

# **Business Intelligence**

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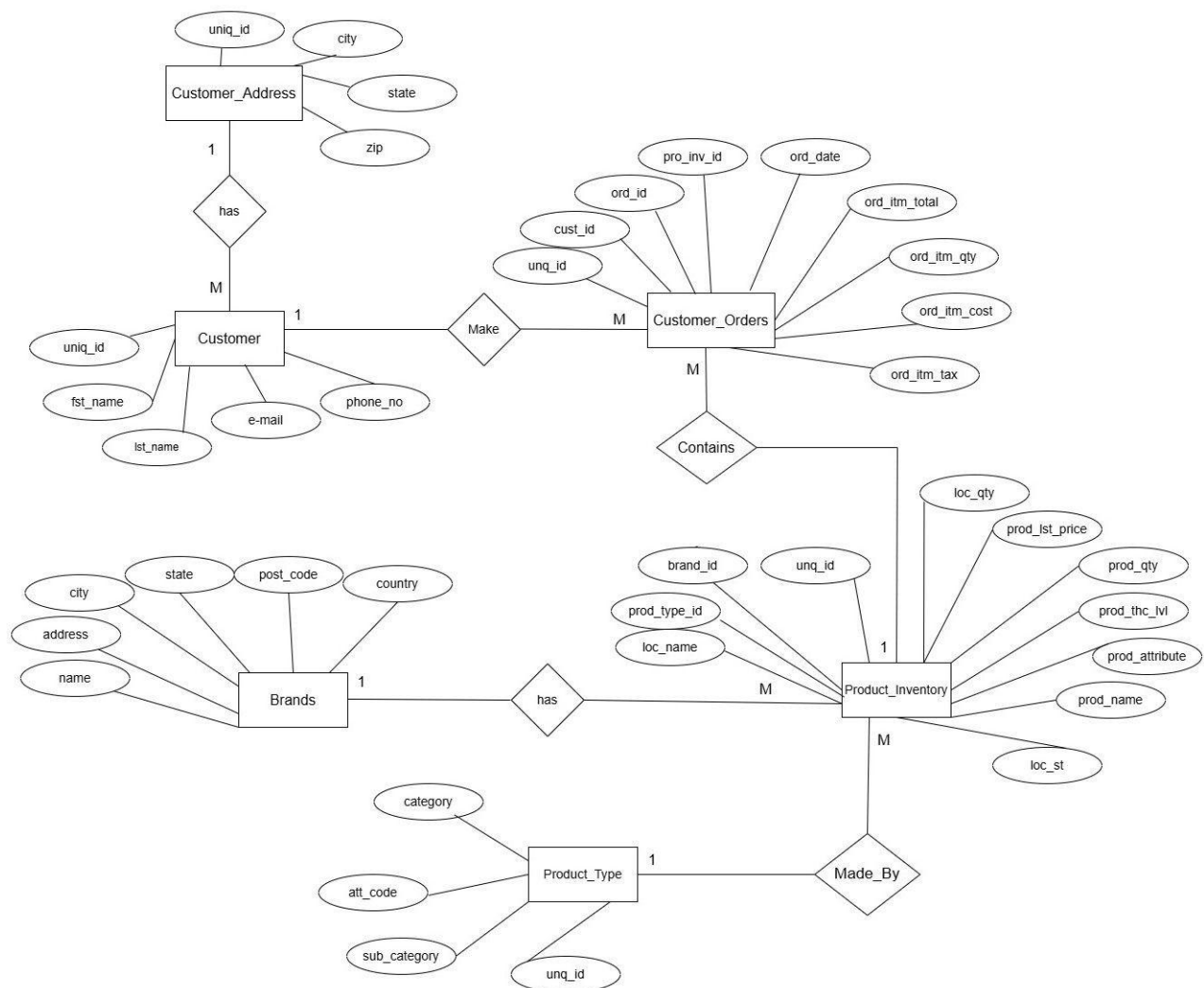
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## 1.DATA SOURCE

- Data Warehouse implemented in the previous assignment was used as the source to complete Assignment 2. As described in the Assignment 1, the selected data set consisted of transactional data. Customer Order specific details involved with customers, brands, product Types, and product inventory details.

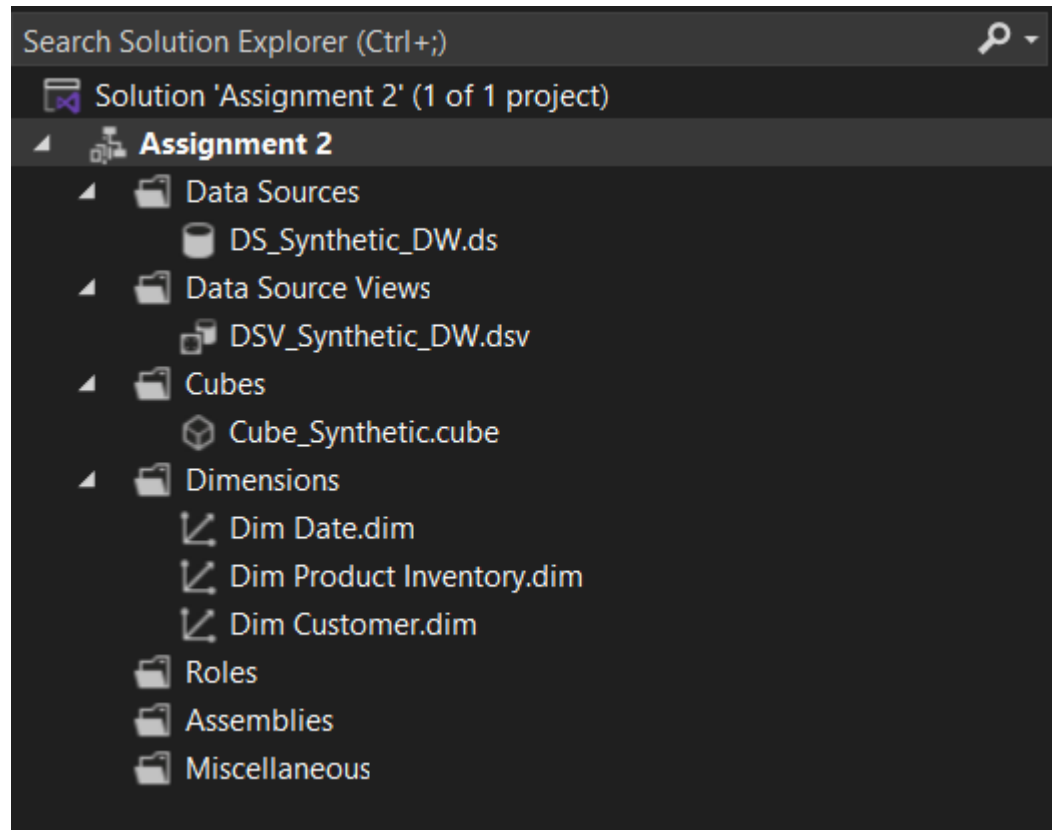
## ER-Diagram

The below ER- diagram shows the connection between the entities in the data set and the attributes.

