

Course: Python

I. Final Project (code with comments)

```
import tkinter as tk

from tkinter import ttk, scrolledtext, messagebox

import requests

from bs4 import BeautifulSoup

import threading

import pandas as pd

import time


class MovieScraperApp:

    def __init__(self, root):

        self.root = root

        self.root.title("Movie Suggestion App")

        self.root.geometry("600x500")


        self.style = ttk.Style()

        self.style.configure('TLabel', font=('Arial', 12))

        self.style.configure('TButton', font=('Arial', 12))


        self.create_widgets()


    def create_widgets(self):

        self.genre_label = ttk.Label(self.root, text="Select a movie genre:")

        self.genre_label.pack(pady=10)


        self.genres = ['Action', 'Adventure', 'Comedy', 'Drama', 'Fantasy', 'Horror', 'Mystery', 'Romance', 'Sci-Fi', 'Thriller']

        self.genre_combobox = ttk.Combobox(self.root, values=self.genres, state='readonly', width=30)
```

```
self.genre_combobox.pack()
```

```
self.top_label = ttk.Label(self.root, text="Select number of top movies:")
```

```
self.top_label.pack(pady=10)
```

```
self.top_combobox = ttk.Combobox(self.root, values=[3, 5, 10], state='readonly', width=10)
```

```
self.top_combobox.pack()
```

```
self.fetch_button = ttk.Button(self.root, text="Fetch Movies", command=self.fetch_and_display)
```

```
self.fetch_button.pack(pady=20)
```

```
self.clear_button = ttk.Button(self.root, text="Clear Screen", command=self.clear_screen)
```

```
self.clear_button.pack(pady=10)
```

```
self.results_text = scrolledtext.ScrolledText(self.root, height=15, width=70, wrap=tk.WORD)
```

```
self.results_text.pack(pady=20)
```

```
def fetch_and_display(self):
```

```
    genre = self.genre_combobox.get()
```

```
    if not genre:
```

```
        messagebox.showerror("Error", "Please select a genre.")
```

```
        return
```

```
    top_number = self.top_combobox.get()
```

```
    if not top_number:
```

```
        messagebox.showerror("Error", "Please select number of top movies.")
```

```
        return
```

```
    self.results_text.delete('1.0', tk.END)
```

```
    self.results_text.insert(tk.END, f"Fetching movies for {genre} genre..\n")
```

```
self.root.update() # Update GUI to show fetching message
```

```
# Call method to scrape and display movies using a separate thread
```

```
threading.Thread(target=self.fetch_movies, args=(genre, int(top_number))).start()
```

```
def fetch_movies(self, genre, top_number):
```

```
    url = f'https://www.rottentomatoes.com/browse/movies_in_theaters/genres:{genre.lower()}'
```

```
    headers = {
```

```
        'User-Agent': 'Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10.0; Win64; x64) AppleWebKit/537.36 (KHTML, like Gecko) Chrome/91.0.4472.124 Safari/537.36'
```

```
    }
```

```
    try:
```

```
        response = requests.get(url, headers=headers)
```

```
        response.raise_for_status() # Check if the request was successful
```

```
        soup = BeautifulSoup(response.content, 'html.parser')
```

```
        movies = []
```

```
        movie_tags = soup.select('span.p--small[data-qa="discovery-media-list-item-title"]')
```

```
        for tag in movie_tags:
```

```
            movie_name = tag.get_text(strip=True)
```

```
            movies.append(movie_name)
```

```
# Export movies to an Excel file
```

```
self.export_to_excel(movies, genre)
```

```
# Clear results text and show movies
```

```
self.results_text.delete('1.0', tk.END)
```

```
self.results_text.insert(tk.END, f"Catalog Received for {genre} genre:\n\n")
self.results_text.insert(tk.END, f"Top {top_number} {genre} movies:\n\n")
self.root.update() # Update GUI to show catalog received message
```

Read from Excel file and display top movies

```
self.read_from_excel_and_display(genre, top_number)
```

```
except requests.exceptions.RequestException as e:
```

```
    messagebox.showerror("Network Error", f"Failed to fetch movies: {e}")
```

```
except Exception as e:
```

```
    messagebox.showerror("Error", f"An error occurred: {e}")
```

```
def export_to_excel(self, movies, genre):
```

```
    """Export the list of movies to an Excel file"""
```

```
    df = pd.DataFrame(movies, columns=['Movie Name'])
```

```
    excel_filename = f"scraped_raw_{genre.lower()}_movies.xlsx"
```

```
    df.to_excel(excel_filename, index=False)
```

```
    self.results_text.insert(tk.END, f"Movies exported to {excel_filename}\n")
```

```
    self.root.update()
```

```
def read_from_excel_and_display(self, genre, top_number):
```

```
    """Read movies from the Excel file and display the top movies"""
```

```
    excel_filename = f"scraped_raw_{genre.lower()}_movies.xlsx"
```

```
    df = pd.read_excel(excel_filename)
```

```
    top_movies = df['Movie Name'].head(top_number)
```

