# ANANTAPULA

#### JNTUA B.Tech. R20 Regulations

		Semester-VII				
S.No.	Course Code	Course Name	L	T	P	Credit
1.		Professional Elective Course– III	3	0	0	3
	20A05701a	Cloud Computing				
	20A05701b	Agile Methodologies				
		Vehicular Adhoc Networks				
2.		Professional Elective Course– IV	3	0	0	3
	20A05702a	Fundamentals of AR/VR				
	20A05702b	Cryptography & Network Security				
		Natural Language Processing				
3.		Professional Elective Course– V	3	0	0	3
	20A05703a	Full Stack Development				
	20A05703b	Block chain Technology and Applications				
	20A05703c	Deep Learning				
4.		<b>Humanities Elective – II</b>	3	0	0	3
	20A52701a	Entrepreneurship and Incubation				
	20A52701b	Management Science				
	20A52701c	Enterprise Resource Planning				
5.		Open Elective Course – III	3	0	0	3
6.		Open Elective Course – IV	3	0	0	3
7.		Skill oriented course – V	1	0	2	2
	20A05706	Mobile Application Development				
8.	20A05707	Evaluation of Industry Internship				3
				Total		23

Open Elective-III

S.No.	Course Code	Course Name	Offered by the Dept.
1	20A01704	Cost Effective Housing Techniques	CE
2	20A02704	IOT Applications in Electrical Engineering	EEE
3	20A03704	Product Design & Development	ME
4	20A04704	Electronic Sensors	ECE
5	20A0450&	Principles of Communication Systems	ECE
6	20A27704	Human Nutrition	FT
7	20A54702	Numerical Methods for Engineers	Mathematics
8	20A56702	Sensors And Actuators for Engineering Applications	Physics
9	20A51702	Applications Nanomaterials and Applications	Chemistry

**Open Elective-IV** 

S.No.	Course Code	Course Name	Offered by the Dept.
1	20A01705	Health, Safety & Environmental Management	CE
2	20A02705	Renewable Energy Systems	EEE
3	20A03705	Introduction to Composite Materials	ME
4	20A04705	Microcontrollers and Applications	ECE
5	20A04706	Principles of Cellular & Mobile Communications	ECE
6	20A27705	Waste and Effluent Management	FT
7	20A54703	Number theory & its applications	Mathematics
8	20A56703	Smart Materials and Devices	Physics
9	20A51703	Green Chemistry and Catalysis for Sustainable Environment	Chemistry

	Semester-VIII						
S.No.	Course Code	Course Name	Category	L	T	P	Credits
	**********						1.0
1.	20A05801	Full Internship & Project work	PR				12
					•	Total	12

#### COURSES OFFERED FOR HONOURS DEGREE IN CSE

S.No.	Code	Course Name		Hours per reek	Credits
			L	T	
1	20A05H01	Privacy preserving and Data	4	0	4
		Publishing			
2	20A05H02	NoSQL Databases	4	0	4
3	20A05H03	Software Defined Data Center	4	0	4
4	20A05H04	Robotics and Intelligent Systems	4	0	4
5	20A05H05	MOOC - 1			2
6	20A05H05	MOOC - 2			2

#### **Suggested MOOCs:**

- 1. Multi-Core Computer Architecture Storage and Interconnects
- User-centric Computing for Human-Computer Interaction
   GPU Architectures and Programming
- 4. Introduction to Quantum Computing
- 5. Real Time Operating Systems

#### LIST OF MINORS OFFERED TO CSE

S.No.	Minor Title	Department offering the Minor			
1.	Construction Technology	Civil Engineering			
2.	Environmental Geotechnology	Civil Engineering			
3.	Energy Systems	EEE			
4.	3D Printing	ME			
5.	Industrial Engineering	ME			
6.	Food Science	Food Technology			



#### (20A05701a) CLOUD COMPUTING Common to CSE,IT, CSD, CSE(AI), CSE(AI&ML), CSE(DS), AI&DS Professional Elective Course - III

#### **Course Objectives:**

- To explain the evolving computer model called cloud computing.
- To introduce the various levels of services that can be achieved by cloud.
- To describe the security aspects in cloud.

#### **Course Outcomes (CO):**

After completion of the course, students will be able to

- Ability to create cloud computing environment
- Ability to design applications for Cloud environment
- Design & Design & amp; develop backup strategies for cloud data based on features.
- Use and Examine different cloud computing services.
- Apply different cloud programming model as per need.

#### **UNIT I** Basics of Cloud computing

Lecture 8Hrs

**Introduction to cloud computing:** Introduction, Characteristics of cloud computing, Cloud Models, Cloud Services Examples, Cloud Based services and applications

**Cloud concepts and Technologies:** Virtualization, Load balancing, Scalability and Elasticity, Deployment, Replication, Monitoring, Software defined, Network function virtualization, Map Reduce, Identity and Access Management, services level Agreements, Billing.

Cloud Services and Platforms: Compute Services, Storage Services, Database Services, Application services, Content delivery services, Analytics Services, Deployment and Management Services, Identity and Access Management services, Open Source Private Cloud software.

#### UNIT II Hadoop and Python

Lecture 9Hrs

**Hadoop MapReduce:** Apache Hadoop, Hadoop Map Reduce Job Execution, Hadoop Schedulers, Hadoop Cluster setup.

**Cloud Application Design**: Reference Architecture for Cloud Applications, Cloud Application Design Methodologies, Data Storage Approaches.

**Python Basics:** Introduction, Installing Python, Python data Types & Data Structures, Control flow, Function, Modules, Packages, File handling, Date/Time Operations, Classes.

#### **UNIT III** Python for Cloud computing

Lecture 8Hr

**Python for Cloud:** Python for Amazon web services, Python for Google Cloud Platform, Python for windows Azure, Python for MapReduce, Python packages of Interest, Python web Application Frame work, Designing a RESTful web API.

Cloud Application Development in Python: Design Approaches, Image Processing APP, Document Storage App, MapReduce App, Social Media Analytics App.

#### UNIT IV Big data, multimedia and Tuning

Lecture 8Hrs

**Big Data Analytics:** Introduction, Clustering Big Data, Classification of Big data Recommendation of Systems.

**Multimedia Cloud:** Introduction, Case Study: Live video Streaming App, Streaming Protocols, case Study: Video Transcoding App.

Cloud Application Benchmarking and Tuning: Introduction, Workload Characteristics, Application Performance Metrics, Design Considerations for a Benchmarking Methodology, Benchmarking Tools, Deployment Prototyping, Load Testing & Bottleneck Detection case Study, Hadoop benchmarking case Study.

#### **UNIT V** Applications and Issues in Cloud

Lecture 9 Hrs

**Cloud Security:** Introduction, CSA Cloud Security Architecture, Authentication, Authorization, Identity Access Management, Data Security, Key Management, Auditing.

Cloud for Industry, Healthcare &Education: Cloud Computing for Healthcare, Cloud

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#### JNTUA B.Tech. R20 Regulations

computing for Energy Systems, Cloud Computing for Transportation Systems, Cloud Computing for Manufacturing Industry, Cloud computing for Education.

**Migrating into a Cloud:** Introduction, Broad Approaches to migrating into the cloud, the seven–step model of migration into a cloud.

**Organizational readiness and Change Management in The Cloud Age:** Introduction, Basic concepts of Organizational Readiness, Drivers for changes: A frame work to comprehend the competitive environment, common change management models, change management maturity models, Organizational readiness self – assessment.

**Legal Issues in Cloud Computing**: Introduction, Data Privacy and security Issues, cloud contracting models, Jurisdictional issues raised by virtualization and data location, commercial and business considerations, Special Topics.

#### **Textbooks:**

- 1. Cloud computing A hands-on Approach By ArshdeepBahga, Vijay Madisetti, Universities Press, 2016
- 2. Cloud Computing Principles and Paradigms: By Raj Kumar Buyya, James Broberg, Andrzej Goscinski, Wiley, 2016

#### **Reference Books:**

- 1. Mastering Cloud Computing by Rajkumar Buyya, Christian Vecchiola, SThamaraiSelvi, TMH
- 2. Cloud computing A Hands-On Approach by ArshdeepBahga and Vijay Madisetti.
- 3. Cloud Computing: A Practical Approach, Anthony T. Velte, Toby J. Velte, Robert Elsenpeter, Tata McGraw Hill, rp2011.
- 4. Enterprise Cloud Computing, Gautam Shroff, Cambridge University Press, 2010.
- 5. Cloud Application Architectures: Building Applications and Infrastructure in the Cloud, George Reese, O 'Reilly, SPD, rp2011.
- 6. Essentials of Cloud Computing by K. Chandrasekaran. CRC Press.

#### **Online Learning Resources:**

Cloud computing - Course (nptel.ac.in)



#### (20A05701b) AGILE METHODOLOGIES (Professional Elective Course– III)

#### **Course Objectives:**

- To provide students with a theoretical as well as practical understanding of agile software development practices and how small teams can apply them to create high-quality software.
- To provide good understanding of software design and a set of software technologies and APIs.
- To carry out detailed examination and demonstration of Agile development and testing techniques.
- To discuss Agile software development

#### **Course Outcomes:**

After completion of the course, students will be able to

- Realize the importance of interacting with business stakeholders in determining the requirements for a software system
- Perform iterative software development processes: how to plan them, how to execute them.
- Point out the impact of social aspects on software development success.
- Develop techniques and tools for improving team collaboration and software quality.
- Perform Software process improvement as an ongoing task for development teams.
- Show how agile approaches can be scaled up to the enterprise level.

#### UNIT I AGILE METHODOLOGY

Lecture 9 Hrs

Theories for Agile Management – Agile Software Development – Traditional Model vs. Agile Model - Classification of Agile Methods – Agile Manifesto and Principles – Agile Project Management – Agile Team Interactions – Ethics in Agile Teams - Agility in Design, Testing – Agile Documentations – Agile Drivers, Capabilities and Values

#### UNIT II AGILE PROCESSES

Lecture 8Hrs

Lean Production - SCRUM, Crystal, Feature Driven Development - Adaptive Software Development - Extreme Programming: Method Overview - Lifecycle - Work Products, Roles and Practices.

UNIT III AGILITY AND KNOWLEDGE MANAGEMENT Lecture 8 Hrs Agile Information Systems – Agile Decision Making - Earl\_S Schools of KM – Institutional Knowledge Evolution Cycle – Development, Acquisition, Refinement, Distribution, Deployment, Leveraging – KM in Software Engineering – Managing Software Knowledge – Challenges of Migrating to Agile Methodologies – Agile Knowledge Sharing – Role of Story-Cards – Story-Card Maturity Model (SMM).

UNIT IV AGILITY AND REQUIREMENTS ENGINEERING Lecture 9 Hrs
Impact of Agile Processes in RE-Current Agile Practices – Variance – Overview of RE Using Agile
– Managing Unstable Requirements – Requirements Elicitation – Agile Requirements Abstraction
Model – Requirements Management in Agile Environment, Agile Requirements Prioritization –
Agile Requirements Modeling and Generation – Concurrency in Agile Requirements Generation.

# UNIT V AGILITY AND QUALITY ASSURANCE Lecture 9 Hrs Agile Product Development – Agile Metrics – Feature Driven Development (FDD) – Financial and Production Metrics in FDD – Agile Approach to Quality Assurance - Test Driven Development –

Agile Approach in Global Software Development.

#### **Textbooks:**

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- 1. David J. Anderson and Eli Schragenheim, —Agile Management for Software Engineering: Applying the Theory of Constraints for Business Results, Prentice Hall, 2003.
- 2. Hazza and Dubinsky, —Agile Software Engineering, Series: Undergraduate Topics in Computer Sciencel, Springer, 2009.

#### **Reference Books:**

- 1. Craig Larman, —Agile and Iterative Development: A Manager\_s Guidel, Addison-Wesley, 2004.
- 2. Kevin C. Desouza, —Agile Information Systems: Conceptualization, Construction, and Management , Butterworth-Heinemann, 2007.

#### **Online Learning Resources:**

https://www.nptelvideos.com/video.php?id=904



#### (20A05701c) VEHICULAR ADHOC NETWORKS (Professional Elective Course– III)

#### **Course Objectives:**

- Introduce to the students with the emerging technologies, standards and applications in vehicular communication systems
- Study the design considerations and challenges of vehicle-to-infrastructure and vehicle-to-vehicle communications
- Theories such as vehicular mobility modeling, and vehicular technologies and standards from the physical to network layers will be introduced
- Examples of emerging applications of vehicular communication in Intelligent Transportation Systems will also be studied and discussed.

#### **Course Outcomes:**

After completion of the course, students will be able to

- Understand and describe the basic theories and principles, technologies, standards, and system architecture of vehicular ad-hoc networks (VANET) or inter-vehicle communication networks.
- Analyze, design, and evaluate vehicular communication platforms for various kinds of safety and infotainment applications.

#### **UNIT I** Introduction

Lecture 8 Hrs

Basic Principles and Challenges, Past and ongoing VANET activities, Cooperative Vehicular Safety applications – Enabling technologies, cooperative system architecture, safety applications.

#### UNIT II Vehicular Mobility Modelling

Lecture 9Hrs

Random models, flow and traffic models, behavioural models, trace and survey-based models, joint transport and communication simulations

#### UNIT III Vehicular Communications

Lecture 9Hrs

Physical Layer Consideration- Signal propagation, Doppler spread and its impact on OFDM systems, MAC Layer- Proposed MAC approaches and standards, IEEE 802.11p

#### **UNIT IV VANET Routing Protocols**

Lecture 9Hrs

Opportunistic packet forwarding, topology based routing, geographic routing

#### UNIT V Applications, Standards and Regulations

Lecture Hrs

VANET limitations, example applications, communication paradigms, message coding and composition, data aggregation, Regulations and Standards, DSRC protocol stack, Cellular V2X.

#### **Textbooks:**

1. H.Hartenstein and K.P. Laberteaux, VANET: Vehicular Applications and Inter-Networking Technologies, Wiley 2010.

#### **Reference Books:**

- 1. P. H.-J. Chong, I. W.-H. Ho, Vehicular Networks: Applications, Performance Analysis and Challenges, Nova Science Publishers, 2019.
- 2. C. Sommer, F. Dressler, Vehicular Networking, Cambridge University Press, 2015.
- 3. M. Emmelmann, B. Bochow and C. C. Kellum, Vehicular Networking: Automotive Applications and Beyond, Wiley, 2010.
- 4. M. Watfa, Advances in Vehicular Ad-Hoc Networks: Development and Challenges, Information Science Reference, 2010.
- 5. H. Moustafa, Y. Zhang, Vehicular Networks: Techniques, Standards, and Applications, CRC Press, 2009.

Online Learning Resources: https://nptel.ac.in/courses/106105160



## JAWAHARLAL NEHRU TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY ANANTAPUR B.Tech (CSE)– IV-I Sem L T P C 3 0 0 3

#### (20A05702a)FUNDAMENTALS OF AR/VR (Professional Elective Course– IV)

#### **Course Objectives:**

- To Teach about human interaction with computers
- To Demonstrate Virtual reality
- To introduce to the design of visualization tools
- To explain how to apply VR/MR/AR for various applications.

#### **Course Outcomes:**

After completion of the course, students will be able to

- Demonstrate human interaction with computers
- Animate using Virtual reality and 3D Art optimization
- Design audio and video interaction paradigms
- Design Data visualization tools
- Apply VR/AR in various fields in industry

UNIT I Lecture 8Hrs

**How Humans interact with Computers:** Common term definition, introduction, modalities through the ages (pre- 20 th century, through world war-II, post-world war-II, the rise of personal computing, computer miniaturization), why did we just go over all of this? Types of common HCI modalities, new modalities, the current state of modalities for spatial computing devices, current controllers for immersive computing systems, a note on hand tracking and hand pose recognition.

**Designing for our Senses, Not our Devices:** Envisioning a future, sensory technology explained, who are we building this future for?, sensory design, five sensory principles, Adob's AR story.