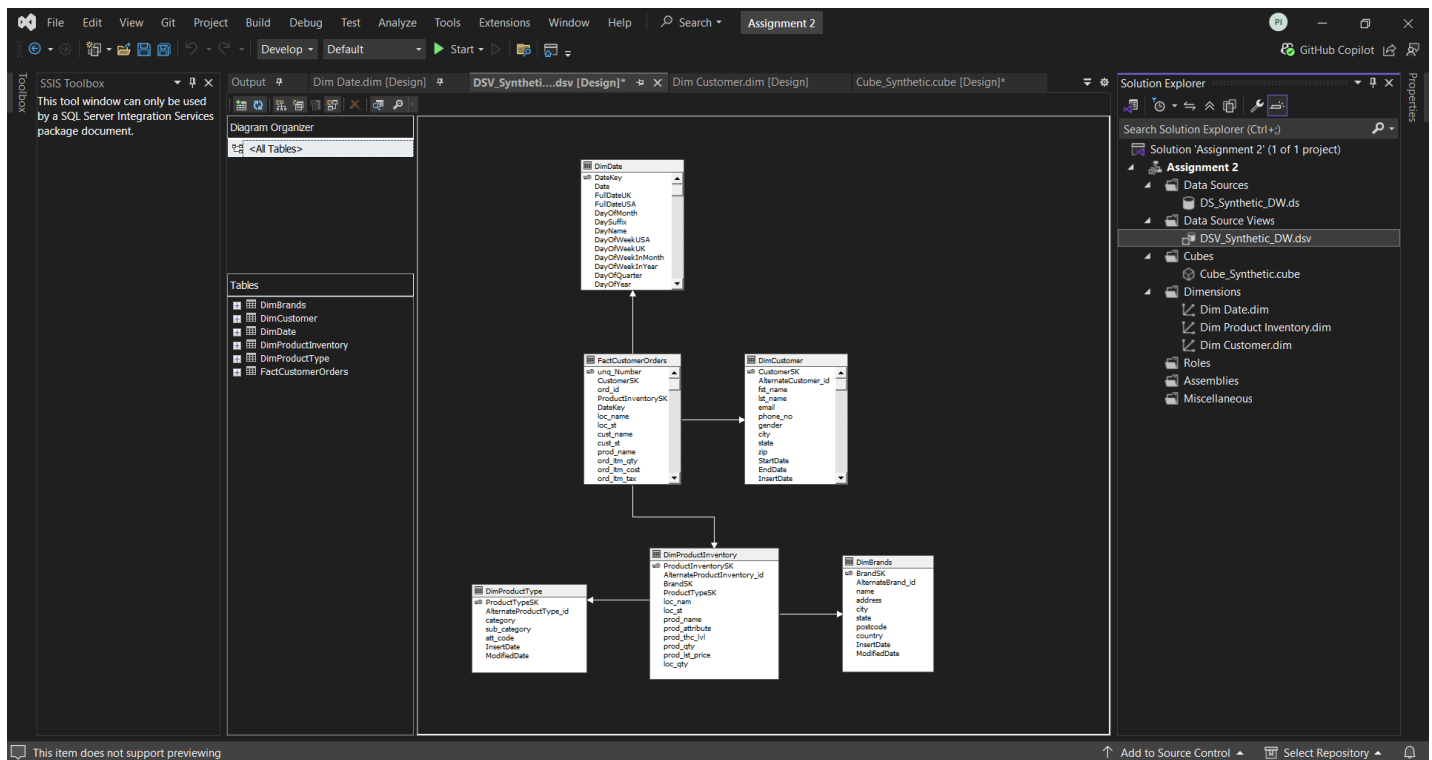


## 2.SSAS CUBE IMPLEMENTATION

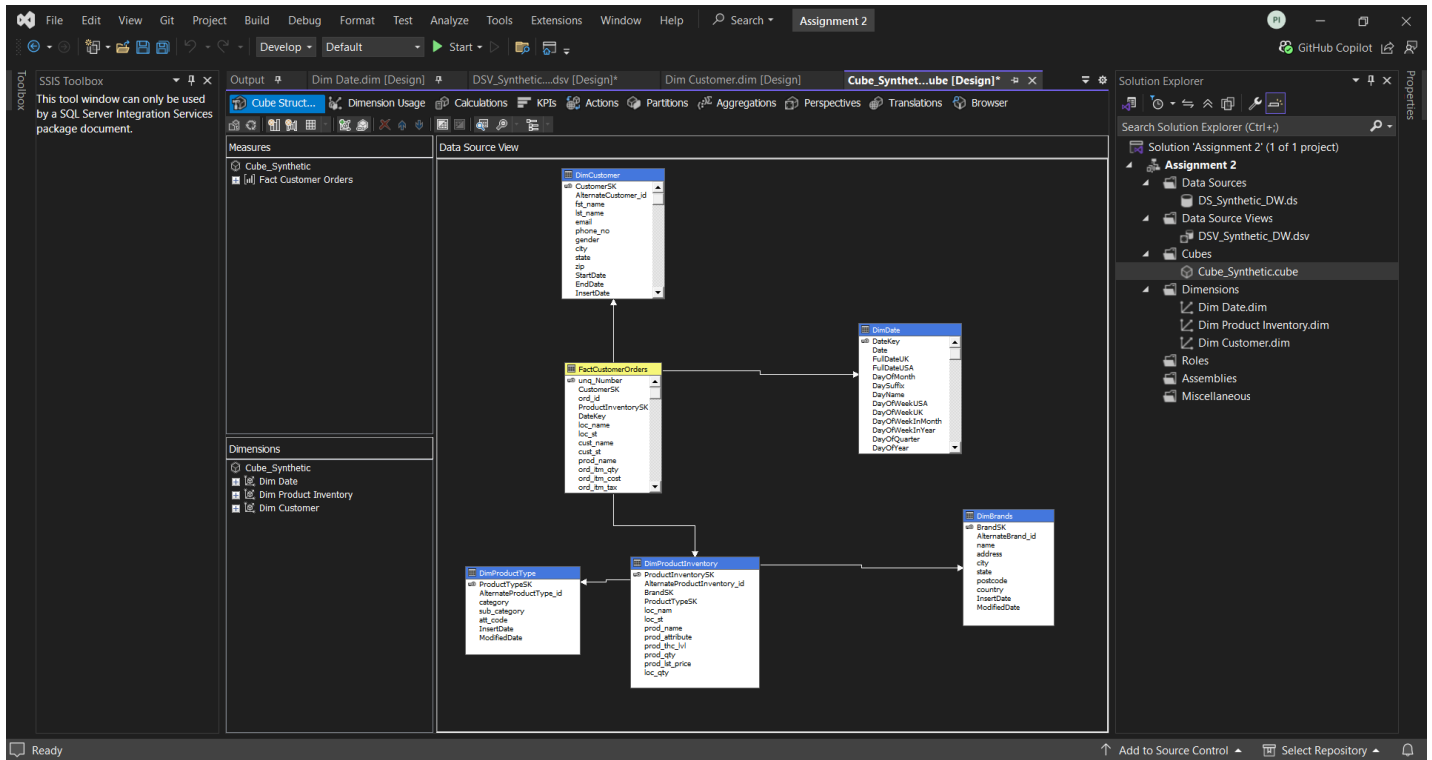
- 1) A new SSAS project was created and named as 'DWBI\_SSAS', to begin the SSAS cube implementation. First the created Data warehouse was added as a new Data source and configured.



- 2) Next a new Data Source view was added after adding the same warehouse. The created data source view is attached below.

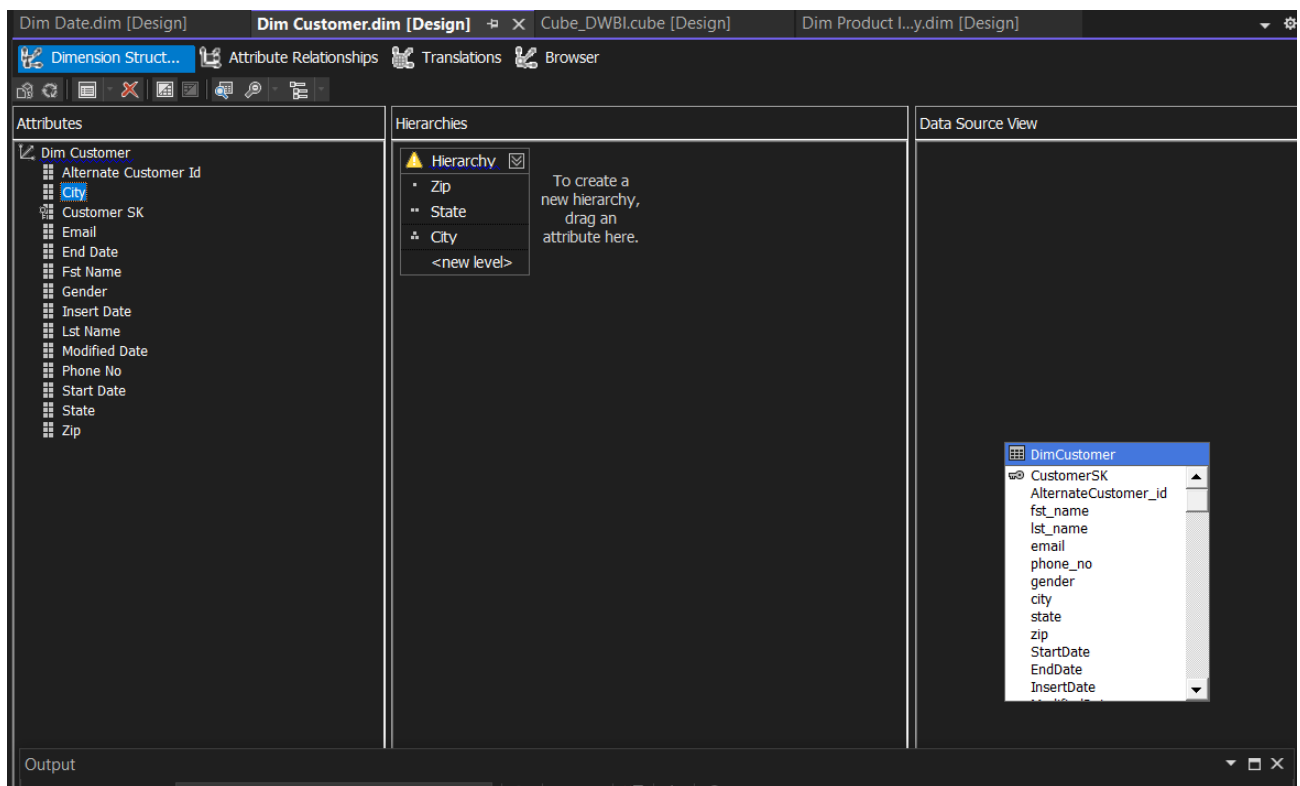


- 3) Next a cube was created by adding a new cube and selecting the fact table, measures, dimensions appropriately. The created cube is demonstrated below.

