## **Clustering**

```
library(dplyr)
## Warning: package 'dplyr' was built under R version 3.4.3
##
## Attaching package: 'dplyr'
## The following objects are masked from 'package:stats':
##
##
                              filter, lag
## The following objects are masked from 'package:base':
##
                              intersect, setdiff, setequal, union
##
data(iris)
View(iris)
table(iris$Species)
##
##
                              setosa versicolor virginica
##
                                               50
                                                                                             50
                                                                                                                                             50
iris_new = iris %>% select(-Species)
View(iris_new)
iris_model = kmeans(iris_new, centers = 3)
iris model$cluster
##
                      \begin{smallmatrix} 1 \end{smallmatrix} \end{smallmatrix} 1 \hspace*{0.5em} 2 \hspace*{0.5em} 2 \hspace*{0.5em} 2 \hspace*{0.5em} 2 \hspace*{0.5em} 1 \hspace*{0.5em} 1 \hspace*{0.5em} 1 \hspace*{0.5em} 2 \hspace*{0.5em} 2 \hspace*{0.5em} 1 \hspace*{0.5em} 1 \hspace*{0.5em} 2 \hspace*{0.5em} 2 \hspace*{0.5em} 1 \hspace*{0.5em} 2 \hspace*{0.5em} 2 \hspace*{0.5em} 1 \hspace*{0.5em} 1 \hspace*{0.5em} 1 \hspace*{0.5em} 2 \hspace*{0.5em} 2 \hspace*{0.5em} 1 \hspace*{0.5em} 1 \hspace*{0.5em} 1 \hspace*{0.5em} 2 \hspace*{0.5em} 2 \hspace*{0.5em} 1 \hspace*{0.5em} 1 \hspace*{0.5em} 1 \hspace*{0.5em} 2 \hspace*{0.5em} 2 \hspace*{0.5em} 1 \hspace*{0.5em} 1 \hspace*{0.5em} 1 \hspace*{0.5em} 2 \hspace*{0.5em} 2 \hspace*{0.5em} 1 \hspace*{0.5em} 1 \hspace*{0.5em} 1 \hspace*{0.5em} 2 \hspace*{0.5em} 2 \hspace*{0.5em} 2 \hspace*{0.5em} 1 \hspace*{0.5em} 1 \hspace*{0.5em} 2 \hspace*{0.5em} 2 \hspace*{0.5em} 2 \hspace*{0.5em} 1 \hspace*{0.5em} 1 \hspace*{0.5em} 2 \hspace*{0.5em} 2 \hspace*{0.5em} 2 \hspace*{0.5em} 1 \hspace*{0.5em} 1 \hspace*{0.5em} 2 \hspace*{0.5em} 2 \hspace*{0.5em} 2 \hspace*{0.5em} 1 \hspace*{0.5em} 1 \hspace*{0.5em} 2 \hspace*{0.
2
              ##
3
3
## [141] 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3
length(iris_model$cluster)
## [1] 150
table(iris_model$cluster)
```

```
##
## 1 2 3
## 33 21 96
iris model
## K-means clustering with 3 clusters of sizes 33, 21, 96
## Cluster means:
## Sepal.Length Sepal.Width Petal.Length Petal.Width
## 1
     5.175758 3.624242
                     1.472727
                            0.2727273
## 2
             2.904762
                     1.790476
     4.738095
                            0.3523810
## 3
     6.314583
             2.895833
                     4.973958
                            1.7031250
##
## Clustering vector:
2
3
3
## [141] 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3
## Within cluster sum of squares by cluster:
## [1] 6.432121 17.669524 118.651875
## (between_SS / total_SS = 79.0 %)
##
## Available components:
##
## [1] "cluster"
                       "totss"
                                 "withinss"
              "centers"
## [5] "tot.withinss" "betweenss"
                                 "iter"
                      "size"
## [9] "ifault"
```