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Model Deviance

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Deviance for the null model, that is, a model with only an intercept

Types.ecl

BinomialConfusion

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IMPORTS

ML_Core.Types | LogisticRegression | LogisticRegression.Types |

DESCRIPTIONS

FUNCTION BinomialConfusion

DATASET(Types.Binomial_Confusion_Summary)	BinomialConfusion
(DATASET(Core_Types.Confusion_Detail) d)	

Binomial confusion matrix. Work items with multinomial responses are ignored by this function. The higher value lexically is considered to be the positive indication.

PARAMETER $\underline{\mathbf{d}}$ confusion detail for the work item and classifier

RETURN confusion matrix for a binomial classifier

${\bf Binomial Logistic Regression}$

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IMPORTS

LogisticRegression | LogisticRegression.Constants | ML_Core.Interfaces | ML_Core.Types |

DESCRIPTIONS

MODULE BinomialLogisticRegression

BinomialLogisticRegression

(UNSIGNED max_iter=200, REAL8 epsilon=Constants.default_epsilon, REAL8 ridge=Constants.default ridge)

Binomial logistic regression using iteratively re-weighted least squares.

PARAMETER <u>max_iter</u> maximum number of iterations to try

PARAMETER epsilon the minimum change in the Beta value estimate to continue

PARAMETER <u>ridge</u> a value to populate a diagonal matrix that is added to a matrix help assure that the matrix is invertible.

Children

1. GetModel: Calculate the model to fit the observation data to the observed classes

- 2. Classify: Classify the observations using a model
- 3. Report: Report the confusion matrix for the classifier and training data

FUNCTION GetModel

BinomialLogisticRegression \

```
DATASET(Types.Layout_Model) GetModel

(DATASET(Types.NumericField) observations,
DATASET(Types.DiscreteField) classifications)
```

Calculate the model to fit the observation data to the observed classes.

PARAMETER <u>observations</u> the observed explanatory values

PARAMETER <u>classifications</u> the observed classification used to build the model

RETURN the encoded model

OVERRIDE True

FUNCTION Classify

BinomialLogisticRegression \

```
DATASET(Types.Classify_Result) Classify

(DATASET(Types.Layout_Model) model,
DATASET(Types.NumericField) new_observations)
```

Classify the observations using a model.

PARAMETER <u>model</u> The model, which must be produced by a corresponding getModel function.

PARAMETER new_observations observations to be classified

RETURN Classification with a confidence value



FUNCTION Report

BinomialLogisticRegression \

```
DATASET(Types.Confusion_Detail) Report

(DATASET(Types.Layout_Model) model,
DATASET(Types.NumericField) observations,
DATASET(Types.DiscreteField) classifications)
```

Report the confusion matrix for the classifier and training data.

PARAMETER model the encoded model

PARAMETER observations the explanatory values.

PARAMETER <u>classifications</u> the classifications associated with the observations

RETURN the confusion matrix showing correct and incorrect results

OVERRIDE True

Confusion

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IMPORTS

ML_Core | ML_Core.Types | LogisticRegression | LogisticRegression.Types |

DESCRIPTIONS

FUNCTION Confusion

DATASET(Confusion_Detail)	Confusion
(DATASET(DiscreteField) de predicts)	pendents, DATASET(DiscreteField)

Detail confusion records to compare actual versus predicted response variable values.

PARAMETER dependents the original response values

PARAMETER predicts the predicted responses

RETURN confusion counts by predicted and actual response values.

Constants

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DESCRIPTIONS

MODULE Constants

Constants

Children

- 1. limit_card
- 2. default_epsilon
- 3. default_ridge
- 4. local_cap
- 5. id_base
- 6. id_iters
- 7. id_delta
- 8. id_correct
- 9. id_incorrect
- $10. \ id_stat_set$
- 11. id_betas
- 12. id_betas_coef
- 13. id_betas_SE
- 14. base_builder
- 15. base_max_iter

16. base_epsilon
17. base_ind_vars
18. base_dep_vars
19. base_obs
20. builder_irls_local
21. builder_irls_global
22. builder_softmax
ATTRIBUTE limit cond
ATTRIBUTE limit_card
Constants \
UNSIGNED2 limit_card
ATTRIBUTE default_epsilon
Constants \
REAL8 default_epsilon
ATTRIBUTE default_ridge
Constants \

