

要使点与点之间的距离最大,即使方差最大(点最离散)

$$\text{Var}(x) = \frac{1}{m} \sum_{i=1}^m (x_i - \bar{x})^2$$

经过 demean (所有样本都减去一个均值) 后  $\bar{x} = 0$

$$\text{Var}(x) = \frac{1}{m} \sum_{i=1}^m x_i^2$$

想要求一个轴的方向  $w = (w_1, w_2)$ , 使得所有样本映射到  $w$  以后, 有

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Var}(X_{\text{project}}) &= \frac{1}{m} \sum_{i=1}^m (X_{\text{project}}^{(i)} - \bar{X}_{\text{project}})^2 \quad \text{最大} \\ \bar{X}_{\text{project}} &= 0 \quad \text{模的绝对值} \\ \text{Var}(X_{\text{project}}) &= \frac{1}{m} \sum_{i=1}^m \|X_{\text{project}}^{(i)} - \bar{X}_{\text{project}}\|^2 \quad \text{模的绝对值} \\ \text{Var}(X_{\text{project}}) &= \frac{1}{m} \sum_{i=1}^m \|X_{\text{project}}^{(i)}\|^2 \quad \text{最大} \\ \text{Var}(X_{\text{project}}) &= \frac{1}{m} \sum_{i=1}^m \|X^{(i)} \cdot w\|^2 \quad \text{最大} \end{aligned}$$

是一个数

最后的三利表示形式:

$$\text{Var}(X_{\text{project}}) = \frac{1}{m} \sum_{i=1}^m (X^{(i)} \cdot w)^2$$

$$\text{Var}(X_{\text{project}}) = \frac{1}{m} \sum_{i=1}^m (X_1^{(i)} \cdot w_1 + X_2^{(i)} \cdot w_2 + \dots + X_n^{(i)} \cdot w_n)^2$$

$$\text{Var}(X_{\text{project}}) = \frac{1}{m} \sum_{i=1}^m \left( \sum_{j=1}^n X_j^{(i)} w_j \right)^2$$