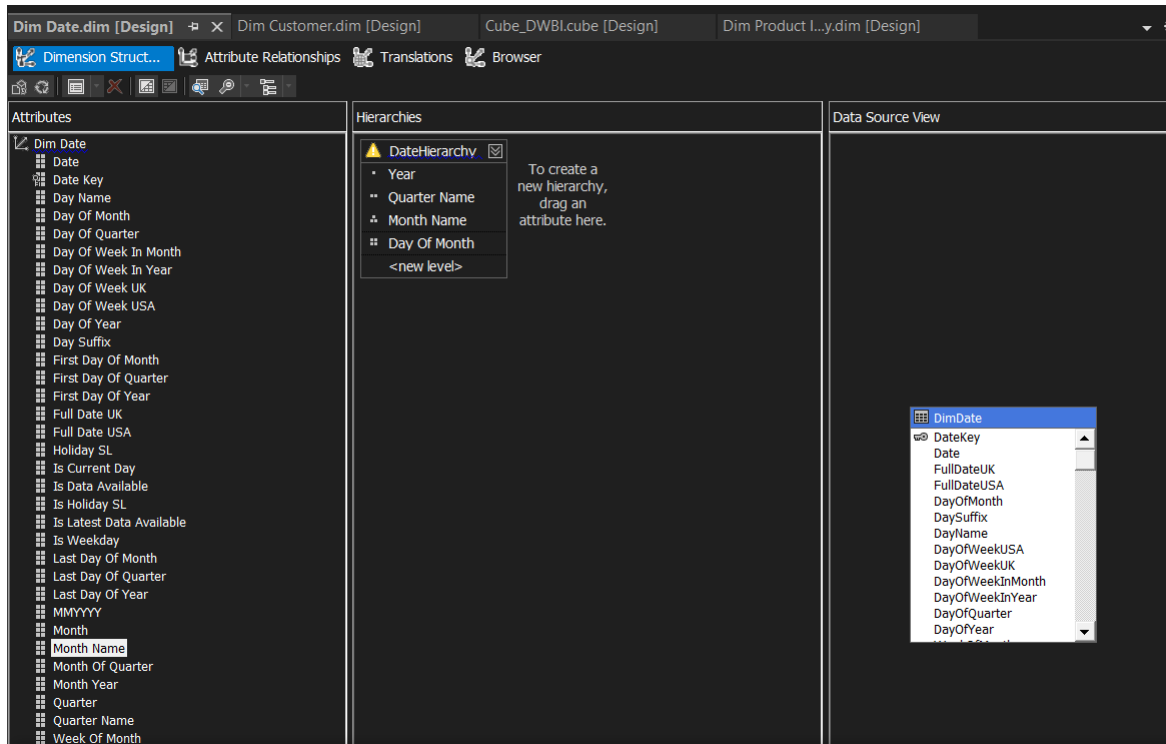


4) Next attributes were added to the relevant dimensions.

- a. **Customer dimension** – When creating Customer dimension, not only the attributes were added but also a hierarchy was created to ease the process of analyzing data. Customer Hierarchy includes Zipcode, State and City.

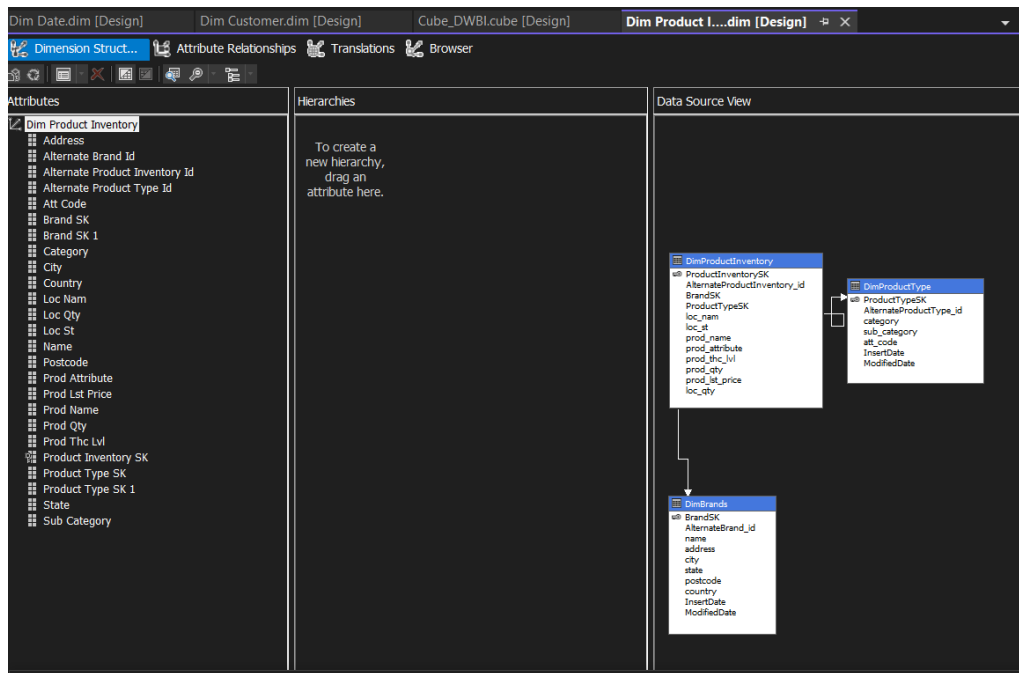


- b. **Date dimension** -In the Date dimension, not only the attributes were added but also a hierarchy was created to ease the process of analyzing data. Date Hierarchy includes Year, Quarter name, Month name and Day of month.

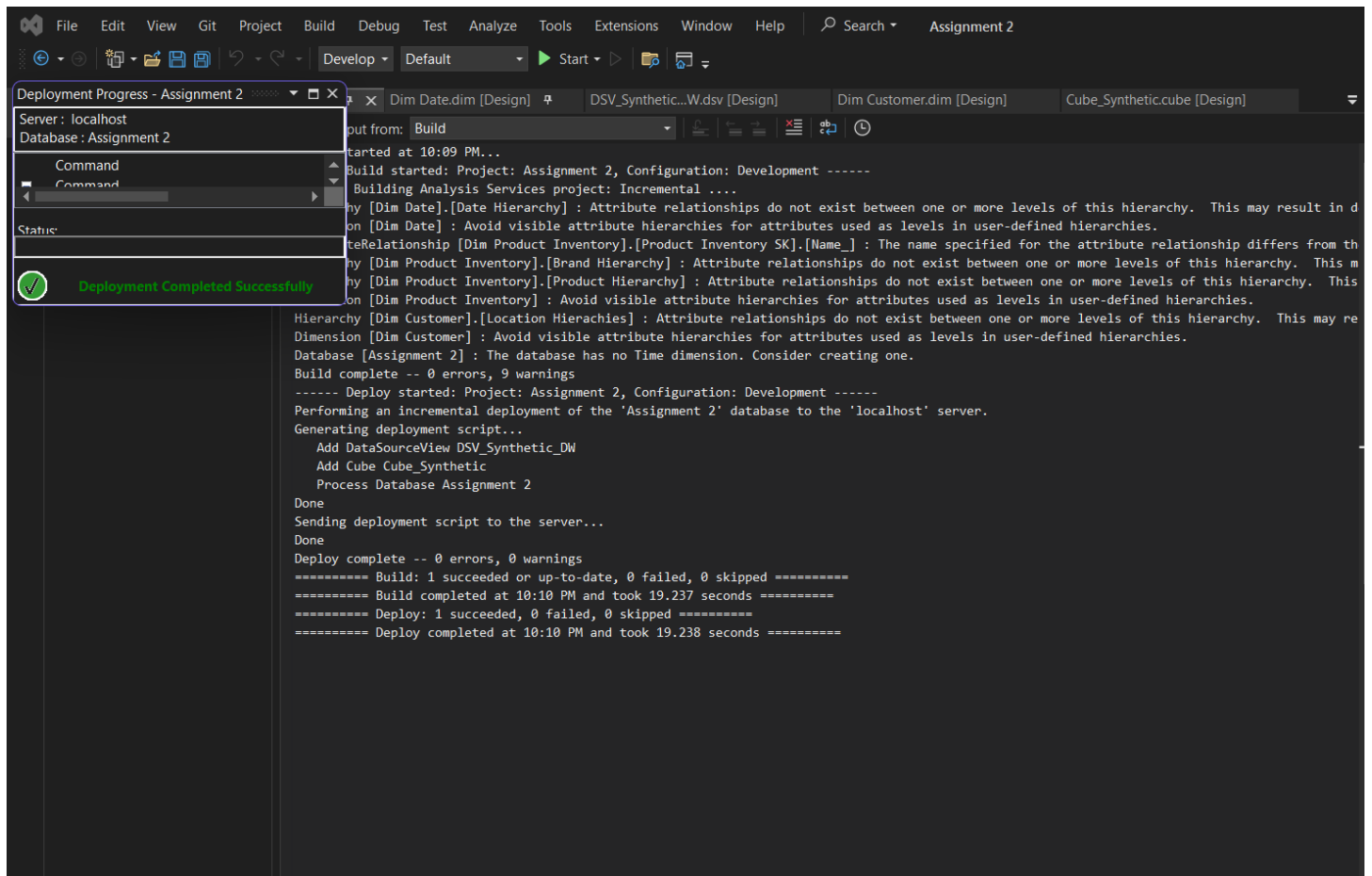




- c. **ProductInventory dimension** – Product Inventory dimension is connected with DimBrands and DimProductType through suggorate keys.

