERS WHERE 1=1	54
byypbc0t7q2br	SELECT /*testquery*/ COUNT(*) FROM OE.ORDERS WHERE order_id>-1	62

6 rows selected.

SQL> pause

SQL>

SQL> SELECT /\*testquery\*/ COUNT(\*) FROM OE.ORDERS WHERE order\_id>-1000;

COUNT(\*)

-----

105

SQL> pause

SQL>

SQL> select sql\_id, sql\_text, length(sql\_text) sql\_length from v\$sql where sql\_text like '%/\*test'||'query%\*%' order by LAST\_LOAD\_TIME;

SQL_ID	SQL_TEXT	SQL_LENGTH
f3jjwdqz71dcy	select /*testquery*/ count(*) from oe.orders	44
fh24xkqaw0553	SELECT /*testquery*/ COUNT(*) FROM OE.ORDERS	44
7ufgv9vacpz85	SELECT /*testquery*/ COUNT(*) FROM OE.ORDERS	54
5r3bkn8z76sq5	SELECT /*testquery*/ COUNT(*) FROM OE.ORDERS	47
bcr3qj4vmuzj1	SELECT /*testquery*/ COUNT(*) FROM OE.ORDERS WHERE 1=1	54
byypbc0t7q2br	SELECT /*testquery*/ COUNT(*) FROM OE.ORDERS WHERE order_id>-1	62
9kj5umranz695	SELECT /*testquery*/ COUNT(*) FROM OE.ORDERS WHERE order_id>-1000	65

7 rows selected.

SQL> pause

```
-----  
105
```

```
SQL> pause
```

```
SQL>
```

```
SQL> select sql_id, sql_text, length(sql_text) sql_length from v$sql where sql_text like '%/*test'||'query%*%' order by LAST_LOAD_TIME;
```

SQL_ID	SQL_TEXT	SQL_LENGTH
f3jjwdqz71dcy	select /*testquery*/ count(*) from oe.orders	44
fh24xkqaw0553	SELECT /*testquery*/ COUNT(*) FROM OE.ORDERS	44
7ufgv9vacpz85	SELECT /*testquery*/ COUNT(*) FROM OE.ORDERS	54
5r3bkn8z76sq5	SELECT /*testquery*/ COUNT(*) FROM OE.ORDERS	47
bcr3qj4vmuzj1	SELECT /*testquery*/ COUNT(*) FROM OE.ORDERS WHERE 1=1	54
byypbc0t7q2br	SELECT /*testquery*/ COUNT(*) FROM OE.ORDERS WHERE order_id>-1	62
9kj5umranz695	SELECT /*testquery*/ COUNT(*) FROM OE.ORDERS WHERE order_id>-1000	65

```
7 rows selected.
```

```
SQL> pause
```

```
SQL>
```

```
SQL> var a number
```

```
SQL> var b number
```

```
SQL> exec :a:=-1
```

```
PL/SQL procedure successfully completed.
```

```
SQL> exec :b:=-1
```

```
PL/SQL procedure successfully completed.
```

```
SQL> pause
```

```
f3jjwdqz71dcy select /*testquery*/ count(*) from oe.orders          44
fh24xkqaw8553 SELECT /*testquery*/ COUNT(*) FROM OE.ORDERS           44
7ufgv9vacpz85 SELECT /*testquery*/ COUNT(*) FROM OE.ORDERS           54
5r3bkn8z76sq5 SELECT /*testquery*/ COUNT(*) FROM    OE.ORDERS          47
bcr3qj4vmuzj1 SELECT /*testquery*/ COUNT(*) FROM OE.ORDERS WHERE 1=1   54
byypbc0t7q2br SELECT /*testquery*/ COUNT(*) FROM OE.ORDERS WHERE order_id>-1 62
9kj5umranz695 SELECT /*testquery*/ COUNT(*) FROM OE.ORDERS WHERE order_id>-1000 65
```

7 rows selected.

SQL> pause

SQL>

```
SQL> var a number
SQL> var b number
SQL> exec :a:=-1
```

PL/SQL procedure successfully completed.

SQL> exec :b:=-1

PL/SQL procedure successfully completed.

SQL> pause

SQL>

```
SQL> SELECT /*testquery*/ COUNT(*) FROM OE.ORDERS WHERE order_id>:a;
```

```
COUNT(*)
```

```
-----
```

```
105
```

SQL> pause



PL/SQL procedure successfully completed.

SQL> exec :b:=-1

PL/SQL procedure successfully completed.

SQL> pause

SQL>  
SQL> SELECT /\*testquery\*/ COUNT(\*) FROM OE.ORDERS WHERE order\_id>:a;

COUNT(\*)

-----

105

SQL> pause

SQL>

SQL> select sql\_id, sql\_text, length(sql\_text) sql\_length from v\$sql where sql\_text like '%/\*test'||'query%/\*%' order by LAST\_LOAD\_TIME;

SQL_ID	SQL_TEXT	SQL_LENGTH
f3jjwdqz71dcy	select /*testquery*/ count(*) from oe.orders	44
fh24xkqaw0553	SELECT /*testquery*/ COUNT(*) FROM OE.ORDERS	44
7ufgv9vacpz85	SELECT /*testquery*/ COUNT(*) FROM OE.ORDERS	54
5r3bkn8z76sq5	SELECT /*testquery*/ COUNT(*) FROM OE.ORDERS	47
bcr3qj4vmuzj1	SELECT /*testquery*/ COUNT(*) FROM OE.ORDERS WHERE 1=1	54
byypbc0t7q2br	SELECT /*testquery*/ COUNT(*) FROM OE.ORDERS WHERE order_id>-1	62
9kj5umranz695	SELECT /*testquery*/ COUNT(*) FROM OE.ORDERS WHERE order_id>-1000	65
2jxwr5vdfp1zv	SELECT /*testquery*/ COUNT(*) FROM OE.ORDERS WHERE order_id>:a	62

8 rows selected.

SQL> pause

```
SQL> SELECT /*testquery*/ COUNT(*) FROM OE.ORDERS WHERE order_id>:a;
```

```
COUNT(*)
```

```
-----  
105
```

```
SQL> pause
```

```
SQL>
```

```
SQL> select sql_id, sql_text, length(sql_text) sql_length from v$sql where sql_text like '%/*test'||'query%*%' order by LAST_LOAD_TIME;
```

SQL_ID	SQL_TEXT	SQL_LENGTH
f3jjwdqz71dcy	select /*testquery*/ count(*) from oe.orders	44
fh24xkqaw0553	SELECT /*testquery*/ COUNT(*) FROM OE.ORDERS	44
7ufgv9vacpz85	SELECT /*testquery*/ COUNT(*) FROM OE.ORDERS	54
5r3bkn8z76sq5	SELECT /*testquery*/ COUNT(*) FROM OE.ORDERS	47
bcr3qj4vmuzj1	SELECT /*testquery*/ COUNT(*) FROM OE.ORDERS WHERE 1=1	54
byypbc0t7q2br	SELECT /*testquery*/ COUNT(*) FROM OE.ORDERS WHERE order_id>-1	62
9kj5umranz695	SELECT /*testquery*/ COUNT(*) FROM OE.ORDERS WHERE order_id>-1000	65
2jxwr5vdfp1zv	SELECT /*testquery*/ COUNT(*) FROM OE.ORDERS WHERE order_id>:a	62

```
8 rows selected.
```

```
SQL> pause
```

```
SQL> SELECT /*testquery*/ COUNT(*) FROM OE.ORDERS WHERE order_id>:b;
```

```
COUNT(*)
```

```
-----  
105
```

```
SQL> pause
```



melsins — oracle@DB12c:~/AWR\_MINING3 — ssh oracle@199.199.56.111 — 170×35

```
9kj5umranz695 SELECT /*testquery*/ COUNT(*) FROM OE.ORDERS WHERE order_id>-1000
2jxwr5vdfp1zv SELECT /*testquery*/ COUNT(*) FROM OE.ORDERS WHERE order_id>:a
```

65

62

8 rows selected.

SQL> pause

```
SQL>
SQL> SELECT /*testquery*/ COUNT(*) FROM OE.ORDERS WHERE order_id>:b;
```

```
COUNT(*)
```

-----

105

SQL> pause

SQL>

```
SQL> select sql_id, sql_text, length(sql_text) sql_length from v$sql where sql_text like '%/*test'||'query%*%' order by LAST_LOAD_TIME;
```

SQL_ID	SQL_TEXT	SQL_LENGTH
f3jjwdqz71dcy	select /*testquery*/ count(*) from oe.orders	44
fh24xkqaw0553	SELECT /*testquery*/ COUNT(*) FROM OE.ORDERS	44
7ufgv9vacpz85	SELECT /*testquery*/ COUNT(*) FROM OE.ORDERS	54
5r3bkn8z76sq5	SELECT /*testquery*/ COUNT(*) FROM OE.ORDERS	47
bcr3qj4vmuzj1	SELECT /*testquery*/ COUNT(*) FROM OE.ORDERS WHERE 1=1	54
byypbc0t7q2br	SELECT /*testquery*/ COUNT(*) FROM OE.ORDERS WHERE order_id>-1	62
9kj5umranz695	SELECT /*testquery*/ COUNT(*) FROM OE.ORDERS WHERE order_id>-1000	65
2jxwr5vdfp1zv	SELECT /*testquery*/ COUNT(*) FROM OE.ORDERS WHERE order_id>:a	62
f90ycm0wk1urp	SELECT /*testquery*/ COUNT(*) FROM OE.ORDERS WHERE order_id>:b	62

9 rows selected.

SQL> pause

```
SQL> pause

SQL>
SQL> SELECT /*testquery*/ COUNT(*) FROM OE.ORDERS WHERE order_id:>b;

COUNT(*)
-----
105

SQL> pause

SQL>
SQL> select sql_id, sql_text, length(sql_text) sql_length from v$sql where sql_text like '%/*test'||'query%/*%' order by LAST_LOAD_TIME;

SQL_ID      SQL_TEXT                                              SQL_LENGTH
-----      -----
f3jjwdqz71dcy select /*testquery*/ count(*) from oe.orders          44
fh24xkqaw0553 SELECT /*testquery*/ COUNT(*) FROM OE.ORDERS          44
7ufgv9vacpz85 SELECT /*testquery*/ COUNT(*) FROM OE.ORDERS          54
5r3bkn8z76sq5 SELECT /*testquery*/ COUNT(*) FROM    OE.ORDERS         47
bcr3qj4vmuzj1 SELECT /*testquery*/ COUNT(*) FROM OE.ORDERS WHERE 1=1   54
byypbc0t7q2br SELECT /*testquery*/ COUNT(*) FROM OE.ORDERS WHERE order_id:>-1 62
9kj5umranz695 SELECT /*testquery*/ COUNT(*) FROM OE.ORDERS WHERE order_id:>-1000 65
2jxwr5vdfp1zv SELECT /*testquery*/ COUNT(*) FROM OE.ORDERS WHERE order_id:>a   62
f90ycm0wk1urp SELECT /*testquery*/ COUNT(*) FROM OE.ORDERS WHERE order_id:>b   62

9 rows selected.

SQL> pause

SQL>
SQL> -- Do you know of any other SQL identification methods?
SQL> pause
```

```
SQL>
SQL> SELECT /*testquery*/ COUNT(*) FROM OE.ORDERS WHERE order_id>:b;

COUNT(*)
-----
105

SQL> pause

SQL>
SQL> select sql_id, sql_text, length(sql_text) sql_length from v$sql where sql_text like '%/*test'||'query%/*%' order by LAST_LOAD_TIME;

SQL_ID      SQL_TEXT                                              SQL_LENGTH
-----      -----
f3jjwdqz71dcy select /*testquery*/ count(*) from oe.orders          44
fh24xkqaw0553 SELECT /*testquery*/ COUNT(*) FROM OE.ORDERS          44
7ufgv9vacpz85 SELECT /*testquery*/ COUNT(*) FROM OE.ORDERS          54
byypbc0t7q2br SELECT /*testquery*/ COUNT(*) FROM OE.ORDERS WHERE order_id>-1 62
5r3bkn8z76sq5 SELECT /*testquery*/ COUNT(*) FROM OE.ORDERS          47
bcr3qj4vmuzj1 SELECT /*testquery*/ COUNT(*) FROM OE.ORDERS WHERE 1=1 54
9kj5umranz695 SELECT /*testquery*/ COUNT(*) FROM OE.ORDERS WHERE order_id>-1000 65
2jxwr5vdfp1zv SELECT /*testquery*/ COUNT(*) FROM OE.ORDERS WHERE order_id>:a 62
f90ycm0wk1urp SELECT /*testquery*/ COUNT(*) FROM OE.ORDERS WHERE order_id>:b 62

9 rows selected.

SQL> pause

SQL>
SQL> -- Do you know of any other SQL identification methods?
SQL> pause

SQL> -- What about EXACT_MATCHING_SIGNATURE?
SQL> pause
```

SQL> pause

SQL>  
SQL> -- Do you know of any other SQL identification methods?  
SQL> pause

SQL> -- What about EXACT\_MATCHING\_SIGNATURE?  
SQL> pause

SQL>  
SQL> break on EXACT\_MATCHING\_SIGNATURE duplicates skip 1  
SQL> select sql\_id, exact\_matching\_signature, sql\_text, length(sql\_text) sql\_length from v\$sql where sql\_text like '%/\*test'||'query%\*/%' order by 2, LAST\_LOAD\_TIME;

SQL_ID	EXACT_MATCHING_SIGNATURE SQL_TEXT	SQL_LENGTH
bcr3qj4vmuzj1	1917735050037348462 SELECT /*testquery*/ COUNT(*) FROM OE.ORDERS WHERE 1=1	54
f90ycm0wk1urp	5642286950026349691 SELECT /*testquery*/ COUNT(*) FROM OE.ORDERS WHERE order_id>:b	62
9kj5umranz695	6861089955825787148 SELECT /*testquery*/ COUNT(*) FROM OE.ORDERS WHERE order_id>-1000	65
f3jjwdqz71dcy	7560235921535299854 select /*testquery*/ count(*) from oe.orders	44
fh24xkqaw0553	7560235921535299854 SELECT /*testquery*/ COUNT(*) FROM OE.ORDERS	44
7ufgv9vacpz85	7560235921535299854 SELECT /*testquery*/ COUNT(*) FROM OE.ORDERS	54
5r3bkn8z76sq5	7560235921535299854 SELECT /*testquery*/ COUNT(*) FROM OE.ORDERS	47
2jxwr5vdfp1zv	13805308688061585668 SELECT /*testquery*/ COUNT(*) FROM OE.ORDERS WHERE order_id>:a	62
byypbc0t7q2br	15411379419093560071 SELECT /*testquery*/ COUNT(*) FROM OE.ORDERS WHERE order_id>-1	62

9 rows selected.

