UNIVERSITY OF CAMBRIDGE INTERNATIONAL EXAMINATIONS

GCE Advanced Subsidiary Level and GCE Advanced Level

MARK SCHEME for the May/June 2012 question paper for the guidance of teachers

9701 CHEMISTRY

9701/31

Paper 31 (Advanced Practical Skills 1), maximum raw mark 40

This mark scheme is published as an aid to teachers and candidates, to indicate the requirements of the examination. It shows the basis on which Examiners were instructed to award marks. It does not indicate the details of the discussions that took place at an Examiners' meeting before marking began, which would have considered the acceptability of alternative answers.

Mark schemes must be read in conjunction with the question papers and the report on the examination.

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Page 2	Page 2 Mark Scheme: Teachers' version		Paper
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Qu	estion	Sections	Indicative material	Ma	ırk
1 (a)		PDO layout	I Constructs a table for results	1	
		PDO recording	Appropriate headings and units for data given. Volume / V in cm³, / cm³ or (cm³) Time/t in seconds, /s or (s)		
		PDO recording	III All times recorded to the nearest second.	1	
		MMO decision	IV 3 additional volumes chosen with intervals not less than 2.00 cm³ and all volumes of FA 1 greater or equal to 6.00 cm³	1	
		MMO collection	V In all 3 additional experiments water is added to make a total of 20.00 cm ³	1	
		MMO quality	Round times to nearest second. VI + VII Compare time for 20.00 cm ³ of FA 1 with that of supervisor.	2	
			VIII + IX Compare time for 10.00 cm ³ of FA 1 with that of supervisor. The range for award of 1 or 2 depends on the supervisor value.	2	
			Supervisor value: $<$ or = 15 δ for 2 is 2 and for 1 is 4 16 to 30 δ for 2 is 3 and for 1 is 6 31 to 45 δ for 2 is 4 and for 1 is 8 46 τ 0 60 δ for 2 is 5 and for 1 is 10 $>$ 60 δ for 2 is 6 and for 1 is 12		[9]
	(b)	PDO display	(i) Working to show ans = 5 × 10 ⁻⁵ mol	1	
		ACE interpretation	(ii) 0.5 x ans to (b)(i) = 2.5 × 10 ⁻⁵ mol	1	
		PDO display	(iii) Working to show that: $(2.5 \times 10^{-5}) / 0.050 =$ $(5 \times 10^{-4} \text{ mol dm}^{-3})$	1	[3]
	(c)	ACE interpretation	Rate correctly calculated using ans (b)(iii) / time (or 4.25×10^{-4}). Min 2 s.f. rounded correctly and minimum 4 results.	1	
		PDO recording	Unit for rate given as mol dm ⁻³ s ⁻¹ .	1	[2]

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Page 3	Page 3 Mark Scheme: Teachers' version		Paper	
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Question	Sections	Indicative material	Mark
(d)	PDO layout	Rate on <i>y</i> -axis and volume on <i>x</i> -axis. Axes clearly labelled (ignore units)	1
		II Linear scale chosen to use at least half of each axis (need not include 0, 0) If no point at 0, 0 cannot count for > half.	1
		III Plotting of points. Minimum of 3 readings.	1
		IV Draws a line of best fit. Minimum 4 readings including 0, 0 (if plotted).	1 [4]
(e)	ACE conclusion	Rate is proportional to peroxodisulfate concentration Rate increases as concentration (volume) increases would score one	2 [2]
(f)	ACE interpretation	(i) correctly calculates (0.5 / time from Expt 1) × 100. Minimum of 2 s.f.	1
		(ii) $\frac{\text{ans (b)(iii)}}{\text{Expt 1 time} + 0.5} \times 10^6 \text{ mol dm}^{-3} \text{ s}^{-1}$ or Rate- (% from (i) × rate)	1
		(iii) Any reasonable suggestion e.g. difficult to judge colour change / measurement of volumes / variation in T	1
	ACE improvement	use of colorimeter / burettes for all volumes / (thermostatic) waterbath. Not air conditioning.	1 [4]
(g)	ACE conclusion	(ii) Thiosulfate concentration / number moles / volume is doubled (1) Time is longer/ reaction is slower with more thiosulfate (1)	2 [2]
		[Тс	otal: 26]

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Page 4	Mark Scheme: Teachers' version	Syllabus	Paper
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Qu	estion	Sections	Indicative ma	aterial		Ma	ark		
FA 5 = CuC <i>l</i> ₂ ; FA 6 = NaOH; FA 7 = I			Pb(NO ₃) ₂ ; FA 8 = K_2 CrO ₄ ; FA 9 = MgSO ₄			ı			
2	(a)	MMO collection	Blue ppt insol in excess (1) Not 'dark blue'	White ppt (1) Ignore 'excess'.	Yellow / brown / greenish- brown ppt (1) Not 'orange, red, red / brown' Ignore excess.				
				White ppt soluble in excess (1)	No reaction / yellow solution and yellow ppt soluble in excess CONs ppt (1)		[5]		
	(b)	ACE conclusion	Cu ²⁺ in FA 5	AND CrO ₄ ²⁻ in	n FA 8	1			
			Pb ²⁺ in FA 7	AND OH⁻ in F	A 6	1			
			C <i>l</i> ⁻ in FA 5		1	[3]			
	(c)	MMO decision	I Add Pb $(NO_3)_2$ or Ba Cl_2 or Ba $(NO_3)_2$		1				
		MMO decision	II Add HNO ₃ or HC <i>l</i>		1				
		PDO recording	III Presents observations in a single table – no extra reagents. Must be > 2 'boxes'		1				
		MMO collection	IV White ppt			1			
		MMO collection	V No SO ₂ ev	volved or ppt in	soluble	1			
		ACE conclusion	VI sulfate			1	[6]		
					[То	[Total: 14]			