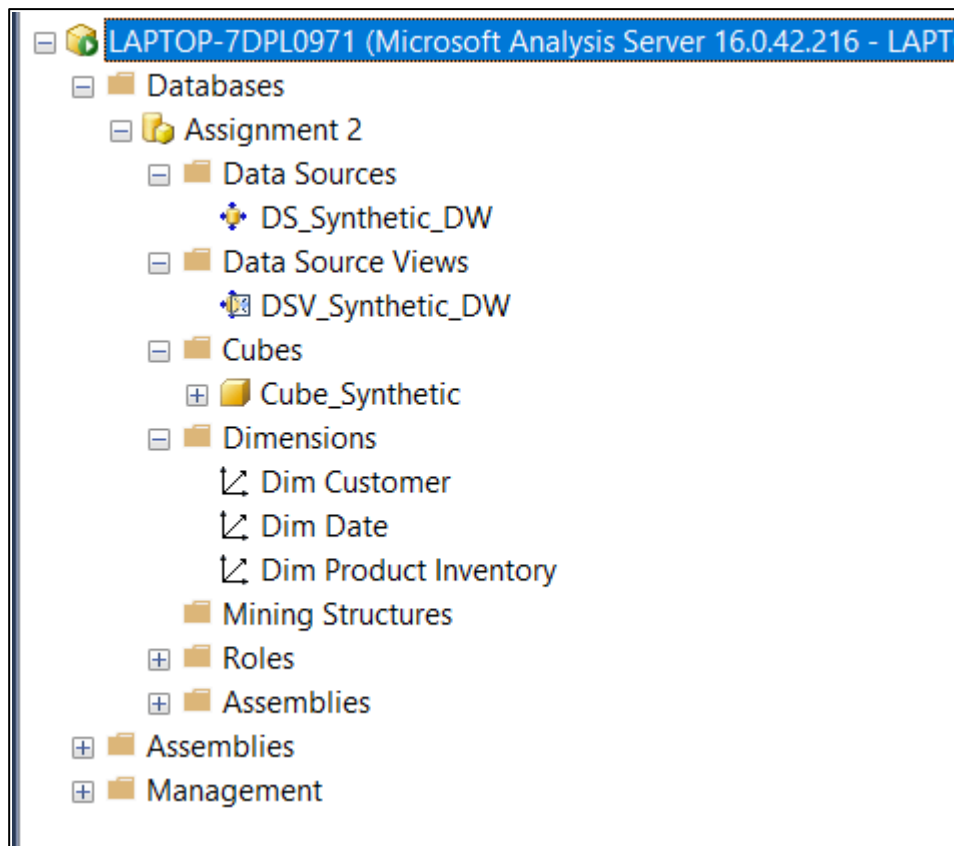


5). As the last step of cube implementation, the cube was deployed.



### 3.DEMONSTRATION OF OLAP OPERATIONS

After deployment of the created cube is shown in the SQL Server Management Studio the cube was loaded to Excel by following the necessary process. After connecting to the Excel Workbook, the reports and graphs were generated via the available features.

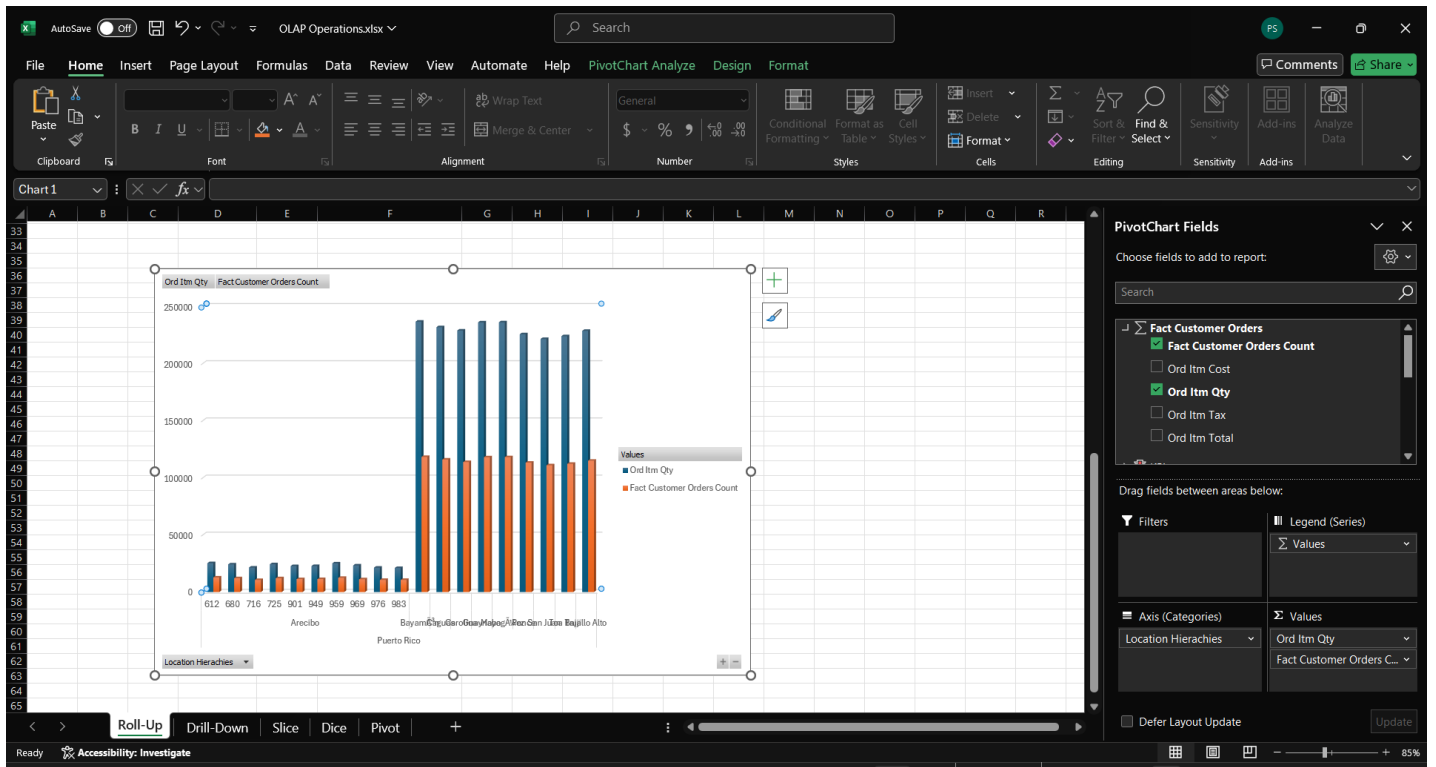


## Roll-Up

- In here, climbing up the hierarchy of the dimension to aggregate the data. For that, Location hierarchy has been used. Order\_item\_Qty and customer\_order\_count has been taken as values. This analysis shows how the item quantity and customer order count is distributed among different locations of customers.
- The following figures show the rows, column and the fact table measure values that have been used to demonstrate this operation.

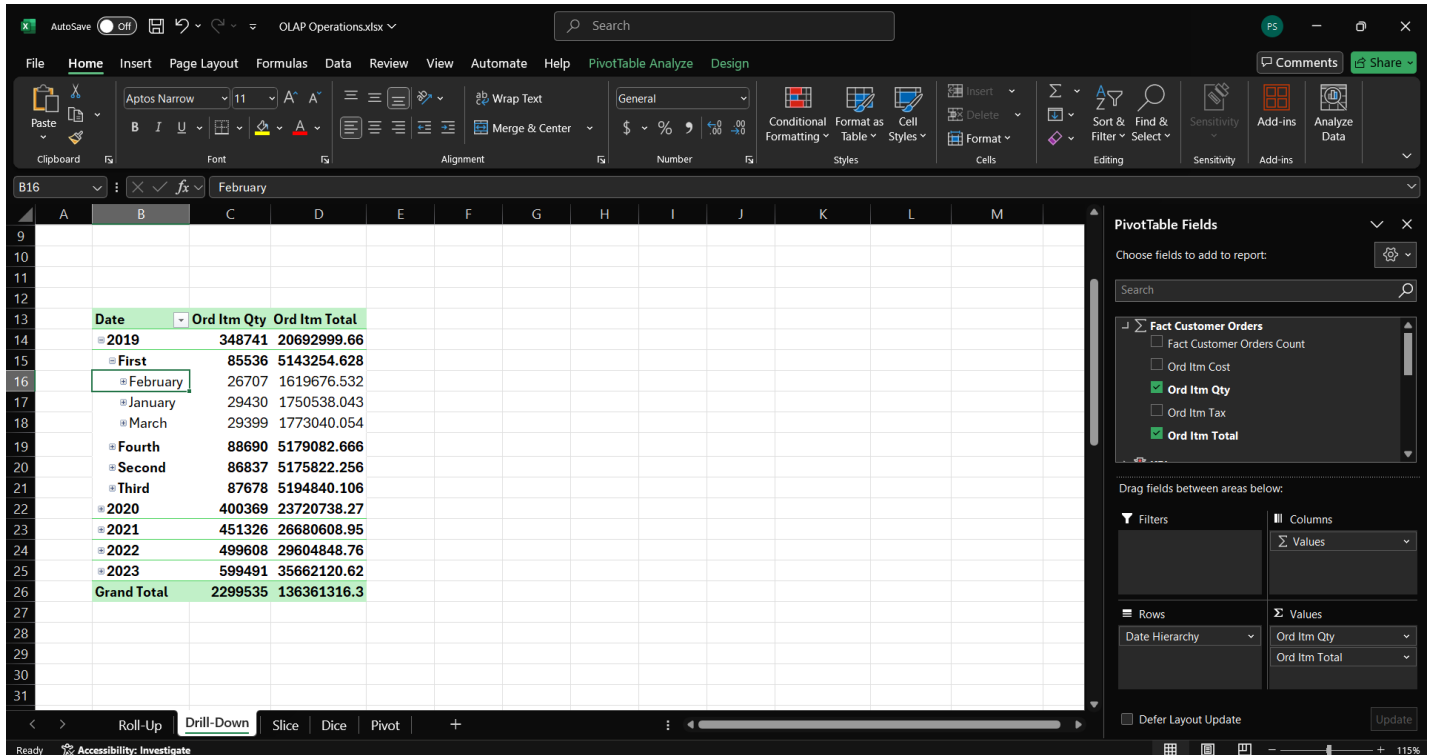
The screenshot shows an Excel spreadsheet with a PivotTable. The PivotTable is set to 'Roll-Up' and displays data for 'Location' (Rows) and 'Fact Customer Orders Count' (Columns). The data is aggregated by location hierarchy, showing counts for various locations like Puerto Rico, Bayamón, Caguas, etc.

