

UNIVERSITY OF CAMBRIDGE INTERNATIONAL EXAMINATIONS
International General Certificate of Secondary Education

**MARK SCHEME for the October/November 2009 question paper
for the guidance of teachers**

0610 BIOLOGY

0610/05

Paper 5 (Practical test), maximum raw mark 40

This mark scheme is published as an aid to teachers and candidates, to indicate the requirements of the examination. It shows the basis on which Examiners were instructed to award marks. It does not indicate the details of the discussions that took place at an Examiners' meeting before marking began, which would have considered the acceptability of alternative answers.

Mark schemes must be read in conjunction with the question papers and the report on the examination.

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General notes

Symbols used in mark scheme and guidance notes.

/	separates alternatives for a marking point
;	separates points for the award of a mark
A	accept – as a correct response
R	reject – this is marked with a cross and any following correct statements do not gain any marks
I	ignore/irrelevant/inadequate – this response gains no mark, but any following correct answers can gain marks.
()	the word/phrase in brackets is not required to gain marks but sets context of response for credit. e.g. (waxy) cuticle. Waxy not needed but if it was described as a cellulose cuticle then no mark.
<u>Small</u>	underlined words – this word only/must be spelled correctly
ref./refs.	answer makes appropriate reference to
AVP	additional valid point (e.g. in additional guidance)

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Question			Expected Answers	Mark	Additional Guidance
1	(a)	(i)	table construction; neat with ruled lines and 2 or 5 columns and <u>headings</u> (depending on orientation) and 2 or 5 rows and <u>headings</u> (depending on orientation)	[1]	Ignore number / letter of test tube Ignore time (same time for each pH, max 2 minutes) as a column / row R awarded if time stated is different for each pH
		(ii)	result recorded for pH3 ;	[1]	Must be > 0 (unless 0 on supervisor's report)
		(iii)	result recorded for pH4; result recorded for pH5; result recorded for pH7; result recorded for pH8;	[4]	Each result must be > 0 (unless 0 on supervisor's report)
	(b)	(i)	axes orientated correctly and informative labels; axes scaled appropriately; points plotted correctly; line;	[4]	pH on x axis no. of bubbles on y axis each axis scaled in even increments, including start point scaled to cover 2 / 3 of the grid in at least 1 direction all points correct (from their data) allow correctly plotted bars for this point smooth curve / ruled line, passing through plotted points
		(ii)	increase then a decrease / description of their results; <u>optimum</u> pH value stated (from graph); comparative figs in support; AVP;	[2 max]	2 x and, 2 y values / y values manipulated e.g. ref. to denaturing when little activity

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Question			Expected Answers	Mark	Additional Guidance
	(c)		1 repeats / obtain average / obtain mean; 2 control temperature / carry out at constant temperature; 3 equal <u>volume</u> of , buffer / pH , solution; 4 more sophisticated timer; 5 grind up / grate , the potato tissue (to increase surface area); 6 divide consistent method of chopping (to provide a more uniform surface area); 7 <u>volume</u> of oxygen / <u>volume</u> of froth / <u>height</u> of froth , measured; 8 same / equal , <u>mass</u> of potato; 9 size of apparatus; 10 greater range of / intermediate / other, pH; 11 (count bubbles for a) longer period of time; 12 AVP;	[4 max]	Ignore... (because in the question) same volume of H ₂ O ₂ or same time e.g. mixing / shaking , test tube contents help to avoid loss of gas
	(d)		1 (carry out at) one pH ; 2 equilibrate each tube in a different water bath ; 3 equilibrate tubes for 5 min ; 4 keep tubes in water bath(s) for duration of experiment / keep temperature constant ; 5 suitable range of temperatures suggested in °C ; 6 same <u>volume</u> of hydrogen peroxide used in each tube; 7 same <u>concentration</u> of hydrogen peroxide used in each tube; 8 repeats (at one / each temperature) ; 9 AVP;	[6 max]	minimum 3 different temps Ignore 0°C e.g. detail
			[Total: 22]		

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Question			Expected Answers	Mark	Additional Guidance
2	(a)		<p>Drawing large size and accurate proportions; clear lines and no shading;</p> <p>Labels [label lines to touch structure(s)] stamen(s) / anther and filament; stigma; style; petal(s); sepal(s);</p>	[6 max]	<p>should resemble what it is meant to be</p> <p>stamen label line should indicate anther and filament if not separately labelled</p>
	(b)		<p>Drawing large size and accurate proportions; clear lines and no shading;</p> <p>Labels [label lines to touch structure(s)] placenta / central support; fruit wall / pericarp / ovary wall; (developing) seed(s);</p>	[4 max]	<p>should resemble what it is meant to be</p>
	(c)		<p>Annotations anther , exposed / outside bracts / outside petals / large / long / articulated; filament(s) , long / flexible; stigma , feathery / exposed / large / hairy; no petals / small petals;</p>	[3 max]	<p>Ignore stamen</p>
	(d)	(i)	<p>stamens / anthers (to produce pollen); stigma (to collect pollen);</p>	[1 max]	<p>Ignore qualification Ignore qualification</p>

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Question			Expected Answers	Mark	Additional Guidance	
	(d)	(ii)	<p>W1</p> <p>colourful petals / large petals / honey guides / scent / nectar / nectary / conspicuous flower</p> <p>reproductive structure(s) / anther / stamen / stigma , enclosed / inside petals</p> <p>; anthers small or short / erect , filament</p> <p>stigma, smaller surface / not hairy / not feathery</p> <p>pollen grains , larger / heavy / sticky / covered with hooks / fewer in number</p>	<p>W2</p> <p>dull petals / small petals / not present / inconspicuous flower</p> <p>reproductive structure(s) / anther / stamen / stigma , exposed / outside petals</p> <p>anthers large or long / flexible , filament</p> <p>stigma , larger surface / hairy / feathery</p> <p>; pollen grains , smaller / light / not sticky smooth / more numerous</p>	<p>[4 max]</p>	<p>Comparative statements about a feature must be made on the same line. Feature being referred to must be clearly stated.</p> <p>Ignore refs. to style R carpel</p>
			[Total: 18]			