CS 530 Final Project Subcom Kang December 11, 2023

Project Summary: Simplified Intelligent Waste Management System

**Project Description:** 

## Initiative, Background, and Motivation:

In many suburban and rural areas, waste management systems are largely manual and lack real-time monitoring, leading to inefficiencies and waste overflows. This project aims to address these challenges by creating an affordable, simple, yet effective waste management system. By providing real-time monitoring and notifications about waste levels in bins, the system will aid in timely waste collection and help maintain cleaner surroundings.

### **Objective:**

The goal is to develop a Simplified Intelligent Waste Management System utilizing a Raspberry Pi and ultrasonic sensors. This system will be capable of detecting the level of waste in a bin and notifying the user of the fill level through a terminal-based application.

## **Problem Solving:**

This project addresses the challenge of manual bin monitoring by automating the process. It offers real-time updates on waste levels, thereby enhancing the efficiency of waste collection.

## **Breakdown of Functions:**

- 1. Monitoring:
  - → Continuously monitors waste levels using ultrasonic sensors.
  - → Calculates fill levels based on sensor readings.

## 2. Notification:

- → Displays real-time fill levels in the terminal.
- → Notifies the user when the bin is nearly full.

# **Competitor Products:**

Unlike high-end, IoT-based solutions targeting industrial scales, this project focuses on simplicity, affordability, and suitability for smaller communities, schools, or individual households.

#### **Project Management:**

# **Breakdown of Tasks:**

## 1. Design:

- → Design the hardware setup, including the placement of the Raspberry Pi and ultrasonic sensor.
- → Design the flow and structure of the Python script.

# 2. Implementation:

- → Implement the hardware setup.
- → Develop the Python script for hardware interaction and terminal notifications.

## 3. Testing:

- → Test the hardware setup for accurate readings.
- → Test the Python script for errors and logical issues.

## **Project Timeline/Milestones:**

### Week 1-2:

Finalize system design and flow.

Acquire necessary hardware components.

#### Week 3-4:

Complete hardware setup.

Implement the initial version of the Python script and conduct first-round testing.

### Week 5-6:

Debug and refine the Python script.

Complete final round of testing and prepare for the final demonstration.

#### **Conclusion:**

This project introduces intelligent waste management to areas previously dependent on manual monitoring and collection, contributing to a more efficient and sustainable waste management system.

# **Setup Description:**

The setup involves an ultrasonic sensor (HC-SR04) attached to the bottom of the bin lid, facing downwards, connected to a Raspberry Pi. The Raspberry Pi runs a Python script that processes sensor readings and displays the fill level of the bin in a terminal interface.

## **System Diagram:**





Link to a video demonstrating the prototype:

https://youtube.com/shorts/DRbtLne5NVY