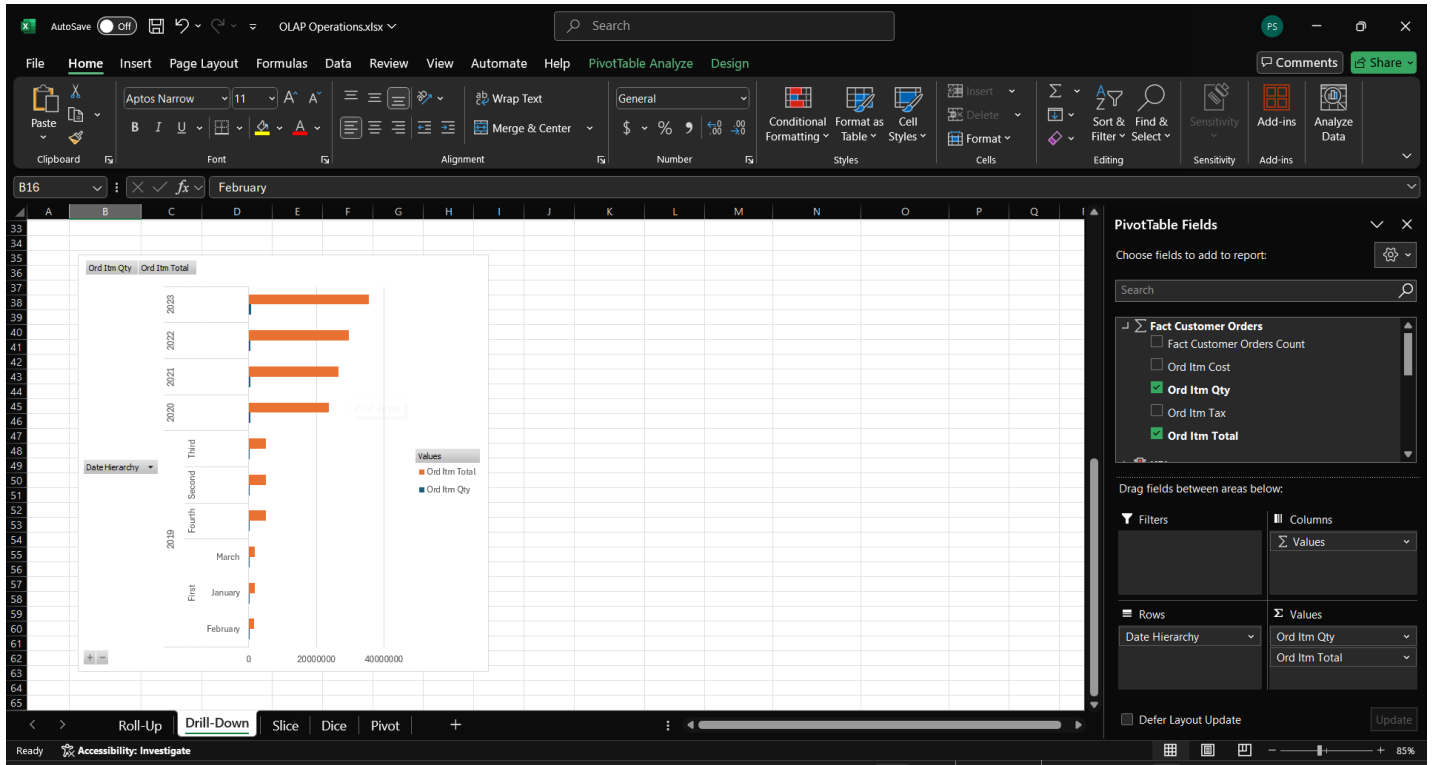
Location	Ord Itm Qty	Fact Customer Orders Count
Puerto Rico	2299535	1150000
Arecibo	231471	115047
612	25277	12762
680	24192	12113
716	21423	10575
725	24312	12097
901	22746	11311
949	22790	11341
959	25095	12435
969	23288	11198
976	21304	10606
983	21044	10609
Bayamón	236530	118212
612	22747	11422
680	24395	12228
716	20982	10655
725	23342	11452
901	23562	11704
949	23710	11881
959	23049	11454
969	23218	11724
976	25151	12269
983	26374	13423
Caguas	231689	115906
Carolina	228754	113720
Guaynabo	235901	117917
Mayagüez	235974	117983
Ponce	225540	113223
San Juan	221366	110893
Toa Baja	223803	112196
Trujillo Alto	228507	114901
Grand Total	2299535	1150000



## • Drill-Down

- In here, stepping down the date hierarchy of the Date Dimension and it allows the multiple navigation through details in the Dataset and get the data as a small part from it. Date hierarchy consists with year, quarter, name of the month and day of the month attributes in here.
- The following figures show the row, columns and fact table measure values that have been used to demonstrate this operation.





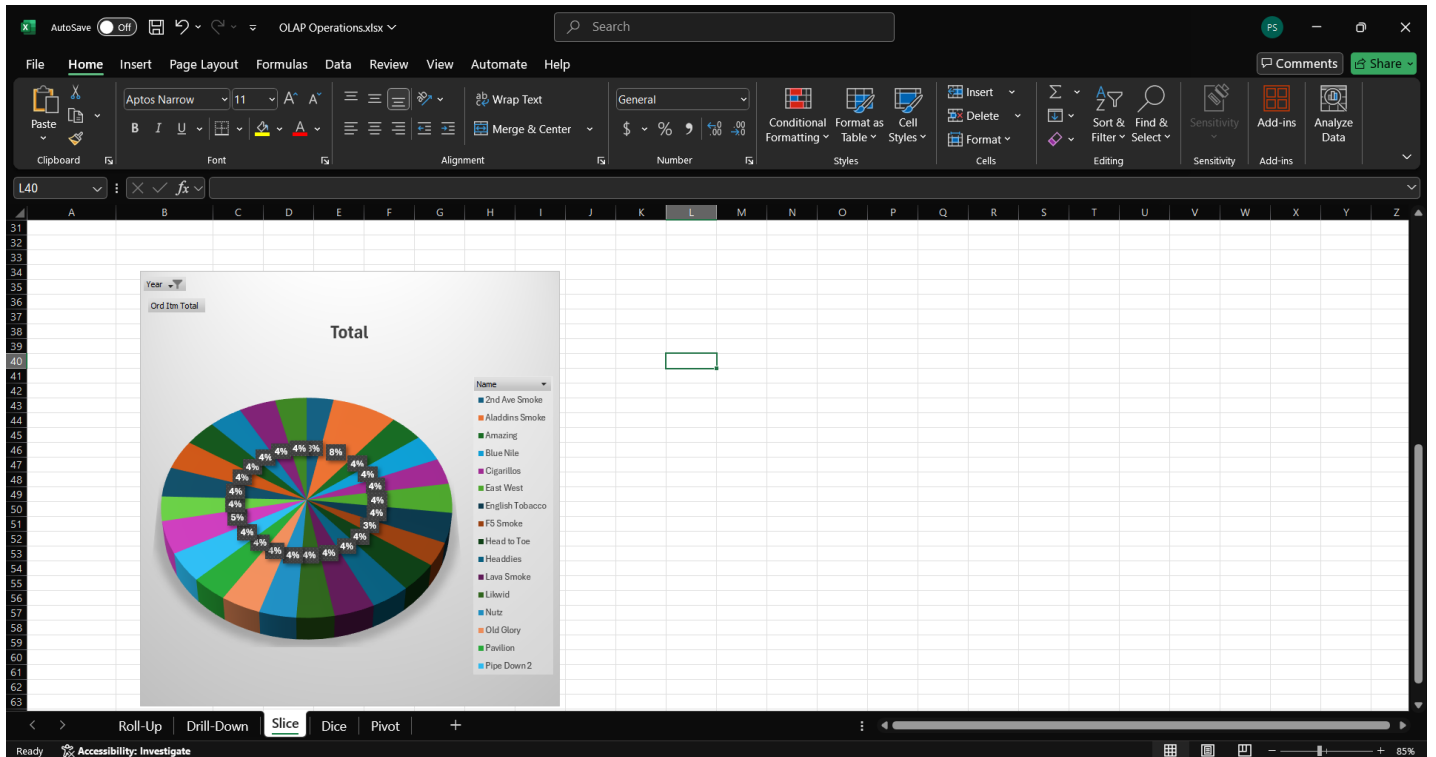
## Slice

- In here, Product Inventory Dimension has been selected to demonstrate the Slice operation. By using that dimension, retrieve a new slice by selecting the specific values from the dimension and for that I have used Year as the filter.
- The following figure shows the row, fact table measure value and the filter that have been used to demonstrate this operation.