UNIT II Lecture 9Hrs

**Virtual Reality for Art:** A more natural way of making 3D art, VR for animation.

**3D** art optimization: Introduction, draw calls, using VR tools for creating 3D art, acquiring 3D models vs making them from scratch.

How the computer vision that makes augmented reality possible works: Who are we?, a brief history of AR, how and why to select an AR platform, mapping, platforms, other development considerations, the AR cloud.

UNIT III Lecture 9Hrs

Virtual reality and augmented reality: cross platform theory: Why cross platform? The role of game engines, understanding 3D graphics, portability lessons from video game design, simplifying the controller input.

**Virtual reality toolkit:**open source framework for the community: What is VRTK and why people use it? the history of VRTK, welcome to the steam VR unity toolkit, VRTK v4, the future of VRTK, success of VRTK.

Three virtual reality and augmented reality development practices: Developing for virtual reality and augmented reality, handling locomotion, effective use of audio, common interaction paradigms.

UNIT IV Lecture 8Hrs

Data and machine learning visualization design and development in spatial computing: Introduction, understanding data visualization, principles for data and machine learning visualization design and development in spatial computing, why data and machine learning visualization works in spatial computing, 2D data visualization vs 3D data visualization in spatial computing, interactivity in data visualizations and in spatial computing, animation, failures in data visualization, good data

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visualization design optimize 3D spaces, data representations, infographics, and interactions, defining distinctions in data visualization and big data for machine, how to create data visualization: data visualization creation pipeline, webXR, data visualization challenges in XR, data visualization industry use case examples of data visualization, 3D reconstruction and direct manipulation of real world data, data visualization is for everyone, hands on tutorials, how to create data visualization, resources.

UNIT V Lecture 8Hrs

**Character AI and Behaviors:** Introduction, behaviors, current practice: Reactive AI, more intelligence in the system, Delibarative AI, machine learning.

The virtual and augmented reality health technology ecosystem: VR/AR health technology application design, standard UX isn't intuitive, tutorial: insight Parkinson's experiment, companies, case studies from leading academic institutions.

#### **Textbooks:**

1. Erin Pangilinan, Steve lukas, and Vasanth Mohan, "Creating Augmented & Virtual Realities", 1st edition, O'REILLY, 2019.

#### **Reference Books:**

• Steve Aukstakalnis, "Practical Augmented Reality", Pearson Education, 2017.

#### **Online Learning Resources:**

https://nptel.ac.in/courses/106106138 https://nptel.ac.in/courses/121106013



## (20A05702b) CRYPTOGRAPHY & NETWORK SECURITY (Professional Elective Course – IV)

#### **Course Objectives:**

This course aims at training students to master the:

- The concepts of classical encryption techniques and concepts of finite fields and number theory
- Working principles and utilities of various cryptographic algorithms including secret key cryptography, hashes, and message digests, and public key algorithms
- Design issues and working principles of various authentication protocols, PKI standards
- Various secure communication standards including Kerberos, IPsec, TLS and email
- Concepts of cryptographic utilities and authentication mechanisms to design secure applications

#### **Course Outcomes:**

- After completion of the course, students will be able to
- Identify information security goals, classical encryption techniques and acquire fundamental knowledge on the concepts of finite fields and number theory
- Compare and apply different encryption and decryption techniques to solve problems related to confidentiality and authentication
- Apply the knowledge of cryptographic checksums and evaluate the performance of different message digest algorithms for verifying the integrity of varying message sizes.
- Apply different digital signature algorithms to achieve authentication and create secure applications
- Apply network security basics, analyse different attacks on networks and evaluate the performance of firewalls and security protocols like TLS, IPSec, and PGP
- Apply the knowledge of cryptographic utilities and authentication mechanisms to design secure applications

UNIT I Lecture 9Hrs

Computer and Network Security Concepts: Computer Security Concepts, The OSI Security Architecture, Security Attacks, Security Services, Security Mechanisms, A Model for Network Security, Classical Encryption Techniques: Symmetric Cipher Model, Substitution Techniques, Transposition Techniques, Steganography, Block Ciphers: Traditional Block Cipher Structure, The Data Encryption Standard, Advanced Encryption Standard: AES Structure, AES Transformation Functions

UNIT II Lecture 9Hrs

Number Theory:

The Euclidean Algorithm, Modular Arithmetic, Fermat's and Euler's Theorems, The Chinese Remainder Theorem, Discrete Logarithms, Finite Fields: Finite Fields of the Form GF(p), Finite Fields of the Form GF(2<sup>n</sup>). Public Key Cryptography: Principles, Public Key Cryptography Algorithms, RSA Algorithm, Diffie Hellman Key Exchange, Elliptic Curve Cryptography.

UNIT III Lecture 9Hrs

Cryptographic Hash Functions: Application of Cryptographic Hash Functions, Requirements & Security, Secure Hash Algorithm, Message Authentication Functions, Requirements & Security, HMAC & CMAC.Digital Signatures: NIST Digital Signature Algorithm, Distribution of Public Keys, X.509 Certificates, Public-Key Infrastructure

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UNIT IV Lecture 9Hrs

User Authentication: Remote User Authentication Principles, Kerberos. Electronic Mail Security: Pretty Good Privacy (PGP) And S/MIME.

IPSecurity: IP Security Overview,IP Security Policy, Encapsulating Security Payload, Combining Security Associations, Internet Key Exchange.

UNIT V Lecture 8Hrs

Transport Level Security: Web Security Requirements, Transport Layer Security (TLS), HTTPS, Secure Shell(SSH)

Firewalls: Firewall Characteristics and Access Policy, Types of Firewalls, Firewall Location and Configurations.

#### **Textbooks:**

- 1) Cryptography and Network Security- William Stallings, Pearson Education, 7thEdition.
- 2) Cryptography, Network Security and Cyber Laws Bernard Menezes, Cengage Learning, 2010 edition.

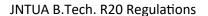
#### **Reference Books:**

- 1) Cryptography and Network Security- Behrouz A Forouzan, DebdeepMukhopadhyaya, Mc-GrawHill, 3rd Edition, 2015.
- 2) Network Security Illustrated, Jason Albanese and Wes Sonnenreich, MGH Publishers, 2003.

#### **Online Learning Resources:**

- 1) https://nptel.ac.in/courses/106/105/106105031/lecture
- 2) https://nptel.ac.in/courses/106/105/106105162/lecture by Dr.SouravMukhopadhyay IIT Kharagpur [VideoLecture]
- 3) https://www.mitel.com/articles/web-communication-cryptography-and-network-securityweb articles by Mitel PowerConnections

by Dr. Debde





#### JAWAHARLAL NEHRU TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY ANANTAPUR

B.Tech (CSE)– IV-I Sem

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#### (20A05702c) NATURAL LANGUAGE PROCESSING (Professional Elective Course– IV)

#### **Course Objectives:**

- Explain and apply fundamental algorithms and techniques in the area of natural language processing (NLP)
- Discuss approaches to syntax and semantics in NLP.
- Examine current methods for statistical approaches to machine translation.
- Teach machine learning techniques used in NLP.

#### **Course Outcomes:**

After completion of the course, students will be able to

- Understand the various NLP Applications and Organization of Natural language, able to learn and implement realistic applications using Python.
- Apply the various Parsing techniques, Bayes Rule, Shannon game, Entropy and Cross Entropy.
- Understand the fundamentals of CFG and parsers and mechanisms in ATN's.
- Apply Semantic Interpretation and Language Modelling.
- Apply the concept of Machine Translation and multilingual Information Retrieval systems and Automatic Summarization.

#### **UNIT IIntroduction to Natural language**

Lecture 8Hrs

The Study of Language, Applications of NLP, Evaluating Language Understanding Systems, Different Levels of Language Analysis, Representations and Understanding, Organization of Natural language Understanding Systems, Linguistic Background: An outline of English Syntax.

#### **UNIT IIGrammars and Parsing**

Lecture 9Hrs

Grammars and Parsing- Top-Down and Bottom-Up Parsers, Transition Network Grammars, Feature Systems and Augmented Grammars, Morphological Analysis and the Lexicon, Parsing with Features, Augmented Transition Networks, Bayees Rule, Shannon game, Entropy and Cross Entropy.

#### **UNIT IIIGrammars for Natural Language**

Lecture 8Hrs

Grammars for Natural Language, Movement Phenomenon in Language, Handling questions in Context Free Grammars, Hold Mechanisms in ATNs, Gap Threading, Human Preferences in Parsing, Shift Reduce Parsers, Deterministic Parsers.

UNIT IV Lecture 8Hrs

#### **Semantic Interpretation**

Semantic & Logical form, Word senses & ambiguity, The basic logical form language, Encoding ambiguity in the logical Form, Verbs & States in logical form, Thematic roles, Speech acts & embedded sentences, Defining semantics structure model theory.

#### Language Modelling

Introduction, n-Gram Models, Language model Evaluation, Parameter Estimation, LanguageModel Adaption, Types of Language Models, Language-Specific Modelling Problems,Multilingual and Cross lingual Language Modelling.

UNIT V Lecture 9 Hrs

#### **Machine Translation**

Survey: Introduction, Problems of Machine Translation, Is Machine Translation Possible, Brief History, Possible Approaches, Current Status. Anusaraka or Language Accessor: Background, Cutting the Gordian Knot, The Problem, Structure of Anusaraka System, User Interface, Linguistic Area, Giving up Agreement in Anusarsaka Output, Language Bridges.

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#### JNTUA B.Tech. R20 Regulations

#### **Multilingual Information Retrieval**

Introduction, Document Pre-processing, Monolingual Information Retrieval, CLIR, MLIR, Evaluation in Information Retrieval, Tools, Software and Resources.

#### **Multilingual Automatic Summarization**

Introduction, Approaches to Summarization, Evaluation, How to Build a Summarizer, Competitions and Datasets.

#### **Textbooks:**

- 1. James Allen, Natural Language Understanding, 2nd Edition, 2003, Pearson Education.
- 2. Multilingual Natural Language Processing Applications: From Theory To Practice-Daniel M.Bikel and ImedZitouni, Pearson Publications.
- 3. Natural Language Processing, A paninian perspective, AksharBharathi, Vineetchaitanya, Prentice–Hall of India.

#### Reference Books:

- 1. Charniack, Eugene, Statistical Language Learning, MIT Press, 1993.
- 2. Jurafsky, Dan and Martin, James, Speech and Language Processing, 2nd Edition, Prentice Hall, 2008.
- 3. Manning, Christopher and Henrich, Schutze, Foundations of Statistical Natural Language Processing, MIT Press, 1999.

#### **Online Learning Resources:**

https://nptel.ac.in/courses/106/105/106105158/

http://www.nptelvideos.in/2012/11/natural-language-processing.html



## (20A05703a) FULL STACK DEVELOPMENT (Professional Elective Course-V)

#### **Course Objectives:**

Learn the core concepts of both the frontend and backend programming course, to get familiar with the latest web development technologies.

#### **Course Outcomes:**

After completion of the course, students will be able to

- Develop a fully functioning website and deploy on a web server.
- Gain Knowledge about the front end and back end tools
- Find and use of code packages based on their documentation to produce working results ina project.
- Create web pages that function using external data.

#### **UNIT I** Web Development Basics

Lecture 8Hrs

Web development Basics - HTML & Web servers Shell - UNIX CLIVersion control -Git&Github HTML, CSS

#### **UNIT II** Frontend Development

Lecture 9Hrs

JavascriptbasicsOOPSAspectsofJavaScriptMemoryusageandFunctionsinJSAJAXfordataexchangewit hserverjQueryFrameworkjQueryevents,UIcomponents etc. JSON data format.

#### UNIT III REACT JS

Lecture 9Hrs

Introduction to React Router and Single Page Applications React Forms, FlowArchitecture and Introduction to Redux More Redux and Client-Server Communication

#### **UNIT IV** Java Web Development

Lecture 8Hrs

JAVA PROGRAMMING BASICS, Model View Controller (MVC) PatternMVCArchitectureusingSpringRESTfulAPIusingSpringFrameworkBuildingan application using Maven

#### **UNIT V** Databases & Deployment

Lecture 8Hrs

Relational schemas and normalization Structured Query Language(SQL)DatapersistenceusingSpringJDBCAgiledevelopmentprinciplesanddeployingapplication in Cloud

#### **Textbooks:**

- 1. Web Design with HTML, CSS, JavaScript and JQuery Set Book by Jon Duckett ProfessionalJavaScript for Web Developers Book by Nicholas C. Zakas
- 2. Learning PHP, MySQL, JavaScript, CSS & HTML5: A Step-by-Step Guide to CreatingDynamic Websites by Robin Nixon
- 3. AZAT MARDAN, FullStackJavaScript:LearnBackbone.js,Node.jsandMongoDB.2015

#### **Reference Books:**

- 1. Full-Stack JavaScript Development by Eric Bush.
- 2. Tomasz Dyl ,KamilPrzeorski , MaciejCzarnecki, Mastering Full Stack React Web Development 2017

#### **Online Learning Resources:**

https://ict.iitk.ac.in/product/full-stack-developer-html5-css3-js-bootstrap-php-4/



## JAWAHARLAL NEHRU TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY ANANTAPUR B.Tech (CSE)– IV-I Sem L T P C

## (20A05703b) BLOCKCHAIN TECHNOLOGY AND APPLICATIONS (Professional Elective Course– V)

#### **Course Objectives:**

- Understand how block chain systems (mainly Bitcoin and Ethereum) work and to securely interact with them,
- Design, build, and deploy smart contracts and distributed applications,
- Integrate ideas from block chain technology into their own projects.

#### **Course Outcomes:**

After completion of the course, students will be able to

- Demonstrate the foundation of the Block chain technology and understand the processes in payment and funding.
- Identify the risks involved in building Block chain applications.
- Review of legal implications using smart contracts.
- Choose the present landscape of Block chain implementations and Understand Crypto currency markets.
- Examine how to profit from trading crypto currencies.

#### **UNIT I** Introduction

Lecture 8Hrs

Introduction, Scenarios, Challenges Articulated, Block chain, Block chain Characteristics, Opportunities Using Block chain, History of Block chain. Evolution of Block chain: Evolution of Computer Applications, Centralized Applications, Decentralized Applications, Stages in Block chain Evolution, Consortia, Forks, Public Block chain Environments, Type of Players in Block chain Ecosystem, Players in Market.

#### **UNIT II** Block chain Concepts

Lecture 9Hrs

Block chain Concepts: Introduction, Changing of Blocks, Hashing, Merkle-Tree, Consensus, Mining and Finalizing Blocks, Currency aka tokens, security on block chain, data storage on block chain, wallets, coding on block chain: smart contracts, peer-to-peer network, types of block chain nodes, risk associated with block chain solutions, life cycle of block chain transaction.

#### **UNIT III** Architecting Block chain solutions

Lecture 9Hrs

Architecting Block chain solutions: Introduction, Obstacles for Use of Block chain, Block chain Relevance Evaluation Framework, Block chain Solutions Reference Architecture, Types of Block chain Applications. Cryptographic Tokens, Typical Solution Architecture for Enterprise Use Cases, Types of Block chain Solutions, Architecture Considerations, Architecture with Block chain Platforms, Approach for Designing Block chain Applications.

#### **UNIT IV** Ethereum Block chain Implementation

Lecture 8Hrs

Ethereum Block chain Implementation: Introduction, Tuna Fish Tracking Use Case, Ethereum Ecosystem, Ethereum Development, Ethereum Tool Stack, Ethereum Virtual Machine, Smart Contract Programming, Integrated Development Environment, Truffle Framework, Ganache, Unit Testing, Ethereum Accounts, My Ether Wallet, Ethereum Networks/Environments, Infura, Etherscan, Ethereum Clients, Decentralized Application, Metamask, Tuna Fish Use Case Implementation, Open Zeppelin Contracts

#### **UNIT V** Hyper ledger Block chain Implementation

# THE THROUGH AN ANTARAM ANTARAM

#### JNTUA B.Tech. R20 Regulations

Hyperledger Blockchain Implementation, Introduction, Use Case – Car Ownership Tracking, Hyperledger Fabric, Hyperledger Fabric Transaction Flow, FabCar Use Case Implementation, Invoking Chaincode Functions Using Client Application.

