# Math

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# $\frac{\mathrm{ML\_Core}/\ \mathrm{Math}/}{Beta}$

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## **IMPORTS**

ML\_Core.Math |

## **DESCRIPTIONS**

# **FUNCTION** Beta

Beta

(REAL8 x, REAL8 y)

Return the beta value of two positive real numbers, x and y

PARAMETER  $\underline{\mathbf{x}} \parallel \parallel \text{REAL8}$  — the value of the first number

**PARAMETER**  $\mathbf{y}$  ||| REAL8 — the value of the second number

**RETURN REAL8** — the beta value

# ML\_Core/ Math/

# **Distributions**

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### **IMPORTS**

ML\_Core.Constants | ML\_Core.Math |

### **DESCRIPTIONS**

### **MODULE** Distributions

**Distributions** 

No Documentation Found

#### Children

- 1. Normal\_CDF: Cumulative Distribution of the standard normal distribution, the probability that a normal random variable will be smaller than x standard deviations above or below the mean
- 2. Normal\_PPF: Normal Distribution Percentage Point Function
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- 4. T\_PPF: Percentage point function for the T distribution
- 5. Chi<sup>2</sup> CDF: The cumulative distribution function for the Chi Square distribution
- 6. Chi2\_PPF: The Chi Squared PPF function

### **FUNCTION** Normal\_CDF

#### Distributions \

REAL8	Normal_CDF
(REAL8 x)	

Cumulative Distribution of the standard normal distribution, the probability that a normal random variable will be smaller than x standard deviations above or below the mean. Taken from C/C++ Mathematical Algorithms for Scientists and Engineers, n. Shammas, McGraw-Hill, 1995

PARAMETER <u>x</u> ||| REAL8 — the number of standard deviations

RETURN REAL8 —

**RETURNS** probability of exceeding x.

### **FUNCTION** Normal\_PPF

#### Distributions \

REAL8	Normal_PPF
(REAL8 x)	

Normal Distribution Percentage Point Function. Translated from C/C++ Mathematical Algorithms for Scientists and Engineers, N. Shammas, McGraw-Hill, 1995

PARAMETER  $\underline{\mathbf{x}} \parallel \parallel \text{REAL8} - \text{probability}$ 

RETURN REAL8 —

**RETURNS** number of standard deviations from the mean

### FUNCTION T\_CDF

#### Distributions \

```
REAL8 T_CDF

(REAL8 x, REAL8 df)
```

Students t distribution integral evaluated between negative infinity and x. Translated from NIST SEL DATAPAC Fortran TCDF.f source

PARAMETER  $\underline{\mathbf{x}} \parallel \parallel \text{REAL8}$  — value of the evaluation

PARAMETER  $\underline{\mathbf{df}} \parallel \parallel \text{REAL8} - \text{degrees of freedom}$ 

RETURN REAL8 —

**RETURNS** the probability that a value will be less than the specified value

## FUNCTION T\_PPF

#### Distributions \

REAL8 T\_PPF

(REAL8 x, REAL8 df)

Percentage point function for the T distribution. Translated from NIST SEL DATAPAC Fortran TPPF.f source

PARAMETER <u>x</u> ||| REAL8 — No Doc

PARAMETER df ||| REAL8 — No Doc

RETURN REAL8 —

## **FUNCTION** Chi2\_CDF

#### Distributions \

REAL8	Chi2_CDF
(REAL8 x, REAL8 df)	

The cumulative distribution function for the Chi Square distribution. the CDF for the specified degrees of freedom. Translated from the NIST SEL DATAPAC Fortran subroutine CHSCDF.

PARAMETER <u>x</u> ||| REAL8 — No Doc

PARAMETER df ||| REAL8 — No Doc

RETURN REAL8 —

### FUNCTION Chi2\_PPF

#### Distributions \

REAL8	Chi2_PPF
(REAL8 x, REAL8 df)	

The Chi Squared PPF function. Translated from the NIST SEL DATAPAC Fortran subroutine CHSPPF.

