

## 8.8 Ownership

As you study this section, answer the following questions:

- Which user accounts can change file ownership?
- Which utility will display ownership information for files and directories?
- What are the two different methods you can use to change group ownership of a file?

In this section, you will learn to:

- View ownership information.
- Change file ownership.
- Change group ownership for a file.
- Change directory ownership.

Key terms for this section include the following:

Term	Definition
Ownership	Every file is owned by a specific user (or UID) and a specific group (or GID).

This section helps you prepare for the following certification exam objectives:

Exam	Objective
TestOut Linux Pro	<p>2.2 Manage the file system</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• View information about directories and files in the file system</li></ul> <p>4.2 Manage user and group access</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Manage directory and file ownership for users and groups</li></ul>
CompTIA Linux+	<p>2.3 Given a scenario, create, modify, and redirect files.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• File and directory operations<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>◦ ls</li></ul></li></ul> <p>3.1 Given a scenario, apply or acquire the appropriate user and/or group permissions and ownership.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• File and directory permissions<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>◦ Read, write, execute</li><li>◦ Utilities<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>▪ chown</li><li>▪ chgrp</li></ul></li></ul></li></ul>

4.4 Given a scenario, analyze and troubleshoot application and hardware issues.

- Permission
  - Ownership

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