Advanced Concepts in Blockchain: Introduction, Inter Planetary File System (IPFS), Zero-Knowledge Proofs, Oracles, Self-Sovereign Identity, Blockchain with IoT and AI/ML Quantum Computing and Blockchain, Initial Coin Offering, Blockchain Cloud Offerings, Blockchain and its Future Potential.

#### **Textbooks:**

- 1. Ambadas, Arshad SarfarzAriff, Sham "Blockchain for Enterprise Application Developers", Wiley
- 2. Andreas M. Antonpoulos, "Mastering Bitcoin: Programming the Open Blockchain", O'Reilly

#### **Reference Books:**

- 1. Blockchain: A Practical Guide to Developing Business, Law, and Technology Solutions, Joseph Bambara, Paul R. Allen, Mc Graw Hill.
- 2. Blockchain: Blueprint for a New Economy, Melanie Swan, O'Reilly

#### **Online Learning Resources:**

- 1. https://github.com/blockchainedindia/resources
- 2. Hyperledger Fabric https://www.hyperledger.org/projects/fabric
- 3. Zero to Blockchain An IBM Redbooks course, by Bob Dill, David Smits https://www.redbooks.ibm.com/Redbooks.nsf/RedbookAbstracts/crse0 401.htm
- 4. https://nptel.ac.in/courses/106105184
- 5. https://onlinecourses.nptel.ac.in/noc22\_cs44/preview



## JAWAHARLAL NEHRU TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY ANANTAPUR B.Tech (CSE)– IV-I Sem L T P C 3 0 0 3

### (20A05703c) DEEP LEARNING (Professional Elective Course– V)

#### **Course Objectives:**

- Demonstrate the major technology trends driving Deep Learning
- Build, train, and apply fully connected deep neural networks
- Implement efficient (vectorized) neural networks
- Analyse the key parameters and hyper parameters in a neural network's architecture

#### **Course Outcomes:**

After completion of the course, students will be able to

- Demonstrate the mathematical foundation of neural network
- Describe the machine learning basics
- Differentiate architecture of deep neural network
- Build a convolutional neural network
- Build and train RNN and LSTMs

UNIT I Lecture 8Hrs

Linear Algebra: Scalars, Vectors, Matrices and Tensors, Matrix operations, types of matrices, Norms, Eigen decomposition, Singular Value Decomposition, Principal Components Analysis.

Probability and Information Theory: Random Variables, Probability Distributions, Marginal Probability, Conditional Probability, Expectation, Variance and Covariance, Bayes' Rule, Information Theory. Numerical Computation: Overflow and Underflow, Gradient-Based Optimization, Constrained Optimization, Linear Least Squares.

UNIT II Lecture 9Hrs

Machine Learning: Basics and Underfitting, Hyper parameters and Validation Sets, Estimators, Bias and Variance, Maximum Likelihood, Bayesian Statistics, Supervised and Unsupervised Learning, Stochastic Gradient Descent, Challenges Motivating Deep Learning. Deep Feedforward Networks: Learning XOR, Gradient-Based Learning, Hidden Units, Architecture Design, Back-Propagation and other Differentiation Algorithms.

UNIT III Lecture 8Hrs

Regularization for Deep Learning: Parameter Norm Penalties, Norm Penalties as Constrained Optimization, Regularization and Under-Constrained Problems, Dataset Augmentation, Noise Robustness, Semi-Supervised Learning, Multi-Task Learning, Early Stopping, Parameter Tying and Parameter Sharing, Sparse Representations, Bagging and Other Ensemble Methods, Dropout, Adversarial Training, Tangent Distance, Tangent Prop and Manifold Tangent Classifier. Optimization for Training Deep Models: Pure Optimization, Challenges in Neural Network Optimization, Basic Algorithms, Parameter Initialization Strategies, Algorithms with Adaptive Learning Rates, Approximate Second-Order Methods, Optimization Strategies and Meta-Algorithms.

UNIT IV Lecture 9Hrs

Convolutional Networks: The Convolution Operation, Pooling, Convolution, Basic Convolution Functions, Structured Outputs, Data Types, Efficient Convolution Algorithms, Random or Unsupervised Features, Basis for Convolutional Networks.

Lecture 8Hrs

#### **UNIT V**

Sequence Modeling: Recurrent and Recursive Nets: Unfolding Computational Graphs, Recurrent Neural Networks, Bidirectional RNNs, Encoder-Decoder Sequence-to-Sequence Architectures, Deep Recurrent Networks, Recursive Neural Networks, Echo State Networks, LSTM, Gated RNNs, Optimization for Long-Term Dependencies, Auto encoders, Deep Generative Models.



#### **Textbooks:**

- 1. Ian Goodfellow, YoshuaBengio, Aaron Courville, "Deep Learning", MIT Press, 2016.
- 2. Josh Patterson and Adam Gibson, "Deep learning: A practitioner's approach", O'Reilly Media, First Edition, 2017.

#### **Reference Books:**

- 1. Fundamentals of Deep Learning, Designing next-generation machine intelligence algorithms, Nikhil Buduma, O'Reilly, Shroff Publishers, 2019.
- 2. Deep learning Cook Book, Practical recipes to get started Quickly, DouweOsinga, O'Reilly, Shroff Publishers, 2019.

#### **Online Learning Resources:**

1.https://keras.io/datasets/

2.http://deeplearning.net/tutorial/deeplearning.pdf

3.https://arxiv.org/pdf/1404.7828v4.pdf

4https://www.cse.iitm.ac.in/~miteshk/CS7015.html

5 https://www.deeplearningbook.org 6 https://nptel.ac.in/courses/106105215



## JAWAHARLAL NEHRU TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY ANANTAPUR B.Tech (CSE)– IV-I Sem L T P C 3 0 0 3

## (20A52701a) ENTREPRENEURSHIP & INCUBATION (HUMANITIES ELECTIVE II)

#### **Course Objectives:**

- To make the student understand about Entrepreneurship
- To enable the student in knowing various sources of generating new ideas in setting up of New enterprise
- To facilitate the student in knowing various sources of finance in starting up of a business
- To impart knowledge about various government sources which provide financial assistance to entrepreneurs/ women entrepreneurs
- To encourage the student in creating and designing business plans

#### **Course Outcomes:**

- Understand the concept of Entrepreneurship and challenges in the world of competition.
- Apply the Knowledge in generating ideas for New Ventures.
- Analyze various sources of finance and subsidies to entrepreneur/women Entrepreneurs.
- Evaluate the role of central government and state government in promoting Entrepreneurship.
- Create and design business plan structure through incubations.

#### IINIT I

Entrepreneurship - Concept, knowledge and skills requirement - Characteristics of successful entrepreneurs - Entrepreneurship process - Factors impacting emergence of entrepreneurship - Differences between Entrepreneur and Intrapreneur - Understanding individual entrepreneurial mindset and personality - Recent trends in Entrepreneurship.

#### **UNIT II**

Starting the New Venture - Generating business idea - Sources of new ideas & methods of generating ideas - Opportunity recognition - Feasibility study - Market feasibility, technical/operational feasibility - Financial feasibility - Drawing business plan - Preparing project report - Presenting business plan to investors.

#### **UNIT III**

Sources of finance - Various sources of Finance available - Long term sources - Short term sources - Institutional Finance - Commercial Banks, SFC's in India - NBFC's in India - their way of financing in India for small and medium business - Entrepreneurship development programs in India - The entrepreneurial journey- Institutions in aid of entrepreneurship development

#### **UNIT IV**

Women Entrepreneurship - Entrepreneurship Development and Government - Role of Central Government and State Government in promoting women Entrepreneurship - Introduction to various incentives, subsidies and grants - Export- oriented Units - Fiscal and Tax concessions available - Women entrepreneurship - Role and importance - Growth of women entrepreneurship in India - Issues & Challenges - Entrepreneurial motivations.

#### UNIT V

Fundamentals of Business Incubation - Principles and good practices of business incubation- Process of business incubation and the business incubator and how they operate and influence the Type/benefits of incubators - Corporate/educational / institutional incubators - Broader business incubation environment - Pre-Incubation and Post - Incubation process - Idea lab, Business plan structure - Value proposition

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#### **Textbooks:**

- 1. D F Kuratko and T V Rao, "Entrepreneurship" A South-Asian Perspective Cengage Learning, 2012. (For PPT, Case Solutions Faculty may visit: login.cengage.com)
- 2. Nandan H, "Fundamentals of Entrepreneurship", PHI, 2013

#### **References:**

- 1. Vasant Desai, "Small Scale Industries and Entrepreneurship", Himalaya Publishing 2012.
- 2. Rajeev Roy "Entrepreneurship", 2nd Edition, Oxford, 2012.
- 3. B.JanakiramandM.Rizwanal "Entrepreneurship Development: Text & Cases", Excel Books, 2011.
- 4. Stuart Read, Effectual "Entrepreneurship", Routledge, 2013.

#### **E-Resources**

- 1. Entrepreneurship-Through-the-Lens-of-enture Capital
- 2. http://www.onlinevideolecture.com/?course=mba-programs&subject=entrepreneurship
- 3. http://nptel.ac.in/courses/122106032/Pdf/7 4.pd
- 4. http://freevideolectures.com/Course/3514/Economics-/-Management-/-Entrepreneurhip/50



#### (20A52701b) MANAGEMENT SCIENCE (HUMANITIES ELECTIVE-II)

#### **Course Objectives:**

- To provide fundamental knowledge on Management, Administration, Organization & its concepts.
- To make the students understand the role of management in Production
- To impart the concept of HRM in order to have an idea on Recruitment, Selection, Training & Development, job evaluation and Merit rating concepts
- To create awareness on identify Strategic Management areas & the PERT/CPM for better Project Management
- To make the students aware of the contemporary issues in management

#### **Course Outcomes:**

- Understand the concepts & principles of management and designs of organization in a practical world
- Apply the knowledge of Work-study principles & Quality Control techniques in industry
- Analyze the concepts of HRM in Recruitment, Selection and Training & Development.
- Evaluate PERT/CPM Techniques for projects of an enterprise and estimate time & cost of project & to analyze the business through SWOT.
- Create Modern technology in management science.

#### UNITI INTRODUCTION TO MANAGEMENT

Management - Concept and meaning - Nature-Functions - Management as a Science and Art and both. Schools of Management Thought - Taylor's Scientific Theory-Henry Fayol's principles - Eltan Mayo's Human relations - Systems Theory - **Organisational Designs** - Line organization - Line & Staff Organization - Functional Organization - Matrix Organization - Project Organization - Committee form of Organization - Social responsibilities of Management.

#### UNIT II OPERATIONS MANAGEMENT

Principles and Types of Plant Layout - Methods of Production (Job, batch and Mass Production), Work Study - Statistical Quality Control- Deming's contribution to Quality. **Material Management** - Objectives - Inventory-Functions - Types, Inventory Techniques - EOQ-ABC Analysis - Purchase Procedure and Stores Management - **Marketing Management** - Concept - Meaning - Nature-Functions of Marketing - Marketing Mix - Channels of Distribution - Advertisement and Sales Promotion - Marketing Strategies based on Product Life Cycle.

#### UNIT III HUMAN RESOURCES MANAGEMENT (HRM)

HRM - Definition and Meaning – Nature - Managerial and Operative functions - Evolution of HRM - Job Analysis - Human Resource Planning(HRP) - Employee Recruitment-Sources of Recruitment - Employee Selection - Process and Tests in Employee Selection - Employee Training and Development - On-the- job & Off-the-job training methods - Performance Appraisal Concept - Methods of Performance Appraisal — Placement - Employee Induction - Wage and Salary Administration

#### UNIT IV STRATEGIC & PROJECT MANAGEMENT

Definition& Meaning - Setting of Vision - Mission - Goals - Corporate Planning Process - Environmental Scanning - Steps in Strategy Formulation and Implementation - SWOT Analysis - **Project Management** - Network Analysis - Programme Evaluation and Review Technique (PERT) - Critical Path Method (CPM) Identifying Critical Path - Probability of Completing the project within given time - Project Cost- Analysis - Project Crashing (Simple problems).



#### UNIT V CONTEMPORARY ISSUES IN MANAGEMENT

The concept of Management Information System(MIS) - Materials Requirement Planning (MRP) - Customer Relations Management(CRM) - Total Quality Management (TQM) - Six Sigma Concept - Supply Chain Management(SCM) - Enterprise Resource Planning (ERP) - Performance Management - Business Process Outsourcing (BPO) - Business Process Re-engineering and Bench Marking - Balanced Score Card - Knowledge Management.

#### **Textbooks:**

- 1. A.R Aryasri, "Management Science", TMH, 2013
- 2. Stoner, Freeman, Gilbert, Management, Pearson Education, New Delhi, 2012.

#### **References:**

- 1. Koontz & Weihrich, "Essentials of Management", 6<sup>th</sup> edition, TMH, 2005.
- 2. Thomas N.Duening& John M.Ivancevich, "Management Principles and Guidelines", Biztantra.
- 3. Kanishka Bedi, "Production and Operations Management", Oxford University Press, 2004.
- 4. Samuel C.Certo, "Modern Management", 9th edition, PHI, 2005



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## (20A52701c) ENTERPRISE RESOURCE PLANNING (HUMANITIES ELECTIVE-II)

#### **Course Objectives:**

- To provide a contemporary and forward-looking on the theory and practice of Enterprise Resource Planning
- To enable the students in knowing the Advantages of ERP
- To train the students to develop the basic understanding of how ERP enriches the
- Business organizations in achieving a multidimensional growth.
- Impart knowledge about the historical background of BPR
- To aim at preparing the students, technologically competitive and make them ready to self-upgrade with the higher technical skills.

#### **Course Outcomes:**

- Understand the basic use of ERP Package and its role in integrating business functions.
- Explain the challenges of ERP system in the organization
- Apply the knowledge in implementing ERP system for business
- Evaluate the role of IT in taking decisions with MIS
- Create reengineered business processes with process redesign

#### UNITI

Introduction to ERP: Enterprise – An Overview Integrated Management Information, Business Modeling, Integrated Data Model Business Processing Reengineering(BPR), Data Warehousing, Data Mining, On-line Analytical Processing(OLAP), Supply Chain Management (SCM), Customer Relationship Management(CRM),

#### UNITII

Benefits of ERP: Reduction of Lead-Time, On-time Shipment, Reduction in Cycle Time, Improved Resource Utilization, Better Customer Satisfaction, Improved Supplier Performance, Increased Flexibility, Reduced Quality Costs, Improved Information Accuracy and Design-making Capability

#### UNITIII

ERP Implementation Lifecycle: Pre-evaluation Screening, Package Evaluation, Project Planning Phase, Gap Analysis, Reengineering, Configuration, Implementation Team Training, Testing, Going Live, End-user Training, Post-implementation (Maintenance mode)

#### **UNITIV**

BPR: Historical background: Nature, significance and rationale of business process reengineering (BPR), Fundamentals of BPR. Major issues in process redesign: Business vision and process objectives, Processes to be redesigned, Measuring existing processes,

#### **UNITV**

IT in ERP: Role of information technology (IT) and identifying IT levers. Designing and building a prototype of the new process: BPR phases, Relationship between BPR phases. MIS - Management Information System, DSS - Decision Support System, EIS - Executive Information System.