SQL> pause

SQL&gt; pause

SQL&gt; -- What about EXACT\_MATCHING\_SIGNATURE?

SQL&gt; pause

SQL>  
SQL> break on EXACT\_MATCHING\_SIGNATURE duplicates skip 1

SQL&gt; select sql\_id, exact\_matching\_signature, sql\_text, length(sql\_text) sql\_length from v\$sql where sql\_text like '%/\*test'||'query%/\*%' order by 2, LAST\_LOAD\_TIME;

SQL_ID	EXACT_MATCHING_SIGNATURE SQL_TEXT	SQL_LENGTH
bcr3qj4vmuzj1	1917735050037348462 SELECT /*testquery*/ COUNT(*) FROM OE.ORDERS WHERE 1=1	54
f90ycm0wk1urp	5642286950026349691 SELECT /*testquery*/ COUNT(*) FROM OE.ORDERS WHERE order_id>:b	62
9kj5umranz695	6861089955825787148 SELECT /*testquery*/ COUNT(*) FROM OE.ORDERS WHERE order_id>-1000	65
f3jjwdqz71dcy	7560235921535299854 select /*testquery*/ count(*) from oe.orders	44
fh24xkqaw0553	7560235921535299854 SELECT /*testquery*/ COUNT(*) FROM OE.ORDERS	44
7ufgv9vacp285	7560235921535299854 SELECT /*testquery*/ COUNT(*) FROM OE.ORDERS	54
5r3bkn8z76sq5	7560235921535299854 SELECT /*testquery*/ COUNT(*) FROM OE.ORDERS	47
2jxwr5vdfp1zv	13805308688061585668 SELECT /*testquery*/ COUNT(*) FROM OE.ORDERS WHERE order_id>:a	62
byypbc0t7q2br	15411379419093560071 SELECT /*testquery*/ COUNT(*) FROM OE.ORDERS WHERE order_id>-1	62

9 rows selected.

SQL&gt; pause

SQL>  
SQL> -- You must have heard of FORCE\_MATCHING\_SIGNATURE too

SQL&gt; pause

9 rows selected.

SQL> pause

SQL>  
SQL> -- You must have heard of FORCE\_MATCHING\_SIGNATURE too  
SQL> pause

SQL>  
SQL> clear breaks

SQL> break on FORCE\_MATCHING\_SIGNATURE duplicates skip 1;  
SQL> select sql\_id, force\_matching\_signature, sql\_text, length(sql\_text) sql\_length from v\$sql where sql\_text like '%/\*test'||'query%\*/%' order by 2, 3, LAST\_LOAD\_TIME;

SQL_ID	FORCE_MATCHING_SIGNATURE SQL_TEXT	SQL_LENGTH
f90ycm0wk1urp	5642286950026349691 SELECT /*testquery*/ COUNT(*) FROM OE.ORDERS WHERE order_id>:b	62
5r3bkn8z76sq5	7560235921535299854 SELECT /*testquery*/ COUNT(*) FROM OE.ORDERS	47
fh24xkqaw0553	7560235921535299854 SELECT /*testquery*/ COUNT(*) FROM OE.ORDERS	44
7ufgv9vacpz85	7560235921535299854 SELECT /*testquery*/ COUNT(*) FROM OE.ORDERS	54
f3jjwdqz71dcy	7560235921535299854 select /*testquery*/ count(*) from oe.orders	44
byypbct7q2br	8639627088589992892 SELECT /*testquery*/ COUNT(*) FROM OE.ORDERS WHERE order_id>-1	62
9kj5umranz695	8639627088589992892 SELECT /*testquery*/ COUNT(*) FROM OE.ORDERS WHERE order_id>-1000	65
2jxwr5vdfp1zv	13805308688061585668 SELECT /*testquery*/ COUNT(*) FROM OE.ORDERS WHERE order_id>:a	62
bcr3qj4vmuzj1	15184701051591850165 SELECT /*testquery*/ COUNT(*) FROM OE.ORDERS WHERE 1=1	54

9 rows selected.

SQL> pause

```

SQL>
SQL> -- You must have heard of FORCE_MATCHING_SIGNATURE too
SQL> pause

SQL>
SQL> clear breaks
SQL> break on FORCE_MATCHING_SIGNATURE duplicates skip 1;
SQL> select sql_id, force_matching_signature, sql_text, length(sql_text) sql_length from v$sql where sql_text like '%/*test'||'query%*/%' order by 2, 3, LAST_LOAD_TIME;

SQL_ID      FORCE_MATCHING_SIGNATURE SQL_TEXT                                     SQL_LENGTH
-----      -----      -----
f90ycm0wk1urp    5642286950026349691 SELECT /*testquery*/ COUNT(*) FROM OE.ORDERS WHERE order_id>:b          62
5r3bkn8z76sq5    7560235921535299854 SELECT /*testquery*/ COUNT(*) FROM     OE.ORDERS          47
fh24xkqaw0553    7560235921535299854 SELECT /*testquery*/ COUNT(*) FROM OE.ORDERS          44
7ufgv9vacpz85    7560235921535299854 SELECT /*testquery*/ COUNT(*) FROM OE.ORDERS          54
f3jjwdqz71dcy    7560235921535299854 select /*testquery*/ count(*) from oe.orders          44
byypbc0t7q2br    8639627088589992892 SELECT /*testquery*/ COUNT(*) FROM OE.ORDERS WHERE order_id>-1          62
9kj5umranz695    8639627088589992892 SELECT /*testquery*/ COUNT(*) FROM OE.ORDERS WHERE order_id>-1000        65
2jxwr5vdfp1zv    13805308688061585668 SELECT /*testquery*/ COUNT(*) FROM OE.ORDERS WHERE order_id>:a          62
bcr3qj4vmuzj1    15184701051591850165 SELECT /*testquery*/ COUNT(*) FROM OE.ORDERS WHERE 1=1          54

9 rows selected.

SQL> pause

SQL>
SQL> -- This doesn't really identify the SQL statement, but take a look what happens if we group them by PLAN_HASH_VALUE
SQL> pause

```

```
bcr3qj4vmuzj1    15184701051591850165 SELECT /*testquery*/ COUNT(*) FROM OE.ORDERS WHERE 1=1
```

54

9 rows selected.

SQL> pause

SQL>

SQL> -- This doesn't really identify the SQL statement, but take a look what happens if we group them by PLAN\_HASH\_VALUE

SQL> pause

SQL>

SQL> clear breaks

SQL> break on PLAN\_HASH\_VALUE duplicates skip 1;

SQL> select sql\_id, plan\_hash\_value, sql\_text, length(sql\_text) sql\_length from v\$sql where sql\_text like '%/\*test'||'query%\*%' order by 2, 4, LAST\_LOAD\_TIME;

SQL_ID	PLAN_HASH_VALUE	SQL_TEXT	SQL_LENGTH
f3jjwdqz71dcy	2738315105	select /*testquery*/ count(*) from oe.orders	44
fh24xkqaw0553	2738315105	SELECT /*testquery*/ COUNT(*) FROM OE.ORDERS	44
5r3bkn8z76sq5	2738315105	SELECT /*testquery*/ COUNT(*) FROM OE.ORDERS	47
7ufgv9vacp285	2738315105	SELECT /*testquery*/ COUNT(*) FROM OE.ORDERS	54
bcr3qj4vmuzj1	2738315105	SELECT /*testquery*/ COUNT(*) FROM OE.ORDERS WHERE 1=1	54
byypbc0t7q2br	4223739315	SELECT /*testquery*/ COUNT(*) FROM OE.ORDERS WHERE order_id>-1	62
2jxwr5vdfp1zv	4223739315	SELECT /*testquery*/ COUNT(*) FROM OE.ORDERS WHERE order_id>:a	62
f90ycm0wk1urp	4223739315	SELECT /*testquery*/ COUNT(*) FROM OE.ORDERS WHERE order_id>:b	62
9kj5umranz695	4223739315	SELECT /*testquery*/ COUNT(*) FROM OE.ORDERS WHERE order_id>-1000	65

9 rows selected.

SQL> pause

```

SQL> pause

SQL>
SQL> -- This doesn't really identify the SQL statement, but take a look what happens if we group them by PLAN_HASH_VALUE
SQL> pause

SQL>
SQL> clear breaks
SQL> break on PLAN_HASH_VALUE duplicates skip 1;
SQL> select sql_id, plan_hash_value, sql_text, length(sql_text) sql_length from v$sql where sql_text like '%/*test'||'query%*/%' order by 2, 4, LAST_LOAD_TIME;

SQL_ID      PLAN_HASH_VALUE SQL_TEXT                                SQL_LENGTH
-----      -----          -----
f3jjwdqz71dcy    2738315105 select /*testquery*/ count(*) from oe.orders           44
fh24xkqaw0553    2738315105 SELECT /*testquery*/ COUNT(*) FROM OE.ORDERS           44
5r3bkn8z76sq5    2738315105 SELECT /*testquery*/ COUNT(*) FROM     OE.ORDERS           47
7ufgv9vacpz85    2738315105 SELECT /*testquery*/ COUNT(*) FROM OE.ORDERS           54
bcr3qj4vmuzj1    2738315105 SELECT /*testquery*/ COUNT(*) FROM OE.ORDERS WHERE 1=1           54

byypbc0t7q2br    4223739315 SELECT /*testquery*/ COUNT(*) FROM OE.ORDERS WHERE order_id>-1           62
2jxwr5vdfp1zv    4223739315 SELECT /*testquery*/ COUNT(*) FROM OE.ORDERS WHERE order_id>:a           62
f90ycm0wk1urp    4223739315 SELECT /*testquery*/ COUNT(*) FROM OE.ORDERS WHERE order_id>:b           62
9kj5umranz695    4223739315 SELECT /*testquery*/ COUNT(*) FROM OE.ORDERS WHERE order_id>-1000          65

9 rows selected.

SQL> pause

SQL>
SQL> exit
Disconnected from Oracle Database 12c Enterprise Edition Release 12.1.0.1.0 - 64bit Production
With the Partitioning, OLAP, Advanced Analytics and Real Application Testing options
[oracle@DB12c AWR_MINING3]$ 
```

## CHALLENGES WITH UNIQUE IDENTIFICATION

- Different formatting of a SQL statement
  - Misuse of constants in SQL statements
  - Use of constants in semantically equivalent statements  
(should these be separated?)
  - Different names for bind variables in equivalent SQL statements
- 
- Does EXACT\_MATCHING\_SIGNATURE help?
  - Does FORCE\_MATCHING\_SIGNATURE help?
  - Does PLAN\_HASH\_VALUE help?

# LET'S MINE THE AWR!

- DEMO - awr\_top\_sqlid\_demo.sql



melsins — oracle@DB12c:~/AWR\_MINING3 — ssh oracle@199.199.56.111 — 170×35

[oracle@DB12c AWR\_MINING3]\$ sqlplus / as sysdba

SQL\*Plus: Release 12.1.0.1.0 Production on Thu Oct 22 05:47:16 2015

Copyright (c) 1982, 2013, Oracle. All rights reserved.

Connected to:

Oracle Database 12c Enterprise Edition Release 12.1.0.1.0 - 64bit Production  
With the Partitioning, OLAP, Advanced Analytics and Real Application Testing options

SQL> @awr\_top\_sqlid\_demo.sql  
SQL> alter session set container = sample;

Session altered.