Print each movie with a delay

```
for idx, movie in enumerate(top_movies, start=1):
```

```
    self.results_text.insert(tk.END, f"{idx}. {movie}\n")
```

```
    self.root.update() # Update the GUI to show each movie
```

```
time.sleep(0.5) # Add a delay between displaying each movie
```

Add final message after displaying all movies

```
self.results_text.insert(tk.END, "\nPlease enjoy the movies!\n")
```

```
def clear_screen(self):
```

```
    self.genre_combobox.set("") # Clear genre selection
```

```
    self.top_combobox.set("") # Clear top number selection
```

```
    self.results_text.delete('1.0', tk.END) # Clear text area
```

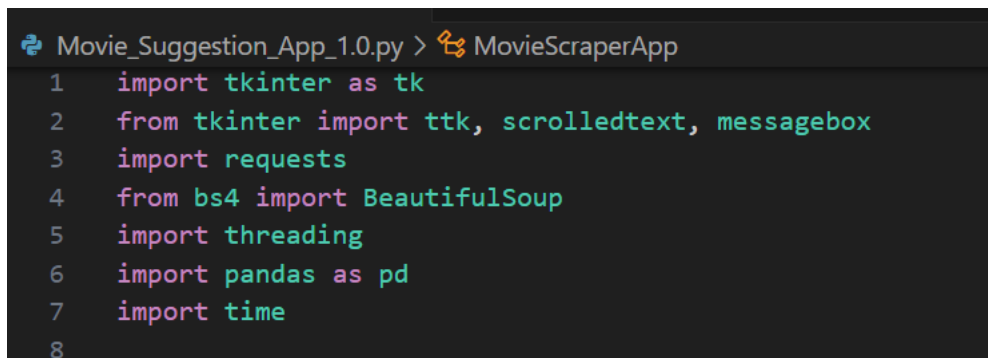
```
if __name__ == "__main__":
```

```
    root = tk.Tk()
```

```
    app = MovieScraperApp(root)
```

```
    root.mainloop()
```

II. Explanation (Step by step)



```
Movie_Suggestion_App_1.0.py > MovieScraperApp
1  import tkinter as tk
2  from tkinter import ttk, scrolledtext, messagebox
3  import requests
4  from bs4 import BeautifulSoup
5  import threading
6  import pandas as pd
7  import time
8
```

- **Libraries Import:** This block imports necessary libraries for GUI creation (tkinter), web scraping (requests, BeautifulSoup), threading, data handling (pandas), and introducing delays (time).

```

9  class MovieScraperApp:
10     def __init__(self, root):
11         self.root = root
12         self.root.title("Movie Suggestion App")
13         self.root.geometry("600x500")
14
15         self.style = ttk.Style()
16         self.style.configure('TLabel', font=('Arial', 12))
17         self.style.configure('TButton', font=('Arial', 12))
18
19         self.create_widgets()
20

```

- **Initializing a class:** The class named MovieScraperApp initializes the GUI window, sets its title, dimensions, and styles using tkinter and ttk.

```

21     def create_widgets(self):
22         self.genre_label = ttk.Label(self.root, text="Select a movie genre:")
23         self.genre_label.pack(pady=10)
24
25         self.genres = ['Action', 'Adventure', 'Comedy', 'Drama', 'Fantasy', 'Horror', 'Mystery', 'Romance']
26         self.genre_combobox = ttk.Combobox(self.root, values=self.genres, state='readonly', width=30)
27         self.genre_combobox.pack()
28
29         self.top_label = ttk.Label(self.root, text="Select number of top movies:")
30         self.top_label.pack(pady=10)
31
32         self.top_combobox = ttk.Combobox(self.root, values=[3, 5, 10], state='readonly', width=10)
33         self.top_combobox.pack()
34
35         self.fetch_button = ttk.Button(self.root, text="Fetch Movies", command=self.fetch_and_display)
36         self.fetch_button.pack(pady=20)
37
38         self.clear_button = ttk.Button(self.root, text="Clear Screen", command=self.clear_screen)
39         self.clear_button.pack(pady=10)
40
41         self.results_text = scrolledtext.ScrolledText(self.root, height=15, width=70, wrap=tk.WORD)
42         self.results_text.pack(pady=20)
43