#### **Textbooks:**

- 1. Pankaj Sharma. "Enterprise Resource Planning". Aph Publishing Corporation, New Delhi, 2004.
- 2. Alexis Leon, "Enterprise Resource Planning", IV Edition, Mc. Graw Hill, 2019

#### **References:**

- 1. Marianne Bradford "Modern ERP", 3rd edition.
- 2. "ERP making it happen Thomas f. Wallace and Michael
  - 3. Directing the ERP Implementation Michael w pelphrey





## (20A05706) MOBILE APPLICATIN DEVELOPMENT (Skill Oriented course - IV)

#### **Course Objectives:**

- Learn the configuration of Android Studio, SDK Manager, and AVD Emulators
- Understand Android UI Components and make use of Material Design for Android
- Learn the usage of Libraries, APIs and handle messages
- Explore various Hybrid App Development Platforms
- Acquire the knowledge of app releases and publishing and app to the play store

#### **Course Outcomes:**

After completion of the course, students will be able to

- Demonstrate the configuration of Android Software Development tools
- Design and develop Mobile Applications using Android and Kotlin
- Develop a complex android application by using apis, Libraries, and message handling techniques
- Construct the mobile application using a hybrid framework or SDK
- Release and publish an application on Google Play Store

#### **Activities:**

#### Module 1:

Android OS Architecture: Application Layer, Framework Layer, Libraries and Runtime, Hardware Abstraction Layer, and Kernel

Task: Select any two Mobile Apps used in your mobile phone and note the various functionalities and their corresponding layers

#### **Module 2:**

Android Studio: Install Android Studio, SDK Manager, Configure Plugins, Android Virtual Device(AVD) Emulators

Task: Install Android Studio and Configure Latest Android SDKs and Android Virtual Devices

#### **Module 3:**

Building your First Application: Understanding Activities and Intents, Activity Lifecycle and Managing State, Activities and Implicit Intents

Task: Build and Run Hello World Application on the virtual Device and also test the app on your mobile phone

#### Module 4:

Android UI components: Text Controls, Buttons, Widgets, Layouts, Containers

Task: Explore all the UI Controls and design a Student Registration Activity

#### Module 5:

Material Design for Android: Material theme and widgets, Elevation shadows, Cards, Animations, Drawables

Task: Design the Student Registration Activity using Material Design for Android Components

#### **Module 6:**

Navigation: Back-button navigation, Hierarchical navigation patterns, Ancestral navigation (Up button), Descendant navigation, Lateral navigation with tabs and swipes

Task: Design a complete Student Management Application using Android and provide effective navigation between various Activities



#### Module 7:

Connect to the Internet: Security best practices for network operations, Including permissions in the manifest, Performing network operations on a worker thread, Making an HTTP connection, Parsing the results, Managing the network state

Task: Develop an Android Application that stores Student Details into the hosting server and retrieve student details from the server

#### Module 8:

Messages and Storage: Creating a Snackbar object, Showing the message to the user, instantiate a Toast object, Show the toast, Add Notification to your App, Customize Notifications, App-specific storage, Preferences, Room persistence library

Task: Secure the Student Management Application with proper hints, messages, notifications, and logging

#### Module 9:

GeoLocation: Set up the project and get an API Key, Add Markers on the map, map Styles, Enable location tracking

Task: Add your college location on maps and also provide a location tracking feature in your app

#### Module 10:

Authentication: Add Firebase to the project, Email Authentication, Phone Authentication, Gmail Authentication

Task: Design and implement an effective student Login System with OTP feature and email authentication using firebase

#### **Module 11:**

Hybrid App Development: Hybrid App vs Native App, React-Native, Flutter, Ionic, Xamarin Task: Design Student Management App using any one of the Hybrid Frameworks or SDKs.

#### Module 12:

Publish App to Play Store: Add a launcher icon and Application ID, Specify API Level targets and version number, Disable logging and debugging, Generate signed APK for release, Create a Google Developer Account, Run pre-launch reports, Review criteria for publishing, Submit your app for publishing.

Task: Prepare and Publish Your Android Apps in Google Play Store

#### **References:**

- 1. Smyth, Neil. Android Studio 4.2 Development Essentials Kotlin Edition: Developing Android Apps Using Android Studio 4.2, Kotlin, and Android Jetpack, Payload Media, Incorporated, 2021.
- 2. Cheng, Fu. Build Mobile Apps with Ionic 4 and Firebase: Hybrid Mobile App Development. Germany, Apress, 2018.
- 3. Derks, Roy, and Boduch, Adam. React and React Native: A Complete Hands-on Guide to Modern Web and Mobile Development with React.js, 3rd Edition. United Kingdom, Packt Publishing, 2020.

#### **Online Learning Resources/Virtual Labs:**

https://developer.android.com/

https://material.io/ https://kotlinlang.org/

https://google-developer-training.github.io/android-developer-fundamentals-course-concepts/

https://developers.google.com/



# OPEN ELECTIVES



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#### (20A01605) ENVIRONMENTAL ECONOMICS (Open Elective Course - II)

#### **Course Objectives:**

- To impart knowledge on sustainable development and economics of energy
- To teach regarding environmental degradation and economic analysis of degradation
- To inculcate the knowledge of economics of pollution and their management
- To demonstrate the understanding of cost benefit analysis of environmental resources
- To make the students to understand principles of economics of biodiversity

#### **Course Outcomes:**

After the completion of the course, the students will be able to know

- The information on sustainable development and economics of energy
- The information regarding environmental degradation and economic analysis of degradation
- The identification of economics of pollution and their management
- The cost benefit analysis of environmental resources
- The principles of economics of biodiversity

#### UNIT I

Sustainable Development: Introduction to sustainable development - Economy-Environment interlinkages - Meaning of sustainable development - Limits to growth and the environmental Kuznets curve – The sustainability debate - Issues of energy and the economics of energy – Nonrenewable energy, scarcity, optimal resources, backstop technology, property research, externalities, and the conversion of uncertainty.

#### **UNIT II**

Environmental Degradation: Economic significance and causes of environmental degradation - The concepts of policy failure, externality and market failure - Economic analysis of environmental degradation - Equi -marginal principle.

#### UNIT - III

Economics of Pollution: Economics of Pollution - Economics of optimal pollution, regulation, monitoring and enforcement - Managing pollution using existing markets: Bargaining solutions - Managing pollution through market intervention: Taxes, subsidies and permits.

#### **UNIT IV**

Cost – Benefit Analysis: Economic value of environmental resources and environmental damage - Concept of Total Economic Value - Alternative approaches to valuation – Cost-benefit analysis and discounting.

#### **UNIT V**

Economics of biodiversity: Economics of biodiversity conservation - Valuing individual species and diversity of species -Policy responses at national and international levels. Economics of Climate Change – stern Report

#### **Textbooks:**

- 1. An Introduction to Environmental Economics by N. Hanley, J. Shogren and B. White Oxford University Press.(2001)
- 2. Blueprint for a Green Economy by D.W. Pearce, A. Markandya and E.B. Barbier Earthscan, London.(1989)

#### **Reference Books:**

- 1. Environmental Economics: An Elementary Introduction by R.K. Turner, D.W. Pearce and I. Bateman Harvester Wheatsheaft, London. (1994),
- 2. Economics of Natural Resources and the Environment by D.W. Pearce and R.K. Turner Harvester Wheat sheaf, London. (1990),
- 3. Environmental and Resource Economics: An Introduction by Michael S. Common and Michael Stuart 2<sup>nd</sup>Edition, Harlow: Longman.(1996),

4. Natural Resource and Environmental Economics by Roger Perman, Michael Common, Yue Ma and James Mc Gilvray 3<sup>rd</sup>Edition, Pearson Education.(2003),

Online Learning Resources: https://nptel.ac.in/courses/109107171



## JAWAHARLAL NEHRU TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY ANANTAPUR B.Tech IV-I Sem L T P C 3 0 0 3

## (20A03605c) INTRODCUTION TO ROBOTICS (Open Elective-II)

#### **Course Objectives:**

- Learn the fundamental concepts of industrial robotic technology.
- Apply the basic mathematics to calculate kinematic and dynamic forces in robot manipulator.
- Understand the robot controlling and programming methods.
- Describe concept of robot vision system

#### **Course Outcomes:**

After completing the course, the student will be able to,

- Explain fundamentals of Robots
- Apply kinematics and differential motions and velocities
- Demonstrate control of manipulators
- Understand robot vision
- Develop robot cell design and programming

#### **UNIT I** Fundamentals of Robots

Introduction, definition, classification and history of robotics, robot characteristics and precision of motion, advantages, disadvantages and applications of robots. Introduction to matrix representation of a point in a space a vector in space, a frame in space, Homogeneous transformation matrices, representation of a pure translation, pure rotation about an axis.

#### **UNIT II** Kinematics, Differential motions and velocities of robot

Kinematics of robot: Forward and inverse kinematics of robots- forward and inverse kinematic equations for position and orientation, Denavit-Hartenberg(D-H) representation of forward kinematic equations of robots, the inverse kinematic of robots, degeneracy and dexterity, simple problems with D-H representation.

Differential motions and Velocities: Introduction, differential relationship, Jacobian, differential motions of a frame-translations, rotation, rotating about a general axis, differential transformations of a frame. Differential changes between frames, differential motions of a robot and its hand frame, calculation of Jacobian, relation between Jacobian and the differential operator, Inverse Jacobian.

#### **UNIT III** Control of Manipulators

Open- and close-loop control, the manipulator control problem, linear control schemes, characteristics of second-order linear systems, linear second-order SISO model of a manipulator joint, joint actuators, partitioned PD control scheme, PID control Scheme, computer Torque control, force control of robotic manipulators, description of force-control tasks, force control strategies, hybrid position/force control, impedance force/torque control.

#### UNIT IV Robot Vision

Introduction, architecture of robotic vision system, image processing, image acquisition camera, image enhancement, image segmentation, imaging transformation, Camera transformation and calibrations, industrial applications of robot vision.

#### UNIT V Robot Cell Design and Programming

Robot cell layouts-Robot centred cell, In-line robot cell, considerations in work cell design, work cell control, interlocks, error detection, work cell controller. methods of robot programming, WAIT, SIGNAL, and DELAY commands, Robotic languages, VAL system.

#### **Textbooks:**

1. Mikell P. Groover and Mitchell Weiss, Roger N. Nagel, Nicholas G. Odrey, Industrial Robotics — Mc Graw Hill, 1986.

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2. R K Mittal and I J Nagrath, Robotics and control, Illustrated Edition, Tata McGraw Hill India 2003.

#### **References:**

- 1. Saeed B. Niku, Introduction to Robotics Analysis, System, Applications, 2nd Edition, John Wiley & Sons, 2010.
- 2. H. Asada and J.J.E. Slotine, Robot Analysis and Control, 1st Edition Wiley- Interscience, 1986.
- **3.** Robert J. Schillin, Fundamentals of Robotics: Analysis and control, Prentice-Hall Of India Pvt. Limited, 1996.

#### **Online Learning Resources:**

https://nptel.ac.in/courses/108105088 https://nptel.ac.in/courses/108105063 https://nptel.ac.in/courses/108105062 https://nptel.ac.in/courses/112104288



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#### (20A04605) SIGNAL PROCESSING (Open Elective Course –II)

#### **Course objectives:**

- Understand, represent and classify continuous time and discrete time signals and systems, together with the representation of LTI systems.
- Ability to represent continuous time signals (both periodic and non-periodic) in the time domain, sdomain and the frequency domain
- Understand the properties of analog filters, and have the ability to design Butterworth filters
- Understand and apply sampling theorem and convert a signal from continuous time to discrete time or from discrete time to continuous time (without loss of information)
- Able to represent the discrete time signal in the frequency domain
- Able to design FIR and IIR filters to meet given specifications

#### **Course Outcomes:**

- Understand and explain continuous time and discrete time signals and systems, in time and frequency domain
- Apply the concepts of signals and systems to obtain the desired parameter/ representation
- Analyse the given system and classify the system/arrive at a suitable conclusion
- Design analog/digital filters to meet given specifications
- Design and implement the analog filter using components/ suitable simulation tools
- Design and implement the digital filter using suitable simulation tools, and record the input and output of the filter for the given audio signal

#### **UNIT I**

Signal Definition, Signal Classification, System definition, System classification, for both continuous time and discrete time. Definition of LTI systems

#### UNIT II

Introduction to Fourier Transform, Fourier Series, Relating the Laplace Transform to Fourier Transform, Frequency response of continuous time systems

#### **UNIT III**

Frequency response of ideal analog filters, Salient features of Butterworth filters Design and implementation of Analog Butterworth filters to meet given specifications

#### **UNIT IV**

Sampling Theorem- Statement and proof, converting the analog signal to a digital signal. Practical sampling. The Discrete Fourier Transform, Properties of DFT. Comparing the frequency response of analog and digital systems.

#### UNIT V

Definition of FIR and IIR filters. Frequency response of ideal digital filters

Transforming the Analog Butterworth filter to the Digital IIR Filter using suitable mapping techniques, to meet given specifications. Design of FIR Filters using the Window technique, and the frequency sampling technique to meet given specifications Comparing the designed filter with the desired filter frequency response

#### **Textbooks:**

1. 'Signals and Systems', by Simon Haykin and Barry Van Veen, Wiley.

#### **References:**

- 1. 'Theory and Application of Digital Signal Processing', Rabiner and Gold
- 2. 'Signals and Systems', Schaum's Outline series
- 3. 'Digital Signal Processing', Schaum's Outline series



## JAWAHARLAL NEHRU TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY ANANTAPUR B.Tech IV-I Sem L T P C 3 0 0 3

## (20A01704) COST EFFECTIVE HOUSING TECHNIQUES (Open Elective Course - III)

#### **Course Objectives:**

- To understand the requirements of structural safety for future construction.
- To know about the housing scenario, housing financial systems land use and physical
- planning for housing and housing the urban poor
- To know the traditional practices of rural housing
- To know the different innovative cost effective construction techniques
- To know the alternative building materials for low cost housing.

#### **Course Outcomes:**

- To know the repair and restore action of earthquake damaged non engineered buildings and ability to understand the requirements of structural safety for future construction
- To know about the housing scenario, housing financial systems land use and physical planning for housing and housing the urban poor
- Apply the traditional practices of rural housing
- Understand the different innovative cost effective construction techniques
- Suggest the alternative building materials for low cost housing

#### UNIT I

- a) Housing Scenario: Introducing Status of urban housing Status of Rural Housing
- b) **Housing Finance**: Introducing Existing finance system in India Government role as facilitator Status at Rural Housing Finance Impedimently in housing finance and related issues
- c) Land use and physical planning for housing: Introduction Planning of urban land Urban land ceiling and regulation act Efficiency of building bye lass Residential Densities
- d) **Housing the urban poor**: Introduction Living conditions in slums Approaches and strategies for housing urban poor

#### UNIT II

#### Development and adoption of low cost housing technology

Introduction - Adoption of innovative cost effective construction techniques - Adoption of precast elements in partial prefatroices - Adopting of total prefactcation of mass housing in India- General remarks on pre cast rooting/flooring systems - Economical wall system - Single Brick thick loading bearing wall - 19cm thick load bearing masonry walls - Half brick thick load bearing wall - Fly-ash gypsum thick for masonry - Stone Block masonry - Adoption of precast R.C. plank and join system for roof/floor in the building

#### **UNIT III**

#### Alternative building materials for low cost housing

Introduction - Substitute for scarce materials – Ferro-cement - Gypsum boards - Timber substitutions - Industrial wastes - Agricultural wastes - alternative building maintenance

#### **Low cost Infrastructure services:**

Introduce - Present status - Technological options - Low cost sanitation - Domestic wall - Water supply, energy

#### UNIT IV

**Rural Housing:** Introduction traditional practice of rural housing continuous - Mud Housing technology Mud roofs - Characteristics of mud - Fire treatment for thatch roof - Soil stabilization - Rural Housing programs



#### **UNIT V**

#### **Housing in Disaster prone areas:**

Introduction – Earthquake - Damages to houses - Traditional prone areas - Type of Damages and Railways of non-engineered buildings - Repair and restore action of earthquake Damaged non-engineered buildings recommendations for future constructions. Requirement's of structural safety of thin precast roofing units against Earthquake forces Status of R& D in earthquake strengthening measures - Floods, cyclone, future safety

#### **Textbooks:**

- 1. Building materials for low income houses International council for building research studies and documentation.
- 2. Hand book of low cost housing by A.K.Lal Newage international publishers.
- 3. Low cost Housing G.C. Mathur by South Asia Books