SQL>  
SQL> -- if you want to start digging into AWR you don't have to know all the tables - 2 is enough!  
SQL> pause



melsins — oracle@DB12c:~/AWR\_MINING3 — ssh oracle@199.199.56.111 — 170x35

Copyright (c) 1982, 2013, Oracle. All rights reserved.

Connected to:  
Oracle Database 12c Enterprise Edition Release 12.1.0.1.0 - 64bit Production  
With the Partitioning, OLAP, Advanced Analytics and Real Application Testing options

```
SQL> @awr_top_sqlid_demo.sql
SQL> alter session set container = sample;
```

Session altered.

```
SQL>
SQL> -- if you want to start digging into AWR you don't have to know all the tables - 2 is enough!
SQL> pause
```

```
SQL>
SQL> desc dba_hist_snapshot
```

Name	Null?	Type
SNAP_ID	NOT NULL	NUMBER
DBID	NOT NULL	NUMBER
INSTANCE_NUMBER	NOT NULL	NUMBER
STARTUP_TIME	NOT NULL	TIMESTAMP(3)
BEGIN_INTERVAL_TIME	NOT NULL	TIMESTAMP(3)
END_INTERVAL_TIME	NOT NULL	TIMESTAMP(3)
FLUSH_ELAPSED		INTERVAL DAY(5) TO SECOND(1)
SNAP_LEVEL		NUMBER
ERROR_COUNT		NUMBER
SNAP_FLAG		NUMBER
SNAP_TIMEZONE		INTERVAL DAY(0) TO SECOND(0)
CON_ID		NUMBER

```
SQL> pause
```

```
SQL> desc dba_hist_sqlstat
```

Name	Null?	Type
SNAP_ID	NOT NULL	NUMBER
DBID	NOT NULL	NUMBER
INSTANCE_NUMBER	NOT NULL	NUMBER
SQL_ID	NOT NULL	VARCHAR2(13)
PLAN_HASH_VALUE	NOT NULL	NUMBER
OPTIMIZER_COST		NUMBER
OPTIMIZER_MODE		VARCHAR2(10)
OPTIMIZER_ENV_HASH_VALUE		NUMBER
SHARABLE_MEM		NUMBER
LOADED VERSIONS		NUMBER
VERSION_COUNT		NUMBER
MODULE		VARCHAR2(64)
ACTION		VARCHAR2(64)
SQL_PROFILE		VARCHAR2(64)
FORCE_MATCHING_SIGNATURE		NUMBER
PARSING_SCHEMA_ID		NUMBER
PARSING_SCHEMA_NAME		VARCHAR2(128)
PARSING_USER_ID		NUMBER
FETCHES_TOTAL		NUMBER
FETCHES_DELTA		NUMBER
END_OF_FETCH_COUNT_TOTAL		NUMBER
END_OF_FETCH_COUNT_DELTA		NUMBER
SORTS_TOTAL		NUMBER
SORTS_DELTA		NUMBER
EXECUTIONS_TOTAL		NUMBER
EXECUTIONS_DELTA		NUMBER
PX_SERVERS_EXECS_TOTAL		NUMBER
PX_SERVERS_EXECS_DELTA		NUMBER
LOADS_TOTAL		NUMBER
LOADS_DELTA		NUMBER
INVALIDATIONS_TOTAL		NUMBER
INVALIDATIONS_DELTA		NUMBER

PARSE_CALLS_DELTA	NUMBER
DISK_READS_TOTAL	NUMBER
DISK_READS_DELTA	NUMBER
BUFFER_GETS_TOTAL	NUMBER
BUFFER_GETS_DELTA	NUMBER
ROWS_PROCESSED_TOTAL	NUMBER
ROWS_PROCESSED_DELTA	NUMBER
CPU_TIME_TOTAL	NUMBER
CPU_TIME_DELTA	NUMBER
ELAPSED_TIME_TOTAL	NUMBER
ELAPSED_TIME_DELTA	NUMBER
IOWAIT_TOTAL	NUMBER
IOWAIT_DELTA	NUMBER
CLWAIT_TOTAL	NUMBER
CLWAIT_DELTA	NUMBER
APWAIT_TOTAL	NUMBER
APWAIT_DELTA	NUMBER
CCWAIT_TOTAL	NUMBER
CCWAIT_DELTA	NUMBER
DIRECT_WRITES_TOTAL	NUMBER
DIRECT_WRITES_DELTA	NUMBER
PLSEEXEC_TIME_TOTAL	NUMBER
PLSEEXEC_TIME_DELTA	NUMBER
JAVEXEC_TIME_TOTAL	NUMBER
JAVEXEC_TIME_DELTA	NUMBER
IO_OFFLOAD_ELIG_BYTES_TOTAL	NUMBER
IO_OFFLOAD_ELIG_BYTES_DELTA	NUMBER
IO_INTERCONNECT_BYTES_TOTAL	NUMBER
IO_INTERCONNECT_BYTES_DELTA	NUMBER
PHYSICAL_READ_REQUESTS_TOTAL	NUMBER
PHYSICAL_READ_REQUESTS_DELTA	NUMBER
PHYSICAL_READ_BYTES_TOTAL	NUMBER
PHYSICAL_READ_BYTES_DELTA	NUMBER
PHYSICAL_WRITE_REQUESTS_TOTAL	NUMBER
PHYSICAL_WRITE_REQUESTS_DELTA	NUMBER

APWAIT_TOTAL	NUMBER
APWAIT_DELTA	NUMBER
CCWAIT_TOTAL	NUMBER
CCWAIT_DELTA	NUMBER
DIRECT_WRITES_TOTAL	NUMBER
DIRECT_WRITES_DELTA	NUMBER
PLSEXEC_TIME_TOTAL	NUMBER
PLSEXEC_TIME_DELTA	NUMBER
JAVEXEC_TIME_TOTAL	NUMBER
JAVEXEC_TIME_DELTA	NUMBER
IO_OFFLOAD_ELIG_BYTES_TOTAL	NUMBER
IO_OFFLOAD_ELIG_BYTES_DELTA	NUMBER
IO_INTERCONNECT_BYTES_TOTAL	NUMBER
IO_INTERCONNECT_BYTES_DELTA	NUMBER
PHYSICAL_READ_REQUESTS_TOTAL	NUMBER
PHYSICAL_READ_REQUESTS_DELTA	NUMBER
PHYSICAL_READ_BYTES_TOTAL	NUMBER
PHYSICAL_READ_BYTES_DELTA	NUMBER
PHYSICAL_WRITE_REQUESTS_TOTAL	NUMBER
PHYSICAL_WRITE_REQUESTS_DELTA	NUMBER
PHYSICAL_WRITE_BYTES_TOTAL	NUMBER
PHYSICAL_WRITE_BYTES_DELTA	NUMBER
OPTIMIZED_PHYSICAL_READS_TOTAL	NUMBER
OPTIMIZED_PHYSICAL_READS_DELTA	NUMBER
CELL_UNCOMPRESSED_BYTES_TOTAL	NUMBER
CELL_UNCOMPRESSED_BYTES_DELTA	NUMBER
IO_OFFLOAD_RETURN_BYTES_TOTAL	NUMBER
IO_OFFLOAD_RETURN_BYTES_DELTA	NUMBER
BIND_DATA	RAW(2000)
FLAG	NUMBER
CON_DBID	NUMBER
CON_ID	NUMBER

SQL&gt; pause

```
col elapsed_time_s for 9999999.999
col cpu_time_s for 9999999.999
col iowait_s for 9999999.999
col clwait_s for 9999999.999
col apwait_s for 9999999.999
col ccwait_s for 9999999.999
col buffer_gets for 9999999999999999
col disk_reads for 9999999999999999
col direct_writes for 9999999999999999
col diff_plan for a10
col diff_fms for a20

select * from (
select
    hss.sql_id,
    decode(count(unique(plan_hash_value)),1,to_char(max(plan_hash_value)),'#'||count(unique(plan_hash_value))) diff_plan,
    decode(count(unique(force_matching_signature)),1,to_char(max(force_matching_signature)),'#'||count(unique(force_matching_signature))) diff_fms,
    sum(hss.executions_delta) executions,
    round(sum(hss.elapsed_time_delta)/1000000,3) elapsed_time_s,
    round(sum(hss.cpu_time_delta)/1000000,3) cpu_time_s,
    round(sum(hss.iowait_delta)/1000000,3) iowait_s,
--    round(sum(hss.clwait_delta)/1000000,3) clwait_s,
--    round(sum(hss.apwait_delta)/1000000,3) apwait_s,
--    round(sum(hss.ccwait_delta)/1000000,3) ccwait_s,
    round(sum(hss.rows_processed_delta),3) rows_processed,
    round(sum(hss.buffer_gets_delta),3) buffer_gets,
    round(sum(hss.disk_reads_delta),3) disk_reads,
    round(sum(hss.direct_writes_delta),3) direct_writes
from dba_hist_sqlstat hss, dba_hist_snapshot hs
where hss.snap_id=hs.snap_id and hs.snap_id between &snap_id_from and &snap_id_to
group by sql_id order by &sort_col_nr desc nulls last)
where rownum<=&top_n;

SQL> pause
```

```
-- round(sum(hss.clwait_delta)/1000000,3) clwait_s,
-- round(sum(hss.apwait_delta)/1000000,3) apwait_s,
-- round(sum(hss.ccwait_delta)/1000000,3) ccwaits_s,
round(sum(hss.rows_processed_delta),3) rows_processed,
round(sum(hss.buffer_gets_delta),3) buffer_gets,
round(sum(hss.disk_reads_delta),3) disk_reads,
round(sum(hss.direct_writes_delta),3) direct_writes
from dba_hist_sqlstat hss, dba_hist_snapshot hs
where hss.snap_id=hs.snap_id and hs.snap_id between &snap_id_from and &snap_id_to
group by sql_id order by &sort_col_nr desc nulls last)
where rownum<=&top_n;
```

SQL> pause

SQL>  
 SQL> @awr\_top\_by\_sqlid\_snaps.sql 25 50 5 10  
 SQL> set ver off pages 50000 lines 260 tab off echo off

SQL_ID	DIFF_PLAN	DIFF_FMS	EXECUTIONS	ELAPSED_TIME_S	CPU_TIME_S	IOWAIT_S	ROWS_PROCESSED	BUFFER_GETS	DISK_READS	DIRECT_WRITES
0w2qpu6u2zsp 0	0		231889	2517.160	2966.522	1.957	231889.000	45060626	58971	0
147a57cxq3w5y 0	0		290416	1260.332	1476.165	.119	290432.000	10062391	3449	0
c13sma6rkr27c #3		18298161888330075667	695504	579.615	624.629	.068	3141269.000	19270840	2319	0
01jzc2mg6cg92 0	0		86872	298.917	285.065	.715	86872.000	3726085	22116	0
f7rxuxzt64k87 0	0		595365	177.662	183.504	.940	595368.000	9466095	26787	0
gzhkw1lqu6fwxm 3241608609 0			638465	127.138	88.481	.006	638463.000	2052941	58	0
3fw75k1snsddx 494735477 0			231877	122.990	90.754	.065	231876.000	3933240	1734	0
5mddt5kt45rg3 1628223527 14366533292145951164			231905	88.169	50.906	.030	231904.000	2234211	743	0
apgb2g9q2zjh1 0	0		29082	83.980	85.473	1.244	29082.000	644899	38878	0
8z3542ffmp562 1655552467 17991828121679737456			666150	75.843	39.644	.009	602153.000	3805721	296	0

10 rows selected.

SQL> pause

melsins — oracle@DB12c:~/AWR\_MINING3 — ssh oracle@199.199.56.111 — 170×35

147a57cxq3w5y 0	0	290416	1260.332	1476.165	.119	290432.000	10062391	3449	0
c13sma6rkr27c #3	18298161888330075667	695504	579.615	624.629	.068	3141269.000	19270840	2319	0
01jzc2mg6cg92 0	0	86872	298.917	285.065	.715	86872.000	3726085	22116	0
f7rxuxzt64k87 0	0	595365	177.662	183.504	.940	595368.000	9466095	26787	0
gzhkw1qu6fwxm 3241608609 0		638465	127.138	88.481	.006	638463.000	2052941	58	0
3fw75k1snsddx 494735477 0		231877	122.990	90.754	.065	231876.000	3933240	1734	0
5mddt5kt45rg3 1628223527 14366533292145951164		231905	88.169	50.986	.030	231904.000	2234211	743	0
apgb2g9q2zjh1 0	0	29082	83.980	85.473	1.244	29082.000	644899	38878	0
8z3542ffmp562 1655552467 17991828121679737456		666150	75.843	39.644	.009	602153.000	3805721	296	0

10 rows selected.