 $default_ridge$

REAL8

ATTRIBUTE local_cap Constants \ UNSIGNED4 local_cap ATTRIBUTE id_base Constants \ id_base ATTRIBUTE id_iters Constants \setminus id_iters

ATTRIBUTE id_delta

Constants \

id_delta

ATTRIBUTE id_correct

Constants \

id_correct
ATTRIBUTE id_incorrect
Constants \
id_incorrect
ATTRIBUTE id_stat_set
$\operatorname{Constants}\setminus$
id_stat_set
ATTRIBUTE id_betas
Constants \
id_betas
ATTRIBUTE id_betas_coef
Constants \
id_betas_coef

ATTRIBUTE id_betas_SE Constants \ id_betas_SE **ATTRIBUTE** base_builder Constants \ base_builder **ATTRIBUTE** base_max_iter Constants \ base_max_iter **ATTRIBUTE** base_epsilon Constants \ $base_epsilon$ **ATTRIBUTE** base_ind_vars

Constants \

base_ind_vars	
ATTRIBUTE has a day was	
ATTRIBUTE base_dep_vars	
$\operatorname{Constants} \setminus$	
Constants	
base_dep_vars	
ATTRIBUTE base_obs	
$\operatorname{Constants} \setminus$	
Constants	
base_obs	
ATTRIBUTE builder_irls_local	
Constants	
Constants \	
builder_irls_local	
ATTRIBUTE builder_irls_global	
Clonestanta	
Constants \	
builder_irls_global	\neg

ATTRIBUTE builder_softmax

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builder_softmax

DataStats

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IMPORTS

ML_Core.Types | LogisticRegression | LogisticRegression.Types | LogisticRegression.Constants |

DESCRIPTIONS

FUNCTION DataStats

DATASET(Types.Data_Info) DataStats

(DATASET(Core_Types.NumericField) indep,
DATASET(Core_Types.DiscreteField) dep, BOOLEAN
field_details=FALSE)

Information about the datasets. Without details the range for the x and y (independent and dependent) columns. Note that a column of all zero values cannot be distinguished from a missing column. When details are requested, the cardinality, minimum, and maximum values are returned. A zero cardinality is returned when the field cardinality exceeds the Constants.limit_card value.

PARAMETER indep data set of independent variables

PARAMETER dep data set of dependent variables

PARAMETER field_details Boolean directive to provide field level info

Deviance_Analysis

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IMPORTS

LogisticRegression | LogisticRegression. Types |

DESCRIPTIONS

FUNCTION Deviance_Analysis

DATASET(Types.AOD_Record) Deviance_Analysis

(DATASET(Types.Deviance_Record) proposed,
DATASET(Types.Deviance_Record) base)

Compare deviance information for an analysis of deviance.

PARAMETER proposed the proposed model

PARAMETER base the base model for comparison

RETURN the comparison of the deviance between the models

Deviance_Detail

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IMPORTS

ML_Core | ML_Core.Types | LogisticRegression | LogisticRegression.Types |

DESCRIPTIONS

FUNCTION Deviance_Detail

DATASET(Types.Observation_Deviance) Deviance_Detail

(DATASET(Core_Types.DiscreteField) dependents,
DATASET(Types.Raw_Prediction) predicts)

Detail deviance for each observation.

PARAMETER dependents original dependent records for the model

PARAMETER predicts the predicted values of the response variable

RETURN the deviance information by observation and the log likelihood of the predicted result.

dimm

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IMPORTS

std.blas | std.BLAS.Types

DESCRIPTIONS

EMBED dimm

```
Types.matrix_t dimm

(BOOLEAN transposeA, BOOLEAN transposeB, BOOLEAN diagonalA, BOOLEAN diagonalB, Types.dimension_t m, Types.dimension_t n,

Types.dimension_t k, Types.value_t alpha, Types.matrix_t A,

Types.matrix_t B, Types.value_t beta=0.0, Types.matrix_t C=[])
```

Matrix multiply when either A or B is a diagonal and is passed as a vector. alpha*op(A) op(B) + beta*C where op() is transpose