#### **Reference Books:**

- 1. Properties of concrete Neville A.m. Pitman Publishing Limited, London.
- 2. Light weight concrete, Academic Kiado, Rudhai.G Publishing home of Hungarian Academy of Sciences 1963.
- 3. Modern trends in housing in developing countries A.G. Madhava Rao, D.S. Rama chandra Murthy &G.Annamalai. E. & F. N. Spon Publishers

#### **Online Learning Resources:**

https://nptel.ac.in/courses/124107001



## (20A02704) IoT APPLICATIONS IN ELECTRICAL ENGINEERING (Open Elective Course – III)

#### **Course Objectives:**

- Understand basics of Internet of Things and Micro Electro Mechanical Systems (MEMS) fundamentals in design and fabrication process
- Analyze motion less and motion detectors in IoT applications
- Understand about Analyze applications of IoT in smart grid
- Apply the concept of Internet of Energy for various applications

#### **Course Outcomes:**

- Understand the concept of IoT in Electrical Engineering
- Analyze various types of motionless sensors and various types of motion detectors
- Apply various applications of IoT in smart grid
- Design future working environment with Energy internet

#### UNIT I SENSORS

Definitions, Terminology, Classification, Temperature sensors, Thermoresistive, Resistance, temperature detectors, Silicon resistive thermistors, Semiconductor, Piezoelectric, Humidity and moisture sensors. Capacitive, Electrical conductivity, Thermal conductivity, time domain reflectometer, Pressure and Force sensors: Piezoresistive, Capacitive, force, strain and tactile sensors, Strain gauge, Piezoelectric

#### UNIT II OCCUPANCY AND MOTION DETECTORS

Capacitive occupancy, Inductive and magnetic, potentiometric - Position, displacement and level sensors, Potentiometric, Capacitive, Inductive, magnetic velocity and acceleration sensors, Capacitive, Piezoresistive, piezoelectric cables, Flow sensors, Electromagnetic, Acoustic sensors - Resistive microphones, Piezoelectric, Photo resistors

#### UNIT III MEMS

Basic concepts of MEMS design, Beam/diaphragm mechanics, electrostatic actuation and fabrication, Process design of MEMS based sensors and actuators, Touch sensor, Pressure sensor, RF MEMS switches, Electric and Magnetic field sensors

#### UNIT IV IoT FOR SMART GRID

Driving factors, Generation level, Transmission level, Distribution level, Applications, Metering and monitoring applications, Standardization and interoperability, Smart home

#### UNIT V INTERNET of ENERGY (IoE)

Concept of Internet of Energy, Evaluation of IoE concept, Vision and motivation of IoE, Architecture, Energy routines, information sensing and processing issues, Energy internet as smart grid

#### **Textbooks:**

- 1. Jon S. Wilson, Sensor Technology Hand book, Newnes Publisher, 2004
- 2. Tai Ran Hsu, MEMS and Microsystems: Design and manufacture, 1 st Edition, Mc Grawhill Education, 2017
- 3. Ersan Kabalci and Yasin Kabalci, From Smart grid to Internet of Energy, 1<sup>st</sup> Edition, Academic Press, 2019

#### **Reference Books:**

- 1. Raj Kumar Buyya and Amir Vahid Dastjerdi, Internet of Things: Principles and Paradigms, Kindle Edition, Morgan Kaufmann Publisher, 2016
- 2. Yen Kheng Tan and Mark Wong, Energy Harvesting Systems for IoT Applications: Generation, Storage and Power Management, 1st Edition, CRC Press, 2019
- 3. RMD Sundaram Shriram, K. Vasudevan and Abhishek S. Nagarajan, Internet of Things, Wiley, 2019

#### **Online Learning Resources:**

- 1.https://onlinecourses.nptel.ac.in/noc22\_cs96/preview 2. https://nptel.ac.in/courses/108108123
- 3. https://nptel.ac.in/courses/108108179



#### JAWAHARLAL NEHRU TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY ANANTAPUR B.Tech IV-I Sem L T P C 3 0 0 3

## (20A03704) PRODUCT DESIGN AND DEVELOPMENT (Open Elective-III)

#### **Course Objectives:**

- To Design products creatively while applying engineering design principles.
- To Apply principles of human factors, ethics and environmental factors in product design.
- To Work in groups or individually in their pursuit of innovative product design.
- To implement value design for optimum product cost.

#### Course Outcomes: After successful completion of the course, the student will be able to

- Apply knowledge of basic science and engineering fundamentals
- Undertake problem identification, formulation and solution
- Understanding of the principles of sustainable design and development
- Understanding of professional and ethical responsibilities and commitment to them

#### **UNIT I** Product Development Process

General problem-solving process - Flow of Work during the process of designing - Activity Planning Timing and scheduling, Planning Project and Product Costs - Effective Organization Structures - Interdisciplinary Cooperation, Leadership and Team behaviour.

#### **UNIT II** Task Clarification

Importance of Task Clarification - Setting up a requirements list - Contents, Format, Identifying the requirements, refining and extending the requirements, Compiling the requirements list, Examples. Using requirements lists - Updating, Partial requirements lists, Further uses - Practical applications of requirements lists.

#### UNIT III Conceptual Design

Steps in Conceptual Design. Abstracting to identify the essential problems - Aim of Abstraction, Broadening the problem. Formulation, Identifying the essential problems from the requirements list, establishing functions structures, Overall function, Breaking a function down into sub-functions. Developing working structures - Searching for working principles, Combining Working Principles, Selecting Working Structures, Practical Application of working structures. Developing Concepts - Firming up into principle solution variants, Evaluating principle solution variants, Practical Applications of working structures. Examples of Conceptual Design - One Handed Household Water Mixing Tap, Impulse - Loading Test Rig.

#### UNIT IV Embodiment Design

Steps of Embodiment Design, Checklist for Embodiment Design Basic rules of Embodiment Design Principles of Embodiment Design - Principles of Force Transformations, Principles of Division of Tasks, Principles of Self-Help, Principles of Stability and Bi-Stability, Principles of Fault-Free Design Guide for Embodiment Design - General Considerations, Design to allow for expansion, Design to allow for creep and relaxation, Design against Corrosion, Design to minimize wear, Design to Ergonomics, Design for Aesthetics, Design for Production, Design for Assembly, Design for Maintenance, Design for Recycling, Design for Minimum risk, Design to standards. Evaluation of Embodiment Designs.

#### **UNIT V** Mechanical Connections, Mechatronics AndAdaptronics:

Mechanical Connections - General functions and General Behaviour, Material connections, From Connections, Force connections, Applications. Mechatronics - General Architecture and Terminology, Goals and Limitations, Development of Mechatronic Solution, Examples. Adaptronics - Fundamentals and Terminology, Goals and Limitations, Development of Adaptronics Solutions, Examples.

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### **Textbooks:**

- 1. G.Paul; W. Beitzetal, Engineering Design, Springer International Education, 2010.
- 2. Kevin Otto: K. Wood, Product Design And Development, Pearson Education, 2013.

### **References:**

- 1. Kenith B. Kahu, Product Planning Essentials, Yes dee Publishing, 2011.
- 2. K.T. Ulrich, Product Design and Development, TMH Publishers, 2011.

# **Online Learning Resources:**

- https://nptel.ac.in/courses/112107217
- https://nptel.ac.in/courses/112104230
- https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=mvaqZAFdL6U
- https://nptel.ac.in/courses/107103082
- https://quizxp.com/nptel-product-design-and-manufacturing-assignment-5/



# JAWAHARLAL NEHRU TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY ANANTAPUR B.Tech IV-I Sem L T P C

# (20A04704) ELECTRONIC SENSORS (Open Elective Course –III)

#### **Course Objectives:**

- Learn the characterization of sensors.
- Known the working of Electromechanical, Thermal, Magnetic and radiation sensors
- Understand the concepts of Electro analytic and smart sensors
- Able to use sensors in different applications

#### **Course Outcomes:**

- Learn about sensor Principle, Classification and Characterization.
- Explore the working of Electromechanical, Thermal, Magnetic, radiation and Electro analytic sensors
- Understand the basic concepts of Smart Sensors
- Design a system with sensors

#### **UNIT I**

**Sensors / Transducers**: Principles, Classification, Parameters, Characteristics, Environmental Parameters (EP), Characterization

**Electromechanical Sensors:** Introduction, Resistive Potentiometer, Strain Gauge, Resistance Strain Gauge, Semiconductor Strain Gauges -Inductive Sensors: Sensitivity and Linearity of the Sensor – Types-Capacitive Sensors: Electrostatic Transducer, Force/Stress Sensors Using Quartz Resonators, Ultrasonic Sensors

#### UNIT II

**Thermal Sensors**: Introduction, Gas thermometric Sensors, Thermal Expansion Type Thermometric Sensors, Acoustic Temperature Sensor ,Dielectric Constant and Refractive Index thermo sensors, Helium Low Temperature Thermometer ,Nuclear Thermometer ,Magnetic Thermometer ,Resistance Change Type Thermometric Sensors, Thermo emf Sensors, Junction Semiconductor Types, Thermal Radiation Sensors, Quartz Crystal Thermoelectric Sensors, NQR Thermometry, Spectroscopic Thermometry, Noise Thermometry, Heat Flux Sensors

#### UNIT III

Magnetic sensors: Introduction, Sensors and the Principles Behind, Magneto-resistive Sensors, Anisotropic Magneto resistive Sensing, Semiconductor Magneto resistors, Hall Effect and Sensors, Inductance and Eddy Current Sensors, Angular/Rotary Movement Transducers, Synchros.

# **UNIT IV**

Radiation Sensors: Introduction, Basic Characteristics, Types of Photo resistors/ Photo detectors, Xray and Nuclear Radiation Sensors, Fibre Optic Sensors

Electro analytical Sensors: The Electrochemical Cell, The Cell Potential - Standard Hydrogen Electrode (SHE), Liquid Junction and Other Potentials, Polarization, Concentration Polarization, Reference Electrodes, Sensor Electrodes, Electro ceramics in Gas Media.

#### UNIT V

**Smart Sensors:** Introduction, Primary Sensors, Excitation, Amplification, Filters, Converters, Compensation, Information Coding/Processing - Data Communication, Standards for Smart Sensor Interface, the Automation Sensors –Applications: Introduction, On-board Automobile Sensors (Automotive Sensors), Home Appliance Sensors, Aerospace Sensors, Sensors for Manufacturing – Sensors for environmental Monitoring

### **Textbooks:**

- 1. "Sensors and Transducers D. Patranabis" –PHI Learning Private Limited., 2003.
- 2. Introduction to sensors- John veteline, aravindraghu, CRC press, 2011

#### References:

- 1. Sensors and Actuators, D. Patranabis, 2nd Ed., PHI, 2013.
- 2. Make sensors: Terokarvinen, kemo, karvinen and villeyvaltokari, 1st edition, maker media, 2014.
- 3. Sensors handbook- Sabriesoloman, 2nd Ed. TMH, 2009



# JAWAHARLAL NEHRU TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY ANANTAPUR

B.Tech L T P C 3 0 0 3

# (20A04506) PRINCIPLES OF COMMUNICATION SYSTEMS

# **Course Objectives:**

- To understand the concept of various modulation schemes and multiplexing.
- To apply the concept of various modulation schemes to solve engineering problems.
- To analyse various modulation schemes.
- To evaluate various modulation scheme in real time applications.

#### **Course Outcomes:**

- Understand the concept of various modulation schemes and multiplexing
- Apply the concept of various modulation schemes to solve engineering problems
- Analyse various modulation schemes, and evaluate various modulation scheme in real time applications

# **UNIT I** Amplitude Modulation

Introduction to Noise and Fourier Transform. An overview of Electronic Communication Systems. Need for Frequency Translation, Amplitude Modulation: DSB-FC, DSB-SC, SSB-SC and VSB. Frequency Division Multiplexing. Radio Transmitter and Receiver.

## **UNIT II** Angle Modulation

Angle Modulation, Tone modulated FM Signal, Arbitrary Modulated FM Signal, FM Modulation and Demodulation. Stereophonic FM Broadcasting.

#### **UNIT III** Pulse Modulation

Sampling Theorem: Low pass and Band pass Signals. Pulse Amplitude Modulation and Concept of Time Division Multiplexing. Pulse Width Modulation. Digital Representation of Analog Signals.

## **UNIT IV Digital Modulation**

Binary Amplitude Shift Keying, Binary Phase Shift Keying and Quadrature Phase Shift Keying, Binary Frequency Shift Keying. Regenerative Repeater.

# **UNIT VCommunication Systems**

Satellite, RADAR, Optical, Mobile and Computer Communication (Block diagram approach only).

Note: The main emphasis is on qualitative treatment. Complex mathematical treatment may be avoided.

## **Textbooks:**

1. Herbert Taub, Donald L Schilling and Goutam Saha, "Principles of Communication Systems", 3<sup>rd</sup>Edition, Tata McGraw-Hill Publishing Company Ltd., 2008.

#### **References:**

- 1. B. P. Lathi, Zhi Ding and Hari M. Gupta, "Modern Digital and Analog Communication Systems", 4<sup>th</sup> Edition, Oxford University Press, 2017.
- 2. K. Sam Shanmugam "Digital and Analog Communication Systems", Wiley India Edition, 2008.



# JAWAHARLAL NEHRU TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY ANANTAPUR B.Tech IV-I Sem L T P C 3 0 0 3

# (20A27704) HUMAN NUTRITION (OPEN ELECTIVE-III)

### **Course Objectives:**

- To get knowledge on Concepts and content of nutrition source and metabolic functions.
- To know about Balanced diets for various groups; Diets and disorders, recommended dietary allowances
- To learn about Epidemiology of under nutrition and over nutrition.
- To understand Nutrition and immunity.

### **Course Outcomes:**

- To study the Salient features of Concepts and content of nutrition, Malnutrition, Nutrition education
- Assessment of nutritional status, disorders Food fad and faddism.

### **UNIT I**

Concepts and content of nutrition: Nutrition agencies; Nutrition of community; Nutritional policies and their implementation; Metabolic function of nutrients. Nutrients: Sources, functions, digestion, absorption, assimilation and transport of carbohydrates, proteins and fats in human beings;

#### **UNIT II**

Water and energy balance: Water intake and losses; Basal metabolism- BMR; Body surface area and factors affecting BMR Formulation of diets: Classification of balanced diet; Balanced diets for various groups; Diets and disorders. Recommended dietary allowances (RDA); For various age group; According physiological status; Athletic and sports man; Geriatric persons

#### **UNIT III**

Malnutrition: Type of Malnutrition; Multi-factorial causes; Epidemiology of under nutrition and over nutrition; Nutrition and immunity.

#### **UNIT IV**

Nutrition education Assessment of nutritional status: Diet surveys; Anthropometry; Clinical examination; Biochemical assessment; Additional medical information

# UNIT V

Blood constituents; Hormone types; Miscellaneous disorders Food fad and faddism. Potentially toxic substances in human food.

#### **Textbooks:**

- 1. Swaminathan M, Advanced Text Book on Food & Nutrition (Volume I and II), The Bangalore Printing and Publishing Co.Ltd, Bangalore. 2006
- 2. Stewart Truswell, ABC of Nutrition (4th edition), BMJ Publishing Group 2003, ISBN 0727916645.
- 3. Martin Eastwood, Principles of Human Nutrition, Blackwell Publishing, Boca Rotan

#### **Reference:**

- 1. Mike Lean and E. Combet ,Barasi's Human Nutrition A Health Perspective , Second Edition CRC Press, London
- 2. Introduction to Human Nutrition, Micheal J. G., Susan A.L. Aedin C. and Hester H.V, Wiley-Blackwell Publication, UK 2009, ISBN 9781405168076
- 3. Bogert L.J., Goerge M.B, Doris H.C., Nutrition and Physical Fitness, W.B. Saunders Company, Toronto, Canada



# JAWAHARLAL NEHRU TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY ANANTAPUR B.Tech IV-I Sem L T P C 3 0 0 3

# (20A54702) NUMERICAL METHODS FOR ENGINEERS (OPEN ELECTIVE-III)

# **Course Objectives:**

This course aims at providing the student with the knowledge on various numerical methods for solving equations, interpolating the polynomials, evaluation of integral equations and solution of differential equations.