SQL&gt; pause

SQL&gt;

SQL&gt; @awr\_top\_by\_sqlid\_snaps.sql 25 50 7 10

SQL&gt; set ver off pages 50000 lines 260 tab off echo off

SQL_ID	DIFF_PLAN	DIFF_FMS	EXECUTIONS	ELAPSED_TIME_S	CPU_TIME_S	IOWAIT_S	ROWS_PROCESSED	BUFFER_GETS	DISK_READS	DIRECT_WRITES
0w2qpuc6u2zsp 0	0		231889	2517.160	2966.522	1.957	231889.000	45060626	58971	0
apgb2g9q2zjh1 0	0		29082	83.980	85.473	1.244	29082.000	644899	38878	0
f7rxuxzt64k87 0	0		595365	177.662	183.504	.940	595368.000	9466095	26787	0
7t0959msvyt5g 856749079	4574318657274276452		29081	8.571	5.230	.836	45474.000	133222	24590	0
16bb7yq3ps4f9 0	0		2	2.810	2.154	.763	2.000	121068	372	791
01jzc2mg6cg92 0	0		86872	298.917	285.065	.715	86872.000	3726085	22116	0
g81cbrq5yamf5 2480532011 15722349611718065978		260969	29.337	23.695	.582	393409.000	1177450	18987	0	
gh2g2tynpcpv1 0	0		86873	54.870	58.681	.507	86873.000	1668076	15273	0
bwu7nxuggu81s 1404293401 17230481863806651164		18	37.235	35.943	.407	507204.000	815703	384	0	
1qf3b7a46jm3u 1322380957 17373762679661231169		13459	3.358	3.493	.298	39773.000	55391	10522	0	

10 rows selected.

SQL&gt; pause

apgbd2gq2zjh1 0	0	29082	83.980	85.473	1.244	29082.000	644899	38878	0
f7rxuxzt64k87 0	0	595365	177.662	183.504	.940	595368.000	9466095	26787	0
7t0959msvyt5g 856749079	4574318657274276452	29081	8.571	5.230	.836	45474.000	133222	24590	0
16bb7yq3ps4f9 0	0	2	2.810	2.154	.763	2.000	121068	372	791
01jzc2mg6cg92 0	0	86872	298.917	285.065	.715	86872.000	3726085	22116	0
g81cbrq5yamf5 2480532011	15722349611718065978	260969	29.337	23.695	.582	393409.000	1177450	18987	0
gh2g2tynpcpv1 0	0	86873	54.870	58.681	.507	86873.000	1668876	15273	0
buw7nxuggu81s 1404293401	17230481863806651164	18	37.235	35.943	.407	507204.000	815703	384	0
1qf3b7a46jm3u 1322380957	17373762679661231169	13459	3.358	3.493	.298	39773.000	55391	10522	0

10 rows selected.

SQL> pause

SQL>

SQL> @awr\_top\_by\_sqlid\_snaps.sql 25 50 9 10

SQL> set ver off pages 50000 lines 260 tab off echo off

SQL_ID	DIFF_PLAN	DIFF_FMS	EXECUTIONS	ELAPSED_TIME_S	CPU_TIME_S	IOWAIT_S	ROWS_PROCESSED	BUFFER_GETS	DISK_READS	DIRECT_WRITES
0w2qpc6u2zsp 0	0	231889	2517.160	2966.522	1.957	231889.000	45060626	58971	0	0
c13sma6rkr27c #3	18298161888330075667	695504	579.615	624.629	.068	3141269.000	19270840	2319	0	0
147a57cxq3w5y 0	0	290416	1260.332	1476.165	.119	290432.000	10062391	3449	0	0
f7rxuxzt64k87 0	0	595365	177.662	183.504	.940	595368.000	9466095	26787	0	0
3fw75k1snsddx 494735477	0	231877	122.990	90.754	.065	231876.000	3933240	1734	0	0
8z3542ffmp562 1655552467	17991828121679737456	666150	75.843	39.644	.009	602153.000	3805721	296	0	0
01jzc2mg6cg92 0	0	86872	298.917	285.065	.715	86872.000	3726085	22116	0	0
5ckxyqfvu60pj 900611645	6486229150489758732	638509	73.013	53.327	.150	638514.000	2554314	4454	0	0
7r7636982atn9 2141863993	8080224161820109919	220567	42.672	50.602	.001	602140.000	2421991	41	0	0
5mddt5kt45rg3	1628223527	14366533292145951164	231905	88.169	50.906	.030	231904.000	2234211	743	0

10 rows selected.

SQL> pause

meisins — oracle@DB12c:~/AWR\_MINING3 — ssh oracle@199.199.56.111 — 170×35

81jzc2mg6cg92	0	86872	298.917	285.065	.715	86872.000	3726085	22116	0
g81cbrq5yamf5	2480532011	15722349611718065978	268969	29.337	23.695	.582	393409.000	1177450	18987
gh2g2tynpcpv1	0	86873	54.870	58.681	.507	86873.000	1668076	15273	0
buw7nxuggu81s	1404293401	17230481863806651164	18	37.235	35.943	.407	507204.000	815703	384
1qf3b7a46jm3u	1322380957	17373762679661231169	13459	3.358	3.493	.298	39773.000	55391	10522

10 rows selected.

SQL> pause

SQL>

SQL> @awr\_top\_by\_sqlid\_snaps.sql 25 50 9 10

SQL> set ver off pages 50000 lines 260 tab off echo off

SQL_ID	DIFF_PLAN	DIFF_FMS	EXECUTIONS	ELAPSED_TIME_S	CPU_TIME_S	IOWAIT_S	ROWS_PROCESSED	BUFFER_GETS	DISK_READS	DIRECT_WRITES
0w2qpuc6u2zsp	0	231889	2517.160	2966.522	1.957	231889.000	45060626	58971	0	0
c13sma6rkr27c	#3	18298161888330075667	695504	579.615	624.629	.068	3141269.000	19270840	2319	0
147a57cxq3w5y	0	290416	1260.332	1476.165	.119	290432.000	10062391	3449	0	0
f7rxuxzt64k87	0	595365	177.662	183.584	.940	595368.000	9466895	26787	0	0
3fw75k1snsddx	494735477	0	231877	122.990	90.754	.065	231876.000	3933240	1734	0
8z3542ffmp562	1655552467	17991828121679737456	666150	75.843	39.644	.009	602153.000	3805721	296	0
01jzc2mg6cg92	0	86872	298.917	285.065	.715	86872.000	3726085	22116	0	0
5ckxyqfvu60pj	900611645	6486229150489758732	638509	73.013	53.327	.150	638514.000	2554314	4454	0
7r7636982atn9	2141863993	8080224161820109919	220567	42.672	50.602	.001	602140.000	2421991	41	0
5mddt5kt45rg3	1628223527	14366533292145951164	231905	88.169	50.906	.030	231904.000	2234211	743	0

10 rows selected.

SQL> pause

SQL>

SQL> -- Why is it good to see DIFF\_PLANS?

SQL> pause

meisins — oracle@DB12c:~/AWR\_MINING3 — ssh oracle@199.199.56.111 — 170×35

SQL_ID	DIFF_PLAN	DIFF_FMS	EXECUTIONS	ELAPSED_TIME_S	CPU_TIME_S	IOWAIT_S	ROWS_PROCESSED	BUFFER_GETS	DISK_READS	DIRECT_WRITES
buw7nxuggu81s	1404293401	17230481863806651164	18	37.235	35.943	.407	507284.000	815703	384	0
1qf3b7a46jm3u	1322380957	17373762679661231169	13459	3.358	3.493	.298	39773.000	55391	10522	0

10 rows selected.

SQL> pause

SQL>  
SQL> @awr\_top\_by\_sqlid\_snaps.sql 25 50 9 10  
SQL> set ver off pages 50000 lines 260 tab off echo off

SQL_ID	DIFF_PLAN	DIFF_FMS	EXECUTIONS	ELAPSED_TIME_S	CPU_TIME_S	IOWAIT_S	ROWS_PROCESSED	BUFFER_GETS	DISK_READS	DIRECT_WRITES
0w2qpuc6u2zsp	0		231889	2517.160	2966.522	1.957	231889.000	45060626	58971	0
c13sma6rkr27c	#3	18298161888330075667	695504	579.615	624.629	.068	3141269.000	19270840	2319	0
147a57cxq3w5y	0		298416	1260.332	1476.165	.119	290432.000	10062391	3449	0
f7rxuxz64k87	0		595365	177.662	183.504	.940	595368.000	9466095	26787	0
3fw75k1snsddx	494735477	0	231877	122.990	90.754	.065	231876.000	3933240	1734	0
8z3542ffmp562	1655552467	17991828121679737456	666150	75.843	39.644	.009	602153.000	3805721	296	0
01jzc2mg6cg92	0		86872	298.917	285.865	.715	86872.000	3726885	22116	0
5ckxyqv60pj	900611645	6486229150489758732	638509	73.013	53.327	.150	638514.000	2554314	4454	0
7r7636982atn9	2141863993	8088224161820109919	220567	42.672	50.602	.001	602140.000	2421991	41	0
5mddt5kt4rg3	1628223527	14366533292145951164	231905	88.169	50.906	.030	231984.000	2234211	743	0

10 rows selected.

SQL> pause

SQL>  
SQL> -- Why is it good to see DIFF\_PLANS?  
SQL> pause

SQL> -- Look at the row for sql\_id = c13sma6rkr27c  
SQL> pause

SQL&gt; pause

SQL&gt; @awr\_sqlid\_perf\_trend\_by\_plan.sql 25 50 c13sma6rkr27c

SQL&gt; set ver off pages 50000 lines 260 tab off echo off

TIME	PLAN_HASH_VALUE	EXECUTIONS	ELAPSED_TIME_S_1E	CPU_TIME_S_1E	IOWAIT_S_1E	ROWS_PROCESSED_1E	BUFFER_GETS_1E	DISK_READS_1E	DIRECT_WRITES_1E
19.10.2014 10:39:43	725271039	29559	.001	.001	.000	4.531	27.113	.075	.000
19.10.2014 10:50:11	725271039	30005	.001	.001	.000	4.521	27.124	.000	.000
19.10.2014 11:00:14	725271039	30097	.001	.001	.000	4.508	27.003	.000	.000
19.10.2014 11:10:16	725271039	29691	.001	.001	.000	4.531	27.139	.000	.000
19.10.2014 11:20:17	725271039	30228	.001	.001	.000	4.531	27.106	.000	.000
19.10.2014 11:30:19	725271039	30514	.001	.001	.000	4.505	27.069	.000	.000
19.10.2014 11:48:21	725271039	29676	.001	.001	.000	4.543	27.163	.000	.000
19.10.2014 11:50:23	725271039	29144	.001	.001	.000	4.511	27.081	.000	.000
19.10.2014 12:00:25	725271039	29151	.001	.001	.000	4.525	27.090	.000	.000
19.10.2014 12:10:26	725271039	29531	.001	.001	.000	4.513	27.012	.000	.000
19.10.2014 12:20:38	725271039	29266	.001	.001	.000	4.517	27.039	.000	.000
19.10.2014 12:30:31	725271039	29094	.001	.001	.000	4.521	27.107	.000	.000
19.10.2014 12:40:34	725271039	29233	.001	.001	.000	4.509	27.031	.000	.000
19.10.2014 12:50:35	725271039	29709	.001	.001	.000	4.503	27.008	.000	.000
19.10.2014 13:00:37	725271039	29428	.001	.001	.000	4.541	27.174	.000	.000
19.10.2014 13:10:38	725271039	29508	.001	.001	.000	4.517	27.058	.000	.000
19.10.2014 13:20:42	725271039	28915	.001	.001	.000	4.504	26.980	.000	.000
19.10.2014 13:30:43	725271039	29960	.001	.001	.000	4.518	27.088	.000	.000
19.10.2014 13:40:45	725271039	29613	.001	.001	.000	4.531	27.109	.000	.000
19.10.2014 13:50:46	725271039	29585	.001	.001	.000	4.497	27.028	.000	.000
19.10.2014 14:00:51	725271039	45763	.001	.001	.000	4.507	27.021	.000	.000
19.10.2014 14:10:54	214043693	49428	.001	.001	.000	4.505	27.426	.001	.000
19.10.2014 14:20:56	3004904301	8406	.001	.001	.000	4.485	77.567	.009	.000

23 rows selected.