The screenshot shows an Excel PivotTable with the following data:

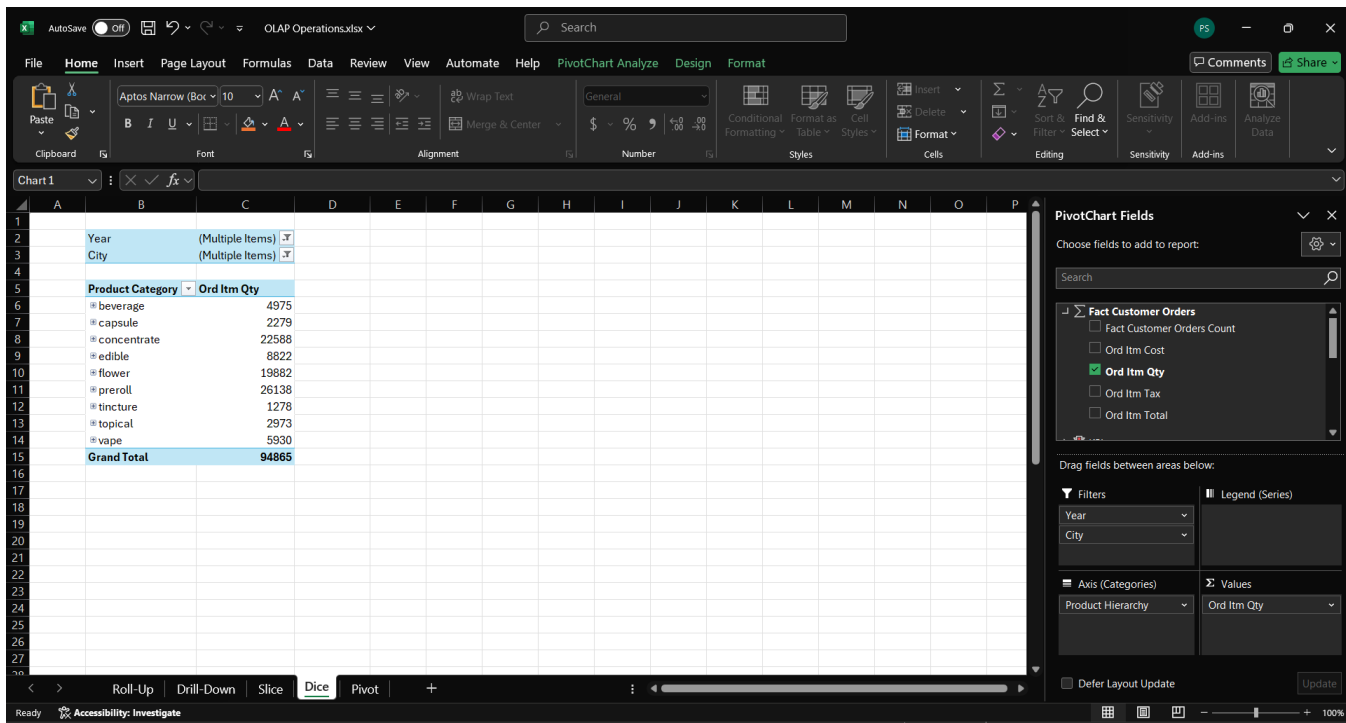
Year	Product Name	Ord itm Total
(Multiple Items)		
	2nd Ave Smoke	2383186.755
	Aladdins Smoke	5722207.207
	Amazing	2919028.432
	Blue Nile	2900580.155
	Cigarillos	2823942.301
	East West	3171833.855
	English Tobacco	3216078.685
	F5 Smoke	2545999.406
	Head to Toe	3074590.162
	Headdies	3006249.594
	Lava Smoke	3137767.373
	Likwid	2907455.342
	Nutz	2862697.064
	Old Glory	3083960.151
	Pavilion	2796442.524
	Pipe Down 2	3195480.052
	Pipe Dream	3531869.275
	Remedy	2649006.444
	Rutgers Smoke	3216325.134
	Smokers Choice	3182742.005
	Smokers Expo	2808456.532
	Songbirds	2920396.392
	Utopia	3239416.831
	Village Cadeau	2773175.022
	<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>74018586.69</b>