#### **Course Outcomes:**

- Apply numerical methods to solve algebraic and transcendental equations.
- Understand fitting of several kinds of curves.
- Derive interpolating polynomials using interpolation formulae.
- Solve differential and integral equations numerically.

## **UNIT I** Solution of Algebraic & Transcendental Equations

Introduction-Bisection Method-Iterative method-Regula falsi method-Newton Raphson method. System of Algebraic equations: Gauss Jordan method-Gauss Siedal method.

# **UNIT II** Curve Fitting

Principle of Least squares- Fitting of curves- Fitting of linear, quadratic and exponential curves.

# **UNIT III** Interpolation

Finite differences-Newton's forward and backward interpolation formulae – Lagrange's formulae Gauss forward and backward formula, Stirling's formula, Bessel's formula

# **UNIT IV Numerical Integration**

Numerical Integration: Trapezoidal rule – Simpson's 1/3 Rule – Simpson's 3/8 Rule

# **UNIT V** Solution of Initial value problems to Ordinary differential equations

Numerical solution of Ordinary Differential equations: Solution by Taylor's series-Picard's Method of successive Approximations-Modified Euler's Method-Runge-Kutta Methods.

#### **Textbooks:**

- 1. Higher Engineering Mathematics, B.S.Grewal, Khanna publishers.
- 2. Probability and Statistics for Engineers and Scientists, Ronald E. Walpole, PNIE.
- 3. Advanced Engineering Mathematics, by Erwin Kreyszig, Wiley India

#### **Reference Books:**

- 1. Higher Engineering Mathematics, by B.V.Ramana, Mc Graw Hill publishers.
- 2. Advanced Engineering Mathematics, by Alan Jeffrey, Elsevier.

# **Online Learning Resources:**

https://slideplayer.com/slide/8588078/



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# (20A56702) SENSORS AND ACTUATORS FOR ENGINEERING APPLICATIONS (OPEN ELECTIVE-III)

# **Course Objectives:**

- To provide exposure to various kinds of sensors and actuators and their engineering applications.
- To impart knowledge on the basic laws and phenomenon behind the working of sensors and actuators
- To enlighten the operating principles of various sensors and actuators
- To educate the fabrication of sensors
- To identify the required sensor and actuator for interdisciplinary application

#### **Course Outcomes:**

- To recognize the need of sensors and actuators
- To understand working principles of various sensors and actuators
- To identify different type of sensors and actuators used in real life applications
- To exploit basics in common methods for converting a physical parameter into an electrical quantity
- To make use of sensors and actuators for different applications

# **UNIT I** Introduction to Sensors and Actuators

**Sensors**: Types of sensors: temperature, pressure, strain, active and passive sensors, General characteristics of sensors (Principles only), Materials used and their fabrication process: Deposition: Chemical Vapor Deposition, Pattern: photolithography and Etching: Dry and Wet Etching.

**Actuators:** Functional diagram of actuators, Types of actuators and their basic principle of working: Hydraulic, Pneumatic, Mechanical, Electrical, Magnetic, Electromagnetic, piezo-electric and piezo-resistive actuators, Simple applications of Actuators.

### **UNIT II Temperature and Mechanical Sensors**

**Temperature Sensors**: Types of temperature sensors and their basic principle of working: Thermoresistive sensors: Thermistors, Resistance temperature sensors, Silicon resistive sensors, Thermoelectric sensors: Thermocouples, PN junction temperature sensors

**Mechanical Sensors**: Types of Mechanical sensors and their basic principle of working: Force sensors: strain gauges, tactile sensors, Pressure sensors: semiconductor, piezoresistive, capacitive, VRP

#### **UNIT III Optical and Acoustic Sensors**

**Optical Sensors**: Basic principle and working of: Photodiodes, Phototransistors and Photo-resistors based sensors, Photomultipliers, Infrared sensors: thermal, PIR, thermopiles

**Acoustic Sensors**: Principle and working of Ultrasonic sensors, Piezo-electric resonators, Microphones.

# **UNIT IV Magnetic, Electromagnetic Sensors and Actuators**

Motors as actuators (linear, rotational, stepping motors), magnetic valves, inductive sensors (LVDT, RVDT, and Proximity), Hall Effect sensors, Magneto-resistive sensors, Magneto-strictive sensors and actuators, Voice coil actuators (speakers and speaker-like actuators).

# **UNIT V Chemical and Radiation Sensors**

**Chemical Sensors**: Principle and working of Electro-chemical, Thermo-chemical, Gas, pH, Humidity and moisture sensors.

**Radiation Sensors**: Principle and working of Ionization detectors, Scintillation detectors, Geiger-Mueller counters, Semiconductor radiation detectors and Microwave sensors (resonant, reflection, transmission)

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### **Textbooks:**

- 1. Sensors and Actuators Clarence W. de Silva, CRC Press, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition, 2015
- 2. Sensors and Actuators, D.A.Hall and C.E.Millar, CRC Press, 1999

#### **Reference Books:**

- 1. Sensors and Transducers- D.Patranabhis, Prentice Hall of India (Pvt) Ltd. 2003
- 2. Measurement, Instrumentation, and Sensors Handbook-John G.Webster, CRC press 1999
- 3. Sensors A Comprehensive Sensors-Henry Bolte, John Wiley.
- 4. Handbook of modern sensors, Springer, Stefan Johann Rupitsch.
- 5. Principles of Industrial Instrumentation By D. Patranabhis

# **NPTEL courses links**

https://onlinecourses.nptel.ac.in/noc21\_ee32/preview



# JAWAHARLAL NEHRU TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY ANANTAPUR B.Tech IV-I Sem L T P C 3 0 0 3

# (20A51702) CHEMISTRY OF NANOMATERIALS AND APPLICATIONS (OPEN ELECTIVE-III)

# **Course Objectives:**

- To understand synthetic principles of Nanomaterials by various methods
- To characterize the synthetic nanomaterials by various instrumental methods
- To enumerate the applications of nanomaterials in engineering

#### **Course Outcomes:**

- Understand the state of art synthesis of nano materials
- Characterize nano materials using ion beam, scanning probe methodologies, position sensitive atom probe and spectroscopic ellipsometry.
- Analyze nanoscale structure in metals, polymers and ceramics
- Analyze structure-property relationship in coarser scale structures
- Understand structures of carbon nano tubes

#### UNIT I

Introduction: Scope of nanoscience and nanotecnology, nanoscience in nature, classification of nanostructured materials, importance of nano materials.

Synthetic Methods: Bottom-Up approach: Sol-gel synthesis, microemulsions or reverse micelles, co-precipitation method, solvothermal synthesis, hydrothermal synthesis, microwave heating synthesis and sonochemical synthesis.

### UNIT II

Top-Down approach: Inert gas condensation, arc discharge method, aerosol synthesis, plasma arc technique, ion sputtering, laser ablation, laser pyrolysis, and chemical vapour deposition method, electrodeposition method, high energy ball milling.

#### IINIT III

Techniques for characterization: Diffraction technique, spectroscopy techniques, electron microscopy techniques for the characterization of nanomaterials, BET method for surface area analysis, dynamic light scattering for particle size determination.

### **UNIT IV**

Studies of Nano-structured Materials: Synthesis, properties and applications of the following nanomaterials, fullerenes, carbon nanotubes, core-shell nanoparticles, nanoshells, self- assembled monolayers, and monolayer protected metal nanoparticles, nanocrystalline materials, magnetic nanoparticles and important properties in relation to nanomagnetic materials, thermoelectric materials, non-linear optical materials, liquid crystals.

### **UNIT V**

Engineering Applications of Nanomaterials

# **Textbooks:**

- 1. NANO: The Essentials: T Pradeep, MaGraw-Hill, 2007.
- **2.** Textbook of Nanoscience and nanotechnology: B S Murty, P Shankar, BaldevRai, BB Rath and James Murday, Univ. Press, 2012.

#### **References:**

- Concepts of Nanochemistry; Ludovico Cademrtiri and Geoffrey A. Ozin& Geoffrey A. Ozin, Wiley-VCH, 2011.
- **2.** Nanostructures & Nanomaterials; Synthesis, Properties & Applications: Guozhong Cao, Imperial College Press, 2007.
- 3. Nanomaterials Chemistry, C. N. R. Rao, Achim Muller, K. Cheetham, Wiley-VCH, 2007.



# JAWAHARLAL NEHRU TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY ANANTAPUR B.Tech IV-I Sem L T P C 3 0 0 3

# (20A01705) HEALTH, SAFETY AND ENVIRONMENTAL MANAGEMENT PRACTICES (Open Elective Course-IV)

## **Course Objectives:**

- To understand safety, health and environmental management.
- To be familiar with hazard classification and assessment, hazard evaluation and hazard . control, environmental issues and management
- To get exposed to accidents modeling, accident investigation and reporting, concepts of. HAZOP and PHA
- To be familiar with safety measures in design and process operations.
- To get exposed to risk assessment and management, principles and methods

#### **Course Outcomes:**

- To understand safety, health and environmental management.
- To be familiar with hazard classification and assessment, hazard evaluation and hazard.
- To get exposed to accidents modelling, accident investigation and reporting control, environmental issues and management
- To get concepts of HAZOP and PHA.
- To be familiar with safety measures in design and process operations.

#### UNIT I

Introduction to safety, health and environmental management - Basic terms and their definitions - Importance of safety - Safety assurance and assessment - Safety in design and operation - Organizing for safety.

## **UNIT II**

Hazard classification and assessment - Hazard evaluation and hazard control.

Environmental issues and Management - Atmospheric pollution - Flaring and fugitive release - Water pollution - Environmental monitoring - Environmental management.

#### UNIT III

Accidents modelling - Release modelling - Fire and explosion modelling - Toxic release and dispersion Modelling

#### UNIT IV

Accident investigation and reporting - concepts of HAZOP and PHA.

Safety measures in design and process operations - Inserting, explosion, fire prevention, sprinkler systems.

# UNIT V

Risk assessment and management - Risk picture - Definition and characteristics - Risk acceptance criteria - Quantified risk assessment - Hazard assessment - Fatality risk assessment - Risk management principles and methods.

# **Textbooks:**

- 1. Process Safety Analysis, by Skelton. B, Gulf Publishing Company, Houston, 210pp., 1997.
- 2. Risk Management with Applications from Offshore Petroleum Industry, by TerjeAven and Jan Erik Vinnem, Springer, 200pp., 2007.

# **Reference Books:**

- 1. Introduction to Safety and Reliability of Structures, by Jorg Schneider
- 2. Structural Engineering Documents Vol. 5, International Association for Bridge and

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Structural Engineering (IABSE), 138pp., 1997.

- 3. Safety and Health for Engineers, by Roger L. Brauer, John Wiley and Sons Inc. pp. 645-663, 2006.
- 4. Health, Safety and Environmental Management in Offshore and Petroleum Engineering, Srinivasan Chandrasekaran, John Wiley and Sons, 2016.

# **Online Learning Resources:**

https://nptel.ac.in/courses/114106017



# JAWAHARLAL NEHRU TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY ANANTAPUR B.Tech IV-I Sem L T P C 3 0 0 3

# (20A02705) RENEWABLE ENERGY SYSTEMS (Open Elective Course – IV)

# **Course Objectives:**

- Understand various sources of Energy and the need of Renewable Energy Systems.
- Understand the concepts of Solar Radiation, Wind energy and its applications.
- Analyze solar thermal and solar PV systems
- Understand the concept of geothermal energy and its applications, biomass energy, the concept of Ocean energy and fuel cells.

#### **Course Outcomes:**

- Understand various alternate sources of energy for different suitable application requirements
- Understand the concepts of solar energy generation strategies and wind energy system
- Analyze Solar and Wind energy systems
- Understand the basics of Geothermal Energy Systems, various diversified energy scenarios of ocean, biomass and fuel cells

#### UNIT I SOLAR ENERGY

Solar radiation - beam and diffuse radiation, solar constant, earth sun angles, attenuation and measurement of solar radiation, local solar time, derived solar angles, sunrise, sunset and day length. flat plate collectors, concentrating collectors, storage of solar energy-thermal storage.

### UNIT II PV ENERGY SYSTEMS

Introduction, The PV effect in crystalline silicon basic principles, the film PV, Other PV technologies, Electrical characteristics of silicon PV cells and modules, PV systems for remote power, Grid connected PV systems.

#### UNIT III WIND ENERGY

Principle of wind energy conversion; Basic components of wind energy conversion systems; windmill components, various types and their constructional features; design considerations of horizontal and vertical axis wind machines: analysis of aerodynamic forces acting on wind mill blades and estimation of power output; wind data and site selection considerations.

### UNIT IV GEOTHERMAL ENERGY

Estimation and nature of geothermal energy, geothermal sources and resources like hydrothermal, geo-pressured hot dry rock, magma. Advantages, disadvantages and application of geothermal energy, prospects of geothermal energy in India.

#### UNIT V MISCELLANEOUS ENERGY TECHNOLOGIES

**Ocean Energy**: Tidal Energy-Principle of working, performance and limitations. Wave Energy-Principle of working, performance and limitations.

Bio mass Energy: Biomass conversion technologies, Biogas generation plants, Classification, advantages and disadvantages, constructional details, site selection, digester design consideration Fuel cell: Principle of working of various types of fuel cells and their working, performance and limitations.

#### **Textbooks:**

- 1. Stephen Peake, "Renewable Energy Power for a Sustainable Future", Oxford International Edition, 2018.
- 2. G. D. Rai, "Non-Conventional Energy Sources", 4th Edition, Khanna Publishers, 2000.



# **Reference Books:**

- S. P. Sukhatme, "Solar Energy",3<sup>rd</sup> Edition, Tata Mc Graw Hill Education Pvt. Ltd, 2008.
   B H Khan, "Non-Conventional Energy Resources", 2nd Edition, Tata Mc Graw Hill Education Pvt Ltd, 2011.
- 3. S. Hasan Saeed and D.K.Sharma, "Non-Conventional Energy Resources", 3<sup>rd</sup> Edition, S.K.Kataria& Sons, 2012.
- 4. G. N. Tiwari and M.K.Ghosal, "Renewable Energy Resource: Basic Principles and Applications", Narosa Publishing House, 2004.

# **Online Learning Resources:**

- 1. https://nptel.ac.in/courses/103103206
- 2. https://nptel.ac.in/courses/108108078



# JAWAHARLAL NEHRU TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY ANANTAPUR B.Tech IV-I Sem L T P C 3 0 0 3

(Open Elective-IV)

# (20A03705) INTRODUCTION TO COMPOSITE MATERIALS

# **Course Objectives:**

Introduce composite materials and their applications.

Build proper background for stress analysis in the design of composite structures.

Familiarize various properties of composite materials.

Focus on biodegradable composites.

## **Course Outcomes:**

- Identify the practical applications of composites. (L3)
- Identify the polymer matrix composites. (L3)
- Classify of bio- degradable composites. (L2)
- Outline the various types of ceramic matrix materials. (L2)

# **UNIT I** Introduction to composites

Fundamentals of composites – Definition – classification– based on Matrix – based on structure – Advantages and applications of composites - Reinforcement – whiskers – glass fiber – carbon fiber - Aramid fiber – ceramic fiber – Properties and applications.

# **UNIT II Polymer matrix composites**

Polymers - Polymer matrix materials – PMC processes - hand layup processes – spray up processes – resin transfer moulding – Pultrusion – Filament winding – Auto clave based methods - Injection moulding – sheet moulding compound – properties and applications of PMCs.

# **UNIT III** Metal matrix composites

Metals - types of metal matrix composites - Metallic Matrices. Processing of MMC - Liquid state processes - solid state processes - In-situ processes. Properties and applications of MMCs.

