

Task - 5

Date: 18-08-23

Aim: To implement and demonstrate different types of joins (simple join, self join, Inner join, left join, right join, Full join, Multi join, and cross join) on the Sailors - Boats - Reserves database.

SQL Commands

Create tables CREATE Table sailors (sid INT NOT NULL PRIMARY KEY, sname varchar(32), rating INT, age REAL);

CREATE TABLE Boats (bid NOT NULL Primary Key, bname varchar(32), colour varchar(20));

CREATE TABLE Reserves (sid INT NOT NULL, bid INT NOT NULL, day Date NOT NULL, Primary key (sid, bid, day), Foreign key (sid) REFERENCES Sailors(sid), Foreign key (bid) REFERENCES Boats(bid));

Insert Data

Sailors Insert INTO sailors values (22, 'Austin', 7, 45.0), (29, 'Brutus', 1, 33), (31, 'Lubber', 8, 55.5), (32, 'Andy', 8, 25.5), (58, 'Rusty', 10, 35), (64, 'Horatio', 7, 25), (71, 'Zoeba', 10, 16), (74, 'Hoeston', 9, 40), (85, 'Aet', 3, 25.5), (95, 'Bob', 3, 63.5);

Object Type TABLE Object SAILORS

Table	Column	Data Type	Length	Precision	Scale	Primary Key	Nullable	Default	Comment
SAILORS	SID	NUMBER	22	-	0	1	-	-	-
	SNAME	VARCHAR2	32	-	-	-	✓	-	-
	RATING	NUMBER	22	-	0	-	✓	-	-
	AGE	FLOAT	63	63	-	-	✓	-	-

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Object Type TABLE Object BOATS

Table	Column	Data Type	Length	Precision	Scale	Primary Key	Nullable	Default	Comment
BOATS	BID	NUMBER	22	-	0	1	-	-	-
	BNAME	VARCHAR2	32	-	-	-	✓	-	-
	COLOR	VARCHAR2	32	-	-	-	✓	-	-

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Results Explain Describe Saved SQL History

Object Type TABLE Object RESERVES

Table	Column	Data Type	Length	Precision	Scale	Primary Key	Nullable	Default	Comment
RESERVES	SID	NUMBER	22	-	0	1	-	-	-

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Boats

bid	bname	color
101	Interlake	blue
102	Interlake	red
103	Clipper	green
104	marine	red

Reserves

sid	bid	day
22	101	1998-10-10
22	102	1998-10-10
22	103	1998-10-08
22	104	1998-10-07
22	102	1998-11-10
31	103	1998-11-06
31	104	1998-11-12
64	101	1998-09-05
64	102	1998-09-08
74	103	1998-09-08

Sailors

sid	sname	rating	age
22	Dustin	7	45
31	Lubber	8	55.5
74	Horatio	9	40

Queries

Simple / Equi-join

SELECT S * From Sailors S INNER JOIN Reserves R ON
S.Sid = R.Sid WHERE R.bib = 103;

Non-Equi-join

SELECT S.* From Sailors S INNER JOIN Reserves R ON S.Sid
= R.Sid WHERE R.bib <> 103;

Self join

SELECT X.sname AS Sailor1, Y.sname AS Sailor2, X.age AS
Age1, Y.age AS Age2 FROM Sailors X JOIN Sailors Y ON X.
Sid <> Y.Sid AND X.age > Y.age;

Inner join (Two tables)

Select S.sname, R.bid from Sailors S INNER JOIN Reserves R
ON S.Sid = R.Sid;

Inner join (Three tables)

Select B.bname From Sailors S INNER JOIN Reserves R ON
S.Sid = R.Sid INNER JOIN Boats B ON R.bid = B.bid WHERE
S.sname = 'Lubber';

Left outer join

Select S.sname, R.bid From Sailors S LEFT JOIN Reserves R
ON S.Sid = R.Sid;

Right outer join

Select S.sname, R.bid From Sailors S RIGHT JOIN Reserves R ON S.Sid
= R.Sid

Full outer join

Select S.sname, R.bid, B.colour From Sailors S FULL OUTER
JOIN Reserves R ON S.Sid = R.Sid LEFT JOIN Boats B ON bid
= B.bid;

sid	name	rating	age
22	Dustin	7	45
22	Dustin	7	45
22	Dustin	7	45
22	Dustin	7	45
22	Lubber	8	55.5
31	Lubber	7	55
44	Horatio	7	35
64	Horatio	7	35
	sailor1	Age1	Age2
	Brutus	45	33
	Andy	45	25.5
	Rusty	45	35
	Horatio	45	35
	Zorba	45	16
	Horatio	45	40
	Art	45	25.5
	Andy	33	25.5
	Zorba	33	16
	Art	33	25.5
	Dustin	55.5	45
	Brutus	55.5	33
	Andy	55.5	25.5
	Rusty	55.5	35
	Horatio	55.5	35
	Zorba	55.5	16
	Horatio	55.5	40
	Art	55.5	25.5
	Zorba	25.5	16
	Brutus	35	33
	Andy	35	25.5
	Zorba	35	16
	Art	35	25.5
	Brutus	35	33
	Andy	35	25.5
	Zorba	35	16

Horatio	Brutus	40
Horatio	Andy	40
Horatio	Rusty	40
Horatio	Horatio	40
Horatio	Zorba	40
Horatio	Art	40
Horatio	Zorba	25.5
Horatio	Art	16
Bob	Dustin	45

Bob	Brutus	63.5
Bob	Lubber	63.5
Bob	Andy	63.5
Bob	Rusty	63.5
Bob	Horatio	63.5
Bob	Zorba	63.5
Bob	Horatio	63.5
Bob	Art	63.5

sname	bid
Dustin	101
Dustin	102
Dustin	103
Dustin	104
Dustin	102

sname	bid
Dustin	101
Dustin	102
Dustin	102
Dustin	103
Dustin	104
Brutus	

sname	bid
Dustin	101
Dustin	102
Dustin	102
Dustin	103
Dustin	104
Brutus	

sname	bid
Lubber	103
Lubber	104
Andy	
Rusty	
Horatio	
Zorba	
Horatio	
Art	
Bob	

sname	bid
Art	
Bob	

Cross join

SELECT S.Sname , B.bname FROM sailor CROSS JOIN Books B;

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EX NO.	5
PERFORMANCE (5)	5
RESULT AND ANALYSIS (5)	5
VIVA VOCE (5)	5
SIGN WITH (DATE)	20/01/2014
FINAL (20) (20) TOTAL	88
CORRECTNESS	✓
VIVA VOCE (5)	5
RESULT AND ANALYSIS (5)	5
PERFORMANCE (5)	5

Result : The different types of joins was implemented successfully