SQL&gt; pause

SQL> --let's look at two of the plans

SQL> select \* from table(dbms\_xplan.display\_awr('c13sma6rkr27c',725271039));

#### PLAN\_TABLE\_OUTPUT

SQL\_ID c13sma6rkr27c

```
SELECT PRODUCTS.PRODUCT_ID, PRODUCT_NAME, PRODUCT_DESCRIPTION,
CATEGORY_ID, WEIGHT_CLASS, WARRANTY_PERIOD, SUPPLIER_ID,
PRODUCT_STATUS, LIST_PRICE, MIN_PRICE, CATALOG_URL, QUANTITY_ON_HAND
FROM PRODUCTS, INVENTORIES WHERE PRODUCTS.CATEGORY_ID = :B3 AND
INVENTORIES.PRODUCT_ID = PRODUCTS.PRODUCT_ID AND
INVENTORIES.WAREHOUSE_ID = :B2 AND ROWNUM < :B1
```

Plan hash value: 725271039

Id	Operation	Name	Rows	Bytes	Cost (%CPU)	Time
0	SELECT STATEMENT				33 (100)	
1	COUNT STOPKEY					
2	NESTED LOOPS		14	5670	33 (0)	00:00:01
3	HASH JOIN OUTER		9	3519	15 (0)	00:00:01
4	TABLE ACCESS BY INDEX ROWID BATCHED	PRODUCT_INFORMATION	9	1584	10 (0)	00:00:01
5	INDEX RANGE SCAN	PROD_CATEGORY_IX	9		1 (0)	00:00:01
6	TABLE ACCESS BY INDEX ROWID BATCHED	PRODUCT_DESCRIPTIONS	2	430	5 (0)	00:00:01
7	INDEX SKIP SCAN	PRD_DESC_PK	2		4 (0)	00:00:01
8	TABLE ACCESS BY INDEX ROWID	INVENTORIES	2	28	2 (0)	00:00:01
9	INDEX UNIQUE SCAN	INVENTORY_PK	1		1 (0)	00:00:01

#### Note

- this is an adaptive plan

```
SQL> select * from table(dbms_xplan.display_awr('c13sma6rkr27c',3004904301));
```

#### PLAN\_TABLE\_OUTPUT

SQL\_ID c13sma6rkr27c

```
SELECT PRODUCTS.PRODUCT_ID, PRODUCT_NAME, PRODUCT_DESCRIPTION,
CATEGORY_ID, WEIGHT_CLASS, WARRANTY_PERIOD, SUPPLIER_ID,
PRODUCT_STATUS, LIST_PRICE, MIN_PRICE, CATALOG_URL, QUANTITY_ON_HAND
FROM PRODUCTS, INVENTORIES WHERE PRODUCTS.CATEGORY_ID = :B3 AND
INVENTORIES.PRODUCT_ID = PRODUCTS.PRODUCT_ID AND
INVENTORIES.WAREHOUSE_ID = :B2 AND ROWNUM < :B1
```

Plan hash value: 3004904301

Id	Operation	Name	Rows	Bytes	Cost (%CPU)	Time
0	SELECT STATEMENT				33 (100)	
1	COUNT STOPKEY					
2	NESTED LOOPS					
3	NESTED LOOPS OUTER					
4	TABLE ACCESS BY INDEX ROWID BATCHED	PRODUCT_INFORMATION	14	5670	33 (0)	00:00:01
5	INDEX RANGE SCAN	PROD_CATEGORY_IX	9	3519	15 (0)	00:00:01
6	TABLE ACCESS BY INDEX ROWID	PRODUCT_DESCRIPTIONS	9	1584	10 (0)	00:00:01
7	INDEX UNIQUE SCAN	PRD_DESC_PK	1	215	1 (0)	00:00:01
8	TABLE ACCESS BY INDEX ROWID	INVENTORIES	2	28	2 (0)	00:00:01
9	INDEX UNIQUE SCAN	INVENTORY_PK	1	1	1 (0)	00:00:01

#### Note

- this is an adaptive plan



melsins — oracle@DB12c:~/AWR\_MINING3 — ssh oracle@199.199.56.111 — 170x35

```
INVENTORIES.PRODUCT_ID = PRODUCTS.PRODUCT_ID AND
INVENTORIES.WAREHOUSE_ID = :B2 AND ROWNUM < :B1
```

Plan hash value: 3004904301

Id	Operation	Name	Rows	Bytes	Cost (%CPU)	Time
0	SELECT STATEMENT				33 (100)	
1	COUNT STOPKEY					
2	NESTED LOOPS		14	5670	33 (0)	00:00:01
3	NESTED LOOPS OUTER		9	3519	15 (0)	00:00:01
4	TABLE ACCESS BY INDEX ROWID BATCHED	PRODUCT_INFORMATION	9	1584	10 (0)	00:00:01
5	INDEX RANGE SCAN	PROD_CATEGORY_IX	9		1 (0)	00:00:01
6	TABLE ACCESS BY INDEX ROWID	PRODUCT_DESCRIPTIONS	1	215	5 (0)	00:00:01
7	INDEX UNIQUE SCAN	PRD_DESC_PK	2		4 (0)	00:00:01
8	TABLE ACCESS BY INDEX ROWID	INVENTORIES	2	28	2 (0)	00:00:01
9	INDEX UNIQUE SCAN	INVENTORY_PK	1		1 (0)	00:00:01

#### Note

-----  
- this is an adaptive plan

30 rows selected.

SQL> pause

SQL>

SQL> -- Querying the AWR tables directly gives more flexibility, but provides basically the same results as The AWR report.

SQL> exit

Disconnected from Oracle Database 12c Enterprise Edition Release 12.1.0.1.0 - 64bit Production

With the Partitioning, OLAP, Advanced Analytics and Real Application Testing options

[oracle@DB12c AWR\_MINING3]\$

# LET'S MINE THE AWR!

- DEMO - awr\_top\_fms\_demo.sql

```
[oracle@DB12c AWR_MINING3]$ sqlplus / as sysdba
```

```
SQL*Plus: Release 12.1.0.1.0 Production on Thu Oct 22 05:55:48 2015
```

```
Copyright (c) 1982, 2013, Oracle. All rights reserved.
```

```
Connected to:
```

```
Oracle Database 12c Enterprise Edition Release 12.1.0.1.0 - 64bit Production  
With the Partitioning, OLAP, Advanced Analytics and Real Application Testing options
```

```
SQL> @awr_top_fms_demo.sql  
SQL> alter session set container = sample;
```

```
Session altered.
```

```
SQL>  
SQL> -- Let's see how sorting by elapsed time looks when we aggregate by FORCE_MATCHING_SIGNATURE  
SQL> pause
```

```
col iowait_s for 9999999.999
col clwait_s for 9999999.999
col apwait_s for 9999999.999
col cctime_s for 9999999.999
col buffer_gets for 9999999999999999
col disk_reads for 9999999999999999
col direct_writes for 9999999999999999
col diff_sqlid for a13
col diff_plan for a10
col diff_fms for a20

select * from (
select to_char(force_matching_signature) diff_fms,
       decode(count(unique(plan_hash_value)),1,to_char(max(plan_hash_value)),'#'||count(unique(plan_hash_value))) diff_plan,
       decode(count(unique(sql_id)),1,max(sql_id)),'#'||count(unique(sql_id))) diff_sqlid,
       sum(hss.executions_delta) executions,
       round(sum(hss.elapsed_time_delta)/1000000,3) elapsed_time_s,
       round(sum(hss.cpu_time_delta)/1000000,3) cpu_time_s,
       round(sum(hss.iowait_delta)/1000000,3) iowait_s,
--       round(sum(hss.clwait_delta)/1000000,3) clwait_s,
--       round(sum(hss.apwait_delta)/1000000,3) apwait_s,
--       round(sum(hss.cctime_delta)/1000000,3) cctime_s,
       round(sum(hss.rows_processed_delta),3) rows_processed,
       round(sum(hss.buffer_gets_delta),3) buffer_gets,
       round(sum(hss.disk_reads_delta),3) disk_reads,
       round(sum(hss.direct_writes_delta),3) direct_writes
from dba_hist_sqlstat hss, dba_hist_snapshot hs
where hss.snap_id=hs.snap_id
      and hs.snap_id between &snap_id_from and &snap_id_to
group by force_matching_signature
order by &sort_col_nr desc)
where rownum<=&top_n;

SQL> pause
```

```
-- round(sum(hss.ccwait_delta)/1000000,3) ccwait_s,
round(sum(hss.rows_processed_delta),3) rows_processed,
round(sum(hss.buffer_gets_delta),3) buffer_gets,
round(sum(hss.disk_reads_delta),3) disk_reads,
round(sum(hss.direct_writes_delta),3) direct_writes
from dba_hist_sqlstat hss, dba_hist_snapshot hs
where hss.snap_id=hs.snap_id
  and hs.snap_id between &snap_id_from and &snap_id_to
group by force_matching_signature
order by &sort_col_nr desc)
where rownum<=&top_n;
```

SQL> pause

SQL>  
 SQL> @awr\_top\_by\_fms\_snaps.sql 25 50 5 10  
 SQL> set ver off pages 50000 lines 260 tab off echo off

DIFF_FMS	DIFF_PLAN	DIFF_SQLID	EXECUTIONS	ELAPSED_TIME_S	CPU_TIME_S	IOWAIT_S	ROWS_PROCESSED	BUFFER_GETS	DISK_READS	DIRECT_WRITES
0	#23	#57	2462768	4825.257	5416.525	6.905	2462955	79731662	185393	791
18298161888330075667	#3	c13sma6rkr27c	695504	579.615	624.629	.068	3141269	19270840	2319	0
5985318870031566873	1081153563	#999	835562	306.699	253.610	.034	11697868	7571650	1029	0
14366533292145951164	1628223527	5mddt5kt45rg3	231905	88.169	50.906	.030	231904	2234211	743	0
17991828121679737456	1655552467	8z3542ffmp562	666150	75.843	39.644	.009	602153	3805721	296	0
6486229158489758732	900611645	5ckxyqfvu60pj	638509	73.013	53.327	.150	638514	2554314	4454	0
2672114946588399948	1388734953	c749bc43qqfz3	638186	47.942	16.981	.000	638465	3	0	0
8080224161820109919	2141863993	7r7636982atn9	220567	42.672	50.602	.001	602140	2421991	41	0
17230481863806651164	1404293401	buw7nxuggu81s	18	37.235	35.943	.407	507204	815703	384	0
15722349611718065978	2480532011	g81cbc95yamf5	260969	29.337	23.695	.582	393409	1177450	18987	0

10 rows selected.

SQL> pause

```
round(sum(hss.direct_writes_delta),3) direct_writes
from dba_hist_sqlstat hss, dba_hist_snapshot hs
where hss.snap_id=hs.snap_id
  and hs.snap_id between &snap_id_from and &snap_id_to
group by force_matching_signature
order by &sort_col_nr desc)
where rownum<=&top_n;
```

SQL> pause

SQL>  
 SQL> @awr\_top\_by\_fms\_snaps.sql 25 50 5 10  
 SQL> set ver off pages 50000 lines 260 tab off echo off

DIFF_FMS	DIFF_PLAN	DIFF_SQLID	EXECUTIONS	ELAPSED_TIME_S	CPU_TIME_S	IOWAIT_S	ROWS_PROCESSED	BUFFER_GETS	DISK_READS	DIRECT_WRITES
0	#23	#57	2462768	4825.257	5416.525	6.905	2462955	79731662	185393	791
18298161888330075667 #3	c13sma6rkr27c	695504	579.615	624.629	.068	3141269	19270840	2319		0
5985318870031566873 1081153563 #999	835562	306.699	253.610	.034	11697868	7571650	1029			0
14366533292145951164 1628223527 5mddt5kt45rg3	231905	88.169	50.986	.030	231904	2234211	743			0
17991828121679737456 1655552467 8z3542ffmp562	666150	75.843	39.644	.009	602153	3805721	296			0
6486229150489758732 900611645 5ckxyqfvu60pj	638509	73.013	53.327	.150	638514	2554314	4454			0
2672114946588399948 1388734953 c749bc43qqfz3	638186	47.942	16.981	.000	638465	3	0			0
8080224161820109919 2141863993 7r7636982atn9	220567	42.672	50.602	.001	602140	2421991	41			0
17230481863806651164 1404293401 buw7nxuggu81s	18	37.235	35.943	.407	507204	815703	384			0
15722349611718065978 2480532011 g81cbrq5yamf5	260969	29.337	23.695	.582	393409	1177450	18987			0

10 rows selected.

SQL> pause

SQL>  
 SQL> -- What is FMS=0?  
 SQL> pause

```
15722349611718065978 2480532011 g81cbrq5yamf5      268969      29.337     23.695     .582    393409      1177450      18987      0
```

10 rows selected.

SQL> pause

SQL>

SQL> -- What is FMS=0?