# **UNIT IV** Ceramic matrix composites

Ceramic matrix materials – properties – processing of CMCs –Sintering - Hot pressing – Infiltration – Lanxide process – Insitu chemical reaction techniques – solgel polymer pyrolsis –SHS - Cold isostatic pressing (CIPing) – Hot isostatic pressing (HIPing). Properties and Applications of CCMs.

### **UNIT V** Advances & Applications of composites

Advantages of carbon matrix – limitations of carbon matrix carbon fibre – chemical vapour deposition of carbon on carbonfibre perform. Properties and applications of Carbon-carbon composites. Composites for aerospace applications. Bio degradability, introduction of bio composites, classification, processing of bio composites, applications of bio composites - Mechanical, Biomedical, automobile Engineering.

#### **Textbooks:**

- 1. Chawla K.K, Composite materials, 2/e, Springer Verlag, 1998.
- 2. Mathews F.L. and Rawlings R.D., Chapman and Hall, Composite Materials: Engineering and Science, 1/e, England, 1994.

#### **Reference Books:**

- 1. H K Shivanand, B V Babu Kiran, Composite Materials, ASIAN BOOKS, 2011.
- 2. A.B. Strong, Fundamentals of Composite Manufacturing, SME Publications, 1989.
- 3. S.C. Sharma, Composite materials, Narosa Publications, 2000.
- 4. Maureen Mitton, Hand Book of Bio plastics & Bio composites for Engineering applications, John Wiley publications, 2011.

# **Online Learning Resources:**

- https://nptel.ac.in/courses/112104229
- https://nptel.ac.in/courses/112104168
- https://nptel.ac.in/courses/101104010
- https://nptel.ac.in/courses/105108124
- https://nptel.ac.in/courses/112104221



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# (20A04705) MICROCONTROLLERS & APPLICATIONS (Open Elective Course –IV)

## **Course Objectives:**

- Describe the Architecture of 8051 Microcontroller and Interfacing of 8051 to external memory.
- Write 8051 Assembly level programs using 8051 instruction set.
- Describe the Interrupt system, operation of Timers/Counters and Serial port of 8051.
- Interface simple switches, simple LEDs, ADC 0804, LCD and Stepper Motor to 8051.

#### **Course Outcomes:**

- Understand the importance of Microcontroller and Acquire the knowledge of Architecture of 8051 Microcontroller.
- Apply and Interface simple switches, simple LEDs, ADC 0804, LCD and Stepper Motor to using 8051 I/O ports.
- Develop the 8051 Assembly level programs using 8051 Instruction set
- Design the Interrupt system, operation of Timers/Counters and Serial port of 8051

# **UNIT 1** 8051 Microcontroller:

Microprocessor Vs Microcontroller, Embedded Systems, Embedded Microcontrollers, 8051 Architecture- Registers, Pin diagram, I/O ports functions, Internal Memory organization. External Memory (ROM & RAM) interfacing.

#### **UNIT II**

Addressing Modes, Data Transfer instructions, Arithmetic instructions, Logical instructions, Branch instructions, Bit manipulation instructions. Simple Assembly language program examples to use these instructions.

#### **UNIT III**

8051 Stack, Stack and Subroutine instructions. Simple Assembly language program examples to use subroutine instructions.8051 Timers and Counters – Operation and Assembly language programming to generate a pulse using Mode-1 and a square wave using Mode-2 on a port pin.

# **UNIT IV**

8051 Serial Communication- Basics of Serial Data Communication, RS- 232 standard, 9 pin RS232 signals, Simple Serial Port programming in Assembly and C to transmit a message and to receive data serially.8051 Interrupts. 8051 Assembly language programming to generate an external interrupt using a switch.

## UNIT V

8051 C programming to generate a square waveform on a port pin using a Timer interrupt. Interfacing 8051 to ADC-0804, DAC, LCD and Interfacing with relays and opto isolators, Stepper Motor Interfacing, DC motor interfacing, PWM generation using 8051.

#### **Textbooks:**

- 1. Muhammad Ali Mazidi and Janice Gillespie Mazidi and Rollin D. McKinlay; "The 8051 Microcontroller and Embedded Systems using assembly and C", PHI, 2006 / Pearson, 2006.
- 2. Kenneth J. Ayala, "The 8051 Microcontroller", 3rd Edition, Thomson/Cengage Learning.

#### **References:**

- 1. Manish K Patel, "The 8051 Microcontroller Based Embedded Systems", McGraw Hill, 2014, ISBN: 978-93-329-0125-4.
- 2. Raj Kamal, "Microcontrollers: Architecture, Programming, Interfacing and System Design", Pearson Education, 2005.



# JAWAHARLAL NEHRU TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY ANANTAPUR B.Tech IV- I Sem L T P C 3 0 0 3

# (20A04706) PRINCIPLES OF CELLULAR AND MOBILE COMMUNICATIONS Course Objectives:

- To understand the concepts and operation of cellular systems.
- To apply the concepts of cellular systems to solve engineering problems.
- To analyse cellular systems for meaningful conclusions.
- To evaluate suitability of a cellular system in real time applications.
- To design cellular patterns based on frequency reuse factor.

### **Course Outcomes:**

At the end of the course, the student should be able to

- Understand the concepts and operation of cellular systems (L1)
- Apply the concepts of cellular systems to solve engineering problems (L2).
- Analyse cellular systems for meaningful conclusions, Evaluate suitability of a cellular system in real time applications (L3).
- Design cellular patterns based on frequency reuse factor (L4).

# **UNIT I** Introduction to Cellular Mobile Systems

Why cellular mobile communication systems? A basic cellular system, Evolution of mobile radio communications, Performance criteria, Characteristics of mobile radio environment, Operation of cellular systems. Examples for analog and digital cellular systems.

# **UNIT II** Cellular Radio System Design

General description of the problem, Concept of frequency reuse channels, Cochannel interference reduction, Desired C/I ratio, Cell splitting and sectoring.

# UNIT III Handoffs and Dropped Calls

Why handoffs and types of handoffs, Initiation of handoff, Delaying a handoff, Forced handoffs, Queuing of handoffs, Power-difference handoffs, Mobile assisted handoff and soft handoff, Cell-site handoff, Intersystem handoff. Introduction to dropped call rate.

# **UNIT IV** Multiple Access Techniques for Wireless Communications

Introduction, Frequency Division Multiple Access, Time Division Multiple Access, Code Division Multiple Access and Space Division Multiple Access.

# UNIT V Digital Cellular Systems

Global System for Mobile Systems, Time Division Multiple Access Systems, Code Division Multiple Access Systems. Examples for 2G, 3G and 4G systems. Introduction to 5G system.

#### Textbooks:

- 1. William C. Y. Lee, "Mobile Cellular Telecommunications", 2<sup>nd</sup>Edition, McGraw-Hill International, 1995.
- 2. Theodore S. Rappaport, "Wireless Communications Principles and Practice", "Edition, PHI, 2004.

# **References:**

1. Aditya K. Jagannatham "Principles of Modern Wireless Communications Systems – Theory and Practice", McGraw-Hill International, 2015.



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# (20A27705) WASTE AND EFFLUENT MANAGEMENT (OPEN ELECTIVE-IV)

## **Course Objectives:**

- To understand the wastewater treatment process.
- To gain knowledge on waste disposal in various ways.
- To know about advances in wastewater treatment.

#### **Course Outcomes:**

 Acquires knowledge on technologies used for chemical and biological methods of waste water and effluent treatment

#### UNIT I

Wastewater Treatment an Overview: Terminology – Regulations – Health and Environment Concerns in waste water management – Constituents in waste water inorganic – Organic and metallic constituents. Process Analysis and Selection: Components of waste water flows – Analysis of Data – Reactors used in waste water treatment – Mass Balance Analysis – Modeling of ideal and non ideal flow in Reactors – Process Selection

#### UNIT II

Waste disposal methods – Physical, Chemical & Biological; Economical aspects of waste treatment and disposal. Treatment methods of solid wastes: Biological composting, drying and incineration; Design of Solid Waste Management System: Landfill Digester, Vermicomposting Pit.

# **UNIT III**

Introduction: Classification and characterization of food industrial wastes from Fruit and Vegetable processing industry, Beverage industry; Fish, Meat & Poultry industry, Sugar industry and Dairy industry.

Chemical Unit Processes: Role of unit processes in waste water treatment chemical coagulation – Chemical precipitation for improved plant performance chemical oxidation – Neutralization – Chemical Storage

#### **UNIT IV**

Biological Treatment: Overview of biological Treatment – Microbial metabolism – Bacterial growth and energetics – Aerobic biological oxidation – Anaerobic fermentation and oxidation – Trickling filters – Rotating biological contractors – Combined aerobic processes – Activated sludge film packing.

# UNIT V

Advanced Wastewater Treatment: Technologies used in advanced treatment – Classification of technologies. Removal of Colloids and suspended particles – Depth Filtration – Surface Filtration – Membrane Filtration – Ion Exchange – Advanced oxidation process.

#### **Textbooks:**

- 1. Herzka A & Booth RG; "Food Industry Wastes: Disposal and Recovery"; Applied Science Pub Ltd. 1981.
- 2. Fair GM, Geyer JC & Okun DA; "Water & Wastewater Engineering"; John Wiley & Sons, Inc. 1986.

#### **References:**

- 1. GE; "Symposium: Processing Agricultural & Municipal Wastes"; AVI. 1973,
- 2. Inglett Green JH & Kramer A; "Food Processing Waste Management"; AVI. 1979,
- 3. Rittmann BE & McCarty PL; "Environmental Biotechnology: Principles and Applications"; Mc-Grow-Hill International editions 2001.
- 4. Bhattacharyya B C & Banerjee R; "Environmental Biotechnology"; Oxford University Press.
- 5. Bartlett RE; "Wastewater Treatment; Applied Science" Pub Ltd.
- 6. G. Tchobanoglous, FI Biston, "Waste water Engineering Treatment and Reuse": Mc Graw Hill, 2002
- 7. "Industrial Waste Water Management Treatment and Disposal by Waste Water" 3<sup>rd</sup> Edition Mc Graw Hill 2008



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# (20A54703) NUMBER THEORY AND ITS APPLICATIONS (OPEN ELECTIVE-IV)

# **Course Objectives:**

This course enables the students to learn the concepts of number theory and its applications to information security.

#### **Course Outcomes:**

- Understand number theory and its properties.
- Understand principles on congruences
- Develop the knowledge to apply various applications
- Develop various encryption methods and its applications.

# **UNIT I** Integers, Greatest common divisors and prime Factorization

The well-ordering property-Divisibility-Representation of integers-Computer operations with integers-Prime numbers-Greatest common divisors-The Euclidean algorithm -The fundamental theorem of arithmetic-Factorization of integers and the Fermat numbers-Linear Diophantine equations

# **UNIT II Congruences**

Introduction to congruences -Linear congruences-The Chinese remainder theorem-Systems of linear congruences

# **UNIT III** Applications of Congruences

Divisibility tests-The perpetual calendar-Round-robin tournaments-Computer file storage and hashing functions. Wilson's theorem and Fermat's little theorem- Pseudo primes- Euler's theorem- Euler's p hi-function- The sum and number of divisors- Perfect numbers and Mersenne primes.

# UNIT IV Finite fields & Primality, factoring

Finite fields- quadratic residues and reciprocity-Pseudo primes-rho method-fermat factorization and factor bases.

### **UNIT V Cryptology**

Basic terminology-complexity theorem-Character ciphers-Block ciphers-Exponentiation ciphers-Public-key cryptography-Discrete logarithm-Knapsack ciphers- RSA algorithm-Some applications to computer science.

## **Textbooks:**

- 1. Elementary number theory and its applications, Kenneth H Rosen, AT & T Information systems & Bell laboratories.
- 2. A course in Number theory & Cryptography, Neal Koblitz, Springer.

# **Reference Books:**

- **1.** An Introduction To The Theory Of Numbers, Herbert S. Zuckerman, Hugh L. Montgomery, Ivan Niven, wiley publishers
- 2. Introduction to Analytic number theory-Tom M Apostol, springer
- 3. Elementary number theory, VK Krishnan, Universities press

# Online Learning Resources:

https://www.slideshare.net/ItishreeDash3/a-study-on-number-theory-and-its-applications



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# (20A56703) SMART MATERIALS AND DEVICES (OPEN ELECTIVE-IV)

# **Course Objectives:**

- To provide exposure to smart materials and their engineering applications.
- To impart knowledge on the basics and phenomenon behind the working of smart materials
- To enlighten the properties exhibited by smart materials
- To educate various techniques used to synthesize and characterize smart materials
- To identify the required smart material for distinct applications/devices

# **Course Outcomes:**

- to recognize the need of smart materials
- to understand the working principles of smart materials
- to know different techniques used to synthesize and characterize smart materials
- to exploit the properties of smart materials
- to make use of smart materials for different applications

#### **UNIT I**

**Introduction**: Historical account of the discovery and development of smart materials, Two phases: Austenite and Martensite, Temperature induced phase changes, Shape memory effect, Pseudoelasticity, One-way shape memory effect, Two-way shape memory effect.

**UNIT II: Properties of Smart Materials**: Physical principles of optical, Electrical, Dielectric, Piezoelectric, Ferroelectric, Pyroelectric and Magnetic properties of smart materials

**UNIT III: Synthesis of smart materials**: Solid state reaction technique, Chemical route: Chemical vapour deposition, Sol-gel technique, Hydrothermal method, Co-precipitaiton. Green synthesis, Mechanical alloying and Thin film deposition techniques: Chemical etching, Sol-gel, spray pyrolysis.

UNIT IV: Characterization techniques: X-ray diffraction, Raman

transform infrared reflection (FTIR), UV-Visible spectroscopy, Scanning electron microscopy (SEM), Transmission electron microscopy, Atomic force microscopy (AFM) and Differential Scanning Calorimetry (DSC).

**UNIT V: Materials and Devices:** Characteristics of shape memory alloys, Magnetostrictive, Optoelectronic, Piezoelectric, Metamaterials, Electro-rheological and Magneto-rheological materials and Composite materials.

Devices based on smart materials: Sensors & Actuators, MEMS and intelligent devices, Future scope of the smart materials.

### **Textbooks:**

- 1. Encyclopaedia of Smart Materials- Mel Schwartz, John Wiley & Sons, Inc. 2002
- 2. Smart Materials and Structures M. V. Gandhi and B.S. Thompson, Champman and Hall, 1992

## **References:**

- 1. Smart Materials and Technologies- M. Addington and D. L. Schodek, , Elsevier, 2005.
- 2. Characterization and Application of smart Materials -R. Rai, Synthesis, , Nova Science, 2011.
- 3. Electroceramics: Materials, Properties, Applications -A.J. Moulson and J.M. Herbert, 2<sup>rd</sup>Edn., John Wiley & Sons, 2003.
- 4. Piezoelectric Sensorics: Force, Strain, Pressure, Acceleration and Acoustic 1. Emission Sensors, Materials and Amplifiers, G. Gautschi, Springer, 2002.
- 5. Optical Metamaterials: Fundamentals and Applications -W. Cai and V. Shalaev, springer,2010.
- 6. Smart Materials and Structures P. L Reece, New Research, Nova Science, 2007

#### **NPTEL** courses links

https://nptel.ac.in/courses/112/104/112104173/https://nptel.ac.in/courses/112/104/112104251/

https://nptel.ac.in/content/storage2/courses/112104173/Mod 1 smart mat lec



# JAWAHARLAL NEHRU TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY ANANTAPUR B.Tech IV-I Sem L T P C 3 0 0 3

# (20A51703) GREEN CHEMISTRY AND CATALYSIS FOR SUSTAINABLE ENVIRONMENT (OPEN ELECTIVE-IV)

# **Course Objectives:**

- Learn an interdisciplinary approach to the scientific and societal issues arising from industrial chemical production, including the facets of chemistry and environmental health sciences that can be integrated to promote green chemistry and the redesign of chemicals, industrial processes and products.
- Understand the use of alternatives assessments that combine chemical, environmental health, regulatory, and business considerations to develop safer products.