```

- **Creating Widgets:** This function creates and packs the widgets (labels, combo boxes, buttons, and text area) into the window. It includes selection options for genres and the number of movies to fetch, as well as buttons to fetch movies and clear the screen.

```

44     def fetch_and_display(self):
45         genre = self.genre_combobox.get()
46         if not genre:
47             messagebox.showerror("Error", "Please select a genre.")
48             return
49
50         top_number = self.top_combobox.get()
51         if not top_number:
52             messagebox.showerror("Error", "Please select number of top movies.")
53             return
54
55         self.results_text.delete('1.0', tk.END)
56         self.results_text.insert(tk.END, f"Fetching movies for {genre} genre...\n")
57         self.root.update() # Update GUI to show fetching message
58
59         # Call method to scrape and display movies using a separate thread
60         threading.Thread(target=self.fetch_movies, args=(genre, int(top_number))).start()
61

```

- **Fetching and Displaying Movies:** This function gets the selected genre and number of movies, displays a fetching message, and starts a new thread to fetch movies to keep the GUI responsive.

```

62 def fetch_movies(self, genre, top_number):
63     url = f'https://www.rottentomatoes.com/browse/movies_in_theaters/genres:{genre.lower()}'
64     headers = {
65         'User-Agent': 'Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10.0; Win64; x64) AppleWebKit/537.36 (KHTML, like Gecko) Chrome/91.0.4472.124 Safari/5
66     }
67
68     try:
69         response = requests.get(url, headers=headers)
70         response.raise_for_status() # Check if the request was successful
71
72         soup = BeautifulSoup(response.content, 'html.parser')
73         movies = []
74
75         movie_tags = soup.select('span.p--small[data-qa="discovery-media-list-item-title"]')
76         for tag in movie_tags:
77             movie_name = tag.get_text(strip=True)
78             movies.append(movie_name)
79
80         # Export movies to an Excel file
81         self.export_to_excel(movies, genre)
82
83         # Clear results text and show movies
84         self.results_text.delete('1.0', tk.END)
85         self.results_text.insert(tk.END, f"Catalog Received for {genre} genre:\n\n")
86         self.results_text.insert(tk.END, f"Top {top_number} {genre} movies:\n\n")
87         self.root.update() # Update GUI to show catalog received message
88
89         # Read from Excel file and display top movies
90         self.read_from_excel_and_display(genre, top_number)
91
92     except requests.exceptions.RequestException as e:
93         messagebox.showerror("Network Error", f"Failed to fetch movies: {e}")
94     except Exception as e:
95         messagebox.showerror("Error", f"An error occurred: {e}")

```

- **Fetching Movies:** This function builds the URL for scraping, makes the HTTP request, parses the HTML response to extract movie titles, and exports the data to an Excel file. It handles errors and updates the GUI.

```

97 def export_to_excel(self, movies, genre):
98     """Export the list of movies to an Excel file"""
99     df = pd.DataFrame(movies, columns=['Movie Name'])
100     excel_filename = f"scraped_raw_{genre.lower()}_movies.xlsx"
101     df.to_excel(excel_filename, index=False)
102     self.results_text.insert(tk.END, f"Movies exported to {excel_filename}\n")
103     self.root.update()
104

```

- **Exporting to Excel:** This function takes a list of movies and exports it to an Excel file named based on the genre.

```

105     def read_from_excel_and_display(self, genre, top_number):
106         """Read movies from the Excel file and display the top movies"""
107         excel_filename = f"scraped_raw_{genre.lower()}_movies.xlsx"
108         df = pd.read_excel(excel_filename)
109         top_movies = df['Movie Name'].head(top_number)
110
111         # Print each movie with a delay
112         for idx, movie in enumerate(top_movies, start=1):
113             self.results_text.insert(tk.END, f"{idx}. {movie}\n")
114             self.root.update() # Update the GUI to show each movie
115             time.sleep(0.5) # Add a delay between displaying each movie
116
117         # Add final message after displaying all movies
118         self.results_text.insert(tk.END, "\nPlease enjoy the movies!\n")
119
120     def clear_screen(self):
121         self.genre_combobox.set('') # Clear genre selection
122         self.top_combobox.set('') # Clear top number selection
123         self.results_text.delete('1.0', tk.END) # Clear text area
124

```

- **Reading from Excel and Displaying:** This function reads the movie list from the Excel file using pandas, extracts the top movies and displays them in the GUI.

```

120     def clear_screen(self):
121         self.genre_combobox.set('') # Clear genre selection
122         self.top_combobox.set('') # Clear top number selection
123         self.results_text.delete('1.0', tk.END) # Clear text area
124
125 if __name__ == "__main__":
126     root = tk.Tk()
127     app = MovieScraperApp(root)
128     root.mainloop()
129

```

- **Clearing the Screen:** This function resets the genre and top number selections and clears the text area in the GUI and then creates the main Tkinter window, initializes the MovieScraperApp class, and starts the Tkinter main loop.

III. Output