PARAMETER <u>x</u> ||| REAL8 — No Doc

PARAMETER df ||| REAL8 — No Doc

RETURN REAL8 —

# $\begin{array}{c} \mathrm{ML\_Core/\ Math/} \\ \mathbf{DoubleFac} \end{array}$

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### **DESCRIPTIONS**

## **EMBED** DoubleFac

REAL8	DoubleFac
(INTEGER2 i)	

The 'double' factorial is defined for ODD n and is the product of all the odd numbers up to and including that number. We are extending the meaning to even numbers to mean the product of the even numbers up to and including that number. Thus DoubleFac(8) = 8\*6\*4\*2 We also defend against i < 2 (returning 1.0)

PARAMETER  $\underline{\mathbf{i}}$  ||| INTEGER2 — the value used in the calculation

**RETURN REAL8** — the factorial of the sequence, declining by 2

# $\frac{\mathrm{ML\_Core}/\ \mathrm{Math}/}{Fac}$

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# **DESCRIPTIONS**

# EMBED Fac

REAL8	Fac
(UNSIGNED2 i)	

Factorial function

**PARAMETER**  $\underline{\mathbf{i}}$  ||| UNSIGNED2 — the value used, (i)(i-1)(i-2)...(2)

**RETURN REAL8** — the factorial i!

# $\frac{\mathrm{ML\_Core}/\mathrm{\ Math}/}{gamma}$

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# **DESCRIPTIONS**

## **EMBED** gamma

REAL8	gamma
(REAL8 x)	

Return the value of gamma function of real number x A wrapper for the standard C tgamma function.

**PARAMETER**  $\underline{\mathbf{x}} \parallel \parallel \text{REAL8} - \text{the input x}$ 

**RETURN REAL8** — the value of GAMMA evaluated at x

# $\frac{\mathrm{ML\_Core/\ Math/}}{log\_gamma}$

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## **DESCRIPTIONS**

## EMBED log\_gamma

REAL8	log_gamma
(REAL8 x)	

Return the value of the log gamma function of the absolute value of X. A wrapper for the standard C lgamma function. Avoids the race condition found on some platforms by taking the absolute value of the of the input argument.

PARAMETER  $\underline{\mathbf{x}} \parallel \parallel \text{REAL8}$  — the input  $\mathbf{x}$ 

**RETURN REAL8** — the value of the log of the GAMMA evaluated at ABS(x)

# $\frac{\mathrm{ML\_Core}/\ \mathrm{Math}/}{lowerGamma}$

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# **DESCRIPTIONS**

## **EMBED** lowerGamma

REAL8	lowerGamma
(REAL8 x, REAL8 y)	

Return the lower incomplete gamma value of two real numbers,  $\mathbf{x}$  and  $\mathbf{y}$ 

**PARAMETER**  $\underline{\mathbf{x}}$  ||| REAL8 — the value of the first number

**RETURN REAL8** — the lower incomplete gamma value

# $\frac{\mathrm{ML\_Core}/\ \mathrm{Math}/}{\mathrm{NCK}}$

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### **IMPORTS**

ML\_Core.Math |

## **DESCRIPTIONS**

# **FUNCTION NCK**

REAL8 NCK

(INTEGER2 N, INTEGER2 K)

No Documentation Found

PARAMETER <u>n</u> ||| INTEGER2 — No Doc

RETURN REAL8 —

# $\begin{array}{c} \mathrm{ML\_Core/\ Math/} \\ Poly \end{array}$

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# **DESCRIPTIONS**

## **EMBED** Poly

REAL8	Poly
(REAL8 x, SET OF REAL8 Coeffs)	

Evaluate a polynomial from a set of co-effs. Co-effs 1 is assumed to be the HIGH order of the equation. Thus for  $ax^2+bx+c$  - the set would need to be Coef := [a,b,c];

**PARAMETER**  $\underline{\mathbf{x}} \parallel \parallel \text{REAL8}$  — the value of x in the polynomial

PARAMETER Coeffs ||| SET ( REAL8 ) — a set of coefficients forthe polynomial. The ALL set is considered to be all zero values

**RETURN REAL8** — value of the polynomial at x

# $\frac{\mathrm{ML\_Core/\ Math/}}{\mathbf{StirlingFormula}}$

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## **IMPORTS**

ML\_Core.Math | ML\_Core.Constants |

## **DESCRIPTIONS**

## **FUNCTION** StirlingFormula

StirlingFormula

(REAL x)

Stirling's formula

**PARAMETER**  $\underline{\mathbf{x}}$  ||| REAL8 — the point of evaluation

**RETURN REAL8** — evaluation result

# $\begin{array}{c} {\rm ML\_Core/\ Math/} \\ upperGamma \end{array}$

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# **DESCRIPTIONS**

## EMBED upperGamma

REAL8	upperGamma
(REAL8 x, REAL8 y)	

Return the upper incomplete gamma value of two real numbers,  ${\bf x}$  and  ${\bf y}$ .

**PARAMETER**  $\underline{\mathbf{x}}$  ||| REAL8 — the value of the first number

**RETURN REAL8** — the upper incomplete gamma value