SQL> pause

SQL> @awr\_top\_by\_fms\_detail\_snaps.sql 25 50 5 15 0

SQL> set ver off pages 50000 lines 260 tab off echo off

DIFF_FMS	DIFF_PLAN	SQL_ID	EXECUTIONS	ELAPSED_TIME_S	CPU_TIME_S	IOWAIT_S	ROWS_PROCESSED	BUFFER_GETS	DISK_READS	DIRECT_WRITES
0	0	0w2qpuclu2zsp	231889	2517.160	2966.522	1.957	231889	45060626	58971	0
0	0	147a57cxq3w5y	298416	1260.332	1476.165	.119	290432	10062391	3449	0
0	0	01jzc2mg6cg92	86872	298.917	285.065	.715	86872	3726085	22116	0
0	0	f7rxuxz64k87	595365	177.662	183.504	.940	595368	9466095	26787	0
0	3241608609	gzhkw1qu6fwxm	638465	127.138	88.481	.006	638463	2052941	58	0
0	494735477	3fw75k1nsddx	231877	122.990	90.754	.065	231876	3933240	1734	0
0	0	apgb2g9q2zjh1	29082	83.980	85.473	1.244	29082	644899	38878	0
0	0	cmndgkbkc5s9	57765	64.341	68.699	.096	57765	414169	2811	0
0	0	gh2g2tynpcpv1	86873	54.870	58.681	.507	86873	1668076	15273	0
0	0	a9gvfh5hx9u98	29213	53.916	52.549	.251	29213	847081	6981	0
0	0	budtrjayjnvw3	86873	30.219	27.506	.106	86873	658802	3609	0
0	0	9t3n2wpr7my63	96723	29.138	29.363	.119	96723	1057785	3644	0
0	0	16bb7yq3ps4f9	2	2.810	2.154	.763	2	121068	372	791
0	0	39k4gf5t0831y	55	.370	.353	.002	0	1615	72	0
0	0	adzjh275fvvx4	8	.324	.309	.004	0	3237	160	0

15 rows selected.

SQL> pause

SQL&gt; pause

SQL&gt;

SQL&gt; -- What is FMS=0?

SQL&gt; pause

SQL&gt; @awr\_top\_by\_fms\_detail\_snaps.sql 25 50 5 15 0

SQL&gt; set ver off pages 50000 lines 260 tab off echo off

DIFF_FMS	DIFF_PLAN	SQL_ID	EXECUTIONS	ELAPSED_TIME_S	CPU_TIME_S	IOWAIT_S	ROWS_PROCESSED	BUFFER_GETS	DISK_READS	DIRECT_WRITES
0	0	0w2qpu6u2zsp	231889	2517.160	2966.522	1.957	231889	45060626	58971	0
0	0	147a57cxq3w5y	290416	1260.332	1476.165	.119	290432	10062391	3449	0
0	0	01jzc2mg6cg92	86872	298.917	285.065	.715	86872	3726085	22116	0
0	0	f7rxuxzt64k87	595365	177.662	183.504	.940	595368	9466095	26787	0
0	3241608609	gzhkw1qu6fwxm	638465	127.138	88.481	.006	638463	2852941	58	0
0	494735477	3fw75k1snsddx	231877	122.990	90.754	.065	231876	3933240	1734	0
0	0	apgb2g9q2zjh1	29082	83.980	85.473	1.244	29082	644899	38878	0
0	0	cmndgkbkc5s9	57765	64.341	68.699	.096	57765	414169	2811	0
0	0	gh2g2tynpcpv1	86873	54.870	58.681	.507	86873	1668076	15273	0
0	0	a9gvfh5hx9u98	29213	53.916	52.549	.251	29213	847081	6981	0
0	0	budtrjayjnvw3	86873	30.219	27.506	.106	86873	658802	3609	0
0	0	9t3n2wpr7my63	96723	29.138	29.363	.119	96723	1057785	3644	0
0	0	16bb7yq3ps4f9	2	2.810	2.154	.763	2	121068	372	791
0	0	39k4gf5t0831y	55	.370	.353	.002	0	1615	72	0
0	0	adzjh275fvvx4	8	.324	.309	.004	0	3237	160	0

15 rows selected.

SQL&gt; pause

SQL&gt;

SQL&gt; -- Let's look at some of these queries

SQL&gt; pause

meins — oracle@DB12c:~/AWR\_MINING3 — ssh oracle@199.199.56.111 — 170x35

0	0	a9gvfh5hx9u98	29213	53.916	52.549	.251	29213	847081	6981	0
0	0	budtrjayjnvw3	86873	30.219	27.506	.106	86873	658802	3609	0
0	0	9t3n2wpr7my63	96723	29.138	29.363	.119	96723	1057785	3644	0
0	0	16bb7yq3ps4f9	2	2.810	2.154	.763	2	121068	372	791
0	0	39k4gf5t0831y	55	.370	.353	.002	0	1615	72	0
0	0	adzjh275fvvx4	8	.324	.309	.004	0	3237	160	0

15 rows selected.

SQL> pause

SQL>

SQL> -- Let's look at some of these queries

SQL> pause

SQL> @awr\_show\_sqlid.sql 0w2qpuc6u2zsp

SQL> set ver off pages 50000 lines 32000 tab off long 9999999 timing off echo off

### Occurrences in ASH (DBA\_HIST\_ACTIVE\_SESS\_HISTORY):

SQL_ID	PROGRAM	MODULE	ACTION	CLIENT_ID	COUNT(*)
0w2qpuc6u2zsp	JDBC Thin Client	New Order		Swingbench	220
0w2qpuc6u2zsp	JDBC Thin Client	New Order	getProductQuantity	Swingbench	24
0w2qpuc6u2zsp	JDBC Thin Client	New Order	logon	Swingbench	19
0w2qpuc6u2zsp	JDBC Thin Client	New Order	getProductDetailsByCategory	Swingbench	18
0w2qpuc6u2zsp	JDBC Thin Client			Swingbench	9
0w2qpuc6u2zsp	JDBC Thin Client	New Order	getCardDetailsByCustomerID	Swingbench	1

6 rows selected.

### The Statement (DBA\_HIST\_SQLTEXT):

BEGIN :1 := orderentry.neworder(:2 ,:3 ,:4 ); END;

SQL> pause

SQL> set ver off pages 50000 lines 32000 tab off long 9999999 timing off echo off

### Occurrences in ASH (DBA\_HIST\_ACTIVE\_SESS\_HISTORY):

SQL_ID	PROGRAM	MODULE	ACTION	CLIENT_ID	COUNT(*)
0w2qpuc6u2zsp	JDBC Thin Client	New Order		Swingbench	220
0w2qpuc6u2zsp	JDBC Thin Client	New Order	getProductQuantity	Swingbench	24
0w2qpuc6u2zsp	JDBC Thin Client	New Order	logon	Swingbench	19
0w2qpuc6u2zsp	JDBC Thin Client	New Order	getProductDetailsByCategory	Swingbench	18
0w2qpuc6u2zsp	JDBC Thin Client			Swingbench	9
0w2qpuc6u2zsp	JDBC Thin Client	New Order	getCardDetailsByCustomerID	Swingbench	1

6 rows selected.

### The Statement (DBA\_HIST\_SQLTEXT):

```
BEGIN :1 := orderentry.neworder(:2 ,:3 ,:4 ); END;
```

SQL> pause

SQL> @awr\_show\_sqldid.sql gzhkw1qu6fwxm

SQL> set ver off pages 50000 lines 32000 tab off long 9999999 timing off echo off

### Occurrences in ASH (DBA\_HIST\_ACTIVE\_SESS\_HISTORY):

SQL_ID	PROGRAM	MODULE	ACTION	CLIENT_ID	COUNT(*)
gzhkw1qu6fwxm	JDBC Thin Client	Update Customer Details	logon	Swingbench	4
gzhkw1qu6fwxm	JDBC Thin Client	Browse Products	logon	Swingbench	2
gzhkw1qu6fwxm	JDBC Thin Client	New Order	logon	Swingbench	2
gzhkw1qu6fwxm	JDBC Thin Client	Browse and Update Orders	logon	Swingbench	2

### The Statement (DBA\_HIST\_SQLTEXT):

```
INSERT INTO LOGON (LOGON_ID,CUSTOMER_ID, LOGON_DATE) VALUES (LOGON_SEQ.NEXTVAL, :B2 , :B1 )
```

SQL> pause

0w2qpuc6u2zsp JDBC Thin Client	New Order		Swingbench	220
0w2qpuc6u2zsp JDBC Thin Client	New Order	getProductQuantity	Swingbench	24
0w2qpuc6u2zsp JDBC Thin Client	New Order	logon	Swingbench	19
0w2qpuc6u2zsp JDBC Thin Client	New Order	getProductDetailsByCategory	Swingbench	18
0w2qpuc6u2zsp JDBC Thin Client			Swingbench	9
0w2qpuc6u2zsp JDBC Thin Client	New Order	getCardDetailsByCustomerID	Swingbench	1

6 rows selected.

### The Statement (DBA\_HIST\_SQLTEXT):

```
BEGIN :1 := orderentry.neworder(:2 ,:3 ,:4 ); END;
```

SQL> pause

SQL> @awr\_show\_sqlid.sql gzhkw1qu6fwxm

SQL> set ver off pages 50000 lines 32000 tab off long 9999999 timing off echo off

### Occurrences in ASH (DBA\_HIST\_ACTIVE\_SESS\_HISTORY):

SQL_ID	PROGRAM	MODULE	ACTION	CLIENT_ID	COUNT(*)
gzhkw1qu6fwxm	JDBC Thin Client	Update Customer Details	logon	Swingbench	4
gzhkw1qu6fwxm	JDBC Thin Client	Browse Products	logon	Swingbench	2
gzhkw1qu6fwxm	JDBC Thin Client	New Order	logon	Swingbench	2
gzhkw1qu6fwxm	JDBC Thin Client	Browse and Update Orders	logon	Swingbench	2

### The Statement (DBA\_HIST\_SQLTEXT):

```
INSERT INTO LOGON (LOGON_ID,CUSTOMER_ID, LOGON_DATE) VALUES (LOGON_SEQ.NEXTVAL, :B2 , :B1 )
```

SQL> pause

SQL>

SQL> -- Let's take a closer look at these 999 queries in the TOP 3rd place.

SQL> pause

```
### The Statement (DBA_HIST_SQLTEXT):
INSERT INTO LOGON (LOGON_ID,CUSTOMER_ID, LOGON_DATE) VALUES (LOGON_SEQ.NEXTVAL, :B2 , :B1 )
```

SQL> pause

SQL>

SQL> -- Let's take a closer look at these 999 queries in the TOP 3rd place.

SQL> pause

SQL> @awr\_top\_by\_fms\_detail\_snaps.sql 25 50 5 15 5985318870031566873

SQL> set ver off pages 50000 lines 260 tab off echo off

DIFF_FMS	DIFF_PLAN	SQL_ID	EXECUTIONS	ELAPSED_TIME_S	CPU_TIME_S	IOWAIT_S	ROWS_PROCESSED	BUFFER_GETS	DISK_READS	DIRECT_WRITES
5985318870031566873	1081153563 2y383xj04ztf6		812	4.587	4.544	.000	11368	7319	1	0
5985318870031566873	1081153563 dra5rjs03kmad		891	.447	.354	.000	12474	8461	9	0
5985318870031566873	1081153563 4v95sjusy6ba3		822	.394	.308	.000	11508	8465	3	0
5985318870031566873	1081153563 6j47tkwf6as3j		824	.365	.261	.000	11536	7509	3	0
5985318870031566873	1081153563 535x28j7nyrr2		940	.362	.315	.000	13160	8468	1	0
5985318870031566873	1081153563 0ab0gy4bczs5b		886	.362	.300	.000	12404	7982	1	0
5985318870031566873	1081153563 agb1t4y0yaqgn		983	.361	.306	.000	13762	8871	1	0
5985318870031566873	1081153563 fh5pm06vpmr94		816	.356	.275	.000	11424	7359	1	0
5985318870031566873	1081153563 80jvznmc78pvc		916	.353	.303	.000	12824	8252	1	0
5985318870031566873	1081153563 6hkpgmmcft2k1		899	.353	.291	.000	12586	9897	2	0
5985318870031566873	1081153563 57m0ndunjn7nr		912	.350	.296	.000	12768	8216	1	0
5985318870031566873	1081153563 6d2mtjqhduv5y		882	.350	.315	.000	12348	8831	2	0
5985318870031566873	1081153563 b3mnscjwsa39x		830	.349	.321	.000	11620	8323	2	0
5985318870031566873	1081153563 7kd85hj9xp0vs		950	.348	.306	.000	13300	8558	1	0
5985318870031566873	1081153563 1wjyhczswq737		931	.346	.273	.000	13034	8387	1	0

15 rows selected.

SQL> pause

SQL&gt; pause

SQL&gt;

SQL&gt; -- Let's take a closer look at these 999 queries in the TOP 3rd place.