PARAMETER transpose A true when transpose of A is used

PARAMETER transpose b true when transpose of B is used

PARAMETER diagonal a true when A is the diagonal matrix

PARAMETER diagonal true when B is the diagonal matrix

PARAMETER m number of rows in product

PARAMETER n number of columns in product

PARAMETER <u>k</u> number of columns/rows for the multiplier/multiplicand

PARAMETER alpha scalar used on A

PARAMETER <u>A</u> matrix A

PARAMETER B matrix B

PARAMETER beta scalar for matrix C

PARAMETER <u>C</u> matrix C or empty

Distributions

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IMPORTS

ML_Core.Constants | ML_Core.Math |

DESCRIPTIONS

MODULE Distributions

Distributions

Children

- 1. Normal_CDF: Cumulative Distribution of the standard normal distribution, the probability that a normal random variable will be smaller than x standard deviations above or below the mean
- 2. Normal_PPF: Normal Distribution Percentage Point Function
- 3. T CDF: Students t distribution integral evaluated between negative infinity and x
- 4. T_PPF: Percentage point function for the T distribution
- 5. Chi2 CDF: The cumulative distribution function for the Chi Square distribution
- 6. Chi2_PPF: The Chi Squared PPF function

FUNCTION Normal_CDF

Distributions \

REAL8	Normal_CDF
(REAL8	x)

Cumulative Distribution of the standard normal distribution, the probability that a normal random variable will be smaller than x standard deviations above or below the mean. Taken from C/C++ Mathematical Algorithms for Scientists and Engineers, n. Shammas, McGraw-Hill, 1995

PARAMETER $\underline{\mathbf{x}}$ the number of standard deviations

FUNCTION Normal_PPF

Distributions \

REAL8	Normal_PPF
(REAL8 x)	

Normal Distribution Percentage Point Function. Translated from C/C++ Mathematical Algorithms for Scientists and Engineers, N. Shammas, McGraw-Hill, 1995

PARAMETER <u>x</u> probability

FUNCTION T_CDF

Distributions \

```
REAL8 T_CDF

(REAL8 x, REAL8 df)
```

Students t distribution integral evaluated between negative infinity and x. Translated from NIST SEL DATAPAC Fortran TCDF.f source

 $\begin{array}{c} \textbf{PARAMETER} & \underline{\mathbf{x}} \text{ value of the evaluation} \\ \\ \textbf{PARAMETER} & \underline{\mathbf{df}} \text{ degrees of freedom} \\ \end{array}$

FUNCTION T_PPF

Distributions \

```
REAL8 T_PPF

(REAL8 x, REAL8 df)
```

Percentage point function for the T distribution. Translated from NIST SEL DATAPAC Fortran TPPF.f source

FUNCTION Chi2_CDF

Distributions \

```
REAL8 Chi2_CDF

(REAL8 x, REAL8 df)
```

The cumulative distribution function for the Chi Square distribution. the CDF for the specified degrees of freedom. Translated from the NIST SEL DATAPAC Fortran subroutine CHSCDF.

FUNCTION Chi2_PPF

Distributions \

```
REAL8 Chi2_PPF

(REAL8 x, REAL8 df)
```

The Chi Squared PPF function. Translated from the NIST SEL DATAPAC Fortran subroutine CHSPPF.

ExtractBeta

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IMPORTS

ML_Core.Types | LogisticRegression | LogisticRegression.Types |

DESCRIPTIONS

FUNCTION ExtractBeta

ExtractBeta

(DATASET(Core_Types.Layout_Model) mod_ds)

Extract the beta values form the model dataset.

PARAMETER mod_ds the model dataset

RETURN a beta values as Model Coefficient records, zero as the constant term.

ExtractBeta_CI

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IMPORTS

 $\operatorname{ML_Core}.\operatorname{Types} \mid \operatorname{LogisticRegression} \mid \operatorname{LogisticRegression}.\operatorname{Types} \mid$

DESCRIPTIONS

FUNCTION ExtractBeta_CI

DATASET(Types.Confidence_Model_Coef)	ExtractBeta_CI
<pre>(DATASET(Core_Types.Layout_Model) mod level)</pre>	_ds, REAL8

Extract the beta values form the model dataset.

PARAMETER mod_ds the model dataset

PARAMETER <u>level</u> the significance value for the intervals

RETURN the beta values with confidence intervals term.