# **Course Outcomes:**

• Recognize and acquire green chemistry concepts and apply these ideas to develop respect for the inter connectedness of our world and an ethic of environmental care and sustainability.

# UNIT I: PRINCIPLES AND CONCEPTS OF GREEN CHEMISTRY

Introduction, Green chemistry Principles, sustainable development and green chemistry, atom economy, atom economic: Rearrangement and addition reactions and un-economic reactions: Substitution, elimination and Wittig reactions, Reducing Toxicity. Waste - problems and Prevention: Design for degradation, Polymer recycling.

# UNIT II: CATALYSIS AND GREEN CHEMISTRY

Introduction to catalysis, Heterogeneous catalysts: Basics of Heterogeneous Catalysis, Zeolites and the Bulk Chemical Industry, Heterogeneous Catalysis in the Fine Chemical and Pharmaceutical Industries, Catalytic Converters, Homogeneous catalysis: Transition Metal Catalysts with Phosphine Ligands, Greener Lewis Acids, Asymmetric Catalysis, Heterogenising the Homogeneous catalysts, Phase transfer catalysis: Hazard Reduction, C–C Bond Formation, Oxidation Using Hydrogen Peroxide, Bio-catalysis and photo-catalysis with examples.

# UNIT III: ORGANIC SOLVENTS: ENVIRONMENTALLY BENIGN SOLUTIONS

Organic solvents and volatile organic compounds, solvent free systems, supercritical fluids: Super critical carbondioxide, super critical water and water as a reaction solvent: water-based coatings, Ionic liquids as catalyst and solvent

# UNIT IV: EMERGING GREENER TECHNOLOGIES AND ALTERNATIVE ENERGY SOURCES

Biomass as renewable resource, Energy: Fossil Fuels, Energy from Biomass, Solar Power, Other Forms of Renewable Energy, Fuel Cells, Chemicals from Renewable feedstocks: Chemicals from Renewable Feedstocks: Chemicals from Fatty Acids, Polymers from Renewable Resources, Some Other Chemicals from Natural Resources, Alternative Economies: The Syngas Economy, The Biorefinery, Design for energy efficiency: Photochemical Reactions: Advantages of and Challenges Faced by Photochemical Processes, Examples of Photochemical Reactions, Chemistry Using Microwaves: Microwave Heating, Microwave-assisted Reactions, Sonochemistry: Sonochemistry and Green Chemistry, Electrochemical Synthesis: Examples of Electrochemical Synthesis. Industrial applications of alternative environmentally benign catalytic systems for carrying out the important reactions such as selective oxidation, reduction and C-C bond formations (specific reactions).

# UNIT V: GREEN PROCESSES FOR GREEN NANOSCIENCE

Introduction and traditional methods in the nanomaterials synthesis, Translating green chemistry principles for practicing Green Nanoscience. Green Synthesis of Nanophase Inorganic Materials and Metal Oxide Nanoparticles: Hydrothermal Synthesis, Reflux Synthesis, Microwave-Assisted Synthesis, Other methods for Green synthesis of metal and metal oxide nanoparticles, Green chemistry applications of Inorganic nanomaterials

#### **Textbooks:**

- 1. M. Lancaster, Green Chemistry an introductory text, Royal Society of Chemistry, 2002.
- 2. Paul T. Anastas and John C. Warner, Green Chemistry Theory and Practice, <sup>th</sup>4 Edition, Oxford



# University Press, USA

# **References:**

- 1. Green Chemistry for Environmental Sustainability, First Edition,
- 2. Edited by AlvisePerosa and Maurizio Selva , Hand Book of Green chemistry Volume 8:Green Nanoscience, wiley-VCH, 2013.

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# (20A05H01) PRIVACY PRESERVING AND DATA PUBLISHING

# Pre-requisite Probability, Design and Analysis of Algorithms

# **Course Objectives:**

Introduce attack models, provide methods and tools for publishing useful information while preserving data privacy.

#### **Course Outcomes:**

After completion of the course, students will be able to

- Apply anonymization methods for sensitive data protection.
- Apply state-of art techniques for data privacy protection.
- Design privacy preserving algorithms for real-world applications.
- Identify security and privacy issues in OLAP systems.
- Apply information metrics for Maximizing the preservation of information in the anonymization process.

UNIT I 12 Hrs

Data Collection and Data Publishing, Introduction to Privacy-Preserving Data Publishing, Attack Models and Privacy Models: Record Linkage Model, Attribute Linkage Model, Probabilistic Model, Modeling Adversary's Background Knowledge

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Anonymization Operations, Generalization and Suppression, Anatomization and Permutation, Random Perturbation, Information Metrics, General Purpose Metrics, Special Purpose Metrics, Trade-Off Metrics, Anonymization Algorithms: Algorithms for the Record Linkage Model, Algorithms for the Attribute Linkage Model, Algorithms for the Table Linkage Model, Algorithms for the Probabilistic Attack Model, Attacks on Anonymous Data,

UNIT III 12 Hrs

Anonymization for Classification Analysis: Introduction, Anonymization Problems for Red Cross BTS, High-Dimensional Top-Down Specialization (HDTDS), Workload-Aware Mondrian, Bottom-Up Generalization, Genetic Algorithm, Evaluation Methodology, Anonymization for Cluster Analysis: Introduction, Anonymization Framework for Cluster Analysis, Dimensionality Reduction-Based Transformation

12 Hrs

#### **UNIT IV**

Multiple Views Publishing: Introduction, Checking Violations of *k*-Anonymity on Multiple Views, Checking Violations with Marginals, Anonymizing Sequential Releases with New Attributes: Introduction, Monotonicity of Privacy, Anonymization Algorithm for Sequential Releases, Anonymizing Incrementally Updated Data Records: Introduction, Continuous Data Publishing, Dynamic Data Republishing

UNIT V 12 Hrs

Collaborative Anonymization for Vertically Partitioned Data: Introduction, Privacy-Preserving Data Mashup, Cryptographic Approach, Collaborative Anonymization for Horizontally Partitioned Data: Introduction, Privacy Model, Overview of the Solution, Anonymizing Transaction Data: Introduction, Cohesion Approach, Band Matrix Method, *km*-Anonymization, Transactional *k*-Anonymity, Anonymizing Query Logs

### **Textbooks:**

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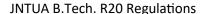
- 1. Benjamin C.M. Fung, Ke Wang, Ada Wai-Chee Fu and Philip S. Yu, Introduction to Privacy-Preserving Data Publishing: Concepts and Techniques, 1st Edition, Chapman & Hall/CRC, 2010.
- 2. Charu C. Aggarwal, Privacy-Preserving Data Mining: Models and Algorithms, 1st Edition, Springer, 2008.

# **Reference Books:**

1. Chen, B. C., Kifer, D., LeFevre, K., &Machanavajjhala, A. (2009). Privacy-preserving data publishing. Foundations and Trends® in Databases, 2(1–2), 1-167.

# **Online Learning Resources:**

https://archive.nptel.ac.in/courses/106/106/106106235/https://archive.nptel.ac.in/courses/106/106/106106146/





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# (20A05H02) NoSQL DATABASES

### **Pre-requisite DBMS**

# **Course Objectives:**

- Discuss the history unstructured data
- To know non-relational databases and their importance in Data science.
- Understand the differences between Relational and NoSQL databases
- To explore the several types of NoSQL databases and understand the role in Big Data.

### **Course Outcomes:**

After completion of the course, students will be able to

- Explain and compare different types of NoSQL database.
- Compare and contrast RDBMS with different NoSQL databases.
- Define, compare and use the four types of NoSQL databases (Document-oriented, KeyValue pairs, Column-oriented and Graph
- Demonstrate the architecture, define objects, load data, query data and performance tune Column-oriented, Key-Value pair, Document and Graph databases.
- Evaluate NoSQL database development tools and programming languages

## **UNIT I** Overview and history of NoSQL Databases

Lecture 12Hrs

Definition of the four types of NoSQL databases. The value of Relational Databases, Getting at Persistent Data, Concurrency, Integration, Impedance Mismatch, Application and Integration Databases, Attack of the Clusters, The emergence of NoSQL, Key Points.

### UNIT II RDBMS Vs NoSQL

Lecture 12Hrs

Comparison of relational databases to new NoSQL stores, MongoDB, Cassandra, HBASE, Neo4j use and deployment, Application, RDBMS approach, Challenges NoSQL approach, Key-Value and Document Data Models, Column-Family Stores, Aggregated-Oriented Databases, Replication and Sharding, MapReduce on databases, Distribution Models, Single Server, Sharding, Master-Slave Replication, Peer-to-Peer Replication, Combining Sharding and Replication.

# **UNIT III** Document Databases

Lecture 12Hrs

No-SQL Key-Value Databases using MongoDB, Document Databases, Document oriented Database Features, Consistency, Transactions, Availability, Query Features, Scaling, Suitable Use Cases, Event Logging, Content Management Systems, Blogging Platforms, Web Analysis or Real Time Analytics.

### **UNIT IV** Column Oriented Databases

Lecture 12Hrs

Column-oriented NoSQL databases using Apache HBASE, Column-oriented NoSQL databases using Apache Cassandra, Architecture of HBASE, Column-Family Data Store Features, Consistency, Transactions, Availability, Query Features, Scaling, Suitable Use Cases, Event Logging, Content Management Systems, Blogging Platforms, Counters, Expiring Usage.

# **UNIT V Key Value Databases**

Lecture 12Hrs

NoSQL Key-Value databases using Riak, Key-Value Databases, Key-Value Store, Key-Value Store Features, Consistency, Transactions, Query Features, Structure of Data, Scaling, Suitable Use Cases, Storing Session Information, User Profiles, Preferences, Shopping Cart Data, Relationships among Data, Multi operation Transactions, Query by Data, Operations by Sets, Firebase- Cloud hosted NoSQL Database, Graph NoSQL databases using Neo4j, NoSQL database development tools and programming languages, Graph Databases features, consistency, Transactions, Availability, Query Features, Scaling, Suitable Use Cases.

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#### **Textbooks:**

1. Sadalage, P. & Fowler, NoSQL Distilled: A Brief Guide to the Emerging World of Polyglot Persistence, Wiley Publications, 1st Edition 2019.

### **Reference Books:**

- 1. Redmond, E. & Wilson, J. (2012). Seven Databases in Seven Weeks: A Guide to Modern Databases and the NoSQL Movement (1st Ed.). Raleigh, NC: The Pragmatic Programmers, LLC. ISBN-13: 978-1934356920 ISBN-10: 1934356921
- 2. Guy Harrison, Next Generation Database: NoSQL and big data, Apress.

# **Online Learning Resources:**

- 1. https://www.ibm.com/cloud/learn/nosql-databases
- 2. https://www.coursera.org/lecture/nosql-databases/introduction-to-nosql-VdRNp
- 3. https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/introduction-to-nosql/
- 4. https://www.javatpoint.com/nosql-databa



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## (20A05H03) SOFTWARE DEFINED DATA CENTER

### **Course Objectives:**

- Introduce conventional Data Centers followed by Modern Data Centers
- To discuss various software elements of modern data centers
- Explain Virtualization concepts for Data Centers
- Discuss Compute, Storage and Network virtualization

#### **Course Outcomes:**

After completion of the course, students will be able to

- Understanding of difference between Conventional Data Center Vs Modern Data Centers
- Differentiate Cloud computing and Software Defined Data Centers
- Differentiate Virtualization with conventional techniques
- Explore the techniques of Software Defined Compute, Storage and Networking components
- Able Manage Software Defined Data Centers and Develop the techniques for future Data Centers.

UNIT I Introduction Lecture 12Hrs

Data Center evolution, A history of Modern Data Center, Focus on cost reduction, Focus on Customer service in the business, Flattening of the IT organization, IT as an operational Expense, Monolithic Storage Array rise and fall, Move From Disk to Flash, Emergence of Convergence, The Role of Cloud computing.

# **UNIT II** Emerging Data Center Trends

Lecture 12Hrs

Emergence of SDCC, Commoditization of Hardware, Software Defined – Compute, Storage, Networking and Security, Software Defined Storage (SDS), Hyperconvergence, Hyper Converged Infrastructure(HCI) and SDS relationship, Flash in Hyperconvergence, Modern IT business Requirements.

### **UNIT IIIData Center Agility**

Lecture 12Hrs

Principles and Strategies, Transform Data Center, Align Data Center and Business Needs, Server virtualization, VDI, Eliminate and Implement Monolithic to Hyperconvergence, Full Stack Management.

# **UNIT VHyper converged Infrastructure**

Lecture 12Hrs

Software Defined Storage, SDS comparison to Traditional Storage, SDS requirements, SDS in Hyperconverged, Hyperconvergence Design Model, Virtual Storage appliances, Appliance vs. Software/Reference Architecture,

# **UNIT V** Future Data Centers

Lecture 12Hrs

Data growth, Storage capacity, flash storage deployment, Deployment Experiences SDS and HCI, IT transformations- Automation, Orchestration, DevOps, Open Standards and Interoperability, Performance Benchmarking Standards, Future Trends, Containers Instead of virtual machines, Open Source tools, Beyond Today's Flash, Pooling of Resources.

# **Textbooks:**

1. Building a Modern Data Center, Principles and Strategies of Design, Scott D.Lowe, James Green, David Davis. Actual Tech Media, 2016.

#### **Reference Books:**

1. Data Center Handbook: Plan, Design, Build, and Operations of a Smart Data Center, Second Edition, HwaiyuGeng P.E.,2021 John Wiley & Sons.



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# (20A05H04) ROBOTICS AND INTELLIGENT SYSTEMS

# **Course Objectives:**

- Understand the basic concepts of robotics.
- Discuss the requirement of robotic technology
- Introduce robotics kinematics, dynamic analysis and programming.
- Understand the concepts of intelligent system and apply them to robotics

## **Course Outcomes:**

After completion of the course, students will be able to

- Understand general concepts of Robotics and intelligent systems.
- Understand robotics control systems
- Analyze and understand the various programming languages of robotics
- Understand Industrial robots and its applications
- Create IoT solutions using sensors, actuators and Devices

UNIT I Lecture 8Hrs

**Introduction to Robotics**: Background, Historical development, Robot Arm Kinematics and Dynamics, Manipulator Trajectory planning and Motion Control, Robot Sensing

UNIT II Lecture 9Hrs

**Robot Arm Kinematics and Dynamics:** Introduction to Kinematics, Direct and Inverse Kinematics Problem and solution, Dynamics introduction, Lagrange-Euler Formulation, Newton Euler Formation, Generalized D'Alembert Equations of motion. Trajectory planning,

UNIT III Lecture 9Hrs

**Sensing and Vision:** Introduction to Sensing, Proximity Sensing, Touch Sensors, Force and Torque Sensing, Image acquisition, Illumination techniques, Imaging Geometry, Recognition and Interpretation.

UNIT IV Lecture 8Hrs

**Robot Programming Languages:** Introduction to Robot Programming Languages, Characteristics of Robot Level Languages, three levels of robot programming, requirements of a robot programming language, Task Level Languages, problems peculiar to robot languages, Introduction to Robot Operating System (ROS)

UNIT V Lecture 8Hrs

**Robot Intelligence:** Introduction, State Space Search, Problem Reduction, Use of Predicate Logic, Means-Ends Analysis, Problem solving, Robot Learning, Robot Task Planning, Basic Problems in Task Planning, Expert systems and knowledge engineering.

#### **Textbooks:**

- 1. K.S. Fu, R.C. Gonzalez, C.S.G. Lee, Robotics: Control, Sensing, Vision and Intelligence
- 2. Aaron Martinez, Enrique Fernandez, Learning ROS for Robotics Programming: A practical, instructive, and comprehensive guide to introduce yourself to ROS, the top-notch, leading robotics framework, PACKT publishing, Open Source.

#### **Reference Books:**

John J. Craig, Introduction to Robotics: Mechanics and Control, Addison Wesley publication, Third Edition.

#### **Online Learning Resources**

https://nptel.ac.in/courses/107106090 https://nptel.ac.in/courses/112108298