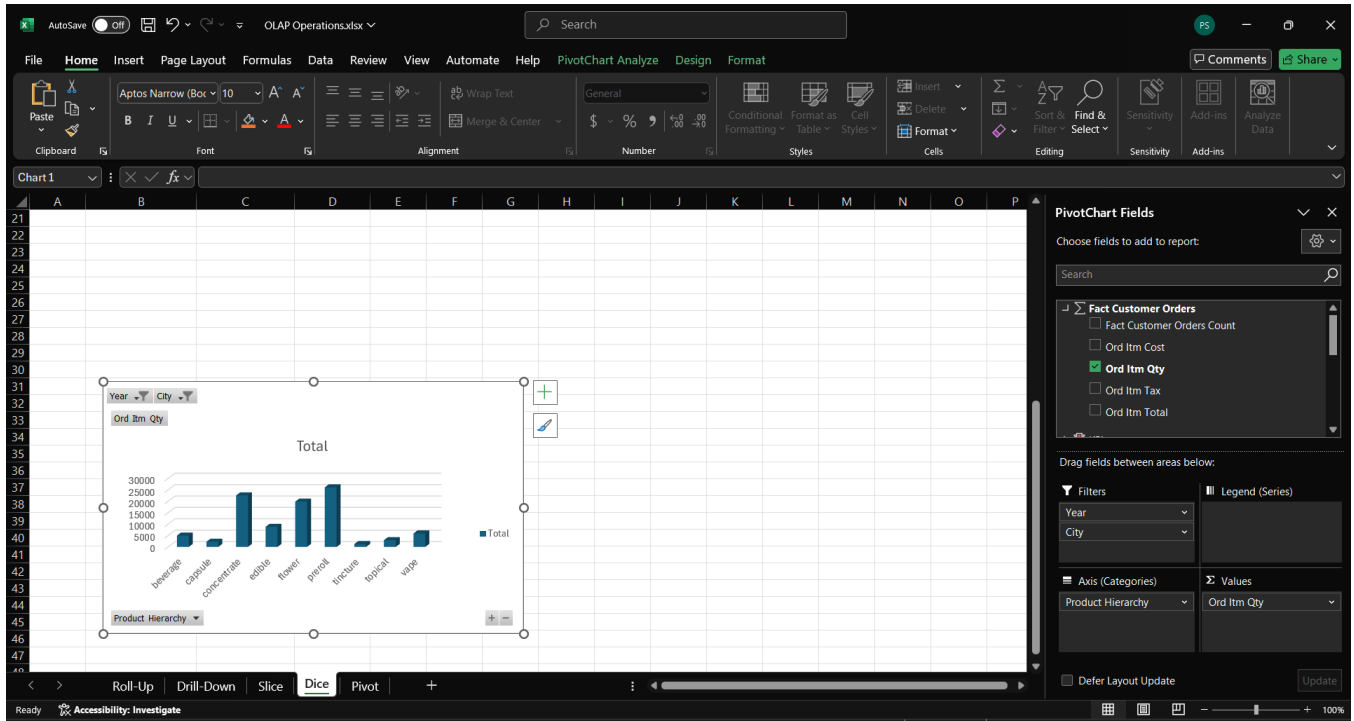




## Dice

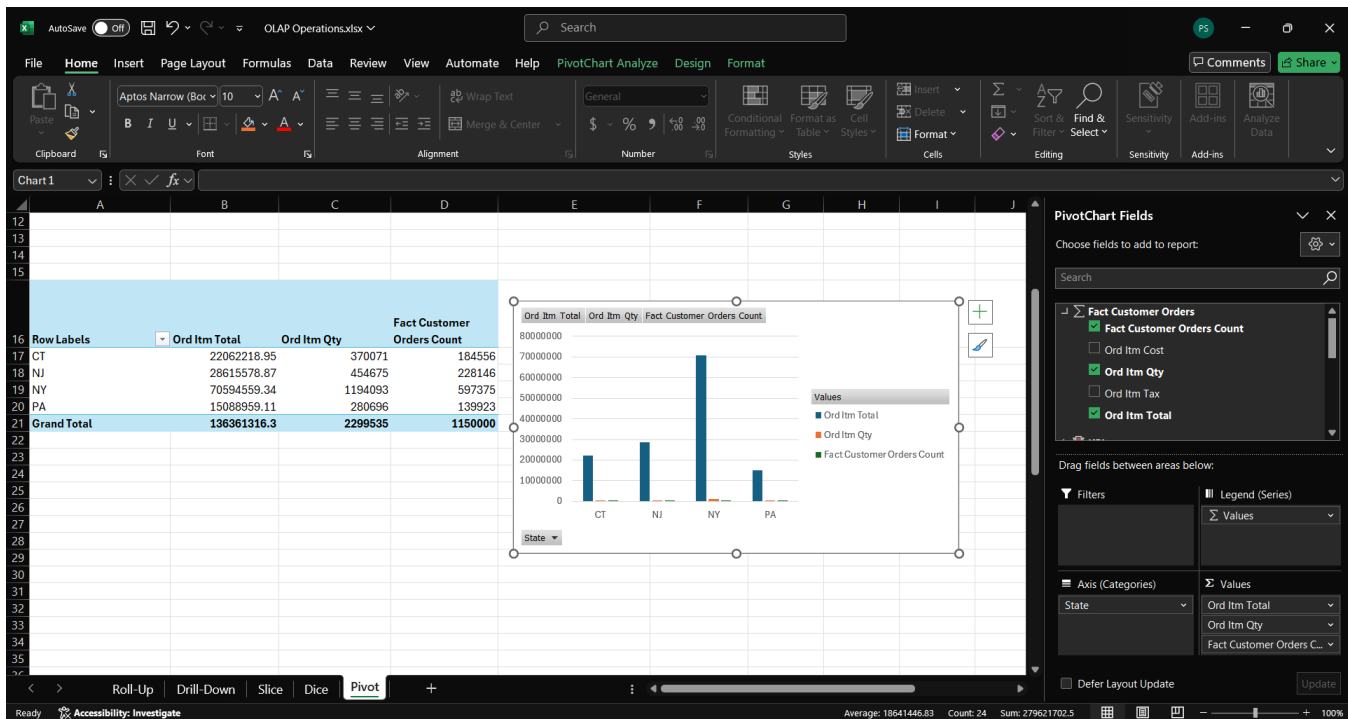
- In here, Product Inventory Dimension and Date Dimension have been selected to demonstrate the Dice operation. By using those two dimensions, retrieve a new sub-cube by selecting the specific values from the dimension and for that I have used two filters which are from Product Inventory and Date Dimensions.
- The following figure shows the rows, fact table measure value and the filters that have been used to demonstrate this operation.



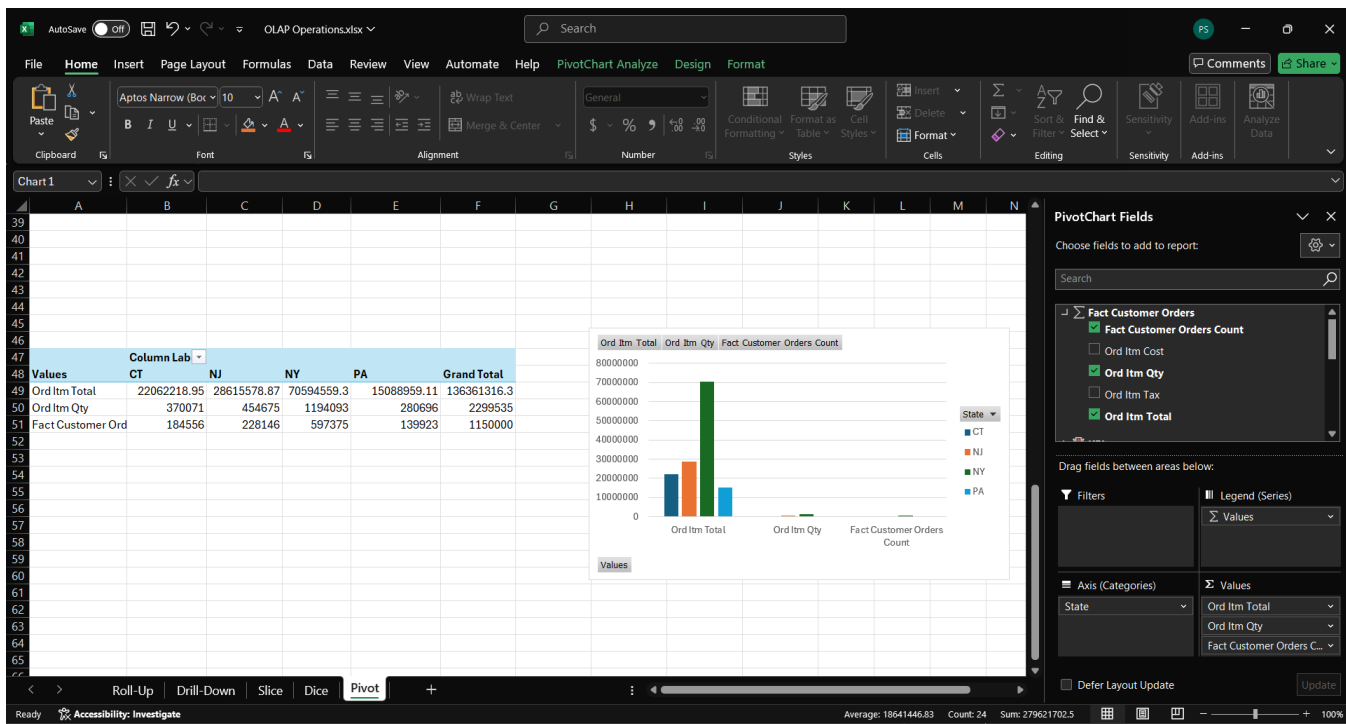


## Pivot

- To represent the pivot, Product Inventory Dimension and the Fact Table measure values have been used. In here visualize the State with Fact table measure values, using those values rotate those two axes to provide an alternative presentation of the data. I used that two dimensions and get various visualization for Dataset.
- The following figures show the row/columns with fact tables measures that have been used to demonstrate this operation.



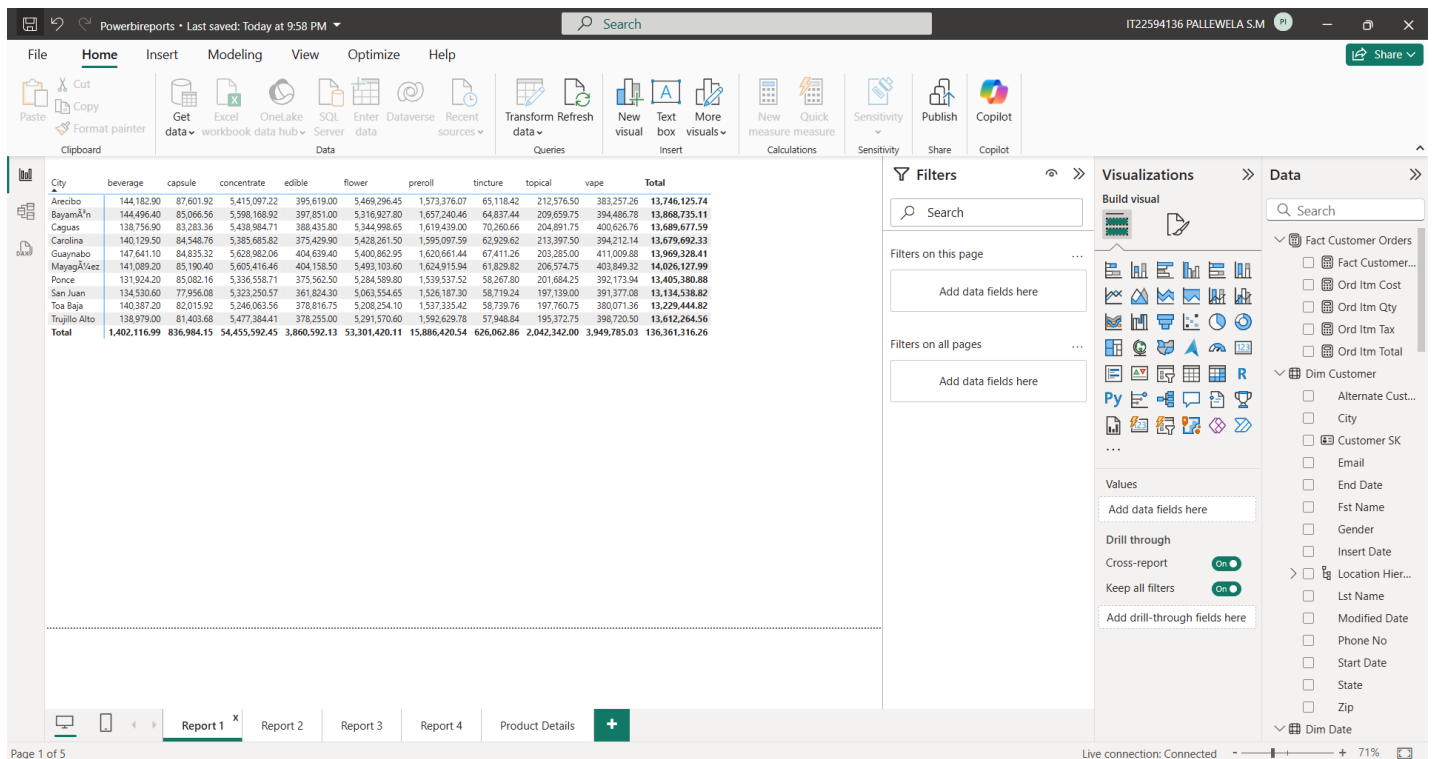
- These two figures also display the same operation after the rotation of row and column data.