ExtractBeta_pval

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IMPORTS

ML_Core.Types | LogisticRegression | LogisticRegression.Types |

DESCRIPTIONS

FUNCTION ExtractBeta_pval

DATASET(Types.pval_Model_Coef)	ExtractBeta_pval		
(DATASET(Core_Types.Layout_Model) mod_ds)			

Extract the beta values form the model dataset.

PARAMETER mod_ds the model dataset

RETURN the beta values with p-values as Model Coefficient records, zero as the constant term.

ExtractReport

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IMPORTS

ML_Core.Types | LogisticRegression | LogisticRegression.Types | LogisticRegression.Constants |

DESCRIPTIONS

FUNCTION ExtractReport

DATASET(Types.Model_Report) ExtractReport

(DATASET(Core_Types.Layout_Model) mod_ds)

Extract Report records from model

PARAMETER mod_ds the model dataset

RETURN the model report dataset

LogitPredict

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IMPORTS

 $\operatorname{ML_Core}.\operatorname{Types} \mid \operatorname{LogisticRegression} \mid \operatorname{LogisticRegression}.\operatorname{Types} \mid$

DESCRIPTIONS

FUNCTION LogitPredict

DATASET(Classify_Result)	LogitPredict
(DATASET(Model_Coef) coef independents)	, DATASET(NumericField)

Predict the category values with the logit function and the supplied beta coefficients.

PARAMETER coef the model beta coefficients

PARAMETER independents the observations

RETURN the predicted category values and a confidence score

LogitScore

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IMPORTS

ML_Core.Types | LogisticRegression | LogisticRegression.Types |

DESCRIPTIONS

FUNCTION LogitScore

DATASET(Raw_Prediction) LogitScore

(DATASET(Model_Coef) coef, DATASET(NumericField)
independents)

Calculate the score using the logit function and the supplied beta coefficients.

PARAMETER coef the model beta coefficients

PARAMETER independents the observations

RETURN the raw prediction value

Model_Deviance

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IMPORTS

LogisticRegression | LogisticRegression. Types |

DESCRIPTIONS

FUNCTION Model_Deviance

DATASET(Types.Deviance_Record) Model_Deviance

(DATASET(Types.Observation_Deviance) od,
DATASET(Types.Model_Coef) mod)

Model Deviance.

PARAMETER od observation deviance record

PARAMETER mod model co-efficients

RETURN model deviance

$\frac{{\bf Logistic Regression}/}{{\bf Null_Deviance}}$

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IMPORTS

LogisticRegression | LogisticRegression. Types |

DESCRIPTIONS

FUNCTION Null_Deviance

DATASET(Types.Deviance_Record)	Null_Deviance
(DATASET(Types.Observation_Deviance) od)	

Deviance for the null model, that is, a model with only an intercept.

PARAMETER od Observation Deviance record set.

RETURN a data set of the null model deviances for each work item and classifier.

Types

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IMPORTS

ML_Core.Types |

DESCRIPTIONS

MODULE Types

Types

Children

- 1. t_Universe
- 2. Field_Desc
- 3. Data_Info
- 4. NumericField_U
- 5. DiscreteField_U
- 6. Layout_Column_Map
- 7. Classifier_Stats
- 8. Model_Report
- 9. Binomial_Confusion_Summary
- 10. Model_Coef

11. Confidence_Model_Coef	
12. pval_Model_Coef	
13. Raw_Prediction	
14. Observation_Deviance	
15. Deviance_Record	
16. AOD_Record	
ATTRIBUTE t_Universe	
Types \	
t_Universe	
RECORD Field_Desc	
Types \	
Field_Desc	
RECORD Data_Info	
Types \	
Data_Info	
1	

RECORD NumericField_U
Types \
NumericField_U
RECORD DiscreteField_U
Types \
DiscreteField_U
RECORD Layout_Column_Map
Types \
Layout_Column_Map
RECORD Classifier_Stats
Types \
Classifier_Stats
RECORD Model_Report
Types \

Model_Report
RECORD Binomial_Confusion_Summary
Types \
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RECORD Model_Coef
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RECORD Confidence_Model_Coef
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Confidence_Model_Coef
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RECORD pval_Model_Coef
Types \
pval_Model_Coef

RECORD Raw_Prediction
Types \
Raw_Prediction
RECORD Observation_Deviance
$\mathrm{Types} \setminus$
Observation_Deviance
RECORD Deviance_Record
Types \
Deviance_Record
RECORD AOD_Record
Types \
AOD_Record