SQL&gt; pause

SQL&gt; @awr\_top\_by\_fms\_detail\_snaps.sql 25 50 5 15 5985318870031566873

SQL&gt; set ver off pages 50000 lines 260 tab off echo off

DIFF_FMS	DIFF_PLAN	SQL_ID	EXECUTIONS	ELAPSED_TIME_S	CPU_TIME_S	IOWAIT_S	ROWS_PROCESSED	BUFFER_GETS	DISK_READS	DIRECT_WRITES
5985318870031566873	1081153563 2y383xj04ztf6		812	4.587	4.544	.000	11368	7319	1	0
5985318870031566873	1081153563 dra5rjs03kmad		891	.447	.354	.000	12474	8461	9	0
5985318870031566873	1081153563 4v95sjusy6ba3		822	.394	.308	.000	11508	8465	3	0
5985318870031566873	1081153563 6j47tkwf6as3j		824	.365	.261	.000	11536	7509	3	0
5985318870031566873	1081153563 535x28j7nyrr2		940	.362	.315	.000	13168	8468	1	0
5985318870031566873	1081153563 8ab0gy4bczs5b		886	.362	.300	.000	12404	7982	1	0
5985318870031566873	1081153563 agb1t4y0yaqgn		983	.361	.306	.000	13762	8871	1	0
5985318870031566873	1081153563 fh5pm0vpmr94		816	.356	.275	.000	11424	7359	1	0
5985318870031566873	1081153563 80jvzncm78pvc		916	.353	.303	.000	12824	8252	1	0
5985318870031566873	1081153563 6hkpgmmcft2k1		899	.353	.291	.000	12586	9897	2	0
5985318870031566873	1081153563 57m0ndunjn7nr		912	.350	.296	.000	12768	8216	1	0
5985318870031566873	1081153563 6d2mtjqhduv5y		882	.350	.315	.000	12348	8831	2	0
5985318870031566873	1081153563 b3mnssjcwsa39x		830	.349	.321	.000	11620	8323	2	0
5985318870031566873	1081153563 7kd85hj9xp0vs		950	.348	.306	.000	13300	8558	1	0
5985318870031566873	1081153563 1wjyhzcswq737		931	.346	.273	.000	13034	8387	1	0

15 rows selected.

SQL&gt; pause

SQL&gt;

SQL&gt; -- Let's look at some of these queries

SQL&gt; pause

```
SQL> pause

SQL>
SQL> -- Let's look at some of these queries
SQL> pause

SQL> @awr_show_sqolid.sql 2y383xj04ztf6
SQL> set ver off pages 50000 lines 32000 tab off long 9999999 timing off echo off
### Occurrences in ASH (DBA_HIST_ACTIVE_SESS_HISTORY):

no rows selected

### The Statement (DBA_HIST_SQLTEXT):
SELECT products.PRODUCT_ID,
PRODUCT_NAME,
PRODUCT_DESCRIPTION,
CATEGORY_ID,
WEIGHT_CLASS,
WARRANTY_PERIOD,
SUPPLIER_ID,
PRODUCT_STATUS,
LIST_PRICE,
MIN_PRICE,
CATALOG_URL,
QUANTITY_ON_HAND
FROM products,
inventories
WHERE products.product_id = 782
AND inventories.product_id = products.product_id
AND rownum < 15

SQL> pause
```

```
AND inventories.product_id = products.product_id  
AND rownum < 15
```

```
SQL> pause
```

```
SQL>
```

```
SQL> @awr_show_sqlid.sql dra5rjs03kmad
```

```
SQL> set ver off pages 50000 lines 32000 tab off long 9999999 timing off echo off
```

```
### Occurrences in ASH (DBA_HIST_ACTIVE_SESS_HISTORY):
```

```
no rows selected
```

```
### The Statement (DBA_HIST_SQLTEXT):
```

```
SELECT products.PRODUCT_ID,  
PRODUCT_NAME,  
PRODUCT_DESCRIPTION,  
CATEGORY_ID,  
WEIGHT_CLASS,  
WARRANTY_PERIOD,  
SUPPLIER_ID,  
PRODUCT_STATUS,  
LIST_PRICE,  
MIN_PRICE,  
CATALOG_URL,  
QUANTITY_ON_HAND  
FROM products,  
inventories  
WHERE products.product_id = 195  
AND inventories.product_id = products.product_id  
AND rownum < 15
```

```
SQL> pause
```

```
SQL> @awr_show_sqlid.sql dra5rjs03kmad
SQL> set ver off pages 50000 lines 32000 tab off long 9999999 timing off echo off
### Occurrences in ASH (DBA_HIST_ACTIVE_SESS_HISTORY):

no rows selected

### The Statement (DBA_HIST_SQLTEXT):
SELECT products.PRODUCT_ID,
PRODUCT_NAME,
PRODUCT_DESCRIPTION,
CATEGORY_ID,
WEIGHT_CLASS,
WARRANTY_PERIOD,
SUPPLIER_ID,
PRODUCT_STATUS,
LIST_PRICE,
MIN_PRICE,
CATALOG_URL,
QUANTITY_ON_HAND
FROM products,
inventories
WHERE products.product_id = 195
AND inventories.product_id = products.product_id
AND rownum < 15

SQL> pause

SQL>
SQL> -- Sorting by FORCE_MATCHING_SIGNATURE allowed me to identify a significant consumer query that doesn't utilize binds
SQL>
SQL> exit
Disconnected from Oracle Database 12c Enterprise Edition Release 12.1.0.1.0 - 64bit Production
With the Partitioning, OLAP, Advanced Analytics and Real Application Testing options
[oracle@DB12c AWR_MINING3]$
```

# LET'S MINE THE AWR!

- DEMO - awr\_top\_plan\_demo.sql

[oracle@DB12c AWR\_MINING3]\$ sqlplus / as sysdba

SQL\*Plus: Release 12.1.0.1.0 Production on Fri Oct 23 10:41:14 2015

Copyright (c) 1982, 2013, Oracle. All rights reserved.

Connected to:

Oracle Database 12c Enterprise Edition Release 12.1.0.1.0 - 64bit Production  
With the Partitioning, OLAP, Advanced Analytics and Real Application Testing options

SQL> @awr\_top\_plan\_demo.sql  
SQL> alter session set container = sample;

Session altered.

SQL>  
SQL> -- Let's see how sorting by elapsed time looks when we aggregate by PLAN\_HASH\_VALUE  
SQL> pause

```
col iowait_s for 9999999.999
col clwait_s for 9999999.999
col apwait_s for 9999999.999
col cctime_s for 9999999.999
col buffer_gets for 9999999999999999
col disk_reads for 9999999999999999
col direct_writes for 9999999999999999
col diff_sqlid for a13
col diff_plan for a10
col diff_fms for a20

select * from (
select to_char(plan_hash_value) diff_plan,
       decode(count(unique(sql_id)),1,max(sql_id),'#'||count(unique(sql_id))) diff_sqlid,
       decode(count(unique(force_matching_signature)),1,to_char(max(force_matching_signature)),'#'||count(unique(force_matching_signature))) diff_fms,
       sum(hss.executions_delta) executions,
       round(sum(hss.elapsed_time_delta)/1000000,3) elapsed_time_s,
       round(sum(hss.cpu_time_delta)/1000000,3) cpu_time_s,
       round(sum(hss.iowait_delta)/1000000,3) iowait_s,
--       round(sum(hss.clwait_delta)/1000000,3) clwait_s,
--       round(sum(hss.apwait_delta)/1000000,3) apwait_s,
--       round(sum(hss.ccwait_delta)/1000000,3) ccwait_s,
       round(sum(hss.rows_processed_delta),3) rows_processed,
       round(sum(hss.buffer_gets_delta),3) buffer_gets,
       round(sum(hss.disk_reads_delta),3) disk_reads,
       round(sum(hss.direct_writes_delta),3) direct_writes
from dba_hist_sqlstat hss, dba_hist_snapshot hs
where hss.snap_id=hs.snap_id
      and hs.snap_id between &snap_id_from and &snap_id_to
group by plan_hash_value
order by &sort_col_nr desc)
where rownum<=&top_n;

SQL> pause
```

```
-- round(sum(hss.ccwait_delta)/1000000,3) ccwait_s,
round(sum(hss.rows_processed_delta),3) rows_processed,
round(sum(hss.buffer_gets_delta),3) buffer_gets,
round(sum(hss.disk_reads_delta),3) disk_reads,
round(sum(hss.direct_writes_delta),3) direct_writes
from dba_hist_sqlstat hss, dba_hist_snapshot hs
where hss.snap_id=hs.snap_id
and hs.snap_id between &snap_id_from and &snap_id_to
group by plan_hash_value
order by &sort_col_nr desc)
where rownum<=&top_n;
```

SQL> pause

SQL>  
 SQL> @awr\_top\_by\_plan\_snaps.sql 25 50 5 10  
 SQL> set ver off pages 50000 lines 260 tab off echo off

DIFF_PLAN	DIFF_SQLID	DIFF_FMS	EXECUTIONS	ELAPSED_TIME_S	CPU_TIME_S	IOWAIT_S	ROWS_PROCESSED	BUFFER_GETS	DISK_READS	DIRECT_WRITES
0	#32	0	1591480	4574.840	5237.021	6.831	1591422	73737483	183290	791
725271039	c13sma6rkr27c	18298161888330075667	637670	521.987	571.116	.063	2880918	17263182	2209	0
1081153563	#999	5985318870031566873	835562	306.699	253.610	.034	11697868	7571650	1029	0
3241608609	gzhkw1qu6fwxm	0	638465	127.138	88.481	.006	638463	2052941	58	0
494735477	3fw75k1snsddx	0	231877	122.990	90.754	.065	231876	3933240	1734	0
1628223527	#3	#3	274516	106.226	63.743	.201	274515	2667630	4995	0
1655552467	8z3542ffmp562	17991828121679737456	666150	75.843	39.644	.009	602153	3805721	296	0
900611645	5ckxyqfvu60pj	6486229150489758732	638509	73.013	53.327	.150	638514	2554314	4454	0
214043693	c13sma6rkr27c	18298161888330075667	49428	52.195	48.078	.003	222650	1355632	36	0
1388734953	#2	#2	638196	47.943	16.982	.000	638475	3	0	0

10 rows selected.

SQL> pause

```
round(sum(hss.direct_writes_delta),3) direct_writes
from dba_hist_sqlstat hss, dba_hist_snapshot hs
where hss.snap_id=hs.snap_id
  and hs.snap_id between &snap_id_from and &snap_id_to
group by plan_hash_value
order by &sort_col_nr desc)
where rownum<=&top_n;
```

SQL> pause

SQL>  
 SQL> @awr\_top\_by\_plan\_snaps.sql 25 50 5 10  
 SQL> set ver off pages 50000 lines 260 tab off echo off

DIFF_PLAN	DIFF_SQLID	DIFF_FMS	EXECUTIONS	ELAPSED_TIME_S	CPU_TIME_S	IOWAIT_S	ROWS_PROCESSED	BUFFER_GETS	DISK_READS	DIRECT_WRITES
0	#32	0	1591480	4574.840	5237.021	6.831	1591422	73737483	183290	791
725271039	c13sma6rkr27c	18298161888330075667	637670	521.987	571.116	.063	2880918	17263182	2209	0
1081153563	#999	5985318870031566873	835562	306.699	253.610	.034	11697868	7571650	1029	0
3241608609	gzhkw1lqu6fwxm 0		638465	127.138	88.481	.006	638463	2052941	58	0
494735477	3fw75k1snsddx 0		231877	122.990	90.754	.065	231876	3933240	1734	0
1628223527	#3	#3	274516	106.226	63.743	.201	274515	2667630	4995	0
1655552467	8z3542ffmp562	17991828121679737456	666150	75.843	39.644	.009	602153	3805721	296	0
900611645	5ckxyqfvu60pj	6486229150489758732	638509	73.013	53.327	.150	638514	2554314	4454	0
214043693	c13sma6rkr27c	18298161888330075667	49428	52.195	48.078	.003	222650	1355632	36	0
1388734953	#2	#2	638196	47.943	16.982	.000	638475	3	0	0

10 rows selected.

SQL> pause

SQL>  
 SQL> -- What is plan 1628223527?  
 SQL> pause

SQL> @awr\_top\_by\_plan\_snaps.sql 25 50 5 10  
SQL> set ver off pages 50000 lines 260 tab off echo off

DIFF_PLAN	DIFF_SQLID	DIFF_FMS	EXECUTIONS	ELAPSED_TIME_S	CPU_TIME_S	IOWAIT_S	ROWS_PROCESSED	BUFFER_GETS	DISK_READS	DIRECT_WRITES
0	#32	0	1591480	4574.840	5237.021	.6.831	1591422	73737483	183290	791
725271039	c13sma6rkr27c	18298161888330075667	637670	521.987	571.116	.063	2880918	17263182	2209	0
1081153563	#999	5985318870031566873	835562	306.699	253.610	.034	11697868	7571650	1029	0
3241608609	gzhkw1qu6fwxm 0		638465	127.138	88.481	.006	638463	2052941	58	0
494735477	3fw75k1snsddx 0		231877	122.990	90.754	.065	231876	3933240	1734	0
1628223527	#3	#3	274516	106.226	63.743	.201	274515	2667630	4995	0
1655552467	8z3542ffmp562	17991828121679737456	666150	75.843	39.644	.009	602153	3805721	296	0
900611645	5ckxyqfvu60pj	6486229150489758732	638509	73.013	53.327	.150	638514	2554314	4454	0
214043693	c13sma6rkr27c	18298161888330075667	49428	52.195	48.078	.003	222650	1355632	36	0
1388734953	#2	#2	638196	47.943	16.982	.000	638475	3	0	0

10 rows selected.

