

OTLab 07

Default Password Exposure



Prof. Dr. Luiz Fernando Freitas-Gutierrez (a.k.a. substationworm)



linkedin.com/in/lffreitas-gutierrez



github.com/substationworm/OTLab



luiz.gutierrez@ufsm.br

Tasks

1. Verify the IP address of the `otlab-student` workstation.
2. Determine the subnet range of the network where the `otlab-student` workstation is deployed.
3. Discover the IP address, MAC address, and vendor information of other active hosts within the network.
4. Identify open ports and available services on the OT-ICS host over both TCP and UDP protocols.
5. Obtain the authentication credentials and log in to the user management and access control interface of the OT-ICS host. *Hint: Weak authentication mechanism.*

Note: The `plc-hmi` is based on [Conpot](#), which remaps standard protocol and service ports to non-privileged ports. Refer to the [link](#) for a list of some default and remapped ports.

Tools

These are the tools available on the `otlab-student` workstation for completing **OTLab 07**: `ifconfig`, `masscan`, `netdiscover`, and `nmap`.

Nomenclature

- ICS: Industrial control system.
- IP: Internet protocol.
- MAC: Media access control.
- OT: Operational technology.
- TCP: Transmission control protocol.
- UDP: User datagram protocol.