## 4. PowerBI REPORTS

### Report 1- Report With Matrix

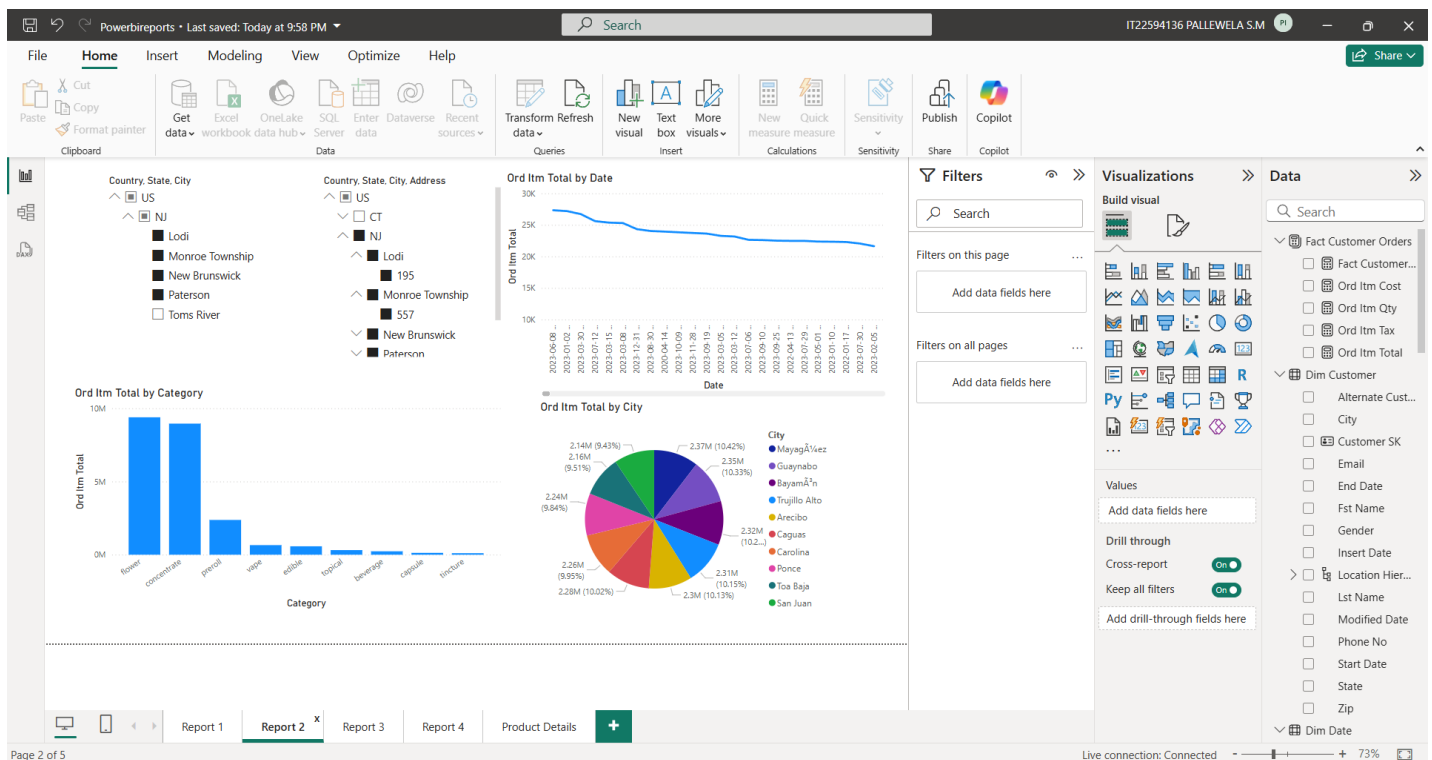
- This report features a Matrix visual that displays tabular data with both row and column groupings. It's ideal for showing multi-level categorized data, such as city and category. Users can expand or collapse groups to view aggregated or detailed



data.

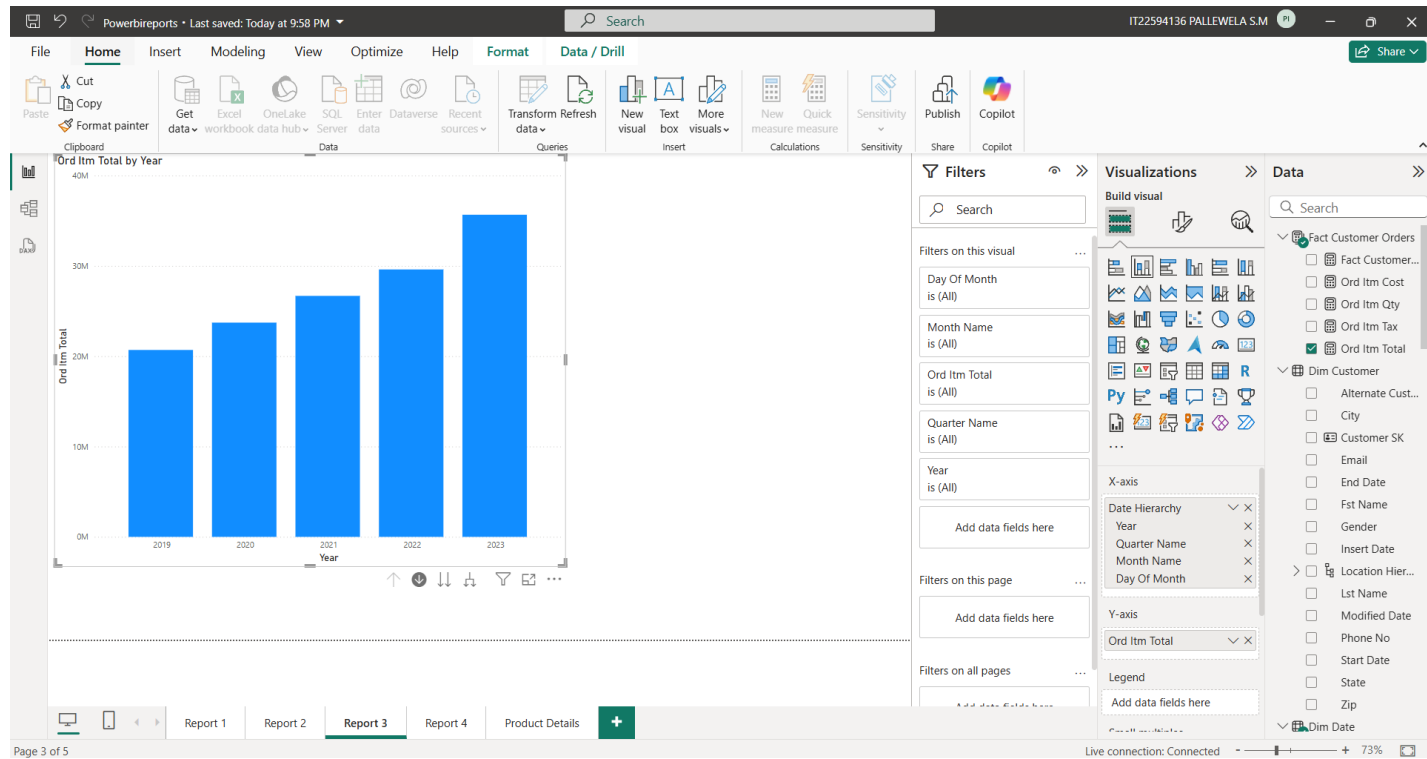
## Report 2- Report With Multiple Slicers

- This interactive report includes cascading slicers—selecting a value in the first slicer dynamically filters the options in the second. The report uses multiple visualizations (e.g., bar charts, pie charts) to provide comprehensive insights, helping users drill into segmented data quickly.



## Report 3- Drill-Down Report

- Users can explore data hierarchically in this report. Starting from a high-level view (e.g., Year), they can drill down into finer details like Quarter and Month, providing a clear path through time-based trends and patterns.





## Report 4 - Drill-through Report

- This report supports drill-through functionality. By right-clicking a visual (like a summary chart), users can navigate to a detailed page with more granular information related to the selected item.