SQL> pause

SQL>  
SQL> -- What is plan 1628223527?  
SQL> pause

SQL> @awr\_top\_by\_plan\_detail\_snaps.sql 25 50 5 15 1628223527  
SQL> set ver off pages 50000 lines 260 tab off echo off

DIFF_PLAN	DIFF_SQLID	DIFF_FMS	EXECUTIONS	ELAPSED_TIME_S	CPU_TIME_S	IOWAIT_S	ROWS_PROCESSED	BUFFER_GETS	DISK_READS	DIRECT_WRITES
1628223527	5mddt5kt45rg3	14366533292145951164	231905	88.169	50.906	.030	231904	2234211	743	0
1628223527	f9u2k84v884y7	2971448457592404441	29209	16.175	10.984	.171	29209	379803	4249	0
1628223527	3hatpjzrqvfn7	13119154137972506400	13402	1.882	1.853	.000	13402	53616	3	0

SQL> pause

0	#32	0	1591480	4574.840	5237.021	6.831	1591422	73737483	183290	791
725271039	c13sma6rkr27c	18298161888330075667	637670	521.987	571.116	.063	2880918	17263182	2209	0
1081153563	#999	5985318870031566873	835562	306.699	253.610	.034	11697868	7571650	1029	0
3241608609	gzhkw1qu6fwxm	0	638465	127.138	88.481	.006	638463	2052941	58	0
494735477	3fw75k1snsddx	0	231877	122.990	90.754	.065	231876	3933240	1734	0
1628223527	#3	#3	274516	106.226	63.743	.201	274515	2667630	4995	0
1655552467	8z3542ffmp562	17991828121679737456	666150	75.843	39.644	.009	602153	3805721	296	0
900611645	5ckxyqfvu60pj	6486229158489758732	638509	73.013	53.327	.150	638514	2554314	4454	0
214043693	c13sma6rkr27c	18298161888330075667	49428	52.195	48.078	.003	222650	1355632	36	0
1388734953	#2	#2	638196	47.943	16.982	.000	638475	3	0	0

10 rows selected.

SQL> pause

SQL>

SQL> -- What is plan 1628223527?

SQL> pause

SQL> @awr\_top\_by\_plan\_detail\_snaps.sql 25 50 5 15 1628223527

SQL> set ver off pages 50000 lines 260 tab off echo off

DIFF_PLAN	DIFF_SQLID	DIFF_FMS	EXECUTIONS	ELAPSED_TIME_S	CPU_TIME_S	IOWAIT_S	ROWS_PROCESSED	BUFFER_GETS	DISK_READS	DIRECT_WRITES
1628223527	5mddt5kt45rg3	14366533292145951164	231905	88.169	50.906	.030	231904	2234211	743	0
1628223527	f9u2k84v884y7	2971448457592404441	29209	16.175	10.984	.171	29209	379803	4249	0
1628223527	3hatpjzrqvfn7	13119154137972506400	13402	1.882	1.853	.000	13402	53616	3	0

SQL> pause

SQL>

SQL> -- Let's look at some of these queries

SQL> pause

```
SQL> pause
```

```
SQL>
SQL> -- What is plan 1628223527?
SQL> pause

SQL> @awr_top_by_plan_detail_snaps.sql 25 50 5 15 1628223527
SQL> set ver off pages 50000 lines 260 tab off echo off
```

DIFF_PLAN	DIFF_SQLID	DIFF_FMS	EXECUTIONS	ELAPSED_TIME_S	CPU_TIME_S	IOWAIT_S	ROWS_PROCESSED	BUFFER_GETS	DISK_READS	DIRECT_WRITES
1628223527	5mddt5kt45rg3	14366533292145951164	231905	88.169	50.906	.030	231904	2234211	743	0
1628223527	f9u2k84v884y7	2971448457592484441	29209	16.175	10.984	.171	29209	379803	4249	0
1628223527	3hatpjzrqvfn7	13119154137972506400	13402	1.882	1.853	.000	13402	53616	3	0

```
SQL> pause
```

```
SQL>
SQL> -- Let's look at some of these queries
SQL> pause
```

```
SQL> @awr_show_sqlid.sql 5mddt5kt45rg3
SQL> set ver off pages 50000 lines 32000 tab off long 9999999 timing off echo off
### Occurrences in ASH (DBA_HIST_ACTIVE_SESS_HISTORY):
```

SQL_ID	PROGRAM	MODULE	ACTION	CLIENT_ID	COUNT(*)
5mddt5kt45rg3	JDBC Thin Client	New Order		Swingbench	18

```
### The Statement (DBA_HIST_SQLTEXT):
UPDATE ORDERS SET ORDER_MODE = 'online', ORDER_STATUS = FLOOR(DBMS_RANDOM.VALUE(0, :B3 )), ORDER_TOTAL = :B2 WHERE ORDER_ID = :B1
```

```
SQL> pause
```

meisins — oracle@DB12c:~/AWR\_MINING3 — ssh oracle@199.199.56.111 — 170x35

1628223527 f9u2k84v884y7 2971448457592404441	29209	16.175	10.984	.171	29209	379803	4249	0
1628223527 3hatpjzrqn7 13119154137972506400	13402	1.882	1.853	.000	13402	53616	3	0

SQL> pause

SQL>

SQL> -- Let's look at some of these queries

SQL> pause

SQL> @awr\_show\_sqldid.sql 5mddt5kt45rg3

SQL> set ver off pages 50000 lines 32000 tab off long 9999999 timing off echo off

### Occurrences in ASH (DBA\_HIST\_ACTIVE\_SESS\_HISTORY):

SQL_ID	PROGRAM	MODULE	ACTION	CLIENT_ID	COUNT(*)
5mddt5kt45rg3	JDBC Thin Client	New Order		Swingbench	18

### The Statement (DBA\_HIST\_SQLTEXT):

UPDATE ORDERS SET ORDER\_MODE = 'online', ORDER\_STATUS = FLOOR(DBMS\_RANDOM.VALUE(0, :B3)), ORDER\_TOTAL = :B2 WHERE ORDER\_ID = :B1

SQL> pause

SQL> @awr\_show\_sqldid.sql f9u2k84v884y7

SQL> set ver off pages 50000 lines 32000 tab off long 9999999 timing off echo off

### Occurrences in ASH (DBA\_HIST\_ACTIVE\_SESS\_HISTORY):

SQL_ID	PROGRAM	MODULE	ACTION	CLIENT_ID	COUNT(*)
f9u2k84v884y7	JDBC Thin Client	Process Orders		Swingbench	3

### The Statement (DBA\_HIST\_SQLTEXT):

UPDATE /\*+ index(orders, order\_pk) \*/ ORDERS SET ORDER\_STATUS = FLOOR(DBMS\_RANDOM.VALUE(:B3 + 1, :B2)) WHERE ORDER\_ID = :B1

SQL> pause

```
SQL>
SQL> -- Let's look at some of these queries
SQL> pause
```

```
SQL> @awr_show_sqqid.sql 5mddt5kt45rg3
SQL> set ver off pages 50000 lines 32000 tab off long 9999999 timing off echo off
### Occurrences in ASH (DBA_HIST_ACTIVE_SESS_HISTORY):
```

SQL_ID	PROGRAM	MODULE	ACTION	CLIENT_ID	COUNT(*)
5mddt5kt45rg3	JDBC Thin Client	New Order		Swingbench	18

```
### The Statement (DBA_HIST_SQLTEXT):
```

```
UPDATE ORDERS SET ORDER_MODE = 'online', ORDER_STATUS = FLOOR(DBMS_RANDOM.VALUE(0, :B3 )), ORDER_TOTAL = :B2 WHERE ORDER_ID = :B1
```

```
SQL> pause
```

```
SQL> @awr_show_sqqid.sql f9u2k84v884y7
```

```
SQL> set ver off pages 50000 lines 32000 tab off long 9999999 timing off echo off
### Occurrences in ASH (DBA_HIST_ACTIVE_SESS_HISTORY):
```

SQL_ID	PROGRAM	MODULE	ACTION	CLIENT_ID	COUNT(*)
f9u2k84v884y7	JDBC Thin Client	Process Orders		Swingbench	3

```
### The Statement (DBA_HIST_SQLTEXT):
```

```
UPDATE /*+ index(orders, order_pk) */ ORDERS SET ORDER_STATUS = FLOOR(DBMS_RANDOM.VALUE(:B3 + 1, :B2 )) WHERE ORDER_ID = :B1
```

```
SQL> pause
```

```
SQL>
```

```
SQL> -- Is the plan the same, really?
```

```
SQL> pause
```

meisins — oracle@DB12c:~/AWR\_MINING3 — ssh oracle@199.199.56.111 — 170x35

SQL_ID	PROGRAM	MODULE	ACTION	CLIENT_ID	COUNT(*)
f9u2k84v884y7	JDBC Thin Client	Process Orders		Swingbench	3

```
### The Statement (DBA_HIST_SQLTEXT):
UPDATE /*+ index(orders, order_pk) */ ORDERS SET ORDER_STATUS = FLOOR(DBMS_RANDOM.VALUE(:B3 + 1, :B2 )) WHERE ORDER_ID = :B1
```

SQL> pause

SQL>

SQL> -- Is the plan the same, really?

SQL> pause

SQL> select \* from table(dbms\_xplan.display\_awr('5mddt5kt45rg3',1628223527));

SQL\_ID 5mddt5kt45rg3

```
-----  
UPDATE ORDERS SET ORDER_MODE = 'online', ORDER_STATUS =  
FLOOR(DBMS_RANDOM.VALUE(0, :B3 )), ORDER_TOTAL = :B2 WHERE ORDER_ID =  
:B1
```

Plan hash value: 1628223527

Id	Operation	Name	Rows	Bytes	Cost (%CPU)	Time
0	UPDATE STATEMENT				3 (100)	
1	UPDATE	ORDERS				
2	INDEX UNIQUE SCAN	ORDER_PK	1	58	2 (0)	00:00:01

16 rows selected.

SQL> pause

Id	Operation	Name	Rows	Bytes	Cost (%CPU)	Time
0   UPDATE STATEMENT					3 (100)	
1   UPDATE	ORDERS					
2   INDEX UNIQUE SCAN	ORDER_PK	1	58	2 (0)	00:00:01	

16 rows selected.

SQL> pause

```
SQL> select * from table(dbms_xplan.display_awr('f9u2k84v884y7',1628223527));
SQL_ID f9u2k84v884y7
```

```
-----  
UPDATE /*+ index(orders, order_pk) */ ORDERS SET ORDER_STATUS =  
FLOOR(DBMS_RANDOM.VALUE(:B3 + 1, :B2 )) WHERE ORDER_ID = :B1
```

Plan hash value: 1628223527

Id	Operation	Name	Rows	Bytes	Cost (%CPU)	Time
0   UPDATE STATEMENT					3 (100)	
1   UPDATE	ORDERS					
2   INDEX UNIQUE SCAN	ORDER_PK	1	39	2 (0)	00:00:01	

15 rows selected.

SQL> pause

meisins — oracle@DB12c:~/AWR\_MINING3 — ssh oracle@199.199.56.111 — 170x35

2	INDEX UNIQUE SCAN  ORDER_PK	1	58	2 (0)	00:00:01
---	-----------------------------	---	----	-------	----------

16 rows selected.

SQL> pause

SQL> select \* from table(dbms\_xplan.display\_awr('f9u2k84v884y7',1628223527));  
SQL\_ID f9u2k84v884y7

-----  
UPDATE /\*+ index(orders, order\_pk) \*/ ORDERS SET ORDER\_STATUS =  
FLOOR(DBMS\_RANDOM.VALUE(:B3 + 1, :B2 )) WHERE ORDER\_ID = :B1

Plan hash value: 1628223527

Id	Operation	Name	Rows	Bytes	Cost (%CPU)	Time
0	UPDATE STATEMENT				3 (100)	
1	UPDATE	ORDERS				
2	INDEX UNIQUE SCAN  ORDER_PK		1	39	2 (0)	00:00:01

15 rows selected.

SQL> pause

SQL> -- Looking at the top execution plans in the system can help finding inefficient access paths to the data  
SQL>  
SQL> exit

Disconnected from Oracle Database 12c Enterprise Edition Release 12.1.0.1.0 - 64bit Production  
With the Partitioning, OLAP, Advanced Analytics and Real Application Testing options  
[oracle@DB12c AWR\_MINING3]\$

## SUMMARY

- AWR report is sufficient, except when it's not
  - No clear top consumer
  - Dynamic SQL
  - Combined reporting intervals
- Overhead of creating an AWR report
- TOPNSQL
- FORCE\_MATCHING\_SIGNATURE
- PLAN\_HASH\_VALUE
- Don't stop ! You decide how to filter and aggregate the data
  - Module
  - Action
  - ...



AWR is a complex beast, but it's not necessary to know much to start mining

Be Brave!  
But buy Diagnostics pack licenses first.

# Contact Information

## Maris Elsins

Lead Database Consultant,  
Pythian  
613 565 8696 ext 337

[elsins@pythian.com](mailto:elsins@pythian.com)  
@MarisElsins

Pythian.com

@pythian

Demo scripts available here: [bit.ly/Maris\\_OOW15\\_AWR](http://bit.ly/Maris_OOW15_AWR)