

$$z_c = P \cdot X$$

$(3 \times 1) \quad (3 \times 4) \quad (4 \times 1)$

$$z = K R [I | -x_0] X$$

$$R^T K^{-1} z = [I | -x_0] X$$

Projecting the world origin onto the image plane with ~~known~~ known 3D 2D camera parameters.

$$\begin{bmatrix} u \\ v \\ w \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & -t_x \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & -1.65 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & -t_z \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

$\begin{bmatrix} u/w \\ v/w \\ 1 \end{bmatrix}$ here $(u/w) \& (v/w)$ are the known pixel locations of the world origin
 $\left(\frac{u}{w}, \frac{v}{w} \right) = (P_x, P_y)$

$$\begin{bmatrix} P_x \\ P_y \\ 1 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} -t_x \\ -1.65 \\ -t_z \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} -t_x / -t_z \\ -1.65 / -t_z \\ 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$P_x = \frac{t_x}{t_z} \quad ; \quad P_y = \frac{1.65}{t_z}$$

$$\underline{t_x = P_x t_z} \quad \leftarrow \quad t_z = \frac{1.65}{P_y}$$

$\underline{\quad} \rightarrow \textcircled{2} \qquad \qquad \underline{\quad} \rightarrow \textcircled{1}$

Translation is determined from equation (1) and (2) and we obtain the complete projection matrix.

$$P = K R [I | -x_0]$$

$$= K R \left[\begin{array}{ccc|c} 1 & 0 & 0 & -t_x \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & -1.65 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & -t_z \end{array} \right] \begin{array}{l} \rightarrow \text{from (1)} \\ \rightarrow \text{from (2)} \end{array}$$

Now for other points around the